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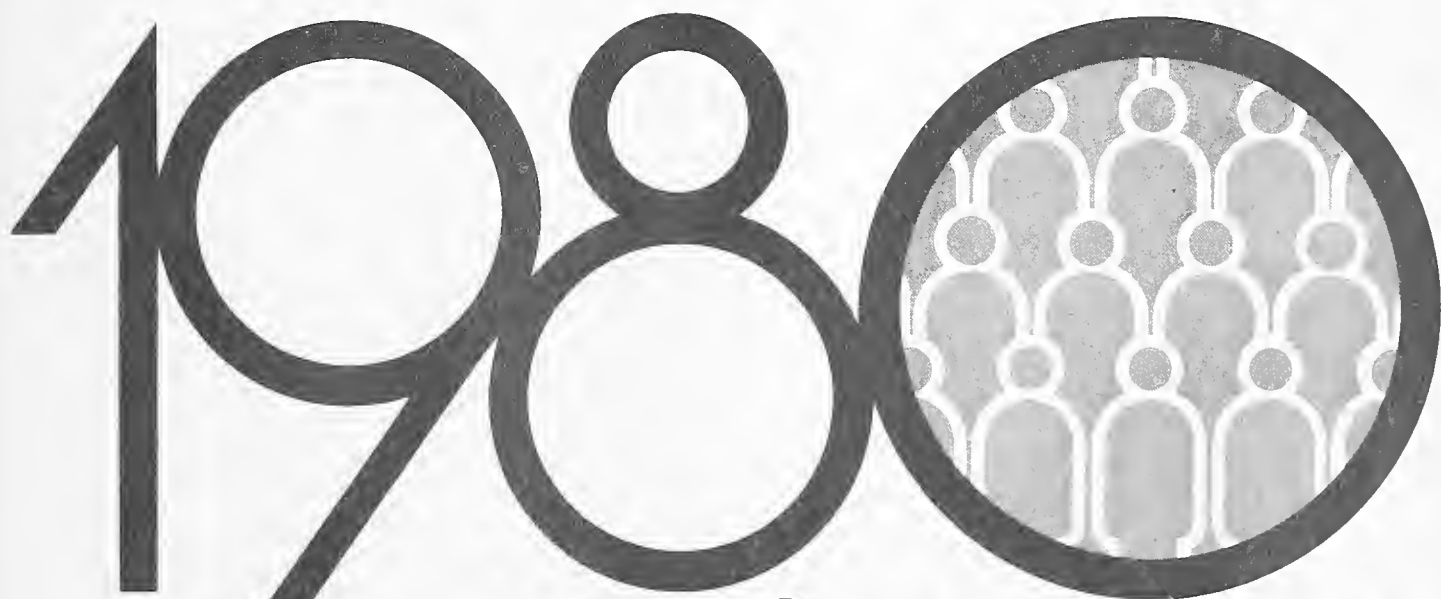
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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

# Detailed Population Characteristics

## **SOUTH DAKOTA**

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# Census of Population

Bureau of the Census

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



1980  
**Census of  
Population**

VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER D

**Detailed  
Population  
Characteristics**

PART 43  
**SOUTH DAKOTA**

PC80-1-D43

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director



**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director**

**POPULATION DIVISION**  
**Roger A. Herriot, Chief**

## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations in this report was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, and **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Division Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs: **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing were **Rosalind Bruno**, **Arthur R. Cresce**, **Diana DeAre**, **Carol Fendler**, **Thomas Gelinne**, **Robert O. Grymes**, **Kristin A. Hansen**, **Mary C. Hawkins**, **Jane Ingold**, **Mark S. Littman**, **Edith McArthur**, **Thomas J. Palumbo**, **Peggy Payne**, **Gloria J.**

**Porter**, **John A. Priebe**, **Rosemarie Simpson**, and **Nancy Sweet**.

The systems design and computer programs necessary for this report were prepared by **William L. Peil** and **Dan Burkhead**, Decennial Census Division.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sterrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **Charles E. Talbert**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

### Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.

PC80-1-

Issued September 1981—

Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.

1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR2

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all of the social and economic subjects covered in this report but does not show all the cross-classifications by age and/or sex. Furthermore, cross-classifications generally appear only under one of the main variables. Table numbers shown here in boldface type (e.g., **194**) identify tables which contain data for those racial and/or Spanish origin groups (if any) that meet, in the given area, the quantitative criteria described in the Introduction. Historical information appears only in tables 217 and 226, which present 1970-1980 comparable data on occupation and industry, respectively.

Subject	The State		SMSA's of 250,000 (and, in selected tables, central cities*)
	Total	Rural	
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Nativity . . . . .	194, 196		
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Country of birth . . . . .	195, 196		195
Language spoken at home and ability to speak			
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By sex . . . . .	201		
By type of school . . . . .	202		
By family income . . . . .	202		
By poverty status . . . . .	202		
By veteran status . . . . .	204		
Years of school completed . . . . .	203, 237	203, 237	237
Veteran status . . . . .	204		
Marital status and marital history . . . . .	205, 208	205, 208	205, 208
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Group quarters . . . . .	207	207	207
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By marital status of householder . . . . .	208	208	208
By type and composition . . . . .	209, 210	209, 210	209, 210
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ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS			
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By age and sex. . . . .	213		213
By household type and age of own children . . . . .	215		215
Labor force status in 1979:			
By age and sex. . . . .	214		214
Of householders and other household members. . . . .	215		215
By household type and age of own children . . . . .	215		215
Of husbands and wives . . . . .	216		216
Occupation:			
Experienced civilian labor force			
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By race and Spanish origin. . . . .	218		
By earnings and labor force status in 1979. . . . .	222		222
Employed			
By detailed classification. . . . .	217, 219	219	219
By race and Spanish origin. . . . .	219		219
By class of worker . . . . .	220		220
By hours worked . . . . .	220		220
By age . . . . .	221		221
By years of school completed . . . . .	223		
By industry . . . . .	224, 225		
Industry:			
Experienced civilian labor force			
By detailed classificaton . . . . .	226		
By race and Spanish origin. . . . .	227	227	227
By earnings and labor force status in 1979. . . . .	231		231
Employed			
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By detailed classification. . . . .	226		
By race and Spanish origin. . . . .	228	228	228
By class of worker . . . . .	229		229
By hours worked . . . . .	229		229
By age . . . . .	230		230

\*Data for central cities appear in tables 245 to 251.

# Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all of the social and economic subjects covered in this report but does not show all the cross-classifications by age and/or sex. Furthermore, cross-classifications generally appear only under one of the main variables. Table numbers shown here in boldface type (e.g., **194**) identify tables which contain data for those racial and/or Spanish origin groups (if any) that meet, in the given area, the quantitative criteria described in the Introduction. Historical information appears only in tables 217 and 226, which present 1970-1980 comparable data on occupation and industry, respectively.

Subject	The State		SMSA's of 250,000 (and, in selected tables, central cities*)
	Total	Rural	
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS—Con.			
Place of work:			
By means of transportation . . . . .	233		232
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By poverty level. . . . .			232
By occupation. . . . .	233		232
By industry . . . . .	233		
Earnings in 1979:			
By labor force status in 1979 . . . . .	236		236
By families. . . . .	241	241	241
Income in 1979 of persons:			
By age and sex. . . . .	234	234	234
By household type and relationship . . . . .	235	235	235
By labor force status in 1979 . . . . .	236		236
By years of school completed . . . . .	237	237	237
By unrelated individuals . . . . .	239, 243	239, 243	239, 243
Income in 1979 of families:			
By family type and age. . . . .	238	238	238
By persons in family . . . . .	240	240	240
By type of income . . . . .	243	243	243
Income in 1979 of households:			
By selected characteristics . . . . .	242	242	242
By type of income . . . . .	243	243	243
By household size and composition. . . . .	244	244	244
Poverty Status in 1979:			
Persons			
By age and sex. . . . .	245	245	245
By household relationship . . . . .	245	245	245
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Excluding public assistance and/or Social Security Income . . . . .	249		249
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By selected labor force characteristics . . . . .	246	246	246
By years of school completed . . . . .	247	247	247
By type of income . . . . .	248	248	248
By income . . . . .	250	250	250
By income deficit . . . . .	251	251	251
By persons in family . . . . .	250, 251	250, 251	250, 251
Unrelated individuals			
By selected labor force characteristics . . . . .	246	246	246
By years of school completed . . . . .	247	247	247
By type of income . . . . .	248	248	248
By income . . . . .	250	250	250
By income deficit . . . . .	251	251	251

\*Data for central cities appear in tables 245 to 251.

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## Introduction

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SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY . . . . .	VI

## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Population Characteristics* series and presents cross-classifications of sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State. In addition to data for the State as a whole, most tables present data for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few tables show data for central cities of these SMSA's. Selected tables show data for the rural population of the State. Most tables include data for race groups and for persons of Spanish origin for the State and for other areas in which the designated population group has 25,000 or more persons or is at least 10 percent of the total population. "White" is shown only when another race group qualifies. In tables 218, 219, 227, and 228 all race groups and Spanish origin are shown regardless of size. The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-D (i.e., Population Census, 1980, Volume 1, Chapter D) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population appears in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December

1975, and October 1976) which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 58 detailed tables, and a map. A map of the State appears after the table

of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 194; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State, tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*, and tables 56-193 appear in PC80-1-C report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*. The tables include detailed categories and cross-classifications of the social and economic characteristics collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, education, labor force, occupation, industry, income, and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., SMSA's). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing population questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- (NA) means not available.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the

Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

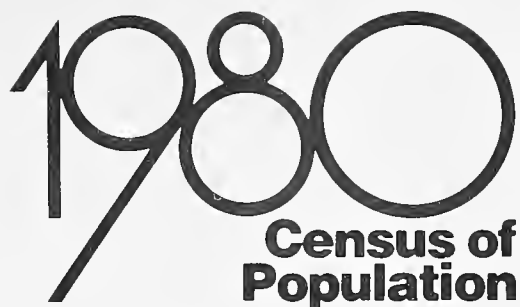
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area;

characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.





# Detailed Population Characteristics

## SOUTH DAKOTA

PC80-1-D43

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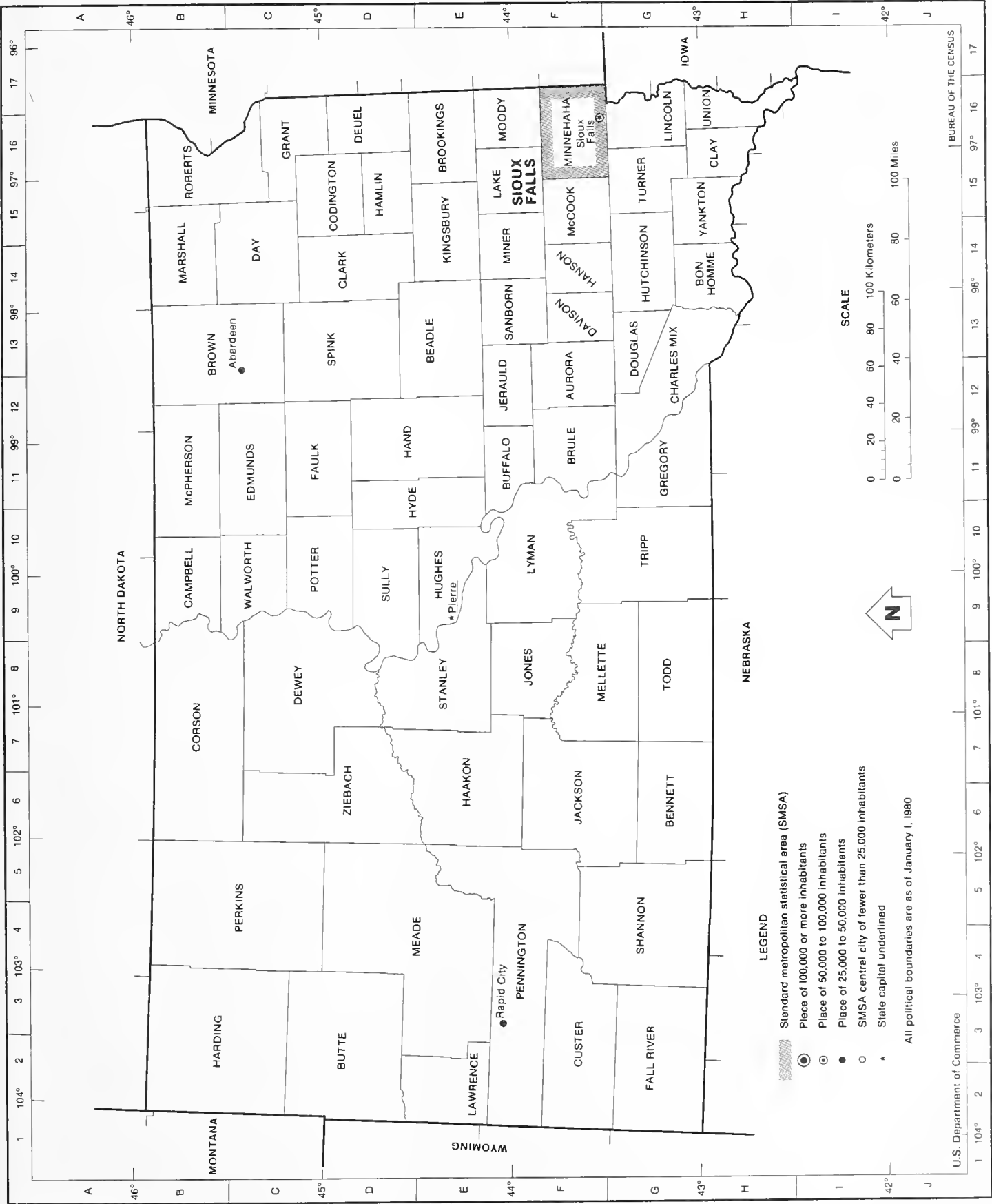
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The State		The State	
Rural		Rural	
SMSA's of 250,000 or More		SMSA's of 250,000 or More	
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The State		The State	
Rural		Rural	
SMSA's of 250,000 or More		SMSA's of 250,000 or More	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
244. Household Income in 1979 by Household Size and Composition by Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980 . . . . .	310	248. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Income Type, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980. . . . .	352
The State		The State	
Rural		Rural	
SMSA's of 250,000 or More		SMSA's of 250,000 or More	
		Central Cities	
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The State		The State	
Rural		Rural	
SMSA's of 250,000 or More		SMSA's of 250,000 or More	
Central Cities		Central Cities	
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The State		The State	
Rural		Rural	
SMSA's of 250,000 or More		SMSA's of 250,000 or More	
Central Cities		Central Cities	
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The State		The State	
Rural		Rural	
SMSA's of 250,000 or More		SMSA's of 250,000 or More	
Central Cities		Central Cities	

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



# CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, Individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Some figures shown in Table 204 on LABOR FORCE STATUS AND OCCUPATION are incorrect because resident staff of institutions were included as inmates of institutions who are not in the civilian labor force.

LABOR FORCE STATUS AND  
OCCUPATION

NOT IN CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE  
INMATE OF INSTITUTIONS . . . .

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION - Tables 232 and 233

In tables 232 and 233, the small number of workers using taxicabs as their principal means of transportation to work were incorrectly tabulated in the category "OTHER MEANS OR WORKED AT HOME" rather than in "PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION." The number of workers using taxicabs to get to work is available in PC80-1-C.

INCOME IN 1979 - Table 199

In table 199, under INCOME IN 1979, the 10th income category is labelled as \$25,999 to \$34,999; it should be \$25,000 to \$34,999. This error occurs in all PC80-1-D State reports.

TABLE 194. NATIVITY, PLACE OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP BY AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	TOTAL	BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	NATIVE BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE				BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.			FOREIGN BORN		
				NORTHEAST	CENTRAL	SOUTH	WEST	PUERTO RICO	OUTLYING AREAS	ABROAD OF AMERICAN PARENTS	TOTAL	NATURALIZED CITIZEN	NOT A CITIZEN
TOTAL													
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	690 768	681 169	488 647	10 069	133 249	18 684	28 075	129	224	2 092	9 599	7 194	2 405
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	58 383	58 153	49 929	398	4 683	990	1 914	5	16	228	230	135	95
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	53 006	52 781	40 217	543	6 997	1 561	2 921	-	26	516	225	133	92
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	54 257	54 019	40 404	654	7 710	1 489	3 435	25	13	289	238	99	139
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	68 653	68 261	51 386	807	9 660	1 994	4 004	27	53	330	392	234	158
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	66 478	65 741	45 700	1 476	12 351	2 297	3 609	26	30	252	737	355	382
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	57 145	56 446	38 839	1 289	11 386	2 137	2 609	31	20	135	699	266	433
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	45 813	45 226	30 120	996	9 936	1 709	2 384	2	13	66	587	259	328
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	35 583	34 970	22 502	815	8 345	1 297	1 970	-	16	25	613	339	274
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	30 904	30 513	21 244	505	6 762	966	999	-	14	23	391	320	71
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	31 473	30 982	22 036	563	6 689	845	770	11	16	52	491	375	116
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	33 479	33 137	24 174	412	6 966	714	825	-	-	46	342	299	43
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	33 110	32 700	23 905	463	6 897	738	663	-	-	34	410	343	67
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	31 467	31 178	22 507	359	6 948	621	714	-	5	24	289	251	38
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	27 594	27 192	19 358	172	6 663	403	556	2	2	36	402	387	15
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	23 594	22 802	15 091	173	6 793	413	321	-	-	11	792	742	50
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	17 652	16 767	10 201	174	5 924	250	193	-	-	25	885	837	48
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	11 916	11 091	6 149	118	4 584	145	95	-	-	-	825	799	26
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 261	9 210	4 885	162	3 955	115	93	-	-	-	1 051	1 021	30
WHITE													
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	639 840	631 927	448 718	9 675	128 624	16 872	25 872	99	186	1 881	7 913	6 459	1 454
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	51 129	51 028	43 882	369	4 084	843	1 641	5	14	190	101	61	40
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	46 400	46 273	35 020	492	6 295	1 425	2 598	-	24	419	127	76	51
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	47 892	47 770	35 372	610	7 094	1 358	3 025	21	13	277	122	61	61
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	62 283	62 018	46 382	738	9 051	1 801	3 683	27	43	293	265	191	74
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	61 488	60 995	42 244	1 349	11 806	1 951	3 551	23	30	241	493	263	230
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	52 853	52 450	35 841	1 254	10 958	1 806	2 434	12	12	133	403	197	206
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	42 602	42 252	27 779	983	9 641	1 543	2 240	-	11	55	350	185	165
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	33 170	32 716	20 679	815	8 152	1 161	1 875	-	9	25	434	249	205
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	29 046	28 712	19 719	488	6 604	918	953	-	7	23	334	280	54
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	29 879	29 443	20 711	559	6 577	793	727	11	16	49	436	355	101
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	32 045	31 759	22 935	397	6 894	675	812	-	-	46	286	258	28
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	31 919	31 523	22 853	463	6 837	715	621	-	-	34	396	337	59
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	30 409	30 151	21 597	359	6 857	612	697	-	5	24	258	230	28
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	26 734	26 375	18 640	172	6 617	377	531	-	2	36	359	344	15
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	22 965	22 193	14 549	173	6 752	404	304	-	-	11	772	739	33
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	17 189	16 304	9 788	174	5 891	234	192	-	-	25	885	837	48
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	11 732	10 911	5 980	118	4 577	141	95	-	-	-	821	795	26
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 105	9 054	4 747	162	3 937	115	93	-	-	-	1 051	1 021	30
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	45 572	45 477	38 998	145	3 943	676	1 686	-	-	29	95	80	15
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	6 572	6 570	5 744	7	526	63	221	-	-	9	2	2	-
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	6 012	6 002	5 024	25	603	87	251	-	-	12	10	10	-
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	5 997	5 995	4 950	28	588	85	340	-	-	4	2	2	-
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	5 802	5 795	4 878	33	516	91	275	-	-	2	7	-	7
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4 162	4 152	3 424	23	428	85	190	-	-	2	10	10	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	3 481	3 476	2 955	13	350	46	112	-	-	-	5	5	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 716	2 709	2 297	2	246	50	114	-	-	-	7	-	7
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	2 113	2 113	1 799	-	175	55	84	-	-	-	3	3	-
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 681	1 677	1 515	-	121	8	33	-	-	-	4	4	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	1 462	1 459	1 312	4	81	39	23	-	-	-	3	2	1
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 320	1 317	1 230	10	57	20	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 127	1 123	1 035	-	58	17	13	-	-	-	4	4	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 002	1 001	896	-	87	3	15	-	-	-	1	1	-
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	806	779	716	-	35	13	15	-	-	-	27	27	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	573	570	530	-	34	6	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	420	420	394	-	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	173	169	161	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	150	150	138	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 195. CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION FOR FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION							CITIZENSHIP		
	FOREIGN- BORN PERSONS	1975 TO 1980	1970 TO 1974	1965 TO 1969	1960 TO 1964	1950 TO 1959	BEFORE 1950	FOREIGN- BORN PERSONS	NATU- RALIZED CITIZENS	NOT A CITIZEN
TOTAL . . . . .	9 599	1 674	680	515	646	1 334	4 750	9 599	7 194	2 405
EUROPE . . . . .	5 072	452	193	242	261	888	3 036	5 072	4 292	780
AUSTRIA . . . . .	112	4	-	2	2	21	83	112	106	6
AZORES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELGIUM . . . . .	33	4	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . . . .	113	-	16	8	-	6	15	33	29	4
DENMARK . . . . .	375	4	8	2	-	12	88	113	95	18
FINLAND . . . . .	29	12	-	2	2	-	349	375	356	19
FRANCE . . . . .	118	8	9	26	5	36	29	118	98	20
GERMANY . . . . .	1 320	96	61	92	115	347	609	1 320	1 187	133
GREECE . . . . .	116	23	19	17	2	-	55	116	79	37
HUNGARY . . . . .	86	-	-	-	-	45	41	86	66	20
IRELAND . . . . .	96	-	-	9	6	18	63	96	86	10
ITALY . . . . .	124	25	13	-	2	25	59	124	95	29
LATVIA . . . . .	123	-	5	2	7	58	51	123	94	29
LITHUANIA . . . . .	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	13	-
NETHERLANDS . . . . .	429	24	2	4	5	85	309	429	378	51
NORWAY . . . . .	702	110	-	4	2	18	568	702	560	142
POLAND . . . . .	98	-	-	6	10	8	74	98	91	7
PORTUGAL . . . . .	14	6	8	-	-	-	14	14	8	6
ROMANIA . . . . .	65	-	-	-	-	40	25	65	65	-
SPAIN . . . . .	43	9	2	15	12	5	-	43	27	16
SWEDEN . . . . .	295	-	-	-	14	-	281	295	293	2
SWITZERLAND . . . . .	90	12	-	5	6	16	51	90	73	17
UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .	589	113	46	41	69	103	217	589	399	190
ENGLAND . . . . .	463	96	41	39	50	82	155	463	311	152
NORTHERN IRELAND . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
SCOTLAND . . . . .	70	11	5	-	7	10	37	70	54	16
WALES . . . . .	25	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	21	4
YUGOSLAVIA . . . . .	51	-	-	-	-	22	29	51	51	-
OTHER EUROPE . . . . .	38	2	4	7	2	14	9	38	28	10
U.S.S.R. . . . .	741	2	-	2	5	17	715	741	726	15
ASIA . . . . .	1 470	790	296	146	99	88	51	1 470	618	852
CHINA . . . . .	60	4	19	2	11	10	14	60	42	18
HONG KONG . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIA . . . . .	89	36	21	20	-	6	6	89	27	62
IRAN . . . . .	53	17	17	16	3	-	-	53	14	39
ISRAEL . . . . .	11	-	5	6	-	-	-	11	-	11
JAPAN . . . . .	185	46	33	46	17	43	-	185	112	73
KOREA . . . . .	280	151	48	28	37	16	-	280	223	57
LEBANON . . . . .	14	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	-
PHILIPPINES . . . . .	247	101	97	21	2	13	13	247	104	143
THAILAND . . . . .	80	49	31	-	-	-	-	80	6	74
TURKEY . . . . .	22	8	-	-	12	-	2	22	8	14
VIETNAM . . . . .	229	216	9	4	-	-	-	229	16	213
OTHER ASIA . . . . .	200	162	16	3	17	-	2	200	52	148
NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA . . . . .	1 408	183	94	79	217	227	608	1 408	978	430
CANADA . . . . .	1 077	99	43	50	148	155	582	1 077	796	281
EL SALVADOR . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUATEMALA . . . . .	17	10	-	-	7	-	-	17	12	5
MEXICO . . . . .	136	28	16	11	17	52	12	136	84	52
WEST INDIES . . . . .	132	31	29	18	39	5	10	132	66	66
BARBADOS . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
CUBA . . . . .	32	-	5	5	20	-	2	32	28	4
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC . . . . .	13	-	7	6	-	-	13	13	-	13
HAITI . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	5	-
JAMAICA . . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	-
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO . . . . .	23	13	8	2	-	-	-	23	6	17
OTHER WEST INDIES . . . . .	49	16	9	5	19	-	-	49	19	30
OTHER NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA . . . . .	46	15	6	-	6	15	4	46	20	26
SOUTH AMERICA . . . . .	144	66	38	11	14	6	9	144	62	82
ARGENTINA . . . . .	15	9	-	-	-	-	6	15	6	9
BRAZIL . . . . .	16	13	3	-	-	-	-	16	-	16
COLOMBIA . . . . .	29	11	-	7	6	2	3	29	5	24
ECUADOR . . . . .	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
GUYANA . . . . .	25	-	25	-	-	-	-	25	15	10
PERU . . . . .	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	4	2	2
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA . . . . .	45	23	8	4	8	2	-	45	24	21
AFRICA . . . . .	149	98	15	4	10	11	11	149	42	107
NORTH AFRICA . . . . .	23	13	-	-	10	-	-	23	10	13
EGYPT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER AFRICA . . . . .	126	85	15	4	-	11	11	126	32	94
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES . . . . .	54	22	-	14	-	2	16	54	23	31
COUNTRY NOT REPORTED . . . . .	561	61	44	17	40	95	304	561	453	108



TABLE 196. (A) SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY NATIVITY, YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1.

SOUTH DAKOTA	FOREIGN BORN, IMMIGRATED BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980											
	EUROPE							ASIA				
	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	GREECE	ITALY	PORTUGAL	UNITED KINGDOM	TOTAL	CHINA	INDIA	KOREA	PHILIPPINES
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	690 768	2 354	645	42	38	14	159	1 086	23	57	199	198
WHITE. . . . .	639 840	1 112	623	42	38	14	151	160	-	6	20	21
BLACK. . . . .	2 152	78	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER. . . . .	1 917	995	11	-	-	-	8	900	23	51	179	177
OTHER RACES. . . . .	46 859	169	2	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
SPANISH ORIGIN (1) . . . . .	3 815	215	6	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	55
AGE												
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	690 768	2 354	645	42	38	14	159	1 086	23	57	199	198
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	58 383	230	58	-	-	-	7	123	-	-	69	4
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	53 006	225	101	9	14	8	23	80	-	-	36	5
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	54 257	182	40	-	8	-	2	100	-	7	13	11
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	68 653	178	30	5	4	-	-	66	-	-	16	4
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	66 478	411	145	12	1	-	67	152	-	6	17	30
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	102 958	789	145	7	2	6	37	403	11	25	35	105
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	66 487	237	94	4	9	-	18	98	12	9	13	12
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	64 952	42	17	5	-	-	-	25	-	10	-	7
55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	64 577	25	2	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	8
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	91 017	35	13	-	-	-	5	19	-	-	-	12
MEDIAN. . . . .	28.9	24.5	23.7	23.7	14.0	9.6	23.9	25.5	35.2	30.7	8.8	30.5
FEMALE												
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	350 028	1 259	358	25	18	14	105	602	13	19	123	133
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	28 551	71	11	-	-	-	2	44	-	-	21	-
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	26 336	139	56	9	6	8	12	47	-	-	26	5
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	26 389	91	10	-	2	-	2	53	-	-	9	11
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	33 961	93	26	5	4	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	32 778	211	76	7	-	-	42	83	-	-	17	17
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	50 012	419	88	-	2	6	29	225	5	9	28	81
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	33 717	163	67	4	4	-	13	69	8	2	13	6
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	32 794	35	12	-	-	-	-	23	-	8	-	7
55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	32 874	17	2	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	52 616	20	10	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	6
MEDIAN. . . . .	29.8	25.6	25.0	17.4	16.5	9.6	24.6	27.1	35.9	36.3	16.8	30.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	690 768	2 354	645	42	38	14	159	1 086	23	57	199	198
IN HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	664 614	2 175	629	35	38	14	152	1 014	17	46	194	178
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: . . . . .	159 473	300	91	17	5	-	13	132	4	5	-	28
FEMALE. . . . .	19 283	46	5	-	-	-	5	39	5	-	2	18
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: . . . . .	26 297	168	29	-	-	-	12	67	-	11	-	-
FEMALE. . . . .	38 395	49	23	-	-	-	12	17	-	2	-	-
SPOUSE. . . . .	155 899	654	210	9	6	6	72	299	8	17	51	84
CHILD. . . . .	232 154	654	202	9	27	8	32	324	-	7	131	27
OTHER RELATIVES. . . . .	17 800	91	14	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	3	17
NONRELATIVES. . . . .	15 313	213	55	-	-	-	6	77	-	4	7	4
IN GROUP QUARTERS. . . . .	26 154	179	16	7	-	-	7	72	6	11	5	20
INMATE OF INSTITUTION. . . . .	11 559	17	7	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	4
OTHER. . . . .	14 595	162	9	7	-	-	-	68	6	11	5	16
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	2.73	2.69	2.82	3.00	6.60	-	2.14	2.89	4.89	1.56	3.50	3.33
PERSONS PER FAMILY. . . . .	3.27	3.54	3.32	3.00	6.60	-	3.67	3.75	4.89	2.20	3.50	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
FAMILIES. . . . .	178 756	346	96	17	5	-	18	171	9	5	2	46
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	95 703	278	77	12	5	-	18	133	9	-	2	38
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	47 231	189	35	7	3	-	13	88	4	-	2	10
NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	195 613	516	133	18	22	-	34	268	30	-	2	51
NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	65 204	255	43	9	4	-	21	137	5	-	2	22
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	5 383	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	16 626	30	5	-	-	-	5	23	5	-	2	10
SUBFAMILIES. . . . .	2 400	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	1 933	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	1 498	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
MARITAL STATUS												
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	256 370	759	165	17	6	-	38	325	10	31	14	61
SINGLE. . . . .	76 986	365	64	-	1	-	19	152	6	14	14	21
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED. . . . .	161 182	347	91	17	5	-	13	163	4	17	-	40
SEPARATED. . . . .	1 791	24	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WIDOWED. . . . .	6 746	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIVORCED. . . . .	9 665	23	6	-	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	-
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	268 752	958	281	16	10	6	89	458	13	19	67	117
SINGLE. . . . .	58 464	210	50	7	4	-	7	102	5	2	14	6
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED. . . . .	159 827	681	210	9	6	6	72	327	8	17	51	101
SEPARATED. . . . .	2 421	11	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	6
WIDOWED. . . . .	35 315	31	16	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	-
DIVORCED. . . . .	12 725	25	5	-	-	-	5	11	-	-	2	4
FERTILITY												
WOMEN 15 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	66 739	304	102	12	4	-	42	121	-	-	26	17
CHILDREN EVER BORN. . . . .	23 242	108	44	-	-	-	34	40	-	-	11	11
PER 1,000 WOMEN. . . . .	348	355	431	-	-	-	810	331	-	-	423	647
WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	50 012	419	88	-	2	6	29	225	5	9	28	81
CHILDREN EVER BORN. . . . .	87 702	584	111	-	6	-	42	289	-	12	22	100
PER 1,000 WOMEN. . . . .	1 754	1 394	1 261	-	3 000	-	1 448	1 284	-	1 333	786	1 235
WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	33 717	163	67	4	4	-	13	69	8	2	13	6
CHILDREN EVER BORN. . . . .	104 836	388	144	8	16	-	41	214	16	-	10	24
PER 1,000 WOMEN. . . . .	3 109	2 380	2 149	2 000	4 000	-	3 154	3 101	2 000	-	769	4 000

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 196. (8) SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY NATIVITY, YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	FOREIGN BORN IMMIGRATED BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980-CON.												FOREIGN BORN IMMIGRATED PRIOR TO 1970		
	ASIA-CON.		NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA							SOUTH AMERICA	AFRICA	NATIVE			
	VIETNAM		TOTAL	CANADA	CUBA	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	HAITI	JAMAICA	MEXICO						
	1975-1980	1970-1974													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
TOTAL PERSONS.	216	9	277	142	5	7	-	-	44	104	113	7 245	681 169		
WHITE.	4	-	161	130	-	-	-	-	9	52	74	6 801	631 927		
BLACK.	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	14	2 060		
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	212	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	273	649		
OTHER RACES.	-	-	86	12	5	7	-	-	35	27	-	157	46 533		
SPANISH ORIGIN (1)	-	-	85	-	5	7	-	-	39	63	-	225	3 375		
AGE															
TOTAL PERSONS.	216	9	277	142	5	7	-	-	44	104	113	7 245	681 169		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	8	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	13	14	-	58 153		
5 TO 9 YEARS.	23	-	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	-	52 781		
10 TO 14 YEARS.	30	-	16	13	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	56	54 019		
15 TO 19 YEARS.	17	-	45	3	-	-	-	-	24	20	-	214	68 261		
20 TO 24 YEARS.	36	-	52	31	-	7	-	-	6	12	20	326	65 741		
25 TO 34 YEARS.	65	-	112	59	2	-	-	-	9	43	50	497	101 672		
35 TO 44 YEARS.	32	9	32	18	3	-	-	-	5	3	8	767	65 483		
45 TO 54 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	791	64 119		
55 TO 64 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	674	63 878		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 920	87 062		
MEDIAN	24.5	37.5	25.8	28.0	35.8	23.5	-	-	18.8	24.3	25.2	68.7	28.7		
FEMALE	94	9	143	80	2	-	-	-	30	49	33	4 162	344 607		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 480		
5 TO 9 YEARS.	10	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	-	26 197		
10 TO 14 YEARS.	8	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	26	26 272		
15 TO 19 YEARS.	13	-	22	3	-	-	-	-	16	7	-	111	33 757		
20 TO 24 YEARS.	36	-	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	11	2	146	32 421		
25 TO 34 YEARS.	2	-	54	23	2	-	-	-	9	18	12	241	49 352		
35 TO 44 YEARS.	20	9	22	11	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	543	33 011		
45 TO 54 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	528	32 231		
55 TO 64 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	398	32 459		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 169	50 427		
MEDIAN	22.9	37.5	26.1	24.2	27.5	-	-	-	17.9	24.9	11.3	66.8	29.6		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP															
TOTAL PERSONS.	216	9	277	142	5	7	-	-	44	104	113	7 245	681 169		
IN HOUSEHOLDS.	216	9	236	136	5	-	-	-	36	94	82	6 363	656 076		
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE.	40	-	46	29	3	-	-	-	2	15	8	1 338	157 235		
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: FEMALE.	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	311	18 926		
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE.	20	-	29	15	-	-	-	-	4	11	18	504	25 625		
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: FEMALE.	8	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	902	37 444		
SPOUSE.	31	9	71	43	2	-	-	-	14	31	8	2 088	153 157		
CHILD.	67	-	36	28	-	-	-	-	-	20	35	269	231 231		
OTHER RELATIVES.	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	285	17 424		
NONRELATIVES.	34	-	43	21	-	-	-	-	16	6	13	66	15 034		
IN GROUP QUARTERS.	-	-	41	6	-	7	-	-	8	10	31	882	25 093		
INMATE OF INSTITUTION.	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	693	10 849		
OTHER.	-	-	35	-	-	7	-	-	8	10	31	189	14 244		
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD.	3.25	-	2.31	2.34	3.67	-	-	-	2.33	2.35	2.38	2.19	2.74		
PERSONS PER FAMILY.	4.70	-	3.35	3.03	3.67	-	-	-	5.00	2.73	5.13	2.87	3.27		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN															
FAMILIES	40	-	48	29	3	-	-	-	2	15	8	2 249	176 161		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	31	-	41	22	3	-	-	-	2	15	8	694	94 731		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	27	-	39	22	3	-	-	-	2	15	8	312	46 730		
NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	85	-	68	29	5	-	-	-	6	13	27	1 473	193 624		
NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	38	-	41	19	5	-	-	-	6	13	14	421	64 528		
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	5 328		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	299	16 297		
SUBFAMILIES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	2 379		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1 925		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1 492		
MARITAL STATUS															
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER.	84	-	120	51	3	7	-	-	14	39	64	3 053	252 558		
SINGLE.	30	-	42	-	-	7	-	-	12	24	49	481	76 140		
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED.	44	-	58	41	3	-	-	-	2	15	8	2 056	158 779		
SEPARATED.	-	-	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	1 753		
WIDOWED.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	6 312		
DIVORCED.	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	68	9 574		
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER.	71	9	124	63	2	-	-	-	30	42	14	4 136	263 658		
SINGLE.	40	-	40	21	-	-	-	-	16	8	6	395	57 859		
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED.	31	9	70	42	2	-	-	-	14	31	8	2 132	157 014		
SEPARATED.	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	2 381		
WIDOWED.	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1 444	33 840		
DIVORCED.	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	12 564		
FERTILITY															
WOMEN 15 TO 24 YEARS.	49	-	46	27	-	-	-	-	16	18	2	257	66 178		
CHILDREN EVER BORN.	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	71	23 063		
PER 1,000 WOMEN.	143	-	130	222	-	-	-	-	-	556	-	276	348		
WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS.	2	-	54	23	2	-	-	-	9	18	12	241	49 352		
CHILDREN EVER BORN.	2	-	73	34	8	-	-	-	10	22	24	385	86 733		
PER 1,000 WOMEN.	1 000	-	1 352	1 478	4 000	-	-	-	1 111	1 222	2 000	1 598	1 757		
WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS.	20	9	22	11	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	543	33 011		
CHILDREN EVER BORN.	100	14	22	13	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1 589	102 859		
PER 1,000 WOMEN.	5 000	1 556	1 000	1 182	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	-	2 926	3 116		

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 196. (A) SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY NATIVITY, YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	FOREIGN BORN, IMMIGRATED BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980											
	TOTAL	TOTAL	EUROPE					ASIA				
			TOTAL	GREECE	ITALY	PORTUGAL	UNITED KINGDOM	TOTAL	CHINA	INDIA	KOREA	PHILIP-PINES
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	389 991	1 128	271	16	11	6	60	565	23	44	48	144
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS . . . . .	5 994	63	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	3	6
5 TO 8 YEARS . . . . .	79 990	125	18	-	11	-	-	77	-	-	15	13
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	39 072	78	21	-	-	-	5	44	4	-	7	4
4 YEARS . . . . .	141 375	293	113	7	-	6	26	122	8	-	17	15
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	68 936	276	80	5	-	-	27	128	6	11	6	63
4 YEARS . . . . .	33 858	112	27	4	-	-	2	41	5	5	-	13
5 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	20 766	181	12	-	-	-	-	95	-	28	-	30
PERCENT: LESS THAN 5 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL . . . . .												
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES 4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE . . . . .	67.9	76.4	85.6	100.0	-	100.0	91.7	68.3	82.6	100.0	6.3	4.2
14.0	26.0	14.4	25.0	-	-	-	3.3	24.1	21.7	75.0	-	29.9
PERSONS 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	94 243	514	159	12	1	-	67	184	-	6	17	30
PERCENT: HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES 4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE . . . . .	81.9	82.9	95.6	58.3	100.0	-	97.0	70.7	-	100.0	64.7	63.3
5.8	10.5	10.1	4	-	-	-	9.0	9.2	-	-	-	-
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	632 385	2 124	587	42	38	14	152	963	23	57	130	194
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	582 975	745	267	10	17	8	136	205	-	12	76	31
IN HOUSEHOLDS WHERE A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH IS SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	30 735	107	36	-	8	-	14	42	-	7	12	7
5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	13 274	84	22	-	8	-	-	42	-	7	12	7
18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	17 461	23	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
IN HOUSEHOLDS WHERE ONLY ENGLISH IS SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	529 133	606	224	10	9	8	115	156	-	5	64	24
NOT IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	23 107	32	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	49 410	1 379	320	32	21	6	16	758	23	45	54	163
5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	7 082	221	66	9	10	-	8	104	-	-	3	11
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL . . . . .	4 170	113	49	5	7	-	-	42	-	-	-	11
SPEAK ENGLISH WELL . . . . .	2 416	64	17	4	3	-	8	26	-	-	3	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL . . . . .	412	22	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT AT ALL . . . . .	84	22	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	42 328	1 158	254	23	11	6	8	654	23	45	51	152
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL . . . . .	29 520	623	153	4	-	6	8	326	5	34	8	120
SPEAK ENGLISH WELL . . . . .	10 670	330	88	19	7	-	-	165	6	11	25	19
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL . . . . .	2 055	180	11	-	4	-	-	140	12	-	18	13
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT AT ALL . . . . .	83	25	2	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	512 339	1 705	444	33	16	6	127	775	23	50	78	178
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	317 913	957	246	26	8	6	77	437	9	30	33	108
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	62.1	56.1	55.4	78.8	50.0	100.0	60.6	56.4	39.1	60.0	42.3	60.7
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	312 022	909	238	26	8	6	69	427	9	30	33	98
EMPLOYED . . . . .	296 679	830	235	26	5	6	69	379	9	30	27	90
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKER . . . . .	53 786	52	22	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	2
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	15 343	79	3	-	3	-	-	48	-	-	6	8
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.9	8.7	1.3	-	37.5	-	-	11.2	-	-	18.2	8.2
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	249 935	757	163	17	6	-	38	325	10	31	14	61
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	188 506	464	99	17	6	-	31	209	4	17	7	45
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	183 071	438	93	17	6	-	25	208	4	17	7	44
EMPLOYED . . . . .	173 663	403	90	17	3	-	25	183	4	17	7	44
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	9 408	35	3	-	3	-	-	25	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.1	8.0	3.2	-	50.0	-	-	12.0	-	-	-	-
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	262 404	948	281	16	10	6	89	450	13	19	64	117
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	129 407	493	147	9	2	6	46	228	5	13	26	63
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	128 951	471	145	9	2	6	44	219	5	13	26	54
EMPLOYED . . . . .	123 016	427	143	9	2	6	44	196	5	13	20	46
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	5 935	44	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	6	8
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.6	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	10.5	-	-	23.1	14.8
OCCUPATION												
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	296 679	830	235	26	5	6	69	379	9	30	27	90
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	58 701	142	33	5	-	-	8	58	-	14	-	26
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26 071	30	13	5	-	-	-	15	-	2	-	13
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	32 630	112	20	-	-	-	8	43	-	12	-	13
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	74 611	165	60	-	-	6	25	56	-	10	2	26
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 983	32	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	5	-	11
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	28 935	73	41	-	-	-	25	9	-	-	2	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	39 693	60	19	-	-	6	-	28	-	5	-	15
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	44 002	168	65	5	2	-	22	77	5	-	14	18
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 848	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 728	28	20	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	39 426	137	42	5	2	-	16	77	5	-	14	18
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	47 112	32	9	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	33 530	139	50	16	3	-	14	63	-	-	6	-
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	38 723	184	18	-	-	-	-	123	4	6	5	18
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	13 725	122	6	-	-	-	-	84	4	6	5	18
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 159	24	10	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	11 839	38	2	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-

TABLE 196. (B) SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY NATIVITY, YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	FOREIGN BORN IMMIGRATED BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980-CON.												FOREIGN BORN IMMIGRATED PRIOR TO 1970		NATIVE
	ASIA-CON.		NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA							SOUTH AMERICA		AFRICA			
	VIETNAM		TOTAL	CANADA	CUBA	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	HAITI	JAMAICA	MEXICO						
1975-1980 1970-1974															
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .															
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS . . . . .															
5 TO 8 YEARS . . . . .															
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .															
4 YEARS . . . . .															
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .															
4 YEARS . . . . .															
5 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .															
PERCENT: LESS THAN 5 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL . . . . .															
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES 4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE . . . . .															
PERSONS 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD															
PERCENT: HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES 4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE . . . . .															
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH															
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .															
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .															
IN HOUSEHOLDS WHERE A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH IS SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .															
5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .															
18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .															
IN HOUSEHOLDS WHERE ONLY ENGLISH IS SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .															
NOT IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .															
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .															
5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .															
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL . . . . .															
SPEAK ENGLISH WELL . . . . .															
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL . . . . .															
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT AT ALL . . . . .															
18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .															
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL . . . . .															
SPEAK ENGLISH WELL . . . . .															
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL . . . . .															
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT AT ALL . . . . .															
LABOR FORCE STATUS															
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .															
LABOR FORCE . . . . .															
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .															
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .															
EMPLOYED . . . . .															
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKER . . . . .															
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .															
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .															
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .															
LABOR FORCE . . . . .															
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .															
EMPLOYED . . . . .															
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .															
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .															
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .															
LABOR FORCE . . . . .															
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .															
EMPLOYED . . . . .															
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .															
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .															
OCCUPATION															
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .															
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .															
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .															
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .															
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .															
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .															
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .															

TABLE 196. (A) SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY NATIVITY, YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	FOREIGN BORN, IMMIGRATED BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980											
	TOTAL	TOTAL	EUROPE				UNITED KINGDOM	ASIA				PHILIPPINES
			TOTAL	GREECE	ITALY	PORTUGAL		TOTAL	CHINA	INDIA	KOREA	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER IN												
LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	362 573	1 118	282	21	12	6	87	515	23	43	45	132
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	359 497	1 086	278	21	12	6	85	493	23	37	45	132
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	218 112	494	120	21	2	-	44	208	4	22	19	61
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	188 036	435	113	21	2	-	38	174	4	15	17	38
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	37 227	128	48	-	2	-	12	43	-	2	-	17
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	32 544	120	39	-	3	-	8	41	5	-	8	15
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	71 614	344	71	-	5	6	21	201	14	13	18	39
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	43 514	257	78	-	2	-	37	118	19	12	8	17
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE												
WEEKS . . . . .	13 405	45	15	-	-	-	7	26	6	6	2	-
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.8	9.2	8.3	-	12.0	-	6.4	10.8	16.6	15.5	6.0	4.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	178 756	346	96	17	5	-	18	171	9	5	2	46
NO WORKERS . . . . .	17 663	27	24	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1 WORKER . . . . .	56 692	147	25	12	-	-	5	89	5	2	2	21
2 WORKERS . . . . .	82 603	167	47	5	5	-	13	74	4	3	-	24
3 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	21 798	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1
MEAN NUMBER OF WORKERS . . . .	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	-	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.6
INCOME IN 1979												
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	243 448	563	148	17	5	-	42	255	9	18	2	46
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	42 091	167	56	-	-	-	17	79	9	4	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	25 610	63	2	-	-	-	-	35	-	7	2	9
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	24 109	39	3	-	3	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	44 320	131	47	12	2	-	19	50	-	7	-	8
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	35 850	53	6	-	-	-	6	33	-	-	-	15
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	28 110	41	23	5	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	27 491	50	6	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	10 375	5	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	5 492	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	\$13 156	\$10 332	\$10 878	\$11 771	\$9 583	-	\$10 833	\$9 276	\$3 750	\$6 786	\$6 250	\$16 154
MEAN . . . . .	\$15 899	\$12 734	\$10 978	\$14 848	\$10 112	-	\$8 765	\$13 120	\$3 634	\$7 709	\$7 210	\$29 388
FAMILIES . . . . .	178 756	346	96	17	5	-	18	171	9	5	2	46
MEDIAN INCOME . . . . .	\$15 993	\$12 500	\$11 700	\$11 771	\$9 583	-	\$13 929	\$12 011	\$3 750	\$12 917	\$6 250	\$15 769
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$18 238	\$15 955	\$12 057	\$14 848	\$10 112	-	\$11 252	\$16 846	\$3 634	\$12 408	\$7 210	\$28 779
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER												
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$5 106	\$3 148	\$2 625	\$1,000-	-	-	\$7 500	\$2 143	\$2 500	\$2 800	\$1,000-	\$1,000-
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$6 991	\$4 413	\$4 114	-	-	-	\$7 092	\$3 293	\$2 005	\$3 170	-	\$1 106
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER, WITH INCOME												
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$11 843	\$9 839	\$10 333	\$12 640	\$5 134	-	\$9 538	\$9 218	\$1 413	\$5 135	\$2 505	\$20 178
PERCENT YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS . . . . .	55.2	42.7	54.2	100.0	-	-	61.3	33.2	40.0	40.0	100.0	34.0
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$15 525	\$12 713	\$11 780	\$12 640	-	-	\$9 289	\$9 975	\$525	\$7 165	\$2 505	\$7 447
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER, WITH INCOME												
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$5 294	\$4 323	\$3 565	\$7 505	\$4 405	\$4 005	\$3 349	\$4 024	\$2 153	\$5 302	\$2 228	\$4 633
PERCENT YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS . . . . .	26.0	28.8	25.0	100.0	33.3	-	28.8	28.6	-	31.3	26.3	23.9
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$8 996	\$7 724	\$6 327	\$7 505	\$8 205	-	\$6 794	\$7 465	-	\$9 505	\$5 295	\$7 573
MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN:												
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	\$16 955	\$13 021	\$12 279	\$12 143	\$9 583	-	\$13 929	\$12 202	\$3 750	-	\$6 250	\$16 346
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	\$15 107	\$12 366	\$13 036	\$11 250	\$8 750	-	\$14 821	\$10 667	\$3 750	-	\$6 250	\$30 132
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	\$14 752	\$11 458	\$10 469	\$11 250	-	-	-	\$8 750	-	\$12 917	-	\$6 429
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979:												
NO WORKERS . . . . .	\$6 854	\$2,500-	\$2,500-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	-	-	-	-
1 WORKER . . . . .	\$12 094	\$10 446	\$10 938	\$11 250	-	-	\$3 750	\$7 132	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$6 250	\$10 625
2 WORKERS . . . . .	\$18 385	\$16 012	\$20 250	\$21 250	\$9 583	-	\$14 821	\$16 333	\$3 750	\$13 750	-	\$16 538
3 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	\$25 162	\$19 583	-	-	-	-	-	\$19 583	-	-	-	\$23 750
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
FAMILIES . . . . .	23 335	92	31	-	3	-	5	46	9	-	-	2
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	13.1	26.6	32.3	-	60.0	-	27.8	26.9	100.0	-	-	4.3
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	16 286	79	23	-	3	-	5	41	9	-	-	2
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	5 724	10	5	-	-	-	5	5	5	-	-	-
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	5 098	10	5	-	-	-	5	5	5	-	-	-
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3 122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED												
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	31.0	52.2	57.9	-	-	-	40.0	57.1	-	47.1	100.0	71.4
FEMALE . . . . .	16 366	87	40	-	-	-	12	20	-	-	5	-
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED												
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	16.9	27.2	30.8	-	65.8	-	11.2	25.0	52.9	17.4	10.1	12.8
FEMALE . . . . .	61 787	262	84	-	11	-	17	100	5	-	13	10
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	40 552	182	77	-	18	-	-	73	-	-	8	6
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	16 804	6	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 196. (B) SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY NATIVITY, YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	FOREIGN BORN IMMIGRATED BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980-CON.											FOREIGN BORN IMMIG PRIOR TO 1970	
	ASIA-CON.		NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA							SOUTH AMERICA	AFRICA	NATIVE	
	VIETNAM		TOTAL	CANADA	CUBA	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	HAITI	JAMAICA	MEXICO				
	1975-1980	1970-1974											
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER IN													
LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	119	2	164	71	3	7	-	-	28	35	41	2 947	358 508
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	112	2	158	71	3	7	-	-	28	35	41	2 933	355 478
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	53	2	93	42	3	-	-	-	18	12	27	1 730	215 888
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE													
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	53	2	89	42	3	-	-	-	18	12	20	1 398	186 203
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	5	-	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	351	36 748
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	1	-	15	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	216	32 208
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	53	-	34	16	-	7	-	-	8	13	6	636	70 634
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	27	2	17	7	-	-	-	-	2	19	8	284	42 973
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE													
WEEKS . . . . .	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	72	13 288
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	9.2	2.0	10.9	10.0	-	-	-	-	20.0	5.3	6.0	11.5	12.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
FAMILIES . . . . .	40	-	48	29	3	-	-	-	2	15	8	2 249	176 161
NO WORKERS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	712	16 924
1 WORKER . . . . .	14	-	17	13	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	771	55 774
2 WORKERS . . . . .	19	-	31	16	3	-	-	-	-	11	-	610	81 826
3 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	21 637
MEAN NUMBER OF WORKERS . . . .	1.7	-	1.6	1.6	2.0	-	-	-	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.7
INCOME IN 1979													
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	68	-	86	44	3	-	-	-	6	26	26	3 655	239 230
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	10	-	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	1 189	40 735
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	7	-	16	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	593	24 954
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	10	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	421	23 649
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	23	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	536	43 653
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	11	-	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	293	35 504
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	184	27 885
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	-	-	20	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	27 223
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	10 245
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	5 382
MEDIAN . . . . .	\$11 029	-	\$14 286	\$17 917	\$30 468	-	-	-	\$6 875	\$11 667	\$3 438	\$7 770	\$13 266
MEAN . . . . .	\$11 681	-	\$17 427	\$20 213	\$30 320	-	-	-	\$7 185	\$11 530	\$8 097	\$12 205	\$15 963
FAMILIES . . . . .	40	-	48	29	3	-	-	-	2	15	8	2 249	176 161
MEDIAN INCOME . . . . .	\$14 167	-	\$18 750	\$13 036	\$30 468	-	-	-	\$8 750	\$12 917	\$23 750	\$10 633	\$16 058
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$14 219	-	\$21 146	\$18 941	\$30 320	-	-	-	\$8 545	\$12 385	\$23 310	\$15 702	\$18 275
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15													
YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	62	-	116	36	-	7	-	-	28	24	62	1 655	90 777
MEDIAN INCOME . . . . .	\$4 632	-	\$3 400	\$16 960	-	\$1 500	-	-	\$1,000-	\$6 800	\$1 000	\$3 905	\$5 152
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$5 281	-	\$6 607	\$16 033	-	\$1 205	-	-	\$1 872	\$5 863	\$2 986	\$5 640	\$7 032
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER, WITH													
INCOME . . . . .	79	-	91	44	3	7	-	-	14	36	44	2 854	236 815
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$7 499	-	\$14 228	\$18 681	\$15 160	\$1 205	-	-	\$4 965	\$7 045	\$8 241	\$10 524	\$11 864
PERCENT YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME													
WORKERS . . . . .	48.1	-	51.6	63.6	100.0	-	-	-	28.6	33.3	40.9	32.1	55.5
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$11 083	-	\$21 815	\$23 988	\$15 160	-	-	-	\$6 505	\$7 148	\$16 196	\$17 909	\$15 514
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER,													
WITH INCOME . . . . .	54	2	69	29	-	-	-	-	14	12	8	3 151	202 158
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$4 607	\$6 005	\$8 083	\$10 293	-	-	-	-	\$6 862	\$2 953	\$3 120	\$4 455	\$5 310
PERCENT YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME													
WORKERS . . . . .	27.8	100.0	60.9	48.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	25.0	14.2	26.2
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$9 170	\$6 005	\$9 838	\$15 434	-	-	-	-	\$6 862	-	\$7 965	\$9 454	\$8 997
MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN:													
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18													
YEARS . . . . .	\$12 708	-	\$25 313	\$8 750	\$30 468	-	-	-	\$8 750	\$12 917	\$23 750	\$17 132	\$16 962
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6													
YEARS . . . . .	\$13 125	-	\$25 521	\$8 750	\$30 468	-	-	-	\$8 750	\$12 917	\$23 750	\$16 154	\$15 110
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER													
18 YEARS . . . . .	\$23 125	-	\$13 750	\$13 750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 029	\$14 886
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979:													
NO WORKERS . . . . .	\$2,500-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 286	\$6 892
1 WORKER . . . . .	\$12 000	-	\$19 063	\$50 239	-	-	-	-	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$23 750	\$11 182	\$12 119
2 WORKERS . . . . .	\$14 375	-	\$14 821	\$4 643	\$30 468	-	-	-	-	\$13 472	-	\$17 348	\$18 396
3 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	\$19 167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$27 885	\$25 147
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
FAMILIES . . . . .	6	-	13	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	391	22 852
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY													
LEVEL . . . . .	15.0	-	27.1	37.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	17.4	13.0
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18													
YEARS . . . . .	6	-	13	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	138	16 069
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND													
PRESENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	5 672
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER													
18 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	5 073
WITH RELATED CHILDREN													
UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3 117
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR													
WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS													
DETERMINED . . . . .	19	-	46	9	-	-	-	-	16	4	21	651	24 290
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY													
LEVEL . . . . .	30.6	-	50.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	80.0	28.6	67.7	41.1	30.7
FEMALE . . . . .	-	-	27	9	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	492	15 787
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY													
STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . .	42	-	85	40	-	-	-	-	18	9	21	1 366	110 774
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY													
LEVEL . . . . .	19.4	-	34.4	29.4	-	-	-	-	50.0	9.9	25.6	21.1	16.9
FEMALE . . . . .	6	-	46	25	-	-	-	-	8	5	-	840	60 685
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18													
YEARS . . . . .	12	-	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	40 367
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	825	15 973

TABLE 197. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY AGE, CITIZENSHIP, SEX, AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS UNDER 5 BY LANGUAGE OF PARENT	PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER												CITIZENS 18 YEARS AND OVER
		TOTAL	SPEAK ENGLISH --				5 TO 13 YEARS	14 TO 17 YEARS	18 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER		
			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL								
BOTH SEXES														
TOTAL	57 815	632 385	33 690	13 086	2 467	167	95 890	52 261	94 243	169 445	129 529	91 017	482 230	
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	51 918	582 975	-	-	-	-	91 677	49 392	89 498	158 174	117 384	76 850	441 185	
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	5 897	49 410	33 690	13 086	2 467	167	4 213	2 869	4 745	11 271	12 145	14 167	41 045	
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE LANGUAGES	2 508	13 095	9 177	3 392	504	22	2 188	1 352	1 618	3 823	2 742	1 372	9 549	
ARABIC	13	74	45	24	5	-	-	-	5	45	3	21	35	
ARMENIAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ASIAN INDIAN LANGUAGES	12	70	65	5	-	-	-	17	-	47	5	1	14	
CHINESE	36	179	113	18	48	-	56	5	16	78	24	-	71	
CZECH	77	1 841	1 366	446	26	3	30	18	64	198	664	867	1 775	
DUTCH	36	722	529	149	42	2	7	7	32	88	230	358	651	
FINNISH	-	313	203	100	10	-	-	2	5	17	108	181	304	
FRENCH	276	1 056	807	160	89	-	54	91	184	452	162	113	854	
GERMAN	1 732	21 956	14 197	6 665	1 020	74	1 306	853	1 604	4 153	6 456	7 584	19 674	
GREEK	28	179	110	60	9	-	20	7	27	43	41	41	136	
HUNGARIAN	-	86	50	34	2	-	-	-	-	2	52	32	66	
ITALIAN	36	218	154	42	22	-	8	12	12	68	54	64	180	
JAPANESE	14	168	101	47	20	-	12	-	25	62	69	-	113	
KOREAN	46	132	63	51	18	-	14	3	25	78	12	-	91	
LITHUANIAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NORWEGIAN	57	2 735	2 037	578	107	13	61	26	55	189	484	1 920	2 544	
PERSIAN	5	49	44	5	-	-	-	-	39	10	-	-	13	
PHILIPPINE LANGUAGES	53	194	166	21	7	-	8	8	37	100	29	12	76	
POLISH	8	253	194	44	15	-	11	1	13	19	92	117	241	
PORTUGUESE	-	45	33	6	6	-	2	3	16	18	6	-	24	
RUSSIAN	-	49	40	9	-	-	-	-	3	30	2	14	46	
SERBO-CROATIAN	-	50	39	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	39	50	
SLOVAK	-	39	26	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	23	39	
SPANISH	646	2 989	2 112	568	304	5	233	357	741	1 159	364	135	2 275	
SWEDISH	48	701	512	161	25	3	15	8	19	65	122	472	674	
THAI	42	107	50	41	16	-	18	-	13	68	3	5	37	
UKRAINIAN	16	28	16	12	-	-	-	-	-	14	10	4	28	
VIETNAMESE	45	228	95	43	58	32	51	14	43	115	-	5	23	
YIDDISH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER SPECIFIED LANGUAGE	127	1 525	1 102	319	91	13	85	49	118	245	344	684	1 216	
UNSPECIFIED LANGUAGE	45	329	244	62	23	-	34	33	34	85	40	103	246	
FEMALES														
TOTAL	28 243	321 477	18 064	6 883	1 467	113	47 212	25 489	46 763	83 729	65 668	52 616	247 654	
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	25 358	294 950	-	-	-	-	45 149	24 050	44 388	77 874	59 257	44 232	225 279	
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	2 885	26 527	18 064	6 883	1 467	113	2 063	1 439	2 375	5 855	6 411	8 384	22 375	
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE LANGUAGES	1 211	6 642	4 697	1 617	308	20	1 027	573	790	1 958	1 494	800	5 037	
ARABIC	11	29	22	2	5	-	-	-	-	16	-	13	18	
ARMENIAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ASIAN INDIAN LANGUAGES	-	32	29	3	-	-	-	17	-	12	3	-	-	
CHINESE	19	87	59	4	24	-	27	3	2	52	3	-	36	
CZECH	42	944	695	226	20	3	13	12	33	77	354	455	909	
DUTCH	11	396	281	91	24	-	-	5	9	36	119	227	360	
FINNISH	-	199	127	62	10	-	-	2	5	9	65	118	190	
FRENCH	119	625	485	79	61	-	16	56	118	276	91	68	520	
GERMAN	892	11 861	7 676	3 588	560	37	638	445	827	2 112	3 357	4 482	10 681	
GREEK	18	76	35	32	9	-	9	-	16	17	7	27	63	
HUNGARIAN	-	42	16	24	2	-	-	-	-	2	22	18	31	
ITALIAN	23	117	73	29	15	-	8	6	4	14	26	59	97	
JAPANESE	7	100	52	34	14	-	-	-	9	48	35	-	62	
KOREAN	37	95	33	51	11	-	14	3	11	58	9	-	61	
LITHUANIAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NORWEGIAN	31	1 566	1 165	317	71	13	39	4	25	95	257	1 146	1 494	
PERSIAN	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	
PHILIPPINE LANGUAGES	7	107	87	13	7	-	8	4	14	68	7	6	34	
POLISH	8	138	115	21	2	-	-	1	-	10	66	61	137	
PORTUGUESE	-	19	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	-	13	
RUSSIAN	-	18	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	11	18	
SERBO-CROATIAN	-	32	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	21	32	
SLOVAK	-	19	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	19	
SPANISH	319	1 685	1 189	296	195	5	141	241	342	696	176	89	1 253	
SWEDISH	25	418	309	98	11	-	5	6	19	28	62	298	405	
THAI	10	72	23	36	13	-	18	-	8	38	3	5	14	
UKRAINIAN	2	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	12	
VIETNAMESE	18	103	36	21	24	22	17	12	41	33	-	-	13	
YIDDISH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER SPECIFIED LANGUAGE	49	855	603	179	60	13	47	28	61	123	212	384	693	
UNSPECIFIED LANGUAGE	26	229	167	41	21	-	28	21	32	53	19	76	164	

TABLE 198. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY FAMILIES AND BY FAMILY MEMBERS AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 5 YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS -- SEE APPENDICES A AND B3										UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 5 YEARS AND OVER WHO SPEAK LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH	
	FAMILIES--LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN		PERSONS IN FAMILIES IN WHICH LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH IS SPOKEN		ENGLISH IS SPOKEN							
	ALL MEMBERS SPEAK OTHER LANGUAGE	5 YEARS AND OVER	5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY ENGLISH	OTHER LANGUAGE	18 YEARS AND OVER ONLY OTHER LANGUAGE	ALL MEMBERS SPEAK OTHER LANGUAGE	5 TO 17	18 YRS +	IN HHLD	IN GR		
TOTAL . . . . .	20 665	6 582	67 487	12 772	6 789	16 021	31 905	3 765	14 685	7 715	1 012	
AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE LANGUAGES . . . . .	4 156	1 230	19 086	4 682	3 353	3 000	8 051	1 885	3 200	1 224	153	
ARABIC . . . . .	28	9	70	12	-	12	46	-	18	28	-	
ARMENIAN . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ASIAN INDIAN LANGUAGES . . . . .	16	2	47	14	-	8	25	-	5	23	7	
CHINESE . . . . .	57	23	197	28	61	30	78	56	45	21	19	
CZECH . . . . .	895	347	2 470	400	46	673	1 351	13	716	392	22	
DUTCH . . . . .	383	100	1 088	167	17	372	532	3	208	129	-	
FINNISH . . . . .	165	50	415	52	-	135	228	-	106	75	-	
FRENCH . . . . .	591	50	1 799	423	135	682	559	26	78	238	52	
GERMAN . . . . .	9 662	3 721	28 725	4 778	2 143	6 691	15 113	1 417	8 152	3 469	365	
GREEK . . . . .	69	26	248	45	46	48	109	20	68	34	6	
HUNGARIAN . . . . .	46	22	113	2	-	26	85	-	55	6	-	
ITALIAN . . . . .	103	17	251	30	10	86	125	10	35	49	12	
JAPANESE . . . . .	88	19	268	45	30	76	117	19	25	22	17	
KOREAN . . . . .	84	6	231	44	17	68	102	-	15	17	5	
LITHUANIAN . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NORWEGIAN . . . . .	1 207	317	3 050	272	97	1 068	1 613	40	655	694	8	
PERSIAN . . . . .	16	9	36	-	-	9	27	-	19	21	11	
PHILIPPINE LANGUAGES . . . . .	113	2	341	90	16	93	142	7	4	6	24	
POLISH . . . . .	128	43	409	84	12	132	181	-	90	54	6	
PORTUGUESE . . . . .	17	11	45	-	9	6	30	4	24	6	10	
RUSSIAN . . . . .	28	13	85	30	3	14	38	-	25	16	-	
SERBO-CROATIAN . . . . .	23	-	63	-	-	34	29	-	-	11	-	
SLOVAK . . . . .	15	-	34	5	-	13	16	-	-	-	-	
SPANISH . . . . .	1 487	201	4 801	1 077	489	1 653	1 582	102	370	564	232	
SWEDISH . . . . .	352	100	864	92	12	301	459	-	201	159	-	
THAI . . . . .	44	13	120	14	14	28	64	14	29	22	-	
UKRAINIAN . . . . .	13	-	35	6	-	15	14	-	-	-	6	
VIETNAMESE . . . . .	63	24	230	26	69	39	96	66	61	68	-	
YIDDISH . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER SPECIFIED LANGUAGE . . . . .	661	193	1 860	252	143	552	913	70	416	313	55	
UNSPECIFIED LANGUAGE . . . . .	155	34	506	102	67	157	180	13	65	54	2	
FEMALE . . . . .	3 050	915	33 828	6 266	3 376	7 330	16 856	1 784	7 514	4 762	415	
AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE LANGUAGES . . . . .	1 702	493	9 729	2 376	1 547	1 331	4 475	881	1 642	474	49	
ARABIC . . . . .	5	-	39	6	-	10	23	-	9	6	-	
ARMENIAN . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ASIAN INDIAN LANGUAGES . . . . .	-	-	17	-	-	8	9	-	3	6	2	
CHINESE . . . . .	11	5	110	18	30	11	51	30	27	6	-	
CZECH . . . . .	66	16	1 214	238	23	335	618	-	344	280	15	
DUTCH . . . . .	26	9	569	114	7	177	271	2	109	92	-	
FINNISH . . . . .	8	4	191	10	-	40	141	-	53	54	-	
FRENCH . . . . .	91	23	906	179	71	294	362	-	51	128	19	
GERMAN . . . . .	654	224	14 222	2 320	1 090	3 178	7 634	658	4 145	2 444	195	
GREEK . . . . .	14	9	137	24	22	38	53	9	40	11	-	
HUNGARIAN . . . . .	-	-	62	-	-	16	46	-	33	6	-	
ITALIAN . . . . .	5	5	147	27	7	46	67	7	23	17	12	
JAPANESE . . . . .	13	11	142	16	26	27	73	15	17	8	11	
KOREAN . . . . .	8	6	135	27	17	9	82	-	15	-	5	
LITHUANIAN . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NORWEGIAN . . . . .	147	27	1 511	114	40	559	798	16	322	484	8	
PERSIAN . . . . .	-	-	20	-	-	7	13	-	10	-	6	
PHILIPPINE LANGUAGES . . . . .	19	2	161	33	12	32	84	7	2	-	6	
POLISH . . . . .	19	9	176	27	1	48	100	-	50	46	-	
PORTUGUESE . . . . .	-	-	21	-	2	-	19	2	13	3	-	
RUSSIAN . . . . .	7	-	38	11	-	8	19	-	12	9	-	
SERBO-CROATIAN . . . . .	-	-	36	-	-	20	16	-	-	11	-	
SLOVAK . . . . .	-	-	19	5	-	11	3	-	-	-	-	
SPANISH . . . . .	141	38	2 436	503	297	663	973	68	191	267	60	
SWEDISH . . . . .	27	15	408	30	9	121	248	-	109	124	-	
THAI . . . . .	-	-	59	-	-	9	36	14	16	15	-	
UKRAINIAN . . . . .	-	-	22	6	-	12	4	-	-	-	-	
VIETNAMESE . . . . .	-	-	110	10	33	19	48	33	32	27	-	
YIDDISH . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER SPECIFIED LANGUAGE . . . . .	73	19	929	123	85	241	480	42	210	197	25	
UNSPECIFIED LANGUAGE . . . . .	14	-	262	49	43	60	110	-	36	47	2	



TABLE 199. SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	DETAILS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B																
	PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS	SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH				SPEAK SPANISH AT HOME					SPEAK ANOTHER LANGUAGE AT HOME						
		ALL HHLD MBRS SPK ONLY ENGL	1+ HHLD MBRS SPK SPANISH	1+ HHLD MBRS SPK OTH LANG	TOTAL	ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				TOTAL	ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
						VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																	
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	606 277	529 133	3 322	27 413	2 720	1 941	485	289	5	43 689	30 029	11 537	1 982	141			
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	526 794	458 801	3 051	26 248	2 156	1 525	401	225	5	36 538	24 972	9 838	1 594	134			
HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	159 473	141 709	876	4 782	534	384	95	55	-	11 572	8 358	2 803	401	10			
FEMALE . . . . .	19 283	16 135	78	501	91	64	24	-	3	2 478	1 753	607	118	-			
SPOUSE: MALE . . . . .	2 712	2 316	20	101	17	11	6	-	-	258	215	33	10	-			
FEMALE . . . . .	153 187	136 417	548	4 571	832	599	144	89	-	10 819	7 742	2 613	451	13			
CHIL0 . . . . .	177 226	152 400	1 447	14 270	594	411	124	57	2	8 515	5 194	2 805	433	83			
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	14 913	9 824	82	2 023	88	56	8	24	-	2 896	1 710	977	181	28			
NOT IN FAMILIES . . . . .	79 483	70 332	271	1 165	564	416	84	64	-	7 151	5 057	1 699	388	7			
HOUSEHOL0ER . . . . .	64 692	57 843	96	246	363	286	36	41	-	6 144	4 315	1 523	299	7			
MALE . . . . .	26 297	23 783	60	150	208	156	28	24	-	2 096	1 479	513	104	-			
FEMALE . . . . .	38 395	34 060	36	96	155	130	8	17	-	4 048	2 836	1 010	195	7			
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	14 791	12 489	175	919	201	130	48	23	-	1 007	742	176	89	-			
AGE																	
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	606 277	529 133	3 322	27 413	2 720	1 941	485	289	5	43 689	30 029	11 537	1 982	141			
5 TO 13 YEARS . . . . .	95 560	82 837	827	7 722	218	164	40	12	2	3 956	2 149	1 459	286	62			
14 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	51 486	44 007	422	4 303	341	235	83	23	-	2 413	1 505	803	85	20			
18 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	81 203	72 694	536	3 850	541	401	72	68	-	3 582	2 543	901	134	4			
25 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	167 560	150 071	1 082	5 434	1 144	790	233	121	-	9 829	7 358	1 970	488	13			
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	127 616	111 161	410	4 099	356	275	49	29	3	11 590	8 322	2 832	417	19			
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	82 852	68 363	45	2 005	120	76	8	36	-	12 319	8 152	3 572	572	23			
RESIDENCE IN 1975 AND CITIZENSHIP																	
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	606 695	529 449	3 306	27 492	2 710	1 914	491	300	5	43 738	30 041	11 496	2 060	141			
SAME HOUSE . . . . .	328 734	281 567	1 362	16 287	900	649	174	77	-	28 618	19 310	8 034	1 217	57			
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES . . . . .	273 823	245 388	1 893	10 908	1 587	1 143	272	167	5	14 047	10 088	3 219	703	37			
SAME COUNTY . . . . .	142 096	126 159	768	6 135	523	340	102	81	-	8 511	5 987	2 131	365	28			
DIFFERENT COUNTY . . . . .	131 727	119 229	1 125	4 773	1 064	803	170	86	5	5 536	4 101	1 088	338	9			
SAME STATE . . . . .	67 214	61 008	328	2 542	341	249	47	45	-	2 995	2 143	674	169	9			
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	64 513	58 221	797	2 231	723	554	123	41	5	2 541	1 958	414	169	-			
NORTHEAST . . . . .	3 412	2 885	82	209	80	52	16	12	-	156	130	8	18	-			
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	34 346	31 454	312	1 131	205	171	30	4	-	1 244	988	157	99	-			
SOUTH . . . . .	8 349	7 658	150	146	182	141	22	14	5	213	139	66	8	-			
WEST . . . . .	18 406	16 224	253	745	256	190	55	11	-	928	701	183	44	-			
PUERTO RICO . . . . .	99	11	24	-	64	29	11	24	-	-	-	-	-	-			
OTHER OUTLYING AREA . . . . .	161	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
ABROAD . . . . .	3 878	2 322	27	297	159	93	34	32	-	1 073	643	243	140	47			
NOT A CITIZEN . . . . .	973	186	6	21	54	12	19	23	-	706	366	180	113	47			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT																	
PERSONS 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	163 533	142 072	1 470	12 428	793	552	151	88	2	6 770	4 242	2 120	360	48			
NURSERY SCHOOL OR KINDERGARTEN ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	11 341	10 011	76	851	56	54	-	-	2	347	186	96	55	10			
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	85 141	73 540	764	7 065	163	104	47	12	-	3 609	1 965	1 410	202	32			
COLLEGE . . . . .	47 211	41 063	376	3 648	344	236	82	26	-	1 780	1 276	432	66	6			
19 840	17 458	254	864	230	158	22	50	-	-	1 034	815	182	37	-			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																	
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	378 028	329 595	1 537	11 538	1 620	1 141	290	186	3	33 738	23 832	8 374	1 477	55			
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS . . . . .	4 305	2 572	6	196	46	29	9	5	3	1 485	712	548	188	37			
5 TO 8 YEARS . . . . .	75 095	57 798	99	2 296	150	93	24	33	-	14 752	9 570	4 604	571	7			
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	37 992	32 310	148	1 418	108	51	40	17	-	4 008	2 912	970	118	8			
4 YEARS . . . . .	139 373	126 933	620	4 228	528	365	104	59	-	7 064	5 505	1 293	263	3			
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	67 679	61 138	374	2 108	338	249	54	35	-	3 721	2 939	590	192	-			
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	53 584	48 844	290	1 292	450	354	59	37	-	2 708	2 194	369	145	-			
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	68.9	71.9	83.5	66.1	81.2	84.8	74.8	70.4	-	40.0	44.6	26.9	40.6	5.5			
LABOR FORCE STATUS AND OCCUPATION																	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	486 834	425 991	2 234	17 620	2 329	1 657	396	273	3	38 660	27 226	9 718	1 651	65			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	310 917	278 256	1 714	10 879	1 672	1 258	256	158	-	18 396	13 602	4 069	710	15			
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	63.9	65.3	76.7	61.7	71.8	75.9	64.6	57.9	-	47.6	50.0	41.9	43.0	23.1			
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	306 156	274 152	1 609	10 653	1 543	1 159	226	158	-	18 199	13 408	4 066	710	15			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	291 071	261 490	1 543	9 829	1 431	1 077	205	149	-	16 778	12 367	3 754	642	15			
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	57 797	52 593	349	1 576	475	398	55	22	-	2 804	2 299	386	119	-			
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25 813	23 612	160	679	165	144	6	15	-	1 197	968	184	45	-			
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31 984	28 981	189	897	310	254	49	7	-	1 607	1 331	202	74	-			
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	72 869	67 062	395	2 075	334	231	49	54	-	3 003	2 435	445	118	5			
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 802	5 388	22	153	39	21	12	6	-	200	171	17	12	-			
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	28 467	26 259	208	787	91	54	26	11	-	1 122	898	185	37	2			
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	38 600	35 415	165	1 135	204	156	11	37	-	1 681	1 366	243	69	3			
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	42 345	36 524	239	1 916	203	141	30	32	-	3 463	2 394	944	122	3			
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 803	1 461	10	122	3	3	-	-	-	207	139	61	7	-			
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 579	2 162	44	136	14	14	-	-	-	223	185	31	7	-			
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	37 963	32 901	185	1 658	186	124	30	32	-	3 033	2 070	852	108	3			
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	46 511	40 558	147	1 820	103	76	27	-	-	3 883	2 666	1 094	123	-			
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	33 263	30 129	160	1 123	99	83	7	9	-	1 752	1 258	420	72	2			
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	38 286	34 624	253	1 319	217	148	37	32	-	1 873	1 315	465	88	5			

TABLE 199. SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS	SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH				SPEAK SPANISH AT HOME					SPEAK ANOTHER LANGUAGE AT HOME				
		ALL HHLD MRS SPK ONLY ENGL	1+ HHLD MRS SPK SPANISH	1+ HHLD MRS SPK OTH LANG	TOTAL	ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				TOTAL	ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
						VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	13 586	12 221	80	458	87	54	22	11	-	740	467	239	32	2	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 047	11 903	103	387	71	51	11	9	-	583	440	134	6	3	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	11 653	10 500	70	474	59	43	4	12	-	550	408	92	50	-	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	15 085	12 662	66	824	112	82	21	9	-	1 421	1 041	312	68	-	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.9	4.6	4.1	7.7	7.3	7.1	9.3	5.7	-	7.8	7.8	7.7	9.6	-	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	175 917	147 735	520	6 741	657	399	140	115	3	20 264	13 624	5 649	941	50	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 AND EARNINGS IN 1979															
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . .	237 484	208 119	1 315	9 384	934	663	177	94	-	17 732	12 530	4 502	684	16	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	200 110	178 449	1 259	7 462	852	597	171	84	-	12 088	9 003	2 613	464	8	
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1979 . . .	\$12 192	\$12 411	\$14 262	\$10 120	\$11 894	\$13 149	\$9 146	\$8 561	-	\$9 924	\$10 193	\$8 923	\$9 836	\$9 985	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	37 374	29 670	56	1 922	82	66	6	10	-	5 644	3 527	1 889	220	8	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER .	249 350	217 872	919	8 236	1 395	994	219	179	3	20 928	14 696	5 216	967	49	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	146 040	130 471	704	4 831	986	724	156	106	-	9 048	6 852	1 839	346	11	
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1979 . . .	\$5 551	\$5 603	\$4 858	\$4 824	\$6 005	\$6 754	\$4 415	\$3 213	-	\$5 189	\$5 250	\$4 980	\$5 145	\$2 136	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	103 310	87 401	215	3 405	409	270	63	73	3	11 880	7 844	3 377	621	38	
INCOME IN 1979															
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . .	243 775	213 444	1 378	9 953	986	697	195	94	-	18 014	12 697	4 601	697	19	
WITHOUT INCOME . . . . .	14 460	10 688	69	1 350	54	37	14	3	-	2 299	1 163	1 014	115	7	
WITH INCOME . . . . .	229 315	202 756	1 309	8 603	932	660	181	91	-	15 715	11 534	3 587	582	12	
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS . . . .	24 448	20 674	153	1 635	89	63	17	9	-	1 897	1 316	477	102	2	
\$2,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	24 673	20 450	100	1 243	112	66	44	2	-	2 768	1 887	785	92	4	
\$4,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	21 779	18 584	100	955	49	49	-	-	-	2 091	1 498	530	63	-	
\$6,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	21 311	18 438	110	822	99	75	19	5	-	1 842	1 295	481	66	-	
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	20 325	18 068	124	656	102	48	38	16	-	1 375	1 042	294	39	-	
\$10,000 TO \$11,999 . . . . .	21 410	19 277	82	636	105	80	-	25	-	1 310	998	277	32	3	
\$12,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	25 379	22 962	168	763	111	75	29	7	-	1 375	1 089	241	45	-	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	30 657	28 142	153	799	117	89	24	4	-	1 446	1 098	266	79	3	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	18 612	17 155	127	559	53	38	6	9	-	718	586	97	35	-	
\$25,999 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	12 387	11 378	97	314	67	51	2	14	-	531	433	82	16	-	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	4 574	4 182	58	119	20	18	-	-	-	195	162	23	10	-	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	3 760	3 446	37	102	8	-	-	-	-	167	130	34	3	-	
MEAN . . . . .	\$10 198	\$10 536	\$11 646	\$6 966	\$10 286	\$10 725	\$8 875	\$11 080	-	\$7 079	\$7 583	\$6 006	\$7 000	\$6 500	
MEAN . . . . .	\$12 238	\$12 519	\$14 216	\$9 984	\$12 210	\$12 874	\$9 378	\$13 029	-	\$9 679	\$10 114	\$8 342	\$9 333	\$7 685	
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . .	255 661	223 196	996	8 753	1 471	1 042	243	183	3	21 245	14 884	5 320	987	54	
WITHOUT INCOME . . . . .	60 762	52 252	187	2 719	366	237	77	52	-	5 238	3 383	1 604	230	21	
WITH INCOME . . . . .	194 899	170 944	809	6 034	1 105	805	166	131	3	16 007	11 501	3 716	757	33	
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS . . . .	48 295	41 107	273	2 140	325	203	61	61	-	4 450	3 124	1 108	192	26	
\$2,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	44 954	38 398	174	1 339	149	108	23	15	3	4 894	3 308	1 307	276	3	
\$4,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	29 868	26 375	92	878	158	135	8	15	-	2 365	1 712	541	110	2	
\$6,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	25 174	22 568	105	670	127	77	29	21	-	1 704	1 301	340	61	2	
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	16 599	15 174	52	356	93	71	22	-	-	924	751	138	35	-	
\$10,000 TO \$11,999 . . . . .	11 598	10 537	55	248	112	85	19	8	-	646	521	94	31	-	
\$12,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	9 850	9 013	18	239	66	59	-	7	-	514	396	95	23	-	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	5 642	5 158	36	96	60	58	2	-	-	292	226	54	12	-	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	1 567	1 416	2	39	2	-	-	-	-	108	79	19	10	-	
\$25,999 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	898	797	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	82	65	10	7	-	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	276	246	-	6	11	7	-	4	-	13	3	10	-	-	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	178	155	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	
MEAN . . . . .	\$4 265	\$4 427	\$3 325	\$3 160	\$4 969	\$5 412	\$3 944	\$2 409	\$3 500	\$3 378	\$3 520	\$3 041	\$3 411	\$1 441	
MEAN . . . . .	\$5 462	\$5 569	\$4 801	\$4 494	\$6 077	\$6 540	\$4 954	\$4 717	\$3 310	\$4 677	\$4 849	\$4 185	\$4 590	\$1 822	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	98 481	75 966	400	6 903	428	278	97	53	-	14 784	9 077	4 809	839	59	
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	75 163	56 284	289	6 462	269	171	59	39	-	11 859	7 119	4 022	664	54	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	23 335	18 527	83	779	78	61	15	2	-	3 868	2 600	1 094	172	2	
RELATED CHILD 5 TO 17 YEARS .	28 154	20 485	172	3 950	80	49	17	14	-	3 467	1 780	1 413	237	37	
OWN CHILD 5 TO 17 YEARS . .	26 262	19 804	155	3 342	62	34	14	14	-	2 899	1 517	1 130	215	37	
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	23 674	17 272	34	1 733	111	61	27	23	-	4 524	2 739	1 515	255	15	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL . . . .	23 318	19 682	111	441	159	107	38	14	-	2 925	1 958	787	175	5	
MALE . . . . .	7 959	6 649	49	211	72	43	27	2	-	978	641	266	71	-	
FEMALE . . . . .	15 359	13 033	62	230	87	64	11	12	-	1 947	1 317	521	104	5	
IN FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	15 854	10 817	68	1 951	71	59	12	-	-	2 947	1 891	887	169	-	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	5 724	4 331	21	156	28	24	4	-	-	1 188	817	286	85	-	
RELATED CHILD 5 TO 17 YEARS .	7 850	5 440	47	1 342	37	29	8	-	-	984	566	386	32	-	
OWN CHILD 5 TO 17 YEARS . .	6 842	5 052	30	1 070	22	14	8	-	-	668	463	193	12	-	
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	2 280	1 046	-	453	6	6	-	-	-	775	508	215	52	-	
PERCENT WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	16.3	14.4	12.1	25.3	15.8	14.3	20.0	18.3	-	33.9	30.3	41.8	42.3	41.8	
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	14.3	12.3	9.5	24.6	12.5	11.2	14.7	17.3	-	32.5	28.5	40.9	41.7	40.3	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	13.1	11.7	8.7	14.7	12.5	13.6	12.6	5.6	-	27.5	25.7	32.1	33.1	20.0	
RELATED CHILD 5 TO 17 YEARS .	19.4	16.3	13.9	33.4	15.3	13.2	14.9	40.0	-	55.5	49.8	63.8	63.9	45.1	
OWN CHILD 5 TO 17 YEARS . .	18.7	16.1	13.0	31.4	12.7	10.0	12.6	40.0	-	53.9	48.4	62.0	62.1	46.8	
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	11.7	9.8	4.0	18.9	11.0	8.6	16.1	17.0	-	27.8	24.3	36.0	36.2	35.7	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL . . . .	29.6	28.2	42.4	43.8	28.3	25.9	45.2	21.9	-	41.2	38.9	47.0	45.1	71.4	
MALE . . . . .	23.7	22.2	26.8	37.9	24.5	20.6	44.3	8.3	-	37.3	34.6	43.0	47.0	-	
FEMALE . . . . .	34.1	32.8	78.5	50.9	32.6	31.4	47.8	30.0	-	43.5	41.5	49.3	43.9	71.4	
IN FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	35.9	31.2	39.1	50.4	33.3	38.8	25.5	-	-	55.4	54.0	56.7	69.3	-	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	34.4	31.2	33.3	40.4	38.4	42.9	28.6	-	-	53.3	53.2	49.7	72.0	-	
RELATED CHILD 5 TO 17 YEARS .	46.3	41.2	36.0	60.1	32.5	41.4	24.2	-	-	73.0	69.6	77.5	94.1	-	
OWN CHILD 5 TO 17 YEARS . .	44.7	40.5	44.8	61.2	22.2	25.5	24.2	-	-	72.1	72.8	69.9	85.7	-	
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	21.5	13.8	-	36.3	23.1	23.1	-	-	-	44.6	44.2	43.9	56.5	-	

TABLE 200. RESIDENCE IN 1975 BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B											
SOUTH DAKOTA	DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES										ABROAD
	TOTAL	SAME HOUSE	DIFFERENT COUNTY								
			TOTAL	SAME COUNTY	SAME STATE	DIFFERENT STATE					
						TOTAL	NORTH-EAST	NORTH-CENTRAL	SOUTH	WEST	
TOTAL											
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	632 547	334 425	293 713	146 748	76 461	70 504	3 854	38 366	8 960	19 324	4 409
5 TO 9 YEARS	53 037	22 896	29 653	15 323	6 842	7 488	389	4 124	948	2 027	488
10 TO 14 YEARS	54 478	30 825	23 317	12 003	5 273	6 041	278	3 247	788	1 728	336
15 TO 19 YEARS	68 419	36 789	31 189	13 821	9 739	7 629	429	4 412	959	1 829	441
20 TO 24 YEARS	66 187	12 771	52 857	21 087	18 872	12 898	961	7 328	1 718	2 891	559
25 TO 29 YEARS	56 970	11 627	44 378	20 735	11 746	11 897	640	6 497	1 623	3 137	965
30 TO 34 YEARS	45 801	15 895	29 260	14 387	6 844	8 029	372	4 175	1 020	2 462	646
35 TO 39 YEARS	35 726	17 736	17 598	9 291	3 635	4 674	341	2 373	684	1 276	392
40 TO 44 YEARS	31 235	19 424	11 626	6 195	2 442	2 989	183	1 530	423	853	185
45 TO 49 YEARS	31 673	21 877	9 594	5 350	2 121	2 123	83	1 063	231	746	202
50 TO 54 YEARS	33 525	24 921	8 553	5 174	1 710	1 669	55	838	170	606	51
55 TO 59 YEARS	32 673	25 401	7 217	4 610	1 434	1 173	39	652	151	331	55
60 TO 64 YEARS	31 856	24 843	6 993	4 250	1 588	1 155	11	629	79	436	20
65 TO 69 YEARS	27 531	21 375	6 116	4 020	1 160	936	29	461	50	396	40
70 TO 74 YEARS	23 694	18 786	4 887	3 329	893	665	37	360	42	226	21
75 YEARS AND OVER	39 742	29 259	10 475	7 173	2 164	1 138	7	677	74	380	8
MALES 5 YEARS AND OVER	311 168	163 681	145 010	71 822	37 344	35 844	2 188	18 966	4 737	9 953	2 477
5 TO 9 YEARS	26 582	11 626	14 738	7 649	3 347	3 742	195	2 099	448	1 000	218
10 TO 14 YEARS	28 069	15 782	12 117	6 275	2 648	3 194	200	1 741	364	889	170
15 TO 19 YEARS	34 612	19 783	14 605	6 563	4 470	3 572	232	1 942	506	892	224
20 TO 24 YEARS	33 833	8 164	25 353	10 123	8 705	6 525	593	3 468	998	1 466	316
25 TO 29 YEARS	29 188	5 927	22 575	10 456	5 911	6 208	373	3 229	924	1 682	686
30 TO 34 YEARS	23 664	7 524	15 793	7 809	3 762	4 222	173	2 126	553	1 370	347
35 TO 39 YEARS	17 764	8 335	9 213	4 873	1 892	2 448	171	1 257	355	665	216
40 TO 44 YEARS	15 280	8 983	6 198	3 232	1 346	1 620	119	815	220	466	99
45 TO 49 YEARS	15 432	10 410	4 917	2 626	1 106	1 185	32	589	129	435	105
50 TO 54 YEARS	16 848	12 474	4 340	2 614	844	882	39	457	87	299	34
55 TO 59 YEARS	16 314	12 671	3 629	2 267	787	575	23	340	42	170	14
60 TO 64 YEARS	15 234	11 978	3 242	1 883	781	578	5	311	48	214	14
65 TO 69 YEARS	12 577	9 814	2 748	1 800	549	399	16	178	16	189	15
70 TO 74 YEARS	10 639	8 640	1 986	1 312	372	302	17	172	25	88	13
75 YEARS AND OVER	15 132	11 570	3 556	2 340	824	392	-	242	22	128	6
FEMALES 5 YEARS AND OVER	321 379	170 744	148 703	74 926	39 117	34 660	1 666	19 400	4 223	9 371	1 932
5 TO 9 YEARS	26 455	11 270	14 915	7 674	3 495	3 746	194	2 025	500	1 027	270
10 TO 14 YEARS	26 409	15 043	11 200	5 728	2 625	2 847	78	1 506	424	839	166
15 TO 19 YEARS	33 807	17 006	16 584	7 258	5 269	4 057	197	2 470	453	937	217
20 TO 24 YEARS	32 354	4 607	27 504	10 964	10 167	6 373	368	3 860	720	1 425	243
25 TO 29 YEARS	27 782	5 700	21 803	10 279	5 835	5 689	267	3 268	699	1 455	279
30 TO 34 YEARS	22 137	8 371	13 467	6 578	3 082	3 807	199	2 049	467	1 092	299
35 TO 39 YEARS	17 962	9 401	8 385	4 418	1 741	2 226	170	1 116	329	611	176
40 TO 44 YEARS	15 955	10 441	5 428	2 963	1 096	1 369	64	715	203	387	86
45 TO 49 YEARS	16 241	11 467	4 677	2 724	1 015	938	51	474	102	311	97
50 TO 54 YEARS	16 677	12 447	4 213	2 560	866	787	16	381	83	307	17
55 TO 59 YEARS	16 359	12 730	3 588	2 343	647	598	16	312	109	161	41
60 TO 64 YEARS	16 622	12 865	3 751	2 367	807	577	6	318	31	222	6
65 TO 69 YEARS	14 954	11 561	3 368	2 220	611	537	13	283	34	207	25
70 TO 74 YEARS	13 055	10 146	2 901	2 017	521	363	20	188	17	138	8
75 YEARS AND OVER	24 610	17 689	6 919	4 833	1 340	746	7	435	52	252	2
PERSONS 21 YEARS AND OVER	442 244	240 456	198 702	101 922	50 144	46 636	2 576	24 942	5 966	13 152	3 086
IN ARMED FORCES IN 1975	6 194	523	4 592	886	617	3 089	233	563	993	1 300	1 079
21 TO 24 YEARS	775	32	664	106	127	431	55	56	134	186	79
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 546	186	1 906	389	274	1 243	56	207	363	617	454
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 346	105	1 015	236	89	690	43	177	220	250	226
35 TO 39 YEARS	671	61	470	89	63	318	36	48	139	95	140
40 TO 44 YEARS	515	69	363	32	50	281	31	38	98	114	83
45 TO 49 YEARS	271	57	132	22	14	96	-	30	32	34	82
50 YEARS AND OVER	70	13	42	12	-	30	12	7	7	4	15
ATTENDING COLLEGE IN 1975	23 600	3 613	19 700	5 855	7 264	6 581	499	3 860	677	1 545	287
21 TO 24 YEARS	8 262	1 004	7 192	2 243	2 971	1 978	171	1 257	184	366	66
25 TO 29 YEARS	9 606	739	8 761	2 378	3 375	3 008	185	1 810	308	705	106
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 794	380	2 334	661	648	1 025	68	566	97	292	80
35 TO 39 YEARS	1 057	326	719	280	121	318	44	135	35	104	12
40 YEARS AND OVER	1 881	1 164	694	293	149	252	31	90	53	78	23
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	512 273	272 811	235 960	116 777	63 315	55 868	3 117	30 398	7 075	15 278	3 502
IN ARMED FORCES IN 1980	5 859	240	5 001	321	276	4 404	615	1 204	1 453	1 132	618
16 TO 19 YEARS	590	5	576	11	36	529	105	138	202	84	9
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 025	6	1 960	57	74	1 829	308	580	541	400	59
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 395	45	1 167	89	65	1 013	111	277	321	304	183
30 TO 34 YEARS	787	31	600	46	47	507	43	126	170	168	156
35 TO 39 YEARS	556	36	406	66	39	301	31	48	138	84	114
40 TO 44 YEARS	266	49	180	27	15	138	9	13	55	61	37
45 TO 49 YEARS	206	46	102	25	-	77	-	20	26	31	58
50 YEARS AND OVER	34	22	10	-	-	10	8	2	-	-	2
ATTENDING COLLEGE IN 1980	31 318	5 422	25 177	4 777	12 548	7 852	486	5 163	728	1 475	719
16 TO 19 YEARS	9 153	1 751	7 329	887	4 171	2 771	84	1 802	99	286	73
20 TO 24 YEARS	13 952	1 708	12 041	1 911	6 672	3 458	268	2 255	328	607	203
25 TO 29 YEARS	3 866	261	3 382	1 017	1 021	1 344	71	683	243	347	221
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 740	349	1 241	510	338	393	22	228	25	118	150
35 YEARS AND OVER	2 609	1 353	1 184	452	346	386	41	195	33	117	72

TABLE 200. RESIDENCE IN 1975 BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA		DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES										ABROAD
		DIFFERENT COUNTY								WEST		
		DIFFERENT STATE				SOUTH						
		TOTAL	SAME HOUSE	TOTAL	SAME COUNTY		SAME STATE	TOTAL	NORTH-EAST		NORTH-CENTRAL	
WHITE		TOTAL	SAME HOUSE	TOTAL	SAME COUNTY	SAME STATE	TOTAL	NORTH-EAST	NORTH-CENTRAL	SOUTH	WEST	ABROAD
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		588 951	314 453	271 092	133 934	71 477	65 681	3 591	36 319	8 012	17 759	3 406
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .		46 376	20 188	25 861	13 083	6 055	6 723	379	3 691	830	1 823	327
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .		48 130	27 307	20 554	10 371	4 588	5 595	270	2 984	745	1 596	269
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		62 091	33 671	28 080	11 999	8 967	7 114	383	4 212	836	1 683	340
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		61 198	11 242	49 537	19 506	18 077	11 954	862	7 080	1 436	2 576	419
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		52 654	10 548	41 349	19 244	11 046	11 059	592	6 175	1 398	2 894	757
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		42 538	14 591	27 493	13 482	6 444	7 567	365	3 971	952	2 279	454
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		33 319	16 746	16 239	8 511	3 334	4 394	329	2 225	655	1 185	334
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		29 394	18 444	10 783	5 679	2 294	2 810	173	1 454	413	770	167
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		30 098	20 885	9 023	4 962	2 017	2 044	83	1 022	222	717	190
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		32 107	24 129	7 933	4 779	1 638	1 516	42	787	150	537	45
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .		31 497	24 616	6 837	4 346	1 375	1 116	31	639	141	305	44
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		30 844	24 151	6 676	4 050	1 529	1 097	11	602	73	411	17
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .		26 693	20 753	5 909	3 845	1 139	925	27	458	47	393	31
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .		23 074	18 382	4 688	3 161	873	654	37	360	42	215	4
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		38 938	28 800	10 130	6 916	2 101	1 113	7	659	72	375	8
MALES 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		289 616	154 009	133 611	65 560	34 754	33 297	2 042	17 968	4 225	9 062	1 996
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .		23 240	10 293	12 810	6 513	2 934	3 363	191	1 903	392	877	137
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .		24 778	13 932	10 703	5 429	2 279	2 995	192	1 631	345	827	143
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		31 304	18 194	12 933	5 593	4 093	3 247	212	1 820	419	796	177
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		31 241	7 339	23 649	9 356	8 290	6 003	528	3 310	854	1 311	253
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		27 100	5 387	21 158	9 847	5 507	5 804	342	3 102	798	1 562	555
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		22 070	6 900	14 901	7 346	3 599	3 956	173	2 028	510	1 245	269
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		16 630	7 872	8 565	4 513	1 764	2 288	171	1 173	333	611	193
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		14 405	8 551	5 766	2 982	1 242	1 542	114	797	220	411	88
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		14 653	9 963	4 591	2 414	1 041	1 136	32	559	128	417	99
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		16 188	12 135	4 021	2 420	800	801	26	430	84	261	32
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .		15 771	12 336	3 422	2 133	747	542	23	333	34	152	13
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		14 811	11 690	3 107	1 806	755	546	5	299	45	197	14
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .		12 236	9 560	2 661	1 728	537	396	16	178	16	186	15
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .		10 346	8 453	1 891	1 235	361	295	17	172	25	81	2
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		14 843	11 404	3 433	2 245	805	383	-	233	22	128	6
FEMALES 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		299 335	160 444	137 481	68 374	36 723	32 384	1 549	18 351	3 787	8 697	1 410
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .		23 136	9 895	13 051	6 570	3 121	3 360	188	1 788	438	946	190
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .		23 352	13 375	9 851	4 942	2 309	2 600	78	1 353	400	769	126
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		30 787	15 477	15 147	6 406	4 874	3 867	171	2 392	417	887	163
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		29 957	3 903	25 888	10 150	9 787	5 951	334	3 770	582	1 265	166
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		25 554	5 161	20 191	9 397	5 539	5 255	250	3 073	600	1 332	202
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		20 468	7 691	12 592	6 136	2 845	3 611	192	1 943	442	1 034	185
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		16 689	8 874	7 674	3 998	1 570	2 106	158	1 052	322	574	141
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		14 989	9 893	5 017	2 697	1 052	1 368	59	677	193	359	79
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		15 445	10 922	4 432	2 548	976	908	51	463	94	300	91
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		15 919	11 994	3 912	2 359	838	715	16	357	66	276	13
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .		15 726	12 280	3 415	2 213	628	574	8	306	107	153	31
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		16 033	12 461	3 569	2 244	774	551	6	303	28	214	3
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .		14 457	11 193	3 248	2 117	602	529	11	280	31	207	16
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .		12 728	9 929	2 797	1 926	512	359	20	188	17	134	2
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		24 095	17 396	6 697	4 671	1 296	730	7	426	50	247	2
PERSONS 21 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		419 145	230 206	186 505	95 084	47 641	43 780	2 395	23 851	5 398	12 136	2 434
IN ARMED FORCES IN 1975 . . . . .		5 677	479	4 209	808	541	2 860	213	500	932	1 215	989
21 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		718	32	611	94	114	403	42	53	134	174	75
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		2 307	156	1 735	355	240	1 140	56	188	325	571	416
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		1 237	103	940	224	78	638	43	147	209	239	194
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		607	61	417	71	49	297	36	39	127	95	129
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		478	66	334	30	46	258	26	36	98	98	78
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		262	48	132	22	14	96	-	30	32	34	82
50 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		68	13	40	12	-	28	10	7	7	4	15
ATTENDING COLLEGE IN 1975 . . . . .		22 229	3 317	18 706	5 559	6 956	6 191	464	3 723	609	1 395	206
21 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		7 954	967	6 921	2 140	2 909	1 872	148	1 238	167	319	66
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		9 021	659	8 300	2 273	3 216	2 811	173	1 740	261	637	62
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		2 522	279	2 200	624	594	982	68	549	93	272	43
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		938	296	630	238	98	294	44	122	35	93	12
40 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		1 794	1 116	655	284	139	232	31	74	53	74	23
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		483 082	259 839	220 500	108 255	59 918	52 327	2 878	29 095	6 292	14 062	2 743
IN ARMED FORCES IN 1980 . . . . .		5 074	199	4 350	297	247	3 806	538	1 089	1 145	1 034	525
16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		487	-	478	7	36	435	95	133	136	71	9
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		1 732	1	1 680	57	74	1 549	267	529	402	351	51
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		1 182	35	1 000	84	54	862	90	255	247	270	147
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		712	31	559	46	47	466	43	98	159	166	122
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		488	26	355	56	25	274	31	39	120	84	107
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		252	49	166	22	11	133	4	13	55	61	37
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		189	35	102	25	-	77	-	20	26	31	52
50 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		32	22	10	-	-	10	8	2	-	-	-
ATTENDING COLLEGE IN 1980 . . . . .		29 454	5 058	23 852	4 449	12 066	7 337	439	4 964	613	1 321	544
16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		8 797	1 676	7 063	832	4 045	2 186	73	1 752	83	278	58
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		13 366	1 623	11 598	1 828	6 468	3 302	232	2 224	289	557	145
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		3 440	229	3 032	909	940	1 183	71	639	187	286	179
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		1 499	246	1 150	489	308	353	22	209	21	101	103
35 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		2 352	1 284	1 009	391	305	313	41	140	33	99	59

TABLE 200. RESIDENCE IN 1975 BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES										ABROAD
	TOTAL	SAME HOUSE	TOTAL	SAME COUNTY	SAME STATE	DIFFERENT COUNTY					
						DIFFERENT STATE					
						TOTAL	NORTH-EAST	NORTH-CENTRAL	SOUTH	WEST	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .											
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	38 948	19 018	19 884	12 065	4 714	3 105	62	1 551	300	1 192	46
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	6 075	2 603	3 464	2 105	762	597	6	353	60	178	8
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	5 971	3 353	2 618	1 575	660	383	8	246	14	115	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 772	3 020	2 739	1 737	721	281	11	131	29	110	13
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	4 188	1 505	2 680	1 528	743	409	10	136	62	201	3
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	3 527	1 015	2 490	1 372	646	472	12	232	62	166	22
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	2 752	1 206	1 546	861	387	298	5	150	12	131	-
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	2 101	933	1 168	707	261	200	-	113	11	76	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	1 663	911	752	465	138	149	-	74	10	65	-
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 433	935	498	330	104	64	-	34	4	26	-
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 293	731	562	380	72	110	2	34	20	54	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 128	757	371	257	59	55	8	13	8	26	-
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	961	663	298	191	59	48	-	20	3	25	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	770	565	205	175	21	9	-	3	3	3	-
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	574	389	185	154	20	11	-	-	-	11	-
	740	432	308	228	61	19	-	12	2	5	-
MALES 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .											
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	19 060	9 243	9 783	5 882	2 436	1 465	19	707	116	623	34
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	3 032	1 290	1 734	1 056	392	286	-	159	22	105	8
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	3 081	1 762	1 319	811	355	153	8	93	7	45	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 992	1 548	1 434	923	350	161	5	78	10	68	10
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	2 114	817	1 294	724	392	178	-	70	24	84	3
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 637	464	1 140	573	363	204	4	100	30	70	13
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 355	601	754	437	163	154	-	66	7	81	-
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	974	430	544	325	112	107	-	60	4	43	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	781	401	380	224	94	62	-	18	-	44	-
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	720	430	290	183	65	42	-	26	1	15	-
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	595	318	277	189	44	44	2	16	3	23	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	522	320	202	129	40	33	-	7	8	18	-
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	394	272	122	74	26	22	-	5	-	17	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	318	231	87	72	12	3	-	-	-	3	-
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	275	186	89	71	11	7	-	-	-	7	-
	270	153	117	91	17	9	-	9	-	-	-
FEMALES 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .											
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	19 888	9 775	10 101	6 183	2 278	1 640	43	844	184	569	12
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	3 043	1 313	1 730	1 049	370	311	6	194	38	73	-
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 890	1 591	1 299	764	305	230	-	153	7	70	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 780	1 472	1 305	814	371	120	6	53	19	42	3
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	2 074	688	1 386	804	351	231	10	66	38	117	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 890	531	1 350	799	283	268	8	132	32	96	9
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 397	605	792	424	224	144	5	84	5	50	-
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 127	503	624	382	149	93	-	53	7	33	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	882	510	372	241	87	44	-	56	10	21	-
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	713	505	208	147	39	22	-	8	3	11	-
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	698	413	285	191	28	66	-	18	17	31	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	606	437	169	128	19	22	8	6	-	8	-
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	567	391	176	117	33	26	-	15	3	8	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	452	334	118	103	9	6	-	3	3	-	-
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	299	203	96	83	9	4	-	-	-	4	-
	470	279	191	137	44	10	-	3	2	5	-
PERSONS 21 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .											
IN ARMED FORCES IN 1975 . . . . .	20 192	9 667	10 500	6 377	2 349	1 774	37	797	190	750	25
21 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	232	25	202	66	58	78	2	24	18	34	5
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	41	-	38	12	13	13	-	3	-	10	3
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	129	20	107	34	28	45	-	11	18	16	2
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	36	2	34	12	11	11	-	8	-	3	-
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	14	-	14	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	10	3	7	-	-	7	-	2	-	5	-
50 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
ATTENDING COLLEGE IN 1975 . . . . .											
21 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	990	253	737	264	270	203	-	99	15	89	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	225	37	188	96	52	40	-	12	7	21	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	378	61	317	85	140	92	-	43	8	41	-
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	201	94	107	32	47	28	-	15	-	13	-
40 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	117	30	87	42	21	24	-	13	-	11	-
	69	31	38	9	10	19	-	16	-	3	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .											
IN ARMED FORCES IN 1980 . . . . .	25 555	12 297	13 220	7 986	3 180	2 054	42	904	222	886	38
16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	60	17	43	9	6	28	-	-	7	21	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	13	5	8	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	24	-	24	-	-	24	-	-	7	17	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	16	10	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ATTENDING COLLEGE IN 1980 . . . . .											
16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	1 263	324	919	304	404	211	10	76	21	104	20
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	233	68	157	49	95	13	5	-	-	8	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	388	77	311	83	172	56	5	-	14	37	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	290	22	256	90	81	85	-	33	7	45	-
35 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	146	96	50	21	23	6	-	6	-	-	-
	206	61	145	61	33	51	-	37	-	14	-

TABLE 201. (A) SCHOOL ENROLLMENT FOR PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS ENROLLED IN SCHOOL		YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED									
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER- GARTEN	ELEMENTARY							
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
TOTAL												
PERSONS 3 YEARS AND OVER	179 214	27.4	5 118	9 554	10 092	10 537	11 153	10 931	10 609	10 400	10 809	11 070
3 YEARS	984	8.8	965	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS	2 313	21.2	2 154	148	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS	6 091	57.1	1 919	4 032	132	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS	9 773	95.9	72	5 072	4 426	161	40	2	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS	9 917	98.2	2	277	5 014	4 392	209	23	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	10 206	98.6	-	-	419	5 109	4 491	172	14	1	-	-
9 YEARS	11 566	98.9	2	-	57	758	5 586	5 004	148	11	-	-
10 YEARS	10 761	98.1	-	-	10	67	716	5 107	4 587	248	26	-
11 YEARS	10 714	98.4	-	-	5	8	84	517	5 176	4 738	171	11
12 YEARS	9 993	98.4	-	-	-	-	7	69	531	4 643	4 619	92
13 YEARS	10 672	98.2	2	-	8	5	21	77	652	5 147	4 611	-
14 YEARS	11 095	97.6	-	-	-	7	-	37	56	604	5 404	-
15 YEARS	12 178	95.3	2	6	-	12	10	4	21	27	148	670
16 YEARS	13 059	92.2	-	2	3	7	6	3	14	5	31	165
17 YEARS	11 858	85.1	-	-	-	3	-	7	4	19	6	16
18 YEARS	8 911	66.5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	22
19 YEARS	6 363	44.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4
20 YEARS	5 004	35.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
21 YEARS	3 841	29.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
22 YEARS	2 901	21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 YEARS	1 361	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2
24 YEARS	1 166	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	3 925	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 798	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
35 TO 39 YEARS	1 025	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 TO 44 YEARS	615	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
45 TO 54 YEARS	645	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	10
55 TO 64 YEARS	300	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
65 YEARS AND OVER	179	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
MALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	91 190	28.3	2 655	4 922	5 196	5 264	5 506	5 483	5 407	5 443	5 524	5 745
3 YEARS	449	7.7	436	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS	1 219	21.6	1 155	57	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS	3 009	55.4	1 000	1 945	62	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS	4 980	94.8	62	2 729	2 092	72	23	2	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS	5 087	97.9	-	174	2 773	2 005	119	16	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	5 068	98.6	-	-	225	2 740	2 022	74	6	1	-	-
9 YEARS	5 596	99.0	-	-	19	384	2 882	2 239	65	7	-	-
10 YEARS	5 483	97.9	-	-	3	47	402	2 806	2 110	100	15	-
11 YEARS	5 487	98.4	-	-	2	-	35	273	2 803	2 268	102	2
12 YEARS	5 213	98.8	-	-	3	-	5	55	348	2 562	2 165	59
13 YEARS	5 482	98.7	-	-	8	-	2	14	35	440	2 680	2 221
14 YEARS	5 721	97.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	37	415	2 850
15 YEARS	6 079	94.5	2	6	-	11	10	2	6	10	87	454
16 YEARS	6 616	91.8	-	-	-	-	6	-	11	4	16	107
17 YEARS	6 218	85.5	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	14	1	12
18 YEARS	4 616	66.5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5
19 YEARS	3 028	44.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1
20 YEARS	2 509	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 YEARS	1 981	29.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
22 YEARS	1 551	23.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 YEARS	868	13.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
24 YEARS	700	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 316	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	851	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
35 TO 39 YEARS	391	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 TO 44 YEARS	288	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
45 TO 54 YEARS	225	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	3
55 TO 64 YEARS	93	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
65 YEARS AND OVER	66	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
FEMALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	88 024	26.5	2 463	4 632	4 896	5 273	5 647	5 448	5 202	4 957	5 285	5 325
3 YEARS	535	10.1	529	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS	1 094	20.7	999	91	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS	3 082	58.8	919	2 087	70	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS	4 795	97.2	10	2 343	2 334	89	17	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS	4 830	98.6	2	103	2 241	2 387	90	7	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	5 138	98.5	-	-	194	2 369	2 469	98	8	-	-	-
9 YEARS	5 970	98.7	2	-	38	374	2 704	2 765	83	4	-	-
10 YEARS	5 278	98.2	-	-	7	20	314	2 301	2 477	148	11	-
11 YEARS	5 227	98.5	-	-	3	8	49	244	2 373	2 470	69	9
12 YEARS	4 780	98.0	-	-	2	-	2	14	183	2 081	2 454	33
13 YEARS	5 190	97.6	2	-	-	5	2	7	42	212	2 467	2 390
14 YEARS	5 374	97.5	-	-	-	7	-	-	18	19	189	2 554
15 YEARS	6 099	96.1	-	-	-	1	-	2	15	17	61	216
16 YEARS	6 443	92.6	-	2	3	7	-	3	3	1	15	58
17 YEARS	5 640	84.6	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	5	5	4
18 YEARS	4 295	66.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17
19 YEARS	3 335	44.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 YEARS	2 495	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
21 YEARS	1 860	28.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
22 YEARS	1 350	20.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 YEARS	493	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2
24 YEARS	466	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 609	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	947	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13
35 TO 39 YEARS	634	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 TO 44 YEARS	327	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 TO 54 YEARS	420	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
55 TO 64 YEARS	207	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
65 YEARS AND OVER	113	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8

TABLE 201. (B) SCHOOL ENROLLMENT FOR PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED-CON.									
	HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE					
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 OR 6	7 OR MORE
TOTAL										
PERSONS 3 YEARS AND OVER	11 422	12 311	12 369	11 534	9 761	7 098	5 238	5 606	2 726	876
3 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 YEARS.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 YEARS.	14	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 YEARS.	124	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 YEARS.	4 829	149	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 YEARS.	5 569	5 528	154	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS.	674	5 788	6 173	176	3	9	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS.	91	667	5 375	5 561	88	19	2	-	-	-
18 YEARS.	43	69	483	4 935	3 262	77	16	-	-	-
19 YEARS.	8	33	72	528	3 302	2 284	116	10	-	-
20 YEARS.	14	3	12	111	762	2 401	1 537	162	-	-
21 YEARS.	7	6	-	15	329	436	1 655	1 370	15	-
22 YEARS.	9	4	-	18	220	287	407	1 585	371	-
23 YEARS.	-	3	9	17	187	202	224	316	361	26
24 YEARS.	10	2	-	8	227	120	203	281	236	79
25 TO 29 YEARS.	6	14	34	26	601	561	599	930	748	406
30 TO 34 YEARS.	-	-	28	14	225	318	224	412	415	136
35 TO 39 YEARS.	2	-	-	10	201	107	118	230	256	101
40 TO 44 YEARS.	-	-	4	20	119	67	69	145	124	61
45 TO 54 YEARS.	12	-	6	30	122	127	52	115	106	49
55 TO 64 YEARS.	-	4	-	28	73	49	12	32	62	18
65 YEARS AND OVER.	6	11	9	7	40	34	4	18	32	-
MALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	5 903	6 118	6 460	5 986	4 558	3 387	2 708	2 762	1 553	610
3 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 YEARS.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 YEARS.	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 YEARS.	64	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 YEARS.	2 316	79	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 YEARS.	2 941	2 456	80	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS.	444	2 969	2 981	78	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS.	61	494	2 989	2 586	54	-	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS.	27	45	324	2 750	1 427	20	16	-	-	-
19 YEARS.	6	24	43	376	1 590	932	43	7	-	-
20 YEARS.	-	-	4	68	465	1 158	757	59	-	-
21 YEARS.	7	6	-	7	175	272	874	634	-	-
22 YEARS.	9	-	-	16	109	143	207	831	236	-
23 YEARS.	-	-	6	13	126	144	148	152	259	12
24 YEARS.	3	2	-	8	119	60	130	155	168	55
25 TO 29 YEARS.	3	10	17	21	259	347	359	534	462	304
30 TO 34 YEARS.	-	-	6	14	54	145	115	192	219	99
35 TO 39 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	74	43	34	94	87	59
40 TO 44 YEARS.	-	-	4	8	42	37	10	75	56	50
45 TO 54 YEARS.	12	-	-	17	31	63	10	23	26	24
55 TO 64 YEARS.	-	-	-	2	16	17	5	4	27	7
65 YEARS AND OVER.	-	11	-	5	19	6	-	2	13	-
FEMALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	5 519	6 193	5 909	5 548	5 203	3 711	2 530	2 844	1 173	266
3 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 YEARS.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 YEARS.	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 YEARS.	60	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 YEARS.	2 513	70	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 YEARS.	2 628	3 072	74	13	-	9	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS.	230	2 819	3 192	98	3	9	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS.	30	173	2 386	2 975	34	19	2	-	-	-
18 YEARS.	16	24	159	2 185	1 835	57	-	-	-	-
19 YEARS.	2	9	29	152	1 712	1 352	73	3	-	-
20 YEARS.	14	3	8	43	299	1 243	780	103	-	-
21 YEARS.	-	-	-	8	154	164	781	736	15	-
22 YEARS.	-	4	-	2	111	144	200	754	135	-
23 YEARS.	-	3	3	4	61	58	76	164	102	14
24 YEARS.	7	-	-	-	108	60	73	126	68	24
25 TO 29 YEARS.	3	4	17	5	342	214	240	396	286	102
30 TO 34 YEARS.	-	-	22	-	171	173	109	220	196	37
35 TO 39 YEARS.	2	-	-	10	127	64	84	136	169	42
40 TO 44 YEARS.	-	-	-	12	77	30	59	70	68	11
45 TO 54 YEARS.	-	-	6	13	91	64	42	92	80	25
55 TO 64 YEARS.	-	4	-	26	57	32	7	28	35	11
65 YEARS AND OVER.	6	-	9	2	21	28	4	16	19	-

TABLE 201. (A) SCHOOL ENROLLMENT FOR PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS ENROLLED IN SCHOOL		YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED									
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN	ELEMENTARY							
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITE												
PERSONS 3 YEARS AND OVER	160 871	26.5	4 082	8 429	8 793	9 225	9 760	9 511	9 448	9 204	9 468	9 802
3 YEARS	747	7.6	731	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS	1 817	18.9	1 706	102	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS	5 221	55.6	1 575	3 558	86	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS	8 593	96.6	64	4 551	3 876	85	15	2	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS	8 701	98.2	-	196	4 418	3 910	170	7	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	8 995	98.8	-	-	318	4 540	4 002	131	3	1	-	-
9 YEARS	10 038	98.9	2	-	55	604	4 938	4 341	90	8	-	-
10 YEARS	9 460	98.1	-	-	10	53	567	4 534	4 120	153	23	-
11 YEARS	9 595	98.7	-	-	5	8	50	408	4 698	4 297	114	11
12 YEARS	8 860	99.1	-	-	-	-	4	51	432	4 174	4 101	66
13 YEARS	9 402	98.4	2	-	6	5	4	21	55	489	4 584	4 139
14 YEARS	9 874	98.4	-	-	-	3	-	-	19	42	462	4 888
15 YEARS	10 952	96.1	2	6	-	12	4	4	13	18	108	518
16 YEARS	11 949	93.6	-	2	3	-	6	3	14	3	22	99
17 YEARS	11 078	87.9	-	-	-	3	-	7	4	19	3	10
18 YEARS	8 419	68.4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	17
19 YEARS	6 055	45.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1
20 YEARS	4 788	36.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
21 YEARS	3 682	30.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
22 YEARS	2 757	22.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 YEARS	1 274	10.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2
24 YEARS	1 087	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	3 489	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 550	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
35 TO 39 YEARS	849	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 TO 44 YEARS	553	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
45 TO 54 YEARS	613	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	7
55 TO 64 YEARS	296	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
65 YEARS AND OVER	177	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
MALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	81 802	27.3	2 171	4 323	4 526	4 667	4 822	4 802	4 823	4 813	4 779	5 070
3 YEARS	337	6.6	324	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS	976	19.7	928	41	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS	2 607	54.4	857	1 701	47	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS	4 389	95.1	60	2 451	1 826	45	5	2	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS	4 466	97.9	-	113	2 453	1 805	95	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	4 456	98.8	-	-	160	2 443	1 796	54	2	1	-	-
9 YEARS	4 864	98.9	-	-	17	316	2 557	1 938	29	7	-	-
10 YEARS	4 894	97.9	-	-	3	42	337	2 518	1 901	79	14	-
11 YEARS	4 926	99.0	-	-	2	-	18	227	2 566	2 031	78	2
12 YEARS	4 618	99.2	-	-	3	-	2	45	2 272	2 351	1 883	46
13 YEARS	4 745	98.9	-	-	6	-	2	14	28	292	2 370	1 985
14 YEARS	5 057	98.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	314	2 609
15 YEARS	5 484	95.7	2	6	-	11	4	2	6	10	65	338
16 YEARS	6 070	93.6	-	-	-	-	6	-	11	2	16	56
17 YEARS	5 709	88.0	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	14	-	8
18 YEARS	4 348	68.3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
19 YEARS	2 841	45.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1
20 YEARS	2 385	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 YEARS	1 885	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 YEARS	1 487	23.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 YEARS	800	13.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
24 YEARS	677	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 073	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	788	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
35 TO 39 YEARS	307	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 TO 44 YEARS	256	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
45 TO 54 YEARS	202	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
55 TO 64 YEARS	91	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
65 YEARS AND OVER	64	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
FEMALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	79 069	25.6	1 911	4 106	4 267	4 558	4 938	4 709	4 625	4 391	4 689	4 732
3 YEARS	410	8.8	407	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS	841	18.1	778	61	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS	2 614	56.8	718	1 857	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS	4 204	98.3	4	2 100	2 050	40	10	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS	4 235	98.5	-	83	1 965	2 105	75	7	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	4 539	98.8	-	-	158	2 097	2 206	77	1	-	-	-
9 YEARS	5 174	98.8	2	-	38	288	2 381	2 403	61	74	-	-
10 YEARS	4 566	98.4	-	-	7	11	230	2 016	2 219	1	9	-
11 YEARS	4 669	98.5	-	-	3	8	32	2 132	2 266	2 218	36	20
12 YEARS	4 242	98.9	-	-	2	-	2	6	160	1 823	2 214	2 154
13 YEARS	4 657	97.9	2	-	-	5	2	7	27	197	148	2 279
14 YEARS	4 817	98.3	-	-	-	3	-	-	15	16	43	180
15 YEARS	5 468	96.6	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	8	6	43
16 YEARS	5 879	93.5	-	2	3	-	-	3	3	1	3	2
17 YEARS	5 369	87.9	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	17
18 YEARS	4 071	68.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19 YEARS	3 214	46.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 YEARS	2 403	37.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 YEARS	1 797	29.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 YEARS	1 270	20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 YEARS	474	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2
24 YEARS	410	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 416	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	762	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
35 TO 39 YEARS	542	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 TO 44 YEARS	297	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 TO 54 YEARS	411	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
55 TO 64 YEARS	205	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
65 YEARS AND OVER	113	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18



TABLE 201. (8) SCHOOL ENROLLMENT FOR PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA	YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED-CON.									
	HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE					
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 OR 6	7 OR MORE
WHITE										
PERSONS 3 YEARS AND OVER	10 077	11 280	11 482	10 871	9 052	6 620	5 034	5 362	2 540	831
3 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 YEARS	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 YEARS	14	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 YEARS	82	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 YEARS	4 333	118	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 YEARS	4 997	5 121	129	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS	513	5 356	5 786	130	3	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS	67	551	5 015	5 320	58	9	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS	14	48	399	4 707	3 139	77	16	-	-	-
19 YEARS	6	21	61	463	3 170	2 209	108	10	-	-
20 YEARS	2	3	6	83	706	2 318	1 513	155	-	-
21 YEARS	-	6	-	7	286	391	1 624	1 351	15	-
22 YEARS	9	4	-	9	199	236	389	1 545	366	-
23 YEARS	-	3	9	10	176	184	220	290	340	26
24 YEARS	10	2	-	-	192	106	196	273	229	79
25 TO 29 YEARS	6	10	34	18	475	484	549	845	678	390
30 TO 34 YEARS	-	-	14	12	177	235	208	395	365	131
35 TO 39 YEARS	2	-	-	8	151	80	72	217	235	84
40 TO 44 YEARS	-	-	4	20	105	67	69	116	112	54
45 TO 54 YEARS	12	-	6	28	104	122	52	115	106	49
55 TO 64 YEARS	-	2	-	26	73	49	12	32	62	18
65 YEARS AND OVER	6	11	9	7	38	34	4	18	32	-
MALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	5 182	5 618	5 985	5 615	4 208	3 194	2 569	2 629	1 420	586
3 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 YEARS	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 YEARS	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 YEARS	36	8	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 YEARS	2 034	65	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 YEARS	2 668	2 303	62	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS	356	2 759	2 808	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS	37	397	2 766	2 447	33	-	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS	10	37	272	2 623	1 368	20	16	-	-	-
19 YEARS	4	12	34	347	1 479	908	43	7	-	-
20 YEARS	-	-	4	53	423	1 111	742	52	-	-
21 YEARS	-	6	-	7	151	245	849	627	-	-
22 YEARS	9	-	-	9	98	135	193	812	231	-
23 YEARS	-	-	6	10	126	126	148	126	238	12
24 YEARS	3	2	-	-	116	60	125	155	161	55
25 TO 29 YEARS	3	10	17	13	226	295	317	486	418	288
30 TO 34 YEARS	-	-	6	12	54	139	104	186	182	98
35 TO 39 YEARS	-	-	-	-	42	32	7	89	78	59
40 TO 44 YEARS	-	-	4	8	42	37	10	60	46	43
45 TO 54 YEARS	12	-	-	15	17	63	10	23	28	24
55 TO 64 YEARS	-	-	-	-	16	17	5	4	27	7
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	11	-	5	17	6	-	2	13	-
FEMALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	4 895	5 662	5 497	5 256	4 844	3 426	2 465	2 733	1 120	245
3 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 YEARS	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 YEARS	46	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 YEARS	2 299	53	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 YEARS	2 329	2 818	67	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS	157	2 597	2 978	74	3	9	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS	30	154	2 249	2 877	25	19	2	-	-	-
18 YEARS	4	11	127	2 084	1 771	57	-	-	-	-
19 YEARS	2	9	27	116	1 691	1 301	65	3	-	-
20 YEARS	2	3	2	30	283	1 207	771	103	-	-
21 YEARS	-	-	-	-	135	146	775	724	15	-
22 YEARS	-	4	-	-	101	101	196	733	135	-
23 YEARS	-	3	3	-	50	58	72	164	102	14
24 YEARS	7	-	-	-	76	46	71	118	68	24
25 TO 29 YEARS	3	-	17	5	249	189	232	359	260	102
30 TO 34 YEARS	-	-	8	-	123	96	104	209	183	33
35 TO 39 YEARS	2	-	-	8	109	48	65	128	157	25
40 TO 44 YEARS	-	-	-	12	63	30	59	56	66	11
45 TO 54 YEARS	-	-	6	13	57	59	42	92	80	25
55 TO 64 YEARS	-	2	-	26	57	32	7	28	35	11
65 YEARS AND OVER	6	-	9	2	21	28	4	16	19	-

TABLE 201. (A) SCHOOL ENROLLMENT FOR PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS ENROLLED IN SCHOOL		YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED									
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN	ELEMENTARY							
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
PERSONS 3 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	16 542	39.9	893	1 007	1 206	1 204	1 272	1 291	1 090	1 147	1 251	1 215
3 YEARS . . . . .	200	16.1	197	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS . . . . .	450	37.2	406	42	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS . . . . .	776	68.2	280	444	46	76	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS . . . . .	1 050	90.5	8	447	494	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS . . . . .	1 136	98.3	2	71	565	443	39	16	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS . . . . .	1 097	96.8	-	-	95	519	431	41	11	-	-	-
9 YEARS . . . . .	1 406	98.6	-	-	2	137	590	616	58	3	-	-
10 YEARS . . . . .	1 187	97.5	-	-	-	12	144	506	427	95	3	-
11 YEARS . . . . .	1 067	96.2	-	-	-	-	34	101	462	424	46	-
12 YEARS . . . . .	1 046	93.5	-	-	-	-	3	11	91	443	472	26
13 YEARS . . . . .	1 220	96.7	-	-	2	-	-	-	18	163	532	457
14 YEARS . . . . .	1 180	91.5	-	-	-	4	-	-	15	11	140	490
15 YEARS . . . . .	1 178	87.6	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	6	40	147
16 YEARS . . . . .	1 035	78.9	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	9	64
17 YEARS . . . . .	712	56.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6
18 YEARS . . . . .	423	44.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
19 YEARS . . . . .	204	21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20 YEARS . . . . .	162	17.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
21 YEARS . . . . .	96	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 YEARS . . . . .	103	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 YEARS . . . . .	56	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 YEARS . . . . .	71	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	302	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	160	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	131	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	62	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	26	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALES 3 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .												
3 YEARS . . . . .	8 320	41.1	395	527	593	534	641	611	546	603	684	658
4 YEARS . . . . .	77	12.1	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS . . . . .	211	34.9	199	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS . . . . .	359	62.9	117	227	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS . . . . .	496	91.3	2	229	220	27	18	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS . . . . .	577	97.3	-	59	295	183	24	16	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS . . . . .	545	98.0	-	-	59	264	198	20	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS . . . . .	684	99.6	-	-	2	57	312	277	36	-	-	-
11 YEARS . . . . .	524	97.8	-	-	-	3	63	248	188	21	1	-
12 YEARS . . . . .	529	94.0	-	-	-	-	63	248	228	227	17	-
13 YEARS . . . . .	540	96.4	-	-	-	-	3	10	68	194	252	13
14 YEARS . . . . .	707	97.2	-	-	2	-	-	7	148	288	228	228
15 YEARS . . . . .	652	91.3	-	-	-	-	-	15	11	99	236	236
16 YEARS . . . . .	572	83.7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	22	114	49
17 YEARS . . . . .	513	74.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	5
18 YEARS . . . . .	480	64.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
19 YEARS . . . . .	218	44.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
20 YEARS . . . . .	117	30.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
21 YEARS . . . . .	83	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 YEARS . . . . .	60	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 YEARS . . . . .	27	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 YEARS . . . . .	39	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	23	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	159	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	15	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	60	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	32	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	17	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALES 3 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .												
3 YEARS . . . . .	8 222	38.8	498	480	613	670	631	680	544	544	567	557
4 YEARS . . . . .	123	20.1	120	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS . . . . .	239	39.4	207	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS . . . . .	417	73.7	163	217	31	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS . . . . .	554	89.8	6	218	274	49	7	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS . . . . .	559	99.3	2	12	270	260	15	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS . . . . .	552	95.7	-	-	36	255	233	21	7	-	-	-
10 YEARS . . . . .	722	97.7	-	-	-	80	278	339	22	3	-	-
11 YEARS . . . . .	663	97.2	-	-	-	9	81	258	239	74	2	-
12 YEARS . . . . .	538	98.5	-	-	-	-	17	61	234	197	29	-
13 YEARS . . . . .	506	90.5	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	249	220	13
14 YEARS . . . . .	513	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	15	244	229
15 YEARS . . . . .	528	91.7	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	41	254
16 YEARS . . . . .	606	91.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	18	33
17 YEARS . . . . .	522	84.1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	9	15
18 YEARS . . . . .	232	45.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	205	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20 YEARS . . . . .	87	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 YEARS . . . . .	79	17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 YEARS . . . . .	36	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 YEARS . . . . .	76	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 YEARS . . . . .	17	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	48	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	143	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	145	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	71	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	30	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	9	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 201. (B) SCHOOL ENROLLMENT FOR PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED-CON.									
	HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE					
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 OR 6	7 OR MORE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS AND OVER	1 295	996	797	600	551	336	149	117	101	24
3 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 YEARS.	42	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 YEARS.	489	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 YEARS.	545	394	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS.	153	427	330	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS.	18	104	337	223	21	-	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS.	29	21	74	195	97	-	-	-	-	-
19 YEARS.	-	7	11	56	83	44	-	-	-	-
20 YEARS.	12	-	6	28	54	42	20	-	-	-
21 YEARS.	7	-	-	8	27	33	9	6	-	-
22 YEARS.	-	-	-	9	13	46	7	28	-	-
23 YEARS.	-	-	-	7	11	15	2	-	21	-
24 YEARS.	-	-	-	8	35	14	7	-	7	-
25 TO 29 YEARS.	-	4	-	8	105	66	42	30	39	8
30 TO 34 YEARS.	-	-	14	2	40	61	16	11	8	-
35 TO 39 YEARS.	-	-	-	2	37	10	46	13	14	9
40 TO 44 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	29	12	7
45 TO 54 YEARS.	-	-	-	2	12	5	-	-	-	-
55 TO 64 YEARS.	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
MALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	681	477	443	346	241	118	104	42	61	15
3 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 YEARS.	28	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 YEARS.	277	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 YEARS.	254	151	18	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS.	80	206	157	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS.	18	85	217	134	21	-	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS.	17	8	42	110	36	-	-	-	-	-
19 YEARS.	-	7	9	29	62	10	-	-	-	-
20 YEARS.	-	-	-	15	38	19	11	-	-	-
21 YEARS.	7	-	-	17	17	21	9	-	-	-
22 YEARS.	-	-	-	7	3	3	7	7	-	-
23 YEARS.	-	-	-	3	-	15	-	-	21	-
24 YEARS.	-	-	-	8	3	-	5	-	7	-
25 TO 29 YEARS.	-	-	-	8	28	47	34	15	19	8
30 TO 34 YEARS.	-	-	-	2	-	-	11	-	2	-
35 TO 39 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	23	3	27	5	2	-
40 TO 44 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	10	7
45 TO 54 YEARS.	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-
55 TO 64 YEARS.	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALES 3 YEARS AND OVER	614	519	354	254	310	218	45	75	40	9
3 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 YEARS.	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 YEARS.	212	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 YEARS.	291	243	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS.	73	221	173	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS.	-	19	120	89	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS.	12	13	32	85	61	-	-	-	-	-
19 YEARS.	-	-	2	27	21	34	-	-	-	-
20 YEARS.	12	-	6	13	16	23	9	-	-	-
21 YEARS.	-	-	-	8	10	12	-	6	-	-
22 YEARS.	-	-	-	2	10	43	-	21	-	-
23 YEARS.	-	-	-	4	11	-	2	-	-	-
24 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	32	14	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS.	-	4	-	-	77	19	8	15	20	-
30 TO 34 YEARS.	-	-	14	-	40	61	5	11	6	-
35 TO 39 YEARS.	-	-	-	2	14	7	19	8	12	9
40 TO 44 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	14	2	-
45 TO 54 YEARS.	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-
55 TO 64 YEARS.	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 202. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT FOR RELATED CHILDREN 3 TO 17 YEARS OLD BY TYPE OF SCHOOL, AGE, FAMILY INCOME IN 1979, POVERTY STATUS IN 1979, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	FAMILY INCOME IN 1979								FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
		LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE		
										NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>TOTAL</b>											
RELATED CHILDREN 3 TO 17 YEARS	167 045	17 711	22 509	28 248	29 308	26 206	27 374	10 016	5 673	17 394	32 912 19.7
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	139 054	13 994	17 856	22 458	23 815	22 185	24 351	9 148	5 247	18 081	26 147 18.8
PUBLIC . . . . .	128 516	12 864	16 736	21 221	22 293	20 346	22 242	8 368	4 446	17 884	24 124 18.8
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	7 959	792	781	915	1 067	1 439	1 624	629	712	21 243	1 447 18.2
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	2 579	338	339	322	455	400	485	151	89	18 625	576 22.5
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	27 991	3 717	4 653	5 790	5 493	4 021	3 023	868	426	14 839	6 765 24.2
<b>3 TO 5 YEARS . . . . .</b>	<b>32 492</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>5 029</b>	<b>6 628</b>	<b>6 399</b>	<b>4 877</b>	<b>3 729</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>\$15 302</b>	<b>7 100 21.9</b>
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	9 267	1 200	1 326	1 665	1 626	1 556	1 236	398	260	\$16 315	1 917 20.7
PUBLIC . . . . .	6 636	984	1 085	1 378	1 139	1 039	643	213	155	\$14 529	1 605 24.2
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	986	115	91	81	207	192	219	55	26	\$19 964	161 16.3
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	1 645	101	150	206	280	325	374	130	79	\$21 018	151 9.2
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	23 225	2 963	3 703	4 963	4 773	3 321	2 493	679	330	\$14 981	5 183 22.3
<b>6 TO 13 YEARS . . . . .</b>	<b>84 229</b>	<b>9 230</b>	<b>11 494</b>	<b>14 178</b>	<b>15 175</b>	<b>13 460</b>	<b>13 266</b>	<b>4 579</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>\$17 215</b>	<b>17 376 20.6</b>
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	82 722	8 969	11 202	13 958	14 938	13 237	13 097	4 524	2 807	\$17 263	16 880 20.4
PUBLIC . . . . .	77 187	8 293	10 577	13 224	14 110	12 225	12 139	4 208	2 411	\$17 147	15 616 20.2
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	4 890	538	479	666	674	970	877	297	389	\$20 399	983 20.1
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	645	138	146	68	154	32	81	19	7	\$11 750	281 32.6
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	1 507	261	292	220	237	233	169	55	40	\$14 452	496 43.9
<b>14 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .</b>	<b>50 324</b>	<b>4 318</b>	<b>5 986</b>	<b>7 442</b>	<b>7 734</b>	<b>7 869</b>	<b>10 379</b>	<b>4 360</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>\$19 784</b>	<b>8 436 16.8</b>
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	47 065	3 825	5 328	6 835	7 251	7 402	10 018	4 226	2 180	\$20 181	7 350 15.6
PUBLIC . . . . .	44 693	3 587	5 074	6 619	7 044	7 082	9 460	3 947	1 880	\$20 015	6 903 15.4
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	2 083	139	211	168	186	277	528	277	297	\$25 976	303 14.5
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	289	99	43	48	21	43	30	2	3	\$10 152	144 49.8
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	3 259	493	658	607	483	467	361	134	56	\$13 861	1 086 33.3
<b>WHITE</b>											
RELATED CHILDREN 3 TO 17 YEARS	148 383	13 415	17 583	24 873	26 946	24 616	26 031	9 548	5 371	\$18 265	23 793 16.0
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	124 030	10 599	14 056	19 804	21 864	20 835	23 179	8 711	4 982	\$18 948	19 004 15.3
PUBLIC . . . . .	115 380	9 888	13 385	18 800	20 646	19 197	21 266	7 997	4 201	\$18 704	17 910 15.5
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	6 811	568	478	773	936	1 314	1 470	580	692	\$22 066	886 13.0
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	1 839	143	193	231	282	324	443	134	89	\$20 816	208 11.3
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	24 353	2 816	3 527	5 069	5 082	3 781	2 852	837	389	\$15 662	4 789 19.7
<b>3 TO 5 YEARS . . . . .</b>	<b>28 652</b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>3 982</b>	<b>5 900</b>	<b>5 927</b>	<b>4 617</b>	<b>3 519</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>\$15 997</b>	<b>5 188 18.1</b>
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	7 755	772	926	1 433	1 459	1 423	1 122	366	254	\$17 443	1 156 14.9
PUBLIC . . . . .	5 328	596	712	1 175	997	925	576	198	149	\$15 889	916 17.2
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	918	103	85	70	207	190	184	55	26	\$19 857	136 14.8
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	1 509	73	131	188	255	308	362	113	79	\$21 298	104 6.9
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	20 897	2 361	3 056	4 467	4 468	3 194	2 397	650	304	\$15 559	4 032 19.3
<b>6 TO 13 YEARS . . . . .</b>	<b>74 328</b>	<b>6 912</b>	<b>8 882</b>	<b>12 428</b>	<b>13 822</b>	<b>12 631</b>	<b>12 613</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>2 699</b>	<b>\$18 081</b>	<b>12 473 16.8</b>
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	73 194	6 753	8 739	12 245	13 613	12 437	12 462	4 286	2 659	\$18 110	12 231 16.7
PUBLIC . . . . .	68 785	6 306	8 385	11 686	13 026	11 545	11 574	3 995	2 268	\$17 923	11 508 16.7
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	4 164	392	307	540	563	880	826	272	384	\$21 400	636 15.3
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	245	55	47	19	24	12	62	19	7	\$15 250	87 35.5
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	1 134	159	143	183	209	194	151	55	40	\$16 496	242 21.3
<b>14 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .</b>	<b>45 403</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>6 545</b>	<b>7 197</b>	<b>7 368</b>	<b>9 899</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>\$20 537</b>	<b>6 132 13.5</b>
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	43 081	3 074	4 391	6 126	6 792	6 975	9 595	4 059	2 069	\$20 765	5 617 13.0
PUBLIC . . . . .	41 267	2 986	4 288	5 939	6 623	6 727	9 116	3 804	1 784	\$20 554	5 486 13.3
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	1 729	73	88	163	166	244	460	253	282	\$27 512	114 6.6
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	85	15	15	24	3	4	19	2	3	\$11 420	17 20.0
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	2 322	296	328	419	405	393	304	132	45	\$16 305	515 22.2
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT</b>											
RELATED CHILDREN 3 TO 17 YEARS	17 314	4 100	4 724	3 095	2 116	1 450	1 154	413	262	\$9 802	8 854 51.1
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	13 949	3 257	3 636	2 445	1 754	1 241	1 002	382	232	\$10 141	6 948 49.8
PUBLIC . . . . .	12 126	2 845	3 191	2 220	1 450	1 044	837	327	212	\$10 051	6 030 49.7
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	1 111	222	303	136	131	121	129	49	20	\$11 495	559 50.3
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	712	190	142	89	173	76	36	6	-	\$10 779	359 50.4
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	3 365	843	1 088	650	362	209	152	31	30	\$8 616	1 906 56.6
<b>3 TO 5 YEARS . . . . .</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>\$8 836</b>	<b>1 815 52.9</b>
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	1 335	402	367	221	141	111	72	21	-	\$8 516	727 54.5
PUBLIC . . . . .	1 179	362	344	194	116	92	56	15	-	\$8 180	659 55.9
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	43	12	8	11	-	2	10	-	-	\$10 750	25 58.1
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	113	28	15	16	25	17	6	-	-	\$12 917	43 38.1
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	2 096	549	615	436	259	110	79	29	19	\$9 020	1 088 51.9
<b>6 TO 13 YEARS . . . . .</b>	<b>9 165</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>\$9 723</b>	<b>4 758 51.9</b>
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	8 813	2 109	2 350	1 555	1 169	723	553	219	135	\$9 874	4 509 51.2
PUBLIC . . . . .	7 703	1 887	2 079	1 386	928	616	483	194	130	\$9 678	3 975 51.6
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	715	144	172	120	111	87	51	25	5	\$12 358	345 48.3
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	395	78	99	49	130	20	19	-	-	\$11 139	189 47.8
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	352	97	145	37	28	27	18	-	-	\$6 717	249 70.7
<b>14 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .</b>	<b>4 718</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>\$10 809</b>	<b>2 281 48.3</b>
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	3 801	746	919	669	444	407	377	142	97	\$11 429	1 712 45.0
PUBLIC . . . . .	3 244	596	768	640	406	336	298	118	82	\$11 650	1 396 43.0
CHURCH-RELATED . . . . .	353	66	123	5	20	32	68	24	15	\$9 178	189 53.5
OTHER PRIVATE . . . . .	204	84	28	24	18	39	11	-	-	\$8 864	127 62.3
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	917	197	328	177	75	72	55	2	11	\$8 648	569 62.1

TABLE 203. (A) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
		ELEMENTARY SCHOOL					HIGH SCHOOL				
		NONE	1 TO 4	5 AND 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	
TOTAL											
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	525 122	2 312	4 367	6 656	8 258	76 090	27 998	29 933	26 753	186 881	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	68 653	192	128	325	1 039	8 010	13 661	14 084	12 522	15 383	
15 YEARS . . . . .	12 783	42	49	180	683	5 814	5 748	231	31	5	
16 YEARS . . . . .	14 167	51	31	59	211	1 078	6 087	6 375	235	26	
17 YEARS . . . . .	13 938	26	27	31	67	479	1 106	5 816	5 833	527	
18 YEARS . . . . .	13 399	21	13	29	40	318	369	1 021	5 329	6 129	
19 YEARS . . . . .	14 366	52	8	26	38	321	351	641	1 094	8 694	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	66 478	252	113	124	107	1 409	1 216	1 719	2 410	30 123	
20 YEARS . . . . .	14 249	42	13	28	35	317	265	469	590	6 522	
21 YEARS . . . . .	13 264	27	3	20	40	328	249	381	510	5 911	
22 YEARS . . . . .	13 299	66	19	27	13	275	314	330	465	5 554	
23 YEARS . . . . .	12 679	44	36	34	17	254	226	298	377	5 833	
24 YEARS . . . . .	12 987	73	42	15	2	235	162	241	468	6 303	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	389 991	1 868	4 126	6 207	7 112	66 671	13 121	14 130	11 821	141 375	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	57 145	245	131	104	94	1 074	753	1 098	1 242	24 646	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	45 813	264	148	156	225	1 307	822	980	1 142	17 689	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	35 583	139	109	98	177	1 900	986	1 235	1 235	15 526	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	30 904	160	120	145	246	2 897	808	1 135	1 034	14 166	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	31 473	153	101	225	263	4 348	1 110	1 221	1 056	13 850	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	33 479	96	92	237	416	5 748	1 322	1 624	1 282	14 448	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	33 110	110	228	314	388	6 956	1 258	1 477	1 171	13 328	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	31 467	93	159	315	560	9 347	1 576	1 467	1 016	10 426	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	27 594	100	230	620	859	9 612	1 445	1 335	987	7 286	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	23 594	85	443	901	1 019	8 542	1 211	1 018	776	4 721	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	39 829	423	2 365	3 092	2 865	14 940	1 830	1 540	880	5 289	
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	256 370	1 143	2 247	3 606	4 693	41 939	13 803	14 930	13 035	87 877	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	34 692	75	86	171	676	4 359	6 768	7 322	6 549	7 401	
15 YEARS . . . . .	6 435	20	29	100	463	3 103	2 575	126	16	3	
16 YEARS . . . . .	7 208	9	18	35	137	685	3 113	3 091	113	4	
17 YEARS . . . . .	7 269	21	20	16	51	235	703	3 238	2 742	239	
18 YEARS . . . . .	6 945	7	11	11	16	177	197	578	2 998	2 895	
19 YEARS . . . . .	6 835	18	8	9	9	159	182	289	680	4 260	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	33 700	151	58	42	68	805	567	921	1 384	15 969	
20 YEARS . . . . .	7 253	28	13	15	27	179	138	267	342	3 504	
21 YEARS . . . . .	6 625	19	3	16	208	113	113	176	291	3 088	
22 YEARS . . . . .	6 638	32	3	10	13	149	129	193	281	2 984	
23 YEARS . . . . .	6 414	37	17	14	10	119	102	165	213	3 015	
24 YEARS . . . . .	6 770	35	25	-	2	130	85	120	257	3 378	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	187 978	917	2 103	3 393	3 949	36 775	6 468	6 687	5 102	64 507	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	29 259	124	75	68	43	578	407	553	603	12 644	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	23 687	161	91	89	140	748	351	527	522	8 403	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	17 583	78	70	38	103	1 184	517	604	597	7 006	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 187	98	61	77	165	1 880	406	496	416	6 422	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	15 347	60	63	135	196	2 667	624	593	364	6 106	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 811	43	63	155	283	3 776	832	945	607	6 431	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 565	47	124	215	223	4 079	755	742	576	6 356	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 138	48	80	221	343	5 403	745	680	443	4 689	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	12 668	52	141	378	430	5 440	675	556	342	3 049	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	10 537	44	250	534	582	4 644	589	457	309	1 801	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 196	162	1 085	1 483	1 439	6 376	567	534	323	1 600	
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	268 752	1 169	2 120	3 050	3 565	34 151	14 195	15 003	13 718	99 004	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	33 961	117	42	154	363	3 651	6 893	6 762	5 973	7 982	
15 YEARS . . . . .	6 348	22	20	80	220	2 711	3 173	105	15	2	
16 YEARS . . . . .	6 959	42	13	24	74	393	2 976	3 284	122	22	
17 YEARS . . . . .	6 669	5	7	15	16	244	403	2 578	3 091	288	
18 YEARS . . . . .	6 454	14	2	18	24	141	172	443	2 331	3 234	
19 YEARS . . . . .	7 531	34	-	17	29	162	169	352	414	4 436	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	32 778	101	55	82	39	604	649	798	1 026	14 154	
20 YEARS . . . . .	6 996	14	-	13	8	138	127	202	248	3 018	
21 YEARS . . . . .	6 639	8	3	17	24	120	136	205	219	2 823	
22 YEARS . . . . .	6 661	34	16	17	-	106	185	137	184	2 570	
23 YEARS . . . . .	6 265	7	19	20	7	135	124	133	164	2 818	
24 YEARS . . . . .	6 217	38	17	15	-	105	77	121	211	2 925	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	202 013	951	2 023	2 814	3 163	29 896	6 653	7 443	6 719	76 868	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	27 886	121	56	36	51	496	346	545	639	12 002	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	22 126	103	57	67	85	559	471	453	620	9 286	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	18 000	61	39	60	74	716	469	631	638	8 520	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 717	62	59	68	81	1 017	402	639	618	7 744	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	16 126	93	38	90	67	1 681	486	628	692	7 744	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 668	53	29	82	133	1 972	490	679	675	8 017	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 545	63	104	99	163	2 877	503	735	595	6 972	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	16 329	45	79	94	217	3 944	831	787	573	5 737	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	14 926	48	89	242	429	4 172	770	779	645	4 237	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	13 057	41	193	367	437	3 898	622	561	467	2 920	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	24 633	261	1 280	1 609	1 426	8 564	1 263	1 006	557	3 689	

TABLE 203. (B) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS. SEE APPENDICES A AND B.								
SOUTH DAKOTA	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED-CON.						% HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	% COMPLETED 4+ YEARS OF COLLEGE
	COLLEGE							
	1	2	3	4	5 AND 6	7 OR MORE		
TOTAL								
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	44 262	34 677	16 850	38 516	14 207	7 362	65.3	11.4
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	3 044	240	24	1	-	-	27.2	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	14	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	24	2	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	111	16	3	-	-	-	46.7	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	2 895	222	21	1	-	-	82.4	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9 979	8 780	4 786	4 657	745	58	88.9	8.2
20 YEARS . . . . .	3 607	2 120	1 500	51	3	-	87.7	0.4
21 YEARS . . . . .	1 656	2 530	1 500	97	12	-	88.3	0.8
22 YEARS . . . . .	1 685	1 454	1 860	1 185	52	-	88.7	9.3
23 YEARS . . . . .	1 533	1 356	709	1 660	264	18	89.9	15.3
24 YEARS . . . . .	1 478	1 320	530	1 664	414	40	90.5	16.3
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	31 239	25 657	12 040	33 858	13 462	7 304	67.9	14.0
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	7 143	6 153	2 886	8 449	2 396	731	91.7	20.3
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	5 174	4 296	2 117	7 639	2 629	1 225	89.0	25.1
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	3 366	2 493	1 328	3 828	2 120	1 043	83.5	19.6
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	2 428	1 887	1 056	2 635	1 404	783	78.8	15.6
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	2 258	1 854	925	2 202	1 028	879	73.1	13.1
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	2 323	1 647	700	1 872	782	556	64.1	9.7
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 912	1 342	587	1 454	740	473	53.8	8.5
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 403	1 212	458	1 276	447	324	45.0	7.4
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	1 244	1 221	581	1 150	441	241	40.7	7.8
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	1 599	1 927	649	1 449	570	411	29.9	6.1
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	16 780	16 146	6 950	18 490	8 820	5 911	62.8	13.0
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	1 163	109	13	-	-	-	25.0	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	36	16	3	-	-	-	42.5	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	1 118	93	10	-	-	-	80.2	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4 225	4 470	2 306	2 199	501	34	88.1	8.1
20 YEARS . . . . .	1 618	1 035	65	19	3	-	86.1	0.3
21 YEARS . . . . .	743	1 269	671	21	7	-	87.5	0.4
22 YEARS . . . . .	602	713	929	557	23	-	87.5	8.7
23 YEARS . . . . .	652	765	330	814	159	2	89.4	15.2
24 YEARS . . . . .	610	688	311	788	309	32	90.3	16.7
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	11 392	11 567	4 631	16 291	8 319	5 877	65.2	16.2
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	2 883	3 440	1 462	4 319	1 497	563	91.6	21.8
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 094	2 412	1 080	4 298	1 759	1 012	88.9	29.8
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 378	1 285	514	1 939	1 384	886	81.9	23.9
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	944	871	370	1 309	989	683	76.3	19.6
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	782	763	323	1 222	702	747	69.4	17.4
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	777	667	182	975	537	538	60.1	12.2
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	836	629	225	842	450	464	59.2	10.6
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	659	471	154	457	376	369	47.4	7.9
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	408	352	77	346	204	218	36.7	6.1
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	296	306	105	282	182	156	29.7	5.9
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	335	371	139	302	239	241	21.2	5.1
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	27 482	18 531	9 900	20 026	5 387	1 451	67.6	10.0
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	1 881	131	11	1	-	-	29.5	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	20	2	-	-	-	-	4.6	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	75	-	-	-	-	-	51.3	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	1 777	129	11	1	-	-	84.4	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 754	4 310	2 480	2 458	244	24	89.8	8.3
20 YEARS . . . . .	1 989	1 085	122	32	5	-	89.3	0.5
21 YEARS . . . . .	913	1 261	829	76	-	-	89.0	1.2
22 YEARS . . . . .	1 083	741	951	628	29	-	89.8	9.9
23 YEARS . . . . .	901	591	379	846	105	16	90.3	15.4
24 YEARS . . . . .	868	632	219	876	105	8	90.6	15.9
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	19 847	14 090	7 409	17 567	5 143	1 427	70.5	11.9
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	4 260	2 713	1 424	4 130	899	168	91.8	18.6
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	3 080	1 884	1 037	3 341	870	213	89.1	20.0
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 988	1 208	814	1 889	736	157	85.1	15.5
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 484	1 016	686	1 326	415	100	81.3	11.7
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	1 476	1 091	602	980	326	132	76.6	8.9
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 612	958	571	929	368	100	75.3	8.4
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 487	1 018	475	1 030	332	92	68.9	8.8
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 253	871	433	997	364	104	59.8	9.0
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	995	860	381	930	243	106	51.9	8.6
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	948	915	476	868	259	85	49.6	9.3
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 264	1 556	510	1 147	331	170	35.2	6.7

TABLE 203. (A) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
		ELEMENTARY SCHOOL						HIGH SCHOOL					
		NONE	1 TO 4	5 AND 6	7	8		1	2	3	4		
<b>WHITE</b>													
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	494 419	1 910	3 807	5 656	7 141	72 082		24 842	26 265	24 013	178 058		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	62 283	116	89	220	714	6 851		12 169	12 770	11 664	14 495		
15 YEARS . . . . .	11 391	25	35	129	523	5 204		5 254	194	22	5		
16 YEARS . . . . .	12 768	23	23	37	128	815		5 573	5 967	170	18		
17 YEARS . . . . .	12 596	19	23	27	30	326		890	5 312	5 522	421		
18 YEARS . . . . .	12 309	16	2	18	28	228		256	813	5 036	5 782		
19 YEARS . . . . .	13 219	33	6	9	5	278		196	484	914	8 269		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	61 488	227	107	93	62	1 083		935	1 224	1 813	28 032		
20 YEARS . . . . .	15 103	39	13	5	24	263		200	343	454	5 963		
21 YEARS . . . . .	12 152	17	—	20	32	248		196	263	396	5 412		
22 YEARS . . . . .	12 348	61	16	25	—	203		234	269	360	5 213		
23 YEARS . . . . .	11 817	42	36	30	5	195		172	198	269	5 532		
24 YEARS . . . . .	12 068	68	42	15	1	174		133	151	334	5 912		
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	370 648	1 567	3 611	5 343	6 365	64 148		11 738	12 271	10 536	135 531		
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	52 853	216	119	55	54	931		515	703	984	22 821		
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	42 602	233	93	102	128	1 159		621	776	881	16 586		
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	33 170	121	83	59	109	1 657		791	942	1 022	14 736		
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	29 046	127	66	93	180	2 673		690	930	926	13 537		
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	29 879	122	79	158	181	3 941		978	1 016	973	13 530		
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	32 045	92	62	150	335	5 492		1 205	1 403	1 171	14 127		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	31 919	91	167	250	332	6 714		1 139	1 350	1 091	13 029		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	30 409	76	131	243	482	9 106		1 465	1 387	937	10 152		
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	26 734	72	197	503	785	9 350		1 371	1 272	961	7 174		
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	22 965	70	386	762	974	8 406		1 163	997	743	4 602		
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	39 026	347	2 228	2 968	2 805	14 719		1 800	1 495	847	5 237		
<b>MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .</b>													
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	241 392	1 006	1 942	3 101	4 139	40 072		12 314	13 100	11 673	83 534		
15 YEARS . . . . .	31 380	56	64	125	444	3 782		6 025	6 623	6 076	6 929		
16 YEARS . . . . .	5 729	16	23	76	343	2 802		2 358	101	7	3		
17 YEARS . . . . .	6 482	7	17	22	71	534		2 842	2 904	76	4		
18 YEARS . . . . .	6 487	19	16	14	22	165		567	2 929	2 556	195		
19 YEARS . . . . .	6 365	2	4	7	1	135		158	453	2 840	2 709		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	31 126	135	55	28	32	651		100	236	597	4 018		
20 YEARS . . . . .	6 606	25	13	5	20	158		107	201	1 062	14 861		
21 YEARS . . . . .	6 044	12	—	3	8	156		94	138	281	5 154		
22 YEARS . . . . .	6 224	31	—	6	—	137		100	172	220	2 820		
23 YEARS . . . . .	5 939	37	17	14	3	101		60	98	160	2 884		
24 YEARS . . . . .	6 313	30	25	—	1	99		68	85	179	3 182		
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	178 886	815	1 823	2 948	3 663	35 639		5 860	5 783	4 535	61 744		
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	27 130	110	68	30	18	528		283	337	501	11 759		
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	14 627	52	61	61	90	679		258	447	382	7 875		
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	16 456	70	62	26	91	1 075		437	447	484	6 621		
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	14 296	96	33	54	144	1 782		363	368	377	6 151		
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	14 561	54	53	113	148	2 456		566	468	323	5 930		
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 164	41	50	91	245	3 655		775	824	568	6 317		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	15 984	36	78	190	211	3 938		697	699	533	6 228		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 703	42	66	171	311	5 306		714	657	435	4 553		
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	12 321	38	118	314	415	5 343		638	543	328	3 019		
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	10 235	39	214	470	574	4 574		567	451	300	1 721		
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 901	147	1 029	1 428	1 416	6 303		562	522	304	1 570		
<b>FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .</b>													
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	253 027	904	1 865	2 555	3 002	32 010		12 528	13 165	12 340	94 524		
15 YEARS . . . . .	30 903	60	25	95	270	3 069		6 144	6 147	5 588	7 566		
16 YEARS . . . . .	5 662	9	12	53	180	2 402		2 896	93	15	2		
17 YEARS . . . . .	6 286	16	6	15	57	281		2 731	3 063	94	14		
18 YEARS . . . . .	6 109	—	7	13	8	161		323	2 383	2 966	2 226		
19 YEARS . . . . .	5 944	14	—	14	21	93		98	360	2 196	3 073		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	6 902	21	—	4	132	132		96	248	317	4 251		
20 YEARS . . . . .	30 362	92	52	65	30	432		506	530	751	13 171		
21 YEARS . . . . .	6 497	14	—	—	4	105		93	142	173	2 809		
22 YEARS . . . . .	6 108	5	—	17	24	92		102	125	174	2 591		
23 YEARS . . . . .	6 124	30	16	17	—	66		134	97	140	2 393		
24 YEARS . . . . .	5 878	5	19	16	2	94		112	100	109	2 648		
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 755	38	17	15	—	75		65	66	155	2 730		
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	191 762	752	1 788	2 395	2 702	28 509		5 878	6 488	6 001	73 787		
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	25 717	106	51	25	36	403		232	366	483	11 062		
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	20 473	91	41	41	38	480		363	329	499	8 711		
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 714	51	21	33	18	582		354	495	538	8 115		
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	14 750	31	33	39	36	891		327	562	549	7 386		
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	15 318	68	26	45	33	1 485		412	528	650	7 600		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	15 881	51	12	59	90	1 837		430	579	603	7 810		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 935	34	65	72	121	2 776		442	651	558	6 801		
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	15 706	34	79	189	370	3 800		751	730	502	5 599		
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	14 413	31	172	292	400	3 832		733	739	633	4 155		
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 730	31	172	292	400	3 832		596	546	443	2 881		
	24 125	200	1 199	1 540	1 389	8 416		1 238	973	543	3 667		

TABLE 203. (B) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.								
SOUTH DAKOTA	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED-CON.						% HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	% COMPLETED 4+ YEARS OF COLLEGE
	COLLEGE							
	1	2	3	4	5 AND 6	7 OR MORE		
WHITE								
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	42 468	33 332	16 187	37 753	13 753	7 152	66.5	11.9
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 946	224	24	1	-	-	28.4	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	14	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	24	2	-	-	-	-	3.5	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	111	16	3	-	-	-	48.0	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	2 797	206	21	1	-	-	85.4	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9 399	8 553	4 592	4 591	719	58	91.0	8.7
20 YEARS . . . . .	3 488	2 077	180	51	3	-	89.8	0.4
21 YEARS . . . . .	1 507	2 481	1 471	97	12	-	90.4	0.9
22 YEARS . . . . .	1 566	1 401	1 794	1 164	44	-	90.6	9.8
23 YEARS . . . . .	1 477	1 297	643	1 639	264	18	92.0	16.3
24 YEARS . . . . .	1 361	1 297	504	1 640	396	40	92.4	17.2
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	30 123	24 555	11 571	33 161	13 034	7 094	68.8	14.4
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	6 724	5 809	2 695	8 224	2 288	715	93.2	21.2
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	4 866	4 011	2 009	7 391	2 537	1 209	90.6	26.1
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	3 193	2 348	1 289	3 747	2 064	1 009	85.6	20.6
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	2 332	1 789	999	2 597	1 367	740	80.4	16.2
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	2 220	1 790	894	2 167	978	852	75.1	13.4
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	2 359	1 544	731	1 893	883	598	69.1	10.5
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2 282	1 609	687	1 859	770	549	65.1	10.0
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 909	1 327	582	1 445	705	462	54.5	8.6
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	1 400	1 198	456	1 243	439	313	45.7	7.5
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	1 242	1 209	581	1 148	441	241	41.2	8.0
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 596	1 921	648	1 447	562	406	30.3	6.2
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 969	15 506	6 596	18 089	8 576	5 775	63.8	13.4
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	1 137	106	13	-	-	-	26.1	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	36	16	3	-	-	-	43.4	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	1 092	90	10	-	-	-	82.5	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	3 942	4 354	2 205	2 164	480	34	90.1	8.6
20 YEARS . . . . .	1 550	1 012	58	19	3	-	87.7	0.3
21 YEARS . . . . .	660	1 238	664	21	7	-	89.5	0.5
22 YEARS . . . . .	576	684	906	557	15	-	89.3	9.2
23 YEARS . . . . .	593	741	277	793	159	2	91.7	16.1
24 YEARS . . . . .	563	679	300	774	296	32	92.3	17.5
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 890	11 046	4 378	15 925	8 096	5 741	65.9	16.6
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	2 702	3 241	1 362	4 207	1 430	560	93.1	22.8
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 977	2 266	1 026	4 160	1 712	1 002	90.5	31.1
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 298	1 221	493	1 917	1 349	865	83.6	25.1
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	868	833	330	1 282	970	645	77.5	20.3
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	777	734	302	1 201	680	736	71.1	18.0
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	766	646	182	970	533	501	61.3	12.4
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	806	618	214	835	444	457	60.1	10.9
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	659	468	149	453	359	360	47.6	8.0
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	408	346	77	318	198	218	37.2	6.0
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	294	306	105	282	182	156	29.8	6.1
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	335	367	138	300	239	241	21.4	5.2
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	26 499	17 826	9 591	19 664	5 177	1 377	69.0	10.4
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	1 809	118	11	1	-	-	30.8	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	20	2	-	-	-	-	4.1	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	75	-	-	-	-	-	53.0	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	1 705	116	11	1	-	-	88.1	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 457	4 199	2 387	2 427	239	24	91.9	8.9
20 YEARS . . . . .	1 938	1 065	122	32	-	-	91.8	0.5
21 YEARS . . . . .	847	1 243	807	76	5	-	91.2	1.3
22 YEARS . . . . .	990	717	888	607	29	-	91.8	10.4
23 YEARS . . . . .	884	556	366	846	105	16	92.2	16.5
24 YEARS . . . . .	798	618	204	866	100	8	92.5	16.9
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	19 233	13 509	7 193	17 236	4 938	1 353	71.6	12.3
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	4 022	2 568	1 333	4 017	858	155	93.4	19.6
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 889	1 745	983	3 231	825	207	90.8	20.8
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 895	1 127	796	1 830	715	144	87.5	16.1
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 464	956	669	1 315	397	95	83.3	12.3
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	1 443	1 056	592	966	298	116	78.8	9.0
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 593	898	549	923	350	97	76.9	8.6
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 476	991	473	1 024	326	92	70.2	9.0
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 250	859	433	992	346	102	61.0	9.2
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	992	852	379	925	241	95	53.0	8.7
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	948	903	476	866	259	85	50.4	9.5
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 261	1 554	510	1 147	323	165	35.8	6.8



TABLE 203. (A) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
		ELEMENTARY SCHOOL					HIGH SCHOOL				
		NONE	1 TO 4	5 AND 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT</b>											
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	26 991	354	482	883	1 049	3 825	3 018	3 465	2 552	7 540	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	5 802	73	39	100	318	1 106	1 446	1 203	764	690	
15 YEARS . . . . .	1 344	17	14	48	155	583	481	37	9	-	
16 YEARS . . . . .	1 312	25	8	22	81	248	507	351	62	8	
17 YEARS . . . . .	1 260	7	4	4	37	147	202	475	289	95	
18 YEARS . . . . .	952	5	11	9	12	87	113	191	258	266	
19 YEARS . . . . .	934	19	2	17	33	41	143	149	146	321	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4 162	25	3	24	45	315	268	458	562	1 705	
20 YEARS . . . . .	923	3	-	20	11	45	65	116	124	432	
21 YEARS . . . . .	919	10	-	-	8	80	47	113	114	416	
22 YEARS . . . . .	838	5	3	4	13	72	80	61	105	295	
23 YEARS . . . . .	734	2	-	-	12	59	47	92	93	259	
24 YEARS . . . . .	748	5	-	-	1	59	29	76	126	303	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	17 027	256	440	759	686	2 404	1 304	1 804	1 226	5 145	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	3 481	13	10	34	32	134	225	373	230	1 519	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 716	17	37	31	90	145	179	198	259	974	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	2 116	15	14	24	53	233	187	290	197	693	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 681	31	45	52	66	213	116	201	102	547	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	1 462	31	19	67	82	383	120	202	83	288	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 320	4	25	75	81	256	117	220	111	300	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 127	14	61	64	56	227	119	117	80	284	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 002	14	20	66	75	233	109	74	79	271	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	806	26	33	110	55	258	59	63	26	105	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	573	15	46	121	40	132	43	21	33	114	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	743	76	130	115	56	190	30	45	26	50	
<b>MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .</b>											
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	12 970	121	286	454	533	1 767	1 416	1 769	1 286	3 554	
15 YEARS . . . . .	2 986	19	22	46	228	542	709	661	436	308	
16 YEARS . . . . .	683	4	6	24	118	282	215	25	9	-	
17 YEARS . . . . .	691	2	1	13	64	143	263	171	34	-	
18 YEARS . . . . .	745	2	4	2	29	64	122	297	181	44	
19 YEARS . . . . .	486	5	9	7	9	42	39	115	141	119	
20 YEARS . . . . .	381	6	2	-	8	11	70	53	71	145	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 076	16	3	14	36	150	138	215	304	833	
20 YEARS . . . . .	482	3	-	10	7	19	31	59	58	242	
21 YEARS . . . . .	479	7	-	-	8	52	19	38	69	216	
22 YEARS . . . . .	354	1	3	4	13	32	29	21	61	136	
23 YEARS . . . . .	399	-	-	-	7	18	42	67	44	108	
24 YEARS . . . . .	362	5	-	-	1	30	17	30	72	151	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 908	86	261	394	269	1 075	569	893	508	2 413	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 640	8	7	23	17	50	111	213	88	696	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 336	11	27	26	50	69	87	80	140	478	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	983	8	6	12	12	109	77	154	106	341	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	789	2	28	23	21	89	43	124	39	236	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	731	6	10	22	48	195	46	105	41	169	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	593	2	13	52	38	121	57	121	39	107	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	545	11	46	25	14	126	58	42	43	117	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	407	6	14	50	29	89	31	23	8	136	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	329	12	23	57	13	97	37	13	14	23	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	279	5	31	52	8	69	17	6	9	80	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	276	15	56	52	19	61	5	12	19	30	
<b>FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .</b>											
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	14 021	233	196	429	516	2 058	1 602	1 696	1 266	3 986	
15 YEARS . . . . .	2 816	54	17	54	90	564	737	542	328	382	
16 YEARS . . . . .	661	13	8	24	37	301	266	12	-	-	
17 YEARS . . . . .	621	23	7	9	17	105	244	180	28	8	
18 YEARS . . . . .	515	5	-	2	8	83	80	178	108	51	
19 YEARS . . . . .	466	-	2	2	3	45	74	76	117	147	
20 YEARS . . . . .	553	13	-	17	25	30	73	96	75	176	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 086	9	-	10	9	165	130	243	258	872	
20 YEARS . . . . .	441	-	-	10	4	26	34	57	66	190	
21 YEARS . . . . .	440	3	-	-	-	28	28	75	45	200	
22 YEARS . . . . .	484	4	-	-	-	40	51	40	44	159	
23 YEARS . . . . .	335	2	-	-	5	41	5	25	49	151	
24 YEARS . . . . .	386	-	-	-	-	30	12	46	54	172	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 119	170	179	365	417	1 329	735	911	680	2 732	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 841	5	3	11	15	84	114	160	142	823	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 380	6	10	5	40	76	92	118	119	496	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 133	7	8	12	41	124	110	136	91	352	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	892	29	17	29	45	124	73	77	63	311	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	731	25	9	45	34	188	74	97	42	119	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	727	2	12	23	43	135	60	99	72	193	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	582	3	15	39	42	101	61	75	37	167	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	595	8	6	16	46	144	78	51	71	135	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	477	14	10	53	42	161	22	50	12	82	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	294	10	15	69	32	63	26	15	24	34	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	467	61	74	63	37	129	25	33	7	20	

TABLE 203. (B) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA		YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED-CON.						% HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	% COMPLETED 4+ YEARS OF COLLEGE
		COLLEGE							
		1	2	3	4	5 AND 6	7 OR MORE		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT									
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.		1 403	1 056	431	583	251	99	42.1	3.5
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		60	3	-	-	-	-	13.0	-
15 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-
17 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	-
18 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	27.9	-
19 YEARS . . . . .		60	3	-	-	-	-	41.1	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		453	128	112	51	13	-	59.2	1.5
20 YEARS . . . . .		78	29	-	-	-	-	58.4	-
21 YEARS . . . . .		102	13	16	-	-	-	59.5	-
22 YEARS . . . . .		105	23	54	15	3	-	59.1	2.1
23 YEARS . . . . .		73	43	33	21	-	-	58.4	2.9
24 YEARS . . . . .		95	20	9	15	10	-	60.4	3.3
25 YEARS AND OVER.		890	925	319	532	238	99	47.9	5.1
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		334	266	98	151	56	6	69.8	6.1
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		245	240	82	179	31	9	64.8	8.1
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		131	125	33	78	32	11	52.1	5.7
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		84	86	48	38	36	16	50.9	5.4
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		30	52	31	29	22	23	32.5	5.1
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		14	81	10	6	6	14	32.7	2.0
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .		41	36	11	5	12	7	34.5	1.5
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		3	15	3	9	27	4	33.1	4.0
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .		3	14	2	33	8	11	21.8	6.5
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .		2	4	-	2	-	-	21.3	0.3
75 YEARS AND OVER.		3	6	1	2	8	5	10.1	2.0
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.		639	471	221	297	114	42	41.2	3.5
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		12	3	-	-	-	-	10.8	-
15 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-
18 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	24.5	-
19 YEARS . . . . .		12	3	-	-	-	-	42.0	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		221	66	33	34	13	-	57.8	2.3
20 YEARS . . . . .		40	13	-	-	-	-	61.2	-
21 YEARS . . . . .		61	9	-	-	-	-	59.7	-
22 YEARS . . . . .		21	19	11	-	3	-	53.7	0.8
23 YEARS . . . . .		56	16	20	21	-	-	55.4	5.3
24 YEARS . . . . .		43	9	2	13	10	-	57.5	6.4
25 YEARS AND OVER.		406	402	188	263	101	42	48.2	5.1
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		148	133	58	64	24	-	68.5	5.4
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		99	121	42	93	10	3	63.3	7.9
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		49	50	21	19	19	-	50.8	3.9
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		64	28	31	27	18	16	53.2	7.7
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		5	25	21	21	7	10	35.3	5.2
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		9	21	-	-	2	11	25.3	2.2
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .		30	11	11	5	6	-	33.0	2.0
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		-	3	3	4	9	2	38.6	3.7
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .		-	6	-	28	6	-	19.1	10.3
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .		2	-	-	-	-	-	29.4	-
75 YEARS AND OVER.		-	4	1	2	-	-	13.4	0.7
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.		764	585	210	286	137	57	43.0	3.4
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		48	-	-	-	-	-	15.3	-
15 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-
17 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	9.9	-
18 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	-	-	-	-	31.5	-
19 YEARS . . . . .		48	-	-	-	-	-	40.5	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		232	62	79	17	-	-	60.5	0.8
20 YEARS . . . . .		38	16	-	-	-	-	55.3	-
21 YEARS . . . . .		41	4	16	-	-	-	59.3	-
22 YEARS . . . . .		84	4	43	15	-	-	63.0	3.1
23 YEARS . . . . .		17	27	13	-	-	-	62.1	-
24 YEARS . . . . .		52	11	7	2	-	-	63.2	0.5
25 YEARS AND OVER.		484	523	131	269	137	57	47.5	5.1
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		186	133	40	87	32	6	71.0	6.8
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		146	119	40	86	21	6	66.2	8.2
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		82	75	12	59	13	11	53.3	7.3
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		20	58	17	11	18	-	48.8	3.3
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		25	27	10	8	15	13	29.7	4.9
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		5	60	10	6	4	3	38.7	1.8
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .		11	25	-	-	6	-	35.9	1.0
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		3	12	-	5	18	2	29.4	4.2
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .		3	8	2	5	2	11	23.7	3.8
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .		-	4	-	2	-	-	13.6	0.7
75 YEARS AND OVER.		3	2	-	-	8	5	8.1	2.8

TABLE 203. (A) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

RURAL	TOTAL	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
		ELEMENTARY SCHOOL					HIGH SCHOOL				
		NONE	1 TO 4	5 AND 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	
TOTAL											
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	275 175	1 578	2 704	4 029	4 949	50 978	15 856	17 099	15 247	97 790	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	34 635	146	75	182	613	4 817	7 851	7 850	7 488	4 995	
15 YEARS . . . . .	7 583	28	32	107	399	3 327	3 500	176	9	5	
16 YEARS . . . . .	8 210	31	18	36	122	712	3 396	3 668	193	26	
17 YEARS . . . . .	8 092	26	13	16	42	315	595	3 244	3 566	266	
18 YEARS . . . . .	5 824	21	4	9	19	242	205	477	3 139	1 674	
19 YEARS . . . . .	4 926	40	14	31	221	155	155	285	581	3 024	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	26 458	138	46	40	65	970	574	910	1 083	14 523	
20 YEARS . . . . .	4 747	25	13	24	12	214	148	217	228	2 818	
21 YEARS . . . . .	4 874	19	3	3	21	222	120	197	199	2 784	
22 YEARS . . . . .	5 299	36	3	1	13	203	121	191	224	2 794	
23 YEARS . . . . .	5 531	18	18	6	17	159	100	177	200	2 918	
24 YEARS . . . . .	6 007	40	9	6	2	172	85	128	232	3 209	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	214 082	1 294	2 583	3 807	4 271	45 191	7 431	8 339	6 676	78 272	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	27 749	142	45	39	39	819	361	666	657	12 880	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	23 344	192	67	47	85	974	412	577	689	9 540	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	19 364	97	75	56	93	1 333	592	730	742	9 053	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	17 070	87	61	76	135	2 008	488	592	685	8 211	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	17 606	121	58	129	168	2 984	649	705	663	8 093	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	19 113	81	54	152	279	3 952	822	1 004	715	8 387	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	19 311	80	139	184	217	4 827	773	919	600	7 801	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	18 597	66	85	217	342	6 698	937	843	576	5 716	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	16 317	63	153	386	497	6 766	812	809	520	3 815	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	13 513	52	278	563	634	5 719	651	622	388	2 415	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	22 098	313	1 568	1 958	1 782	9 111	934	872	441	2 361	
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	138 632	805	1 374	2 171	2 914	29 323	8 197	8 749	7 528	48 205	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	18 294	67	40	90	415	2 627	3 943	4 108	4 002	2 728	
15 YEARS . . . . .	3 844	12	14	54	280	1 783	1 596	98	2	3	
16 YEARS . . . . .	4 275	9	5	23	95	443	1 793	1 808	85	4	
17 YEARS . . . . .	4 262	21	11	4	26	171	388	1 770	1 747	120	
18 YEARS . . . . .	3 273	7	2	5	5	117	96	296	1 806	928	
19 YEARS . . . . .	2 640	18	8	4	9	108	68	136	362	1 673	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	14 072	91	21	18	39	580	304	489	610	7 996	
20 YEARS . . . . .	2 549	22	13	11	4	125	65	120	133	1 515	
21 YEARS . . . . .	2 527	11	-	3	10	142	66	79	107	1 488	
22 YEARS . . . . .	2 763	16	3	1	13	132	73	108	129	1 550	
23 YEARS . . . . .	2 909	11	3	10	10	80	48	108	113	1 578	
24 YEARS . . . . .	3 324	31	-	2	2	101	53	74	128	1 865	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	106 606	647	1 313	2 063	2 460	26 114	3 950	4 152	2 916	37 481	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	14 357	74	21	30	17	446	190	336	312	6 873	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	12 230	107	44	28	61	583	169	286	345	4 784	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	9 804	57	52	24	51	844	324	352	362	4 355	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	8 438	57	34	54	96	1 324	272	271	264	3 862	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	8 687	55	26	76	134	1 905	394	377	248	3 652	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 781	43	30	100	183	2 619	519	616	342	3 911	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	9 792	35	70	108	103	2 940	490	504	282	3 861	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	9 335	32	59	140	190	4 058	482	391	258	2 675	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	7 936	28	90	229	271	3 903	425	354	185	1 739	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	6 453	23	159	296	404	3 190	337	309	142	1 027	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 453	136	728	978	950	4 304	348	360	176	742	
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	136 543	773	1 330	1 858	2 035	21 655	7 659	8 350	7 719	49 585	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	16 341	79	35	92	198	2 190	3 908	3 742	3 486	2 267	
15 YEARS . . . . .	3 739	16	18	53	119	1 544	1 902	78	7	2	
16 YEARS . . . . .	3 935	22	13	13	27	264	1 603	1 860	108	22	
17 YEARS . . . . .	3 830	5	2	12	16	144	207	1 474	1 819	146	
18 YEARS . . . . .	2 551	14	2	4	14	125	109	181	1 333	746	
19 YEARS . . . . .	2 286	22	-	10	22	113	87	149	219	1 351	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	12 386	47	25	22	26	390	270	421	473	6 527	
20 YEARS . . . . .	2 198	3	-	13	8	89	83	97	95	1 303	
21 YEARS . . . . .	2 347	8	3	-	11	80	54	118	92	1 296	
22 YEARS . . . . .	2 536	20	-	-	-	71	48	83	95	1 244	
23 YEARS . . . . .	2 622	7	13	3	7	79	52	69	87	1 340	
24 YEARS . . . . .	2 683	9	9	6	-	71	33	54	104	1 344	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	107 816	647	1 270	1 744	1 811	19 075	3 481	4 187	3 760	40 791	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	13 392	68	24	9	22	373	171	330	345	6 007	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	11 114	85	23	19	24	391	243	291	344	4 756	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	9 560	40	23	32	42	489	268	378	380	4 698	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	8 632	30	27	22	39	684	216	321	421	4 349	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	8 919	66	32	53	34	1 079	255	328	415	4 441	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 332	38	24	52	96	1 333	303	388	373	4 476	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	9 519	45	69	76	114	1 887	283	415	318	3 940	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	9 262	34	26	77	152	2 640	455	452	318	3 041	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	8 381	35	63	157	226	2 863	387	455	335	2 076	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	7 060	29	119	267	230	2 529	314	317	246	1 388	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 645	177	840	980	832	4 807	586	512	265	1 619	

TABLE 203. (B) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

RURAL	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED-CON.						% HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	% COMPLETED 4+ YEARS OF COLLEGE
	COLLEGE							
	1	2	3	4	5 AND 6	7 OR MORE		
TOTAL								
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	20 372	14 680	6 120	16 079	5 222	2 472	59.1	8.6
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	534	71	12	1	-	-	16.2	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	7	2	-	-	-	-	3.4	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	31	-	3	-	-	-	29.3	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	488	69	9	1	-	-	72.9	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	3 407	2 229	738	1 535	191	9	85.5	6.6
20 YEARS . . . . .	737	275	19	14	3	-	81.4	0.4
21 YEARS . . . . .	671	424	172	34	5	-	83.9	0.8
22 YEARS . . . . .	675	480	216	331	11	-	85.1	6.5
23 YEARS . . . . .	609	536	186	520	60	7	87.4	10.6
24 YEARS . . . . .	715	514	145	636	112	2	88.8	12.5
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	16 431	12 380	5 370	14 543	5 031	2 463	62.8	10.3
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	3 474	2 967	1 021	3 600	778	261	90.0	16.7
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 723	2 110	943	3 592	1 000	393	87.0	21.4
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 789	1 282	625	1 726	829	342	80.8	15.0
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 377	940	540	1 078	536	256	75.8	11.0
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	1 240	822	432	842	394	306	68.9	8.8
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 195	798	353	767	381	173	63.1	6.9
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 391	774	337	770	344	155	59.9	6.6
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 062	664	297	623	287	184	47.5	5.9
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	816	577	238	576	161	128	38.7	5.3
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	629	577	302	408	149	126	34.1	5.1
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	735	869	282	561	172	139	23.2	3.9
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 527	6 897	2 299	7 544	3 136	1 963	56.0	9.1
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	236	32	6	-	-	-	16.4	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	8	-	3	-	-	-	28.7	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	219	32	3	-	-	-	73.0	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 516	1 283	316	669	136	4	84.7	5.7
20 YEARS . . . . .	371	156	8	3	3	-	80.7	0.2
21 YEARS . . . . .	315	234	54	18	-	-	83.5	0.7
22 YEARS . . . . .	244	255	106	128	5	-	82.8	4.8
23 YEARS . . . . .	267	330	77	232	45	2	87.0	9.6
24 YEARS . . . . .	319	308	71	288	85	2	88.3	11.2
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 775	5 582	1 977	6 875	3 000	1 959	59.0	11.1
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 374	1 712	532	1 768	467	205	90.1	17.0
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 110	1 179	496	2 038	657	343	86.7	24.8
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	716	645	238	921	562	301	78.9	18.2
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	523	400	191	512	370	208	71.9	12.9
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	431	309	124	433	261	262	63.0	11.0
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	334	302	94	315	225	148	54.5	7.0
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	431	269	91	318	162	128	53.7	6.2
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	321	222	69	201	118	119	39.9	4.7
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	221	168	32	159	48	84	30.9	3.7
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	143	144	51	89	49	94	24.7	3.6
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	171	232	59	121	81	67	15.6	2.8
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 845	7 783	3 821	8 535	2 086	509	62.4	8.2
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	298	39	6	1	-	-	16.0	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	-	3.9	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	23	-	-	-	-	-	30.1	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	269	37	6	1	-	-	72.8	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 891	946	422	866	55	5	86.5	7.5
20 YEARS . . . . .	366	119	11	11	-	-	82.3	0.5
21 YEARS . . . . .	356	190	118	16	5	-	84.4	0.9
22 YEARS . . . . .	431	225	110	203	6	-	87.5	8.2
23 YEARS . . . . .	342	206	109	288	15	5	87.9	11.7
24 YEARS . . . . .	396	206	74	348	29	-	89.3	14.1
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 656	6 798	3 393	7 668	2 031	504	66.6	9.5
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	2 100	1 255	489	1 832	311	56	90.0	16.4
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 613	931	447	1 554	343	50	87.2	17.5
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 073	637	387	805	267	41	82.7	11.6
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	854	540	349	566	166	48	79.6	9.0
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	809	513	308	409	133	44	74.6	6.6
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	861	496	259	452	156	25	72.1	6.8
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	960	505	246	452	182	27	66.3	6.9
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	741	442	228	422	169	65	55.2	7.1
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	595	409	206	417	113	44	46.1	6.8
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	486	433	251	319	100	32	42.6	6.4
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	564	637	223	440	91	72	28.8	4.8

TABLE 203. (A) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

RURAL	TOTAL	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
		ELEMENTARY SCHOOL				HIGH SCHOOL			
		NONE	1 TO 4	5 AND 6	7	8	1	2	3 4
<b>WHITE</b>									
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	254 744	1 254	2 318	3 325	4 167	47 950	13 522	14 455	13 238 92 131
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	30 247	79	51	110	390	3 949	6 685	6 958	6 816 4 637
15 YEARS . . . . .	6 550	11	24	72	287	2 902	3 098	3 144	3 144 7 5
16 YEARS . . . . .	7 129	12	10	18	64	2 497	2 996	3 375	131 18
17 YEARS . . . . .	7 137	19	9	12	22	217	408	2 923	3 299 219
18 YEARS . . . . .	5 148	16	2	4	12	152	107	328	2 919 1 574
19 YEARS . . . . .	4 283	21	6	4	5	181	76	188	460 2 821
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	23 389	113	40	21	32	739	380	521	678 13 207
20 YEARS . . . . .	4 086	22	13	5	7	175	94	126	131 2 504
21 YEARS . . . . .	4 214	9	-	3	19	167	83	106	142 2 450
22 YEARS . . . . .	4 655	31	-	1	-	147	76	130	154 2 540
23 YEARS . . . . .	5 013	16	18	6	5	125	68	99	133 2 755
24 YEARS . . . . .	5 421	35	9	6	1	125	59	60	118 2 978
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	201 108	1 062	2 227	3 194	3 745	43 262	6 457	6 976	5 744 74 287
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	25 195	124	38	9	21	721	207	359	479 11 728
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	21 369	172	30	36	31	838	296	414	496 8 823
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	17 817	85	59	37	57	1 154	439	555	600 8 509
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 812	79	34	35	94	1 867	406	468	583 7 722
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	16 454	90	38	79	108	2 671	570	574	588 7 872
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	17 990	77	38	75	205	3 723	714	823	630 8 134
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	18 408	66	83	137	164	4 628	686	804	554 7 577
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	17 791	55	67	151	270	6 507	854	784	522 5 515
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	15 636	35	124	296	450	6 534	763	755	504 3 739
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	13 088	37	241	461	611	5 623	603	688	375 2 342
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	21 548	242	1 475	1 878	1 734	8 996	919	832	413 2 326
<b>MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .</b>									
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	128 655	685	1 139	1 801	2 519	27 848	7 077	7 437	6 483 45 467
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	16 013	48	33	62	261	2 187	3 386	3 598	3 598 2 581
15 YEARS . . . . .	3 339	8	14	38	198	1 580	1 425	73	- 3
16 YEARS . . . . .	3 694	7	4	14	47	317	1 589	1 656	51 4
17 YEARS . . . . .	3 683	19	7	2	14	117	272	1 567	1 585 96
18 YEARS . . . . .	2 923	2	2	4	1	75	62	211	1 669 886
19 YEARS . . . . .	2 374	12	6	4	9	98	38	91	293 1 592
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	13 234	75	18	12	15	447	201	320	406 7 317
20 YEARS . . . . .	2 212	19	13	5	3	112	40	79	75 1 339
21 YEARS . . . . .	2 211	4	-	3	8	96	55	55	81 1 324
22 YEARS . . . . .	2 480	15	-	1	-	107	50	87	96 1 422
23 YEARS . . . . .	2 622	11	5	3	3	62	21	55	84 1 491
24 YEARS . . . . .	3 009	26	-	-	1	70	35	44	70 1 741
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	100 108	562	1 088	1 727	2 243	25 214	3 490	3 519	2 479 35 569
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	13 143	66	19	5	12	427	121	163	234 6 309
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	11 280	93	17	24	24	514	119	213	236 4 447
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	9 043	55	44	12	46	756	256	273	269 4 066
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	7 633	25	10	31	80	1 269	229	214	225 3 631
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	8 096	49	16	54	92	1 752	348	301	207 3 527
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 267	41	26	46	152	2 503	464	517	321 3 821
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	9 369	24	29	89	92	2 823	445	468	259 3 777
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	8 962	26	45	90	164	3 965	451	372	250 2 572
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	7 650	14	67	187	256	3 817	394	346	181 1 716
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	6 236	18	133	257	396	3 134	315	299	140 976
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 229	121	682	932	931	4 254	348	353	157 727
<b>FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .</b>									
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	126 089	569	1 179	1 524	1 648	20 102	6 445	7 018	6 755 46 664
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	14 234	31	18	48	129	1 762	3 299	3 360	3 218 2 056
15 YEARS . . . . .	3 211	3	10	34	89	1 322	1 673	71	7 2
16 YEARS . . . . .	3 435	5	6	4	17	180	1 407	1 719	80 14
17 YEARS . . . . .	3 454	-	2	10	8	100	136	1 356	1 714 123
18 YEARS . . . . .	2 225	14	-	-	11	77	45	117	1 250 688
19 YEARS . . . . .	1 909	9	-	-	4	83	38	97	167 1 229
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 855	38	22	9	17	292	179	201	272 5 890
20 YEARS . . . . .	1 874	3	-	-	4	63	54	47	56 1 165
21 YEARS . . . . .	2 003	5	-	-	11	71	28	51	61 1 126
22 YEARS . . . . .	2 175	16	-	-	-	40	26	43	58 1 118
23 YEARS . . . . .	2 391	5	13	3	2	63	47	44	49 1 244
24 YEARS . . . . .	2 412	9	6	6	5	55	24	16	48 1 237
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	101 000	500	1 139	1 467	1 502	18 048	2 967	3 457	3 265 38 718
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	12 052	58	19	4	9	294	86	196	245 5 419
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	10 089	79	13	12	7	324	177	201	260 4 376
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	8 774	30	15	25	13	398	183	282	331 4 443
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	7 979	24	24	4	14	598	177	254	358 4 091
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	8 358	41	22	25	16	919	222	273	381 4 345
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	8 723	36	12	29	53	1 220	250	306	309 4 313
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	9 039	42	54	48	72	1 805	241	336	295 3 800
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	8 829	29	22	61	106	2 542	403	412	272 2 943
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	7 986	21	57	109	194	2 717	369	409	323 2 023
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	6 852	19	108	204	215	2 489	288	309	235 1 366
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 319	121	793	946	803	4 742	571	479	256 1 599

TABLE 203. (B) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED-CON.						% HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	% COMPLETED 4+ YEARS OF COLLEGE
	COLLEGE							
	1	2	3	4	5 AND 6	7 OR MORE		
WHITE								
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	19 417	13 919	5 890	15 745	5 022	2 391	60.7	9.1
15 TO 19 YEARS	496	63	12	1	-	-	17.2	-
15 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
16 YEARS	8	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-
17 YEARS	7	2	-	-	-	-	3.2	-
18 YEARS	31	-	3	-	-	-	31.2	-
19 YEARS	450	61	9	1	-	-	78.0	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	3 123	2 152	669	1 520	185	9	89.2	7.3
20 YEARS	707	266	19	14	3	-	86.0	0.4
21 YEARS	617	417	162	34	5	-	87.4	0.9
22 YEARS	593	456	190	329	8	-	88.4	7.2
23 YEARS	550	507	164	520	60	7	90.6	11.7
24 YEARS	656	506	134	623	109	2	92.4	13.5
25 YEARS AND OVER.	15 798	11 704	5 209	14 224	4 837	2 382	63.9	10.7
25 TO 29 YEARS	3 240	2 759	973	3 542	743	252	92.2	18.0
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 561	1 947	896	3 477	964	388	89.2	22.6
35 TO 39 YEARS	1 693	1 193	613	1 677	808	338	83.2	15.8
40 TO 44 YEARS	1 304	881	514	1 064	514	247	77.4	11.4
45 TO 49 YEARS	1 218	766	415	813	373	279	71.3	8.9
50 TO 54 YEARS	1 189	749	350	761	365	157	65.1	7.1
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 362	750	335	763	344	155	61.3	6.9
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 059	656	292	619	260	180	48.2	6.0
65 TO 69 YEARS	813	563	238	543	153	126	39.5	5.3
70 TO 74 YEARS	627	577	302	406	149	126	34.6	5.2
75 YEARS AND OVER.	732	863	281	559	164	134	23.5	4.0
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.	7 085	6 546	2 177	7 388	3 081	1 922	57.3	9.6
15 TO 19 YEARS	224	29	6	-	-	-	17.7	-
15 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
16 YEARS	5	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
17 YEARS	4	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	-
18 YEARS	8	-	3	-	-	-	30.7	-
19 YEARS	207	29	3	-	-	-	77.1	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 383	1 257	288	661	130	4	88.1	6.3
20 YEARS	359	154	8	3	3	-	84.4	0.3
21 YEARS	282	231	54	18	-	-	86.3	0.8
22 YEARS	231	239	102	128	2	-	85.6	5.2
23 YEARS	221	325	62	232	45	2	90.7	10.6
24 YEARS	290	308	62	280	80	2	91.8	12.0
25 YEARS AND OVER.	5 478	5 260	1 883	6 727	2 951	1 918	59.7	11.6
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 271	1 605	502	1 745	462	202	92.0	18.3
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 042	1 113	469	1 985	644	340	89.0	26.3
35 TO 39 YEARS	672	595	232	914	554	301	81.1	19.6
40 TO 44 YEARS	470	372	173	509	366	199	73.0	13.7
45 TO 49 YEARS	426	283	117	412	261	251	65.2	11.4
50 TO 54 YEARS	330	281	94	315	221	135	56.1	7.2
55 TO 59 YEARS	413	258	91	311	162	128	54.9	6.4
60 TO 64 YEARS	321	219	64	197	109	117	40.2	4.7
65 TO 69 YEARS	221	162	32	131	42	84	31.2	3.4
70 TO 74 YEARS	141	144	51	89	49	94	24.8	3.7
75 YEARS AND OVER.	171	228	58	119	81	67	15.7	2.9
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.	12 332	7 373	3 713	8 357	1 941	469	64.1	8.5
15 TO 19 YEARS	272	34	6	1	-	-	16.6	-
15 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
16 YEARS	3	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-
17 YEARS	3	2	-	-	-	-	3.7	-
18 YEARS	23	-	-	-	-	-	32.0	-
19 YEARS	243	32	6	1	-	-	79.2	0.1
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 740	895	381	859	55	5	90.5	8.5
20 YEARS	348	112	11	11	-	-	87.9	0.6
21 YEARS	335	186	108	16	5	-	88.7	1.0
22 YEARS	362	217	88	201	6	-	91.6	9.5
23 YEARS	329	182	102	288	15	5	90.5	12.9
24 YEARS	366	198	72	343	29	-	93.1	15.4
25 YEARS AND OVER.	10 320	6 444	3 326	7 497	1 886	464	68.0	9.7
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 969	1 154	471	1 797	281	50	92.4	17.7
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 519	834	427	1 492	320	48	89.4	18.4
35 TO 39 YEARS	1 021	598	381	763	254	37	85.4	12.0
40 TO 44 YEARS	834	509	341	555	148	48	81.8	9.4
45 TO 49 YEARS	792	483	298	401	112	28	77.3	6.5
50 TO 54 YEARS	859	468	256	446	144	22	74.6	7.0
55 TO 59 YEARS	949	492	244	452	182	27	68.0	7.3
60 TO 64 YEARS	738	437	228	422	151	63	56.4	7.2
65 TO 69 YEARS	592	401	206	412	111	42	47.4	7.1
70 TO 74 YEARS	486	433	251	317	100	32	43.6	6.6
75 YEARS AND OVER.	561	635	223	440	83	67	29.3	4.8

TABLE 203. (A) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

RURAL	TOTAL	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
		ELEMENTARY SCHOOL					HIGH SCHOOL				
		NONE	1 TO 4	5 AND 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	19 666	303	374	685	762	2 971	2 291	2 568	1 964	5 414	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	4 253	64	24	67	216	854	1 149	847	643	348	
15 YEARS . . . . .	1 014	17	8	32	107	418	398	32	2	-	
16 YEARS . . . . .	1 036	16	8	18	56	213	395	260	62	8	
17 YEARS . . . . .	928	7	4	4	20	98	179	309	260	47	
18 YEARS . . . . .	656	5	2	3	7	87	98	149	210	95	
19 YEARS . . . . .	619	19	2	10	26	38	79	97	109	198	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 941	25	3	16	33	229	188	374	403	1 251	
20 YEARS . . . . .	627	3	-	16	5	39	54	81	97	293	
21 YEARS . . . . .	626	10	-	-	13	56	31	91	57	312	
22 YEARS . . . . .	632	5	-	-	12	34	45	61	70	249	
23 YEARS . . . . .	502	2	-	-	1	45	32	78	67	172	
24 YEARS . . . . .	554	5	-	-	-	1	26	63	112	225	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 472	214	347	602	513	1 888	954	1 347	918	3 815	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	2 392	13	5	28	18	95	154	303	173	1 099	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 878	17	37	7	52	133	111	161	191	684	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 508	9	14	19	36	179	147	172	142	526	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 222	6	27	41	41	139	80	124	102	462	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	1 119	31	17	50	60	311	79	128	75	215	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 084	4	16	75	74	229	108	181	85	238	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	882	14	56	67	69	194	87	111	46	216	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	783	8	16	47	53	183	81	59	54	198	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	671	26	19	90	43	228	49	54	16	76	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	411	15	37	102	23	92	43	14	13	68	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	522	71	93	77	44	103	15	40	21	33	
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.											
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	9 626	115	233	361	382	1 447	1 098	1 281	1 019	2 642	
15 YEARS . . . . .	2 212	19	7	28	150	434	543	494	383	139	
16 YEARS . . . . .	499	4	-	16	80	201	171	25	2	-	
17 YEARS . . . . .	563	2	1	9	46	129	200	142	34	-	
18 YEARS . . . . .	562	2	-	2	12	54	108	197	159	24	
19 YEARS . . . . .	341	5	-	1	4	42	34	85	131	39	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 470	16	3	6	24	131	103	157	204	645	
20 YEARS . . . . .	317	3	-	6	1	13	25	34	58	163	
21 YEARS . . . . .	306	7	-	-	2	46	11	24	26	157	
22 YEARS . . . . .	279	1	3	-	13	25	23	21	33	127	
23 YEARS . . . . .	277	-	-	-	7	18	27	53	29	80	
24 YEARS . . . . .	291	5	-	-	1	29	17	25	58	118	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 944	80	223	327	208	882	452	630	432	1 858	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 132	8	2	23	5	69	69	73	109	327	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	913	11	27	2	37	88	65	76	93	283	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	744	2	6	12	7	55	43	57	39	222	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	595	2	24	23	16	55	46	76	41	124	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	499	6	4	52	31	116	55	99	21	89	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	414	11	41	19	11	114	45	36	23	80	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	360	6	14	50	23	85	31	19	8	103	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	282	12	23	42	13	86	31	8	4	23	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	211	5	26	39	8	55	17	6	2	51	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	209	15	46	43	15	42	-	7	19	15	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	209	15	46	43	15	42	-	7	19	15	
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.											
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	10 040	188	141	324	380	1 524	1 193	1 287	945	2 772	
15 YEARS . . . . .	2 041	45	17	39	66	420	606	353	260	209	
16 YEARS . . . . .	515	13	8	16	27	217	227	7	-	-	
17 YEARS . . . . .	473	14	7	9	10	84	195	118	28	8	
18 YEARS . . . . .	366	5	-	2	8	44	71	112	101	23	
19 YEARS . . . . .	315	-	2	2	3	45	64	64	79	56	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 372	13	-	10	18	30	49	52	52	122	
20 YEARS . . . . .	310	9	-	10	9	98	85	217	199	606	
21 YEARS . . . . .	320	3	-	-	-	26	29	47	39	130	
22 YEARS . . . . .	353	4	-	-	-	9	20	47	31	155	
23 YEARS . . . . .	225	2	-	-	5	31	22	40	37	122	
24 YEARS . . . . .	263	-	-	-	-	16	5	25	38	92	
25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 528	134	124	275	305	1 006	502	717	486	1 957	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 260	5	3	5	13	76	85	130	100	558	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	965	6	10	5	15	64	61	88	82	357	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	764	7	8	7	29	91	82	96	49	243	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	627	4	3	18	25	84	37	67	63	240	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	534	25	7	28	18	158	33	52	34	91	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	585	2	12	23	43	113	53	82	64	149	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	468	3	15	28	42	82	42	75	23	136	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	423	2	2	16	46	98	50	40	46	95	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	389	14	6	48	30	142	18	46	12	53	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	200	10	11	63	15	37	26	8	11	17	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	313	56	47	34	29	61	15	33	2	18	

TABLE 203. (8) YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED-CON.						% HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	% COMPLETED 4+ YEARS OF COLLEGE
	COLLEGE							
	1	2	3	4	5 AND 6	7 OR MORE		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT								
PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	899	695	208	310	158	64	39.4	2.7
15 TO 19 YEARS	38	3	-	-	-	-	9.1	-
15 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-
17 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	-
18 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	-
19 YEARS	38	3	-	-	-	-	38.6	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	281	62	62	11	3	-	56.8	0.5
20 YEARS	30	9	-	-	-	-	53.0	-
21 YEARS	54	4	10	-	-	-	60.7	-
22 YEARS	82	17	26	2	3	-	60.0	0.8
23 YEARS	56	27	22	-	-	-	55.2	-
24 YEARS	59	5	4	9	-	-	54.5	1.6
25 YEARS AND OVER.	580	630	146	299	155	64	45.6	4.2
25 TO 29 YEARS	201	185	39	47	26	6	67.0	3.3
30 TO 34 YEARS	150	151	45	108	26	5	62.2	7.4
35 TO 39 YEARS	94	89	12	49	18	2	52.4	4.6
40 TO 44 YEARS	73	57	26	14	21	9	54.2	3.6
45 TO 49 YEARS	20	49	17	29	15	23	32.9	6.0
50 TO 54 YEARS	2	49	3	6	6	8	28.8	1.8
55 TO 59 YEARS	29	22	-	5	-	-	30.8	0.6
60 TO 64 YEARS	3	8	3	4	27	4	31.5	4.5
65 TO 69 YEARS	3	14	-	33	8	2	20.3	6.4
70 TO 74 YEARS	2	-	-	2	-	-	17.5	0.5
75 YEARS AND OVER.	3	6	1	2	8	5	11.1	2.9
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.								
15 TO 19 YEARS	417	314	106	144	38	29	38.3	2.2
15 YEARS	12	3	-	-	-	-	7.0	-
16 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-
19 YEARS	12	3	-	-	-	-	11.4	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	130	20	21	7	3	-	36.8	-
20 YEARS	12	2	-	-	-	-	56.2	0.7
21 YEARS	33	-	-	-	-	-	55.8	-
22 YEARS	13	13	4	-	3	-	62.1	-
23 YEARS	43	5	15	-	-	-	57.3	1.1
24 YEARS	29	-	2	7	-	-	51.6	-
25 YEARS AND OVER.	275	291	85	137	35	29	53.6	2.4
25 TO 29 YEARS	84	86	23	21	5	-	45.6	3.4
30 TO 34 YEARS	67	60	27	46	5	3	67.1	2.3
35 TO 39 YEARS	44	50	6	7	5	-	58.6	5.9
40 TO 44 YEARS	53	28	18	3	3	9	53.1	1.6
45 TO 49 YEARS	5	22	7	21	-	10	56.5	2.5
50 TO 54 YEARS	2	21	-	-	2	5	32.3	5.3
55 TO 59 YEARS	18	11	-	5	-	-	23.8	1.4
60 TO 64 YEARS	-	3	3	4	9	2	27.5	1.2
65 TO 69 YEARS	-	6	-	28	6	-	34.4	4.2
70 TO 74 YEARS	2	-	-	-	-	-	22.3	12.1
75 YEARS AND OVER.	-	4	1	2	-	-	25.1	-
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.								
15 TO 19 YEARS	482	381	102	166	120	35	40.4	3.2
15 YEARS	26	-	-	-	-	-	11.5	-
16 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-
18 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	-
19 YEARS	26	-	-	-	-	-	17.8	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	151	42	41	4	-	-	39.8	-
20 YEARS	18	7	-	-	-	-	57.4	0.3
21 YEARS	21	4	10	-	-	-	50.0	-
22 YEARS	69	4	22	2	-	-	59.4	-
23 YEARS	13	22	7	-	-	-	62.0	0.6
24 YEARS	30	5	2	2	-	-	59.6	-
25 YEARS AND OVER.	305	339	61	162	120	35	55.5	0.8
25 TO 29 YEARS	117	99	16	26	21	6	45.6	4.9
30 TO 34 YEARS	83	91	18	62	21	2	66.9	4.2
35 TO 39 YEARS	50	39	6	42	13	2	65.7	8.8
40 TO 44 YEARS	20	29	8	11	18	-	51.7	7.5
45 TO 49 YEARS	15	27	10	8	15	13	52.0	4.6
50 TO 54 YEARS	-	28	3	6	4	3	33.5	6.7
55 TO 59 YEARS	11	11	-	-	-	-	33.0	2.2
60 TO 64 YEARS	3	5	-	-	18	2	35.8	-
65 TO 69 YEARS	3	8	-	5	2	2	29.1	4.7
70 TO 74 YEARS	-	-	-	2	-	-	18.8	2.3
75 YEARS AND OVER.	3	2	-	-	8	5	9.5	1.0
							11.5	4.2



TABLE 204. CHARACTERISTICS OF CIVILIAN VETERANS 16 YEARS AND OVER BY AGE: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	CIVILIAN VETERANS 16 YRS. +	16 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 49 YEARS	50 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 TO 69 YEARS	70 YEARS AND OVER
SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
TOTAL . . . . .	81 526	2 758	5 916	9 832	6 373	7 056	10 152	11 335	10 933	8 076	3 690	5 405
MALE . . . . .	79 284	2 477	5 610	9 659	6 156	6 848	10 021	11 241	10 536	7 878	3 601	5 257
FEMALE . . . . .	2 242	281	306	173	217	208	131	94	397	198	89	148
WHITE . . . . .	77 515	2 403	5 335	9 313	6 020	6 548	9 691	10 935	10 575	7 878	3 566	5 251
MALE . . . . .	75 434	2 127	5 060	9 149	5 826	6 390	9 565	10 854	10 199	7 680	3 479	5 105
FEMALE . . . . .	2 081	276	275	164	194	158	126	81	376	198	87	146
BLACK . . . . .	150	30	37	7	23	27	1	14	6	-	-	5
MALE . . . . .	150	30	37	7	23	27	1	14	6	-	-	5
FEMALE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT . . . . .	3 664	314	498	490	320	453	433	363	336	196	122	139
MALE . . . . .	3 520	309	471	488	297	403	428	356	315	196	120	137
FEMALE . . . . .	144	5	27	2	23	50	5	7	21	-	2	2
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER . . . . .	68	6	26	-	7	1	12	2	7	-	2	5
MALE . . . . .	64	6	22	-	7	1	12	2	7	-	2	5
FEMALE . . . . .	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPANISH ORIGIN (1) . . . . .	377	24	62	72	23	54	38	40	19	21	14	10
MALE . . . . .	353	24	62	65	23	50	31	34	19	21	14	10
FEMALE . . . . .	24	-	-	7	-	4	7	6	-	-	-	-
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
TOTAL . . . . .	81 526	2 758	5 916	9 832	6 373	7 056	10 152	11 335	10 933	8 076	3 690	5 405
PERCENT OF CIVILIANS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	16.1	2.3	10.6	21.8	18.2	23.0	32.5	33.9	33.0	25.7	13.4	8.5
MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY . . . . .	2 940	1 882	758	110	105	47	38	-	-	-	-	-
VIETNAM ERA . . . . .	20 757	876	5 158	9 587	3 875	999	181	79	2	-	-	-
FEBRUARY 1955 TO JULY 1964 ONLY . . . . .	9 039	-	-	135	2 393	4 755	1 592	133	12	4	7	8
VIETNAM ERA AND KOREAN CONFLICT . . . . .	1 052	-	-	-	-	133	395	274	155	57	26	12
KOREAN CONFLICT . . . . .	13 791	-	-	-	-	1 119	7 653	4 565	340	66	20	28
KOREAN CONFLICT AND WORLD WAR II . . . . .	1 554	-	-	-	-	-	24	550	604	211	91	74
WORLD WAR II . . . . .	29 295	-	-	-	-	-	85	5 602	9 787	7 714	3 509	2 595
WORLD WAR I . . . . .	2 472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 472
OTHER . . . . .	626	-	-	-	-	3	184	132	33	24	37	213
MALE . . . . .	79 284	2 477	5 610	9 659	6 156	6 848	10 021	11 241	10 536	7 878	3 601	5 257
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	32.4	4.2	20.1	42.1	36.1	45.8	66.0	66.9	63.6	52.0	28.4	20.4
MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY . . . . .	2 644	1 686	684	110	92	34	38	-	-	-	-	-
VIETNAM ERA . . . . .	20 149	791	4 926	9 414	3 793	969	181	73	2	-	-	-
FEBRUARY 1955 TO JULY 1964 ONLY . . . . .	8 782	-	-	135	2 271	4 646	1 576	125	12	4	7	6
VIETNAM ERA AND KOREAN CONFLICT . . . . .	1 039	-	-	-	-	133	395	274	153	52	20	12
KOREAN CONFLICT . . . . .	13 588	-	-	-	-	1 063	7 555	4 525	333	66	20	26
KOREAN CONFLICT AND WORLD WAR II . . . . .	1 545	-	-	-	-	-	24	548	599	209	91	74
WORLD WAR II . . . . .	28 536	-	-	-	-	-	79	5 572	9 408	7 527	3 438	2 516
WORLD WAR I . . . . .	2 432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 432
OTHER . . . . .	569	-	-	-	-	3	173	124	29	20	25	195
FEMALE . . . . .	2 242	281	306	173	217	208	131	94	397	198	89	148
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.4
MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY . . . . .	296	196	74	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIETNAM ERA . . . . .	608	85	232	173	82	30	-	6	-	-	-	-
FEBRUARY 1955 TO JULY 1964 ONLY . . . . .	257	-	-	-	122	109	16	8	-	-	-	2
VIETNAM ERA AND KOREAN CONFLICT . . . . .	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	-
KOREAN CONFLICT . . . . .	203	-	-	-	-	56	98	40	7	-	-	2
KOREAN CONFLICT AND WORLD WAR II . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	-	-
WORLD WAR II . . . . .	759	-	-	-	-	-	6	30	379	187	71	86
WORLD WAR I . . . . .	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
OTHER . . . . .	57	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	4	4	12	18
MARITAL STATUS												
SINGLE . . . . .	8 775	1 581	1 518	987	531	496	569	700	597	589	486	721
NOW MARRIED . . . . .	65 857	1 023	3 907	8 090	5 429	6 055	9 033	9 918	9 540	6 811	2 680	3 371
SPOUSE PRESENT . . . . .	63 892	955	3 741	7 856	5 294	5 894	8 838	9 753	9 299	6 668	2 602	2 992
SEPARATED . . . . .	836	38	90	104	86	109	86	70	120	62	32	39
OTHER . . . . .	1 129	30	76	130	49	52	109	95	121	81	46	340
WIDOWED . . . . .	2 358	13	13	16	16	48	76	162	294	301	272	1 140
DIVORCED . . . . .	4 556	150	478	743	397	457	474	555	502	375	252	173
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	79 325	2 591	5 769	9 752	6 312	6 966	10 013	11 204	10 704	7 886	3 476	4 652
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	70 533	1 827	4 679	8 721	5 750	6 462	9 469	10 432	9 837	7 061	2 853	3 442
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	63 486	782	3 706	7 828	5 197	5 888	8 872	9 800	9 168	6 609	2 626	3 010
SPOUSE . . . . .	2 407	169	180	228	255	222	238	229	413	230	104	139
CHILD . . . . .	2 753	677	580	475	210	236	226	213	100	21	13	2
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	1 280	121	111	122	35	35	76	120	139	25	16	46
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	607	78	102	68	47	81	57	70	17	25	16	46
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	8 792	764	1 090	1 031	562	504	544	772	867	825	623	1 210
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	7 972	570	844	943	524	472	511	733	821	774	609	1 140
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	820	194	246	88	38	32	33	39	46	51	14	39
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	2 201	167	147	80	61	90	139	131	229	190	214	753
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	1 457	60	28	50	47	67	67	57	104	101	136	680
MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	284	18	89	30	15	17	6	32	24	24	21	60
HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	782	-	-	-	-	2	14	5	2	53	101	562
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION . . . . .	224	40	43	14	30	16	34	10	17	15	5	-
OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	167	2	16	6	-	20	22	13	12	9	9	58
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	744	107	59	30	14	23	72	74	125	89	78	73

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 204. CHARACTERISTICS OF CIVILIAN VETERANS 16 YEARS AND OVER BY AGE: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	CIVILIAN VETERANS 16 YRS +	16 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 49 YEARS	50 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 TO 69 YEARS	70 YEARS AND OVER
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
TOTAL . . . . .	81 536	2 684	5 847	9 813	6 472	7 184	10 241	11 394	10 691	8 149	3 597	5 444
SAME HOUSE . . . . .	47 420	499	825	2 792	2 718	3 931	6 926	8 338	8 158	6 258	2 775	4 200
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES . . . . .	33 319	2 084	4 658	6 913	3 692	3 197	3 265	3 035	2 520	1 883	815	1 257
SAME COUNTY . . . . .	17 035	676	1 931	3 381	1 919	1 605	1 810	1 798	1 534	1 026	516	808
DIFFERENT COUNTY . . . . .	16 284	1 408	2 727	3 532	1 742	1 592	1 455	1 237	986	857	299	449
SAME STATE . . . . .	7 215	504	951	1 748	693	673	722	552	532	402	157	281
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	9 069	904	1 776	1 784	1 049	919	733	685	454	455	142	168
NORTHEAST . . . . .	430	88	61	60	65	66	14	28	22	5	14	7
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	4 082	251	632	826	552	435	382	346	256	246	73	83
SOUTH . . . . .	1 356	265	385	224	160	113	54	65	29	46	2	13
WEST . . . . .	3 201	300	698	674	272	305	283	246	147	158	53	65
ABROAD . . . . .	797	101	364	108	62	56	50	21	13	8	7	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . .	2 355	493	809	474	160	171	105	44	44	29	13	13
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) .	124	54	8	15	-	8	17	13	-	2	7	-
COLLEGE . . . . .	2 231	439	801	459	160	163	88	31	44	27	6	13
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 7 YEARS . .	2 371	29	34	54	65	67	177	222	236	275	250	962
8 YEARS . . . . .	12 274	44	65	147	247	611	1 472	2 220	2 080	2 228	1 168	1 992
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . .	8 235	365	381	515	528	564	973	1 541	1 306	1 018	455	589
4 YEARS . . . . .	32 577	1 661	2 931	4 135	2 919	3 342	4 282	4 416	4 258	2 721	1 015	899
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . .	13 481	610	1 844	2 598	1 374	1 202	1 395	1 272	1 469	888	371	460
4 YEARS . . . . .	6 611	30	497	1 483	644	578	914	859	806	379	206	215
5 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	5 977	19	164	902	596	692	941	805	778	567	225	288
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.	71.9	84.1	91.9	92.7	86.8	82.4	74.2	64.9	66.9	56.4	49.2	34.4
LABOR FORCE STATUS AND OCCUPATION												
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	65 989	2 219	5 253	9 328	6 072	6 604	9 436	10 389	9 102	5 452	1 338	796
EMPLOYED . . . . .	63 321	1 821	4 814	8 893	5 854	6 415	9 134	10 139	8 875	5 301	1 292	783
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14 132	150	665	2 011	1 475	1 583	2 357	2 371	2 038	1 121	220	141
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS .	8 355	101	331	1 118	843	938	1 399	1 542	1 250	641	122	70
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 777	49	334	893	632	645	958	829	788	480	98	71
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11 541	290	861	1 565	1 044	1 251	1 643	1 693	1 803	974	282	135
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 158	49	158	307	131	146	151	81	93	28	11	3
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 540	88	361	856	557	733	975	971	1 057	680	175	87
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	3 843	153	342	402	356	372	517	641	653	266	96	45
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 140	249	469	561	290	304	463	573	587	410	135	99
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 111	57	148	239	114	119	115	126	126	38	16	13
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	3 015	180	321	322	176	185	348	447	459	372	119	86
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . .	12 141	213	587	1 370	820	1 088	2 050	2 413	1 777	1 239	330	254
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 021	346	1 189	1 983	1 268	1 260	1 580	1 709	1 553	884	160	89
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	9 346	573	1 043	1 403	957	929	1 041	1 380	1 117	673	165	65
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	2 358	192	297	435	227	168	213	328	245	199	48	6
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 873	176	489	718	533	572	576	778	562	356	73	40
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 115	205	257	250	197	189	252	274	310	118	44	19
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 668	398	439	435	218	189	302	250	227	151	46	13
NOT IN CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . .	15 537	539	663	504	301	452	716	946	1 831	2 624	2 352	4 609
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . .	1 958	68	103	50	47	84	133	128	212	176	210	747
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	766	248	280	117	35	14	24	13	-	13	11	11
CLASS OF WORKER												
EMPLOYED . . . . .	63 321	1 821	4 814	8 893	5 854	6 415	9 134	10 139	8 875	5 301	1 292	783
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	33 576	1 406	3 156	5 432	3 426	3 423	4 332	4 757	4 264	2 477	578	325
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . .	4 698	119	412	550	421	409	810	835	741	294	61	46
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . .	3 246	64	231	406	286	383	445	521	500	315	66	29
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . .	4 792	106	382	738	409	602	697	711	654	459	84	50
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	16 794	108	619	1 717	1 304	1 564	2 840	3 296	2 698	1 741	496	311
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	215	18	14	50	8	34	10	19	18	15	7	22
INCOME IN 1979												
TOTAL . . . . .	81 526	2 758	5 916	9 832	6 373	7 056	10 152	11 335	10 933	8 074	3 690	5 405
WITHOUT INCOME . . . . .	1 469	202	159	149	93	137	159	178	203	178	55	156
WITH INCOME . . . . .	79 857	2 556	5 757	9 683	6 280	6 919	9 993	11 157	10 730	7 898	3 635	5 249
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS . . . . .	4 620	219	367	450	350	353	590	650	707	379	165	390
\$2,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	5 249	376	329	346	257	252	417	477	563	603	533	1 096
\$4,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	6 433	416	529	441	260	319	469	674	696	820	582	1 227
\$6,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	12 965	900	1 417	1 414	763	717	1 170	1 407	1 476	1 444	885	1 372
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	17 143	435	1 776	2 821	1 504	1 459	1 813	2 117	2 217	1 630	770	601
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	22 714	182	1 146	3 448	2 162	2 647	3 471	3 569	3 265	1 956	476	392
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	8 670	19	177	649	834	947	1 595	1 823	1 432	870	183	141
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	2 063	9	16	114	150	225	468	440	374	196	41	30
MEDIAN . . . . .	\$12 870	\$6 947	\$10 575	\$13 664	\$15 016	\$15 897	\$16 117	\$15 478	\$14 174	\$11 890	\$8 197	\$5 848
MEAN . . . . .	\$15 164	\$7 630	\$11 142	\$14 538	\$16 838	\$17 445	\$18 640	\$17 744	\$16 768	\$14 392	\$11 276	\$7 669

TABLE 204. CHARACTERISTICS OF CIVILIAN VETERANS 16 YEARS AND OVER BY AGE: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	CIVILIAN VETERANS 16 YRS +	16 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 49 YEARS	50 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 TO 69 YEARS	70 YEARS AND OVER
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
VETERANS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . .	8 062	374	622	833	677	692	974	1 075	989	814	401	611
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	10.1	14.4	10.7	8.5	10.7	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.2	11.3	12.9
VIETNAM ERA VETERANS . . . .	1 823	74	503	805	340	80	9	10	2	-	-	-
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	8.5	8.8	10.0	8.4	8.8	7.2	1.6	2.8	1.3	-	-	-
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	1 595	64	404	729	312	71	6	7	2	-	-	-
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	228	10	99	76	28	9	3	3	-	-	-	-
OTHER VETERANS . . . . .	6 239	300	119	28	337	612	965	1 065	987	814	401	611
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	10.7	17.0	15.8	11.5	13.6	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.2	10.3	11.4	13.0
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	4 072	226	94	27	308	481	780	861	665	415	113	102
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	2 167	74	25	1	29	131	185	204	322	399	288	509
INCOME IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A VETERAN HOUSEHOLDER												
TOTAL . . . . .	63 486	782	3 706	7 828	5 197	5 888	8 872	9 800	9 168	6 609	2 626	3 010
LESS THAN \$2,500 . . . . .	2 229	45	138	223	195	213	341	364	344	241	59	66
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	1 716	21	114	138	99	113	163	226	207	247	177	211
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	3 184	59	157	279	175	146	291	331	400	390	259	697
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	3 932	107	307	434	264	250	281	444	506	518	323	498
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	5 273	157	426	721	404	382	482	574	653	715	368	391
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	5 124	98	645	697	373	363	501	699	677	535	262	274
\$15,000 TO \$17,499 . . . . .	6 062	132	491	1 046	509	466	730	705	877	620	261	225
\$17,500 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	5 215	43	364	919	554	470	645	723	648	506	179	164
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	10 793	77	609	1 583	1 028	1 196	1 572	1 680	1 589	1 019	222	218
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	12 348	33	391	1 437	1 041	1 455	2 255	2 268	1 864	1 107	341	156
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	4 993	9	52	251	369	574	1 004	1 192	918	440	112	72
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	2 617	1	12	100	186	260	607	594	485	271	63	38
MEDIAN . . . . .	\$19 524	\$12 551	\$15 336	\$18 523	\$20 114	\$22 123	\$23 066	\$22 104	\$20 753	\$17 690	\$13 712	\$10 211
MEAN . . . . .	\$21 679	\$13 501	\$16 129	\$19 419	\$21 980	\$23 700	\$25 775	\$24 700	\$23 042	\$20 050	\$17 580	\$13 138
INCOME IN 1979 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
TOTAL . . . . .	10 143	949	1 251	1 129	623	608	673	916	1 009	939	717	1 329
LESS THAN \$1,000 . . . . .	549	38	59	52	37	43	49	53	114	42	21	41
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	338	35	26	16	15	11	28	24	41	40	29	73
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	556	77	29	26	26	9	49	44	55	42	64	135
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	895	73	54	31	33	24	43	50	66	118	141	262
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	848	77	122	35	22	35	28	75	38	108	94	214
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	549	92	43	51	14	9	14	37	60	75	39	115
\$6,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	1 221	217	201	64	63	63	62	72	68	119	87	205
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	904	134	160	128	65	47	61	82	39	72	43	73
\$10,000 TO \$11,999 . . . . .	956	70	208	178	57	67	31	112	75	61	46	51
\$12,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 020	66	159	163	98	57	69	79	156	65	68	40
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	1 685	48	170	335	129	191	172	188	173	125	67	87
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	477	14	8	38	51	46	54	72	88	62	17	27
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	145	8	12	12	13	6	13	28	36	10	1	6
MEDIAN . . . . .	\$8 219	\$6 750	\$8 855	\$11 815	\$11 281	\$11 881	\$10 161	\$10 375	\$10 627	\$6 601	\$5 244	\$4 717
MEAN . . . . .	\$10 969	\$7 668	\$10 525	\$13 030	\$12 842	\$13 265	\$12 697	\$13 228	\$15 131	\$10 186	\$7 946	\$6 657

TABLE 205. MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND MARITAL HISTORY FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, SEX, AND AGE: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER													
	NOW MARRIED							EVER-MARRIED						
	TOTAL	SINGLE	TOTAL	SPOUSE PRESENT	SPOUSE ABSENT		WIDOWED	DIVORCED	TOTAL	MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE		KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN -		
					SEPA-RATED	OTHER				MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED AND DIVORCED
TOTAL														
MALE	256 370	76 986	162 973	157 645	1 791	3 537	6 746	9 665	179 384	16 487	3 411	10 647	23 662	602
15 TO 19 YEARS	34 692	33 722	948	704	30	214	-	22	970	7	-	-	29	-
15 YEARS	6 435	6 386	49	2	-	47	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS	7 208	7 158	50	12	-	38	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS	7 269	7 183	86	63	-	23	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS	6 945	6 685	256	187	13	56	-	4	260	5	-	-	9	-
19 YEARS	6 835	6 310	507	440	17	50	-	18	525	2	-	-	20	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	33 700	21 299	11 638	11 074	250	314	15	748	12 401	271	37	15	1 029	-
20 YEARS	7 253	5 956	1 217	1 126	35	56	7	73	1 297	7	7	7	80	-
21 YEARS	6 625	4 875	1 679	1 572	73	34	-	71	1 750	-	6	-	71	-
22 YEARS	6 638	4 018	2 438	2 337	27	74	4	178	2 620	26	-	4	204	-
23 YEARS	6 414	3 504	2 712	2 592	45	75	2	196	2 910	99	12	2	301	-
24 YEARS	6 770	2 946	3 592	3 447	70	75	2	230	3 824	139	12	2	373	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	29 259	7 962	19 667	19 054	243	370	15	1 615	21 297	1 259	143	53	2 870	-
25 YEARS	6 167	2 251	3 645	3 542	41	62	-	271	3 916	18	-	-	445	-
26 YEARS	6 084	1 879	3 899	3 777	30	92	-	306	4 205	195	21	4	497	-
27 YEARS	5 977	1 618	3 986	3 878	52	56	8	365	4 359	291	44	37	632	-
28 YEARS	5 358	1 137	3 884	3 778	36	70	7	330	4 221	271	20	11	599	-
29 YEARS	5 673	1 077	4 253	4 079	84	90	-	343	4 596	338	40	1	697	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	23 687	2 881	19 160	18 563	268	329	46	1 600	20 806	2 234	313	98	3 902	-
30 TO 39 YEARS	17 583	1 421	15 052	14 663	194	195	36	1 074	16 162	2 015	327	166	3 057	31
40 TO 44 YEARS	15 187	1 176	13 138	12 856	149	133	100	773	14 011	1 662	283	221	2 416	23
45 TO 49 YEARS	15 347	1 095	13 402	13 071	122	209	108	742	14 252	1 471	300	340	2 105	32
50 TO 54 YEARS	16 811	1 224	14 566	14 299	98	169	256	765	15 587	1 566	270	576	2 107	56
55 TO 59 YEARS	16 565	1 268	14 204	13 864	136	204	415	678	15 297	1 437	295	940	1 705	51
60 TO 64 YEARS	15 138	1 215	12 819	12 589	87	143	559	545	13 923	1 254	264	1 035	1 490	99
65 TO 69 YEARS	12 668	1 180	10 239	9 997	58	184	786	463	11 488	1 141	254	1 327	1 167	48
70 TO 74 YEARS	10 537	1 012	8 259	7 979	87	193	963	303	9 525	890	264	1 476	828	89
75 TO 79 YEARS	7 337	783	5 384	5 143	47	194	969	201	6 554	692	210	1 437	533	69
80 TO 84 YEARS	4 471	424	2 885	2 548	15	322	1 071	91	4 047	352	178	1 377	236	57
85 YEARS AND OVER	3 388	324	1 612	1 241	7	364	1 407	45	3 064	236	273	1 586	188	47
PERCENT	100.0	30.0	63.6	61.5	0.7	1.4	2.6	3.8	100.0	9.2	1.9	5.9	13.2	0.3
15 TO 19 YEARS	100.0	97.2	2.7	2.0	0.1	0.6	-	0.1	100.0	0.7	-	-	3.0	-
15 YEARS	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	-	0.7	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
16 YEARS	100.0	99.3	0.7	0.2	-	0.5	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS	100.0	98.8	1.2	0.9	-	0.3	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
18 YEARS	100.0	96.3	3.7	2.7	0.2	0.8	-	0.1	100.0	1.9	-	-	3.5	-
19 YEARS	100.0	92.3	7.4	6.4	0.2	0.7	-	0.3	100.0	0.4	-	-	3.8	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	100.0	63.2	34.5	32.9	0.7	0.9	-	2.2	100.0	2.2	0.3	0.1	8.3	-
20 YEARS	100.0	82.1	16.8	15.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.0	100.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	6.2	-
21 YEARS	100.0	73.6	25.3	23.7	1.1	0.5	-	1.1	100.0	-	0.3	-	4.1	-
22 YEARS	100.0	60.5	36.7	35.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	2.7	100.0	1.0	-	0.2	7.8	-
23 YEARS	100.0	54.6	42.3	40.4	0.7	1.2	-	3.1	100.0	3.4	0.4	0.1	10.3	-
24 YEARS	100.0	43.5	53.1	50.9	1.0	1.1	-	3.4	100.0	3.6	0.3	0.1	9.8	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	100.0	27.2	67.2	65.1	0.8	1.3	0.1	5.5	100.0	5.9	0.7	0.2	13.5	-
25 YEARS	100.0	36.5	59.1	57.4	0.7	1.0	-	4.4	100.0	4.2	0.5	-	11.4	-
26 YEARS	100.0	30.9	64.1	62.1	0.5	1.5	-	5.0	100.0	4.6	0.5	0.1	11.8	-
27 YEARS	100.0	27.1	66.7	64.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	6.1	100.0	6.7	1.0	0.8	14.5	-
28 YEARS	100.0	21.2	72.5	70.5	0.7	1.3	0.1	6.2	100.0	6.4	0.5	0.3	14.2	-
29 YEARS	100.0	19.0	75.0	71.9	1.5	1.6	-	6.0	100.0	7.4	0.9	-	15.2	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	100.0	12.2	80.9	78.4	1.1	1.4	0.2	6.8	100.0	10.7	1.5	0.5	18.8	-
35 TO 39 YEARS	100.0	8.1	85.6	83.4	1.1	1.1	0.2	6.1	100.0	12.5	2.0	1.0	18.9	0.2
40 TO 44 YEARS	100.0	7.7	86.5	84.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.1	100.0	11.9	2.0	1.6	17.2	0.2
45 TO 49 YEARS	100.0	7.1	87.3	85.2	0.8	1.4	0.7	4.8	100.0	10.3	2.1	2.4	14.8	0.2
50 TO 54 YEARS	100.0	7.3	86.6	85.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	4.6	100.0	10.0	1.7	3.7	13.5	0.4
55 TO 59 YEARS	100.0	7.7	85.7	83.7	0.8	1.2	2.5	4.1	100.0	9.4	1.9	6.1	11.1	0.3
60 TO 64 YEARS	100.0	8.0	84.7	83.2	0.6	0.9	3.7	3.6	100.0	9.0	1.9	7.4	10.7	0.7
65 TO 69 YEARS	100.0	9.3	80.8	78.9	0.5	1.5	6.2	3.7	100.0	9.9	2.2	11.6	10.2	0.4
70 TO 74 YEARS	100.0	9.6	78.4	75.7	0.8	1.8	9.1	2.9	100.0	9.3	2.8	15.5	8.7	0.9
75 TO 79 YEARS	100.0	10.7	73.4	70.1	0.6	2.6	13.2	2.7	100.0	10.6	3.2	21.9	8.1	1.1
80 TO 84 YEARS	100.0	9.5	64.5	57.0	0.3	7.2	24.0	2.0	100.0	8.7	4.4	34.0	5.8	1.4
85 YEARS AND OVER	100.0	9.6	47.6	36.6	0.2	10.7	41.5	1.3	100.0	7.7	8.9	51.8	6.1	1.5

TABLE 205. MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND MARITAL HISTORY FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, SEX, AND AGE: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER										TOTAL	EVER-MARRIED									
		SINGLE	TOTAL	NOW MARRIED			WIDOWED	DIVORCED	TOTAL	MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE	OTHER		KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN -									
				SPOUSE PRESENT	SPOUSE ABSENT								WIDOWED AND DIVORCED	DIVORCED	DIVORCED							
					SEPA- RATED	OTHER																
TOTAL																						
15 TO 19 YEARS	268 752	58 464	162 248	156 649	2 421	3 178	35 315	12 725	210 288	16 858	8 158	40 505	27 745	2 383								
15 YEARS	33 961	30 836	2 979	2 651	93	235	11	135	3 125	15	2	11	150									
16 YEARS	6 348	6 270	73	40	2	31		2	78		2	2	3									
17 YEARS	6 959	6 793	166	118		48			166													
18 YEARS	6 669	6 345	314	249	15	50		10	324				10									
19 YEARS	6 454	5 606	806	726	26	54	3	39	848	3		3	42									
	7 531	5 822	1 620	1 518	50	52	6	83	1 709	12		6	95									
20 TO 24 YEARS	32 778	14 523	16 931	16 105	457	369	42	1 282	18 255	643	87	55	1 954									
20 YEARS	6 996	4 371	2 502	2 346	95	61	6	117	2 625	39	2	8	154									
21 YEARS	6 639	3 538	2 900	2 748	94	58	7	194	3 101	42	19	7	245									
22 YEARS	6 661	2 960	3 394	3 178	119	97	11	296	3 701	105	7	11	405									
23 YEARS	6 265	2 004	3 949	3 781	104	64	4	308	4 261	225	40	15	541									
24 YEARS	6 217	1 650	4 186	4 052	45	89	14	367	4 567	232	19	14	609									
25 TO 29 YEARS	27 886	4 264	21 297	20 562	405	330	153	2 172	23 622	1 776	444	238	3 993	2								
25 YEARS	5 932	1 175	4 305	4 106	108	91	26	426	4 757	311	89	34	767									
26 YEARS	5 716	1 088	4 142	4 026	68	48	16	470	4 628	210	83	29	675									
27 YEARS	5 643	801	4 384	4 216	92	76	50	408	4 842	369	70	65	793									
28 YEARS	5 326	650	4 283	4 180	56	47	47	346	4 676	378	66	68	725									
29 YEARS	5 269	550	4 183	4 034	81	68	14	522	4 719	508	136	44	1 033	2								
30 TO 34 YEARS	22 126	1 590	18 574	18 016	334	224	154	1 808	20 536	2 302	512	363	4 087	34								
35 TO 39 YEARS	18 000	753	15 668	15 249	275	144	196	1 383	17 247	1 993	543	455	3 309	86								
40 TO 44 YEARS	15 717	566	13 492	13 177	172	143	306	1 353	15 151	1 712	531	612	2 912	81								
45 TO 49 YEARS	16 126	559	13 901	13 591	158	152	152	738	15 567	1 481	431	1 129	2 193	127								
50 TO 54 YEARS	16 668	594	13 998	13 727	156	115	1 168	908	16 074	1 687	456	1 829	2 143	142								
55 TO 59 YEARS	16 545	640	13 024	12 744	107	173	2 087	794	15 905	1 490	470	2 767	1 833	172								
60 TO 64 YEARS	16 329	732	11 580	11 299	78	203	3 283	734	15 597	1 249	835	4 000	1 744	390								
65 TO 69 YEARS	14 926	756	9 126	8 889	80	157	4 521	543	14 190	1 153	772	5 327	1 250	294								
70 TO 74 YEARS	13 057	960	6 146	5 804	73	269	5 614	337	12 097	699	957	6 092	1 031	412								
75 TO 79 YEARS	10 315	611	3 409	3 155	12	242	6 148	147	9 704	370	817	6 461	509	272								
80 TO 84 YEARS	7 445	562	1 517	1 238	21	258	5 240	126	6 883	223	626	5 448	355	189								
85 YEARS AND OVER	6 873	538	606	442		164	5 654	75	6 335	65	675	5 718	282	182								
PERCENT.	100.0	21.8	60.4	58.3	0.9	1.2	13.1	4.7	100.0	8.0	3.9	19.3	13.2	1.1								
15 TO 19 YEARS	100.0	90.8	8.8	7.8	0.3	0.7		0.4	100.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	4.8									
15 YEARS	100.0	98.8	1.1	0.6		0.5			100.0		2.6	3.8										
16 YEARS	100.0	97.6	2.4	1.7		0.7			100.0													
17 YEARS	100.0	95.1	4.7	3.7	0.2	0.7		0.1	100.0				3.1									
18 YEARS	100.0	86.9	12.5	11.2	0.4	0.8		0.6	100.0	0.4		0.4	5.0									
19 YEARS	100.0	77.3	21.5	20.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.1	100.0	0.7		0.4	5.6									
20 TO 24 YEARS	100.0	44.3	51.7	49.1	1.4	1.1	0.1	3.9	100.0	3.5	0.5	0.3	10.7									
20 YEARS	100.0	62.5	35.8	33.5	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.7	100.0	1.5	0.1	0.3	5.9									
21 YEARS	100.0	53.3	43.7	41.4	1.4	0.9	0.1	2.9	100.0	1.4	0.6	0.2	7.9									
22 YEARS	100.0	44.4	51.0	47.7	1.8	1.5	0.2	4.4	100.0	2.8	0.2	0.3	10.9									
23 YEARS	100.0	32.0	63.0	60.4	1.7	1.0	0.1	4.9	100.0	5.3	0.9	0.4	12.7									
24 YEARS	100.0	26.5	67.3	65.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	5.9	100.0	5.1	0.4	0.3	13.3									
25 TO 29 YEARS	100.0	15.3	76.4	73.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	7.8	100.0	7.5	1.9	1.0	16.9									
25 YEARS	100.0	19.8	72.6	69.2	1.8	1.5	0.4	7.2	100.0	6.5	1.9	0.7	16.1									
26 YEARS	100.0	19.0	72.5	70.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	8.2	100.0	4.5	1.8	0.6	14.6									
27 YEARS	100.0	14.2	77.7	74.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	7.2	100.0	7.6	1.4	1.3	16.4									
28 YEARS	100.0	12.2	80.4	78.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	6.5	100.0	8.1	1.4	1.4	15.5									
29 YEARS	100.0	10.4	79.4	76.6	1.5	1.3	0.3	9.9	100.0	10.8	2.9	0.9	21.9									
30 TO 34 YEARS	100.0	7.2	83.9	81.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	8.2	100.0	11.2	2.5	1.8	19.9	0.2								
35 TO 39 YEARS	100.0	4.2	87.0	84.7	1.5	0.8	1.1	7.7	100.0	11.6	3.1	2.6	19.2	0.5								
40 TO 44 YEARS	100.0	3.6	85.8	83.8	1.1	0.9	1.9	8.6	100.0	11.3	3.5	4.0	19.2	0.5								
45 TO 49 YEARS	100.0	3.5	86.2	84.3	1.0	0.9	4.6	5.8	100.0	9.5	2.8	7.3	14.1	0.8								
50 TO 54 YEARS	100.0	3.6	84.0	82.4	0.9	0.7	7.0	5.4	100.0	10.5	2.8	11.4	13.3	0.9								
55 TO 59 YEARS	100.0	3.9	78.7	77.0	0.6	1.0	12.6	4.8	100.0	9.4	3.0	17.4	11.5	1.1								
60 TO 64 YEARS	100.0	4.5	70.9	69.2	0.5	1.2	20.1	4.5	100.0	8.0	5.4	25.6	11.2	2.5								
65 TO 69 YEARS	100.0	4.9	61.1	59.6	0.5	1.1	30.3	3.6	100.0	8.1	5.4	37.5	8.8	2.1								
70 TO 74 YEARS	100.0	7.4	47.1	44.5	0.6	2.1	43.0	2.6	100.0	5.8	7.9	50.4	8.5	3.4								
75 TO 79 YEARS	100.0	5.9	33.0	30.6	0.1	2.3	59.6	1.4	100.0	3.8	8.4	66.6	5.2	2.8								
80 TO 84 YEARS	100.0	7.5	20.4	16.6	0.3	3.5	70.4	1.7	100.0	3.2	9.1	79.2	5.2	2.7								
85 YEARS AND OVER	100.0	7.8	8.8	6.4		2.4	82.3	1.1	100.0	1.0	10.7	90.3	4.5	2.9								

TABLE 20S. MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND MARITAL HISTORY FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, SEX, AND AGE: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA		PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER														
		NOW MARRIED							EVER-MARRIED							
					SPOUSE ABSENT							MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE		KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN--		
					SEPA-RATED	OTHER	WIDOWED	DIVORCED				WIDOWED AND DIVORCED				
		TOTAL	SINGLE	TOTAL	SPOUSE PRESENT	SEPA-RATED	OTHER	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	TOTAL	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	DIVORCED	
WHITE																
MALE		241 392	69 965	156 728	152 195	1 473	3 060	6 264	8 435	171 427	15 464	2 992	9 951	21 465	540	
15 TO 19 YEARS		31 380	30 490	872	668	21	183	-	18	890	7	-	-	25	-	
15 YEARS		5 729	5 690	39	2	-	37	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	
16 YEARS		6 482	6 434	48	12	-	36	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	
17 YEARS		6 487	6 412	75	60	-	15	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	
18 YEARS		6 365	6 122	239	180	6	53	-	4	243	5	-	-	9	-	
19 YEARS		6 317	5 832	471	414	15	42	-	14	485	2	-	-	16	-	
20 TO 24 YEARS		31 126	19 518	10 914	10 445	215	254	14	680	11 608	242	28	14	932	-	
20 YEARS		6 606	5 400	1 126	1 042	35	49	7	73	1 206	7	7	7	80	-	
21 YEARS		6 044	4 478	1 501	1 421	49	31	-	65	1 566	-	-	-	65	-	
22 YEARS		6 224	3 751	2 313	2 237	27	49	3	157	2 473	26	-	3	183	-	
23 YEARS		5 939	3 206	2 552	2 453	43	56	2	179	2 733	81	12	2	266	-	
24 YEARS		6 313	2 683	3 422	3 292	61	69	2	206	3 630	128	9	2	338	-	
25 TO 29 YEARS		27 136	7 129	18 528	18 091	191	246	15	1 464	20 007	1 150	131	48	2 613	-	
25 YEARS		5 754	2 081	3 433	3 363	32	38	-	240	3 673	141	10	-	391	-	
26 YEARS		5 640	1 683	3 679	3 592	23	64	-	278	3 957	175	21	4	449	-	
27 YEARS		5 532	1 397	3 780	3 702	42	36	8	347	4 135	249	42	32	577	-	
28 YEARS		4 962	1 014	3 645	3 572	28	45	7	296	3 948	261	20	11	555	-	
29 YEARS		5 248	954	3 991	3 862	66	63	-	303	4 294	324	38	1	641	-	
30 TO 34 YEARS		22 129	2 465	18 224	17 781	197	246	36	1 404	19 664	2 088	261	81	3 547	-	
35 TO 39 YEARS		16 456	1 250	14 318	14 010	155	153	28	860	15 206	1 866	260	130	2 680	15	
40 TO 44 YEARS		14 296	1 052	12 526	12 292	111	123	62	656	13 244	1 503	235	170	2 143	16	
45 TO 49 YEARS		14 561	959	12 906	12 609	107	190	79	617	13 602	1 325	273	285	1 845	22	
50 TO 54 YEARS		16 164	1 131	14 181	13 945	78	158	210	642	15 033	1 459	223	521	1 873	52	
55 TO 59 YEARS		15 984	1 167	13 867	13 557	123	187	360	590	14 817	1 389	278	865	1 589	51	
60 TO 64 YEARS		14 703	1 156	12 542	12 339	73	130	515	490	13 547	1 210	237	969	1 390	85	
65 TO 69 YEARS		12 321	1 157	10 021	9 799	56	166	717	426	11 164	1 111	216	1 228	1 120	41	
70 TO 74 YEARS		10 235	983	8 076	7 831	80	165	895	283	9 252	856	246	1 377	794	87	
75 TO 79 YEARS		7 175	768	5 309	5 082	44	183	913	185	6 407	674	180	1 360	512	67	
80 TO 84 YEARS		4 394	417	2 848	2 515	15	318	1 045	84	3 977	348	178	1 347	229	57	
85 YEARS AND OVER		3 332	323	1 596	1 231	7	358	1 377	36	3 009	236	246	1 556	173	47	
PERCENT		100.0	29.0	64.9	63.0	0.6	1.3	2.6	3.5	100.0	9.0	1.7	5.8	12.5	0.3	
15 TO 19 YEARS		100.0	97.2	2.8	2.1	0.1	0.6	-	0.1	100.0	0.8	-	-	2.8	-	
15 YEARS		100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-	0.6	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	
16 YEARS		100.0	99.3	0.7	0.2	-	0.6	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	
17 YEARS		100.0	98.8	1.2	0.9	-	0.2	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	
18 YEARS		100.0	96.2	3.8	2.8	0.1	0.8	-	0.1	100.0	2.1	-	-	3.7	-	
19 YEARS		100.0	92.3	7.5	6.6	0.2	0.7	-	0.2	100.0	0.4	-	-	3.3	-	
20 TO 24 YEARS		100.0	62.7	35.1	33.6	0.7	0.8	-	2.2	100.0	2.1	0.2	0.1	8.0	-	
20 YEARS		100.0	81.7	17.0	15.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.1	100.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	6.6	-	
21 YEARS		100.0	74.1	24.8	23.5	0.8	0.5	-	1.1	100.0	-	-	-	4.2	-	
22 YEARS		100.0	60.3	37.2	35.9	0.4	0.8	-	2.5	100.0	1.1	-	0.1	7.4	-	
23 YEARS		100.0	54.0	43.0	41.3	0.7	0.9	-	3.0	100.0	3.0	0.4	0.1	9.7	-	
24 YEARS		100.0	42.5	54.2	52.1	1.0	1.1	-	3.3	100.0	3.5	0.2	0.1	9.3	-	
25 TO 29 YEARS		100.0	26.3	68.3	66.7	0.7	0.9	0.1	5.4	100.0	5.7	0.7	0.2	13.1	-	
25 YEARS		100.0	36.2	59.7	58.4	0.6	0.7	-	4.2	100.0	3.8	0.3	-	10.6	-	
26 YEARS		100.0	29.8	65.2	63.7	0.4	1.1	-	4.9	100.0	4.4	0.5	0.1	11.3	-	
27 YEARS		100.0	25.3	68.3	66.9	0.8	0.7	0.1	6.3	100.0	6.0	1.0	0.8	14.0	-	
28 YEARS		100.0	20.4	73.5	72.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	6.0	100.0	6.6	0.5	0.3	14.1	-	
29 YEARS		100.0	18.2	76.0	73.6	1.3	1.2	-	5.8	100.0	7.5	0.9	-	14.9	-	
30 TO 34 YEARS		100.0	11.1	82.4	80.4	0.9	1.1	0.2	6.3	100.0	10.6	1.3	0.4	18.0	-	
35 TO 39 YEARS		100.0	7.6	87.0	85.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	5.2	100.0	12.3	1.7	0.9	17.6	0.1	
40 TO 44 YEARS		100.0	7.4	87.6	86.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	4.6	100.0	11.3	1.8	1.3	16.2	0.1	
45 TO 49 YEARS		100.0	6.6	88.6	86.6	0.7	1.3	0.5	4.2	100.0	9.7	2.0	2.1	13.6	0.2	
50 TO 54 YEARS		100.0	7.0	87.7	86.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	4.0	100.0	9.7	1.5	3.5	12.5	0.3	
55 TO 59 YEARS		100.0	7.3	86.8	84.8	0.8	1.2	2.3	3.7	100.0	9.4	1.9	5.8	10.7	0.3	
60 TO 64 YEARS		100.0	7.9	85.3	83.9	0.5	0.9	3.5	3.3	100.0	8.9	1.7	7.2	10.3	0.6	
65 TO 69 YEARS		100.0	9.4	81.3	79.5	0.5	1.3	5.8	3.5	100.0	10.0	1.9	11.0	10.0	0.4	
70 TO 74 YEARS		100.0	9.6	78.9	76.5	0.8	1.6	8.7	2.8	100.0	9.3	2.7	14.9	8.6	0.9	
75 TO 79 YEARS		100.0	10.7	74.0	70.8	0.6	2.6	12.7	2.6	100.0	10.5	2.8	21.2	8.0	1.0	
80 TO 84 YEARS		100.0	9.5	64.8	57.2	0.3	7.2	23.8	1.9	100.0	8.8	4.5	33.9	5.8	1.4	
85 YEARS AND OVER		100.0	9.7	47.9	36.9	0.2	10.7	41.3	1.1	100.0	7.8	8.2	51.7	5.7	1.6	

TABLE 205. MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND MARITAL HISTORY FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, SEX, AND AGE: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER													
	TOTAL	SINGLE	NOW MARRIED				EVER-MARRIED							
			TOTAL	SPOUSE ABSENT			WIDOWED	DIVORCED	TOTAL	MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE		KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN--		
				SPOUSE PRESENT	SEPA-RATED	OTHER				MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	AND DIVORCED
WHITE														
FEMALE	253 027	53 176	155 244	150 705	1 904	2 635	33 726	10 881	199 851	15 857	7 128	38 628	24 683	2 084
15 TO 19 YEARS	30 903	28 056	2 742	2 470	78	194	8	97	2 847	6	2	8	103	-
15 YEARS	5 662	5 589	71	40	2	29	-	-	73	-	2	2	-	-
16 YEARS	6 286	6 137	149	112	-	37	-	-	149	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS	6 109	5 819	282	224	11	47	-	8	290	-	-	-	8	-
18 YEARS	5 944	5 183	733	661	26	46	-	28	761	3	-	-	31	-
19 YEARS	6 902	5 328	1 507	1 433	39	35	6	61	1 574	3	-	6	64	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	30 362	13 304	15 912	15 288	373	251	31	1 115	17 058	608	81	44	1 750	-
20 YEARS	6 497	4 049	2 335	2 192	87	56	6	107	2 448	39	2	8	144	-
21 YEARS	6 108	3 242	2 690	2 584	71	35	7	169	2 866	35	15	7	213	-
22 YEARS	6 124	2 721	3 154	2 999	91	64	7	242	3 403	97	7	7	343	-
23 YEARS	5 878	1 827	3 764	3 641	86	37	2	285	4 051	212	40	13	505	-
24 YEARS	5 755	1 465	3 969	3 872	38	59	9	312	4 290	225	17	9	545	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	25 717	3 662	20 080	19 536	318	226	118	1 857	22 055	1 664	386	183	3 557	2
25 YEARS	5 460	1 008	4 067	3 909	93	65	22	363	4 452	297	86	30	687	-
26 YEARS	5 286	971	3 901	3 802	62	37	13	401	4 315	202	76	26	598	-
27 YEARS	5 260	706	4 150	4 040	67	43	43	361	4 554	349	59	54	722	-
28 YEARS	4 852	526	4 019	3 947	40	32	33	274	4 326	337	44	38	618	-
29 YEARS	4 859	451	3 943	3 838	56	49	7	458	4 408	379	121	35	932	2
30 TO 34 YEARS	20 473	1 330	17 551	17 146	251	154	101	1 491	19 143	2 093	389	280	3 526	16
35 TO 39 YEARS	16 714	624	14 751	14 455	184	112	171	1 168	16 090	1 821	428	387	2 880	42
40 TO 44 YEARS	14 750	497	12 880	12 664	124	92	252	1 121	14 253	1 571	418	520	2 547	55
45 TO 49 YEARS	15 318	458	13 465	13 185	138	142	605	790	14 860	1 423	345	987	1 975	101
50 TO 54 YEARS	15 881	545	13 528	13 310	121	97	1 034	774	15 336	1 591	338	1 662	1 883	106
55 TO 59 YEARS	15 935	611	12 641	12 390	88	163	1 957	726	15 324	1 406	412	2 583	1 691	142
60 TO 64 YEARS	15 706	722	11 292	11 065	63	164	3 073	619	14 984	1 216	736	3 779	1 552	347
65 TO 69 YEARS	14 613	726	8 889	8 683	60	146	4 311	487	13 687	1 124	708	5 098	1 164	283
70 TO 74 YEARS	12 730	953	6 037	5 719	73	245	5 426	314	11 777	678	856	5 881	960	372
75 TO 79 YEARS	10 014	608	3 371	3 124	12	235	5 910	125	9 406	368	760	6 221	464	249
80 TO 84 YEARS	7 338	560	1 503	1 230	21	252	5 153	122	6 778	223	616	5 355	351	189
85 YEARS AND OVER	6 773	520	602	440	-	162	5 576	75	6 253	65	653	5 640	280	180
PERCENT.	100.0	21.0	61.4	59.6	0.8	1.0	13.3	4.3	100.0	7.9	3.6	19.3	12.4	1.0
15 TO 19 YEARS	100.0	90.8	8.9	8.0	0.3	0.6	-	0.3	100.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.6	-
15 YEARS	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.7	-	0.5	-	-	100.0	-	2.7	2.7	-	-
16 YEARS	100.0	97.6	2.4	1.8	-	0.6	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS	100.0	95.3	4.6	3.7	0.2	0.8	-	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	2.8	-
18 YEARS	100.0	87.2	12.3	11.1	0.4	0.8	-	0.5	100.0	0.4	-	-	4.1	-
19 YEARS	100.0	77.2	21.8	20.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	100.0	0.2	-	0.4	4.1	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	100.0	43.8	52.4	50.4	1.2	0.8	0.1	3.7	100.0	3.6	0.5	0.3	10.3	-
20 YEARS	100.0	62.3	35.9	33.7	1.3	0.9	0.1	1.6	100.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	5.9	-
21 YEARS	100.0	53.1	44.0	42.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	2.8	100.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	7.4	-
22 YEARS	100.0	44.4	51.5	49.0	1.5	1.0	0.1	4.0	100.0	2.9	0.2	0.2	10.1	-
23 YEARS	100.0	31.1	64.0	61.9	1.5	0.6	-	4.8	100.0	5.2	1.0	0.3	12.5	-
24 YEARS	100.0	25.5	69.0	67.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	5.4	100.0	5.2	0.4	0.2	12.7	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	100.0	14.2	78.1	76.0	1.2	0.9	0.5	7.2	100.0	7.5	1.8	0.8	16.1	-
25 YEARS	100.0	18.5	74.5	71.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	6.6	100.0	6.7	1.9	0.7	15.4	-
26 YEARS	100.0	18.4	73.8	71.9	1.2	0.7	0.2	7.6	100.0	4.7	1.8	0.6	13.9	-
27 YEARS	100.0	13.4	78.9	76.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	6.9	100.0	7.7	1.3	1.2	15.9	-
28 YEARS	100.0	10.8	82.8	81.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	5.6	100.0	7.8	1.0	0.9	14.3	-
29 YEARS	100.0	9.3	81.1	79.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	9.4	100.0	10.9	2.7	0.8	21.1	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	100.0	6.5	85.7	83.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	7.3	100.0	10.9	2.0	1.5	18.4	0.1
35 TO 39 YEARS	100.0	3.7	88.3	86.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	7.0	100.0	11.3	2.7	2.4	17.9	0.3
40 TO 44 YEARS	100.0	3.4	87.3	85.9	0.8	0.6	1.7	7.6	100.0	11.0	2.9	3.6	17.9	0.4
45 TO 49 YEARS	100.0	3.0	87.9	86.1	0.9	0.9	3.9	5.2	100.0	9.6	2.3	6.6	13.3	0.7
50 TO 54 YEARS	100.0	3.4	85.2	83.8	0.8	0.6	6.5	4.9	100.0	10.4	2.2	10.8	12.3	0.7
55 TO 59 YEARS	100.0	3.8	79.3	77.8	0.6	1.0	12.3	4.6	100.0	9.2	2.7	16.9	11.0	0.9
60 TO 64 YEARS	100.0	4.6	71.9	70.5	0.4	1.0	12.6	3.9	100.0	8.1	4.9	25.2	10.4	2.3
65 TO 69 YEARS	100.0	5.0	61.7	60.2	0.4	1.0	29.9	3.4	100.0	8.2	5.2	37.2	8.5	2.1
70 TO 74 YEARS	100.0	7.5	47.4	44.9	0.6	1.9	42.6	2.5	100.0	5.8	7.3	49.9	8.2	3.2
75 TO 79 YEARS	100.0	6.1	33.7	31.2	0.1	2.3	59.0	1.2	100.0	3.9	8.1	66.1	4.9	2.6
80 TO 84 YEARS	100.0	7.6	20.5	16.8	0.3	3.4	70.2	1.7	100.0	3.3	9.1	79.0	5.2	2.8
85 YEARS AND OVER	100.0	7.7	8.9	6.5	-	2.4	82.3	1.1	100.0	1.0	10.4	90.2	4.5	2.9

TABLE 205. MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND MARITAL HISTORY FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, SEX, AND AGE: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA		PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER														
		NOW MARRIED						EVER-MARRIED								
									MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE			KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN -				
		SPOUSE ABSENT							MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED				
TOTAL		SINGLE	TOTAL	SPOUSE PRESENT	SEPA-RATED	OTHER	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	TOTAL		OTHER	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	DIVORCED		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT																
MALE		12 970	6 134	5 251	4 604	255	392	472	1 113	6 836	889	376	664	1 953	54	
15 TO 19 YEARS		2 986	2 922	60	30	2	28	-	4	64	-	-	-	4	-	
15 YEARS		683	673	10	-	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	
16 YEARS		691	689	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
17 YEARS		745	734	11	3	-	8	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	
18 YEARS		486	484	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
19 YEARS		381	342	35	25	2	8	-	4	39	-	-	-	4	-	
20 TO 24 YEARS		2 076	1 453	554	462	35	57	1	68	623	20	9	1	88	-	
20 YEARS		482	431	51	44	-	7	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	
21 YEARS		479	317	156	129	24	3	-	6	162	-	6	-	6	-	
22 YEARS		354	225	107	85	-	22	1	21	129	-	-	1	21	-	
23 YEARS		399	251	131	110	2	19	-	17	148	9	-	-	26	-	
24 YEARS		362	229	109	94	9	6	-	24	133	11	3	-	35	-	
25 TO 29 YEARS		1 640	666	862	732	21	109	-	112	974	91	12	-	205	-	
25 YEARS		323	136	167	134	9	24	-	20	187	23	8	-	43	-	
26 YEARS		337	156	160	132	-	28	-	21	181	12	-	-	33	-	
27 YEARS		314	152	149	133	-	16	-	13	162	32	2	-	45	-	
28 YEARS		307	106	183	159	8	16	-	18	201	10	-	-	28	-	
29 YEARS		359	116	203	174	4	25	-	40	243	14	2	-	56	-	
30 TO 34 YEARS		1 336	382	773	668	51	54	10	171	954	120	38	15	299	-	
35 TO 39 YEARS		983	154	629	555	39	35	8	192	829	131	67	34	339	16	
40 TO 44 YEARS		789	123	533	497	33	3	38	95	666	149	35	51	241	7	
45 TO 49 YEARS		731	129	455	421	15	19	29	118	602	126	21	46	242	10	
50 TO 54 YEARS		593	87	337	306	20	11	46	123	506	77	47	53	206	4	
55 TO 59 YEARS		545	92	310	280	13	17	55	88	453	48	17	75	116	-	
60 TO 64 YEARS		407	56	260	233	14	13	36	55	351	42	19	56	92	6	
65 TO 69 YEARS		329	21	202	182	2	18	69	37	308	30	38	99	47	7	
70 TO 74 YEARS		279	29	160	142	7	11	70	20	250	34	18	99	34	2	
75 TO 79 YEARS		152	15	69	55	3	11	54	14	137	17	28	75	18	2	
80 TO 84 YEARS		68	4	31	31	-	-	26	7	64	4	-	30	7	-	
85 YEARS AND OVER		56	1	16	10	-	6	30	9	55	-	27	30	15	-	
PERCENT.		100.0	47.3	40.5	35.5	2.0	3.0	3.6	8.6	100.0	13.0	5.5	9.7	28.6	0.8	
15 TO 19 YEARS		100.0	97.9	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.9	-	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	6.3	-	
15 YEARS		100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	
16 YEARS		100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	0.3	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	
17 YEARS		100.0	98.5	1.5	0.4	-	1.1	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	
18 YEARS		100.0	99.6	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	
19 YEARS		100.0	89.8	9.2	6.6	0.5	2.1	-	1.0	100.0	-	-	-	10.3	-	
20 TO 24 YEARS		100.0	70.0	26.7	22.3	1.7	2.7	-	3.3	100.0	3.2	1.4	0.2	14.1	-	
20 YEARS		100.0	89.4	10.6	9.1	-	1.5	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	
21 YEARS		100.0	66.2	32.6	26.9	5.0	0.6	-	1.3	100.0	-	3.7	-	3.7	-	
22 YEARS		100.0	63.6	30.2	24.0	-	6.2	0.3	5.9	100.0	-	-	0.8	16.3	-	
23 YEARS		100.0	62.9	32.8	27.6	0.5	4.8	-	4.3	100.0	6.1	-	-	17.6	-	
24 YEARS		100.0	63.3	30.1	26.0	2.5	1.7	-	6.6	100.0	8.3	2.3	-	26.3	-	
25 TO 29 YEARS		100.0	40.6	52.6	44.6	1.3	6.6	-	6.8	100.0	9.3	1.2	-	21.0	-	
25 YEARS		100.0	42.1	51.7	41.5	2.8	7.4	-	6.2	100.0	12.3	4.3	-	23.0	-	
26 YEARS		100.0	46.3	47.5	39.2	-	8.3	-	6.2	100.0	6.6	-	-	18.2	-	
27 YEARS		100.0	48.4	47.5	42.4	-	5.1	-	4.1	100.0	19.8	1.2	-	27.8	-	
28 YEARS		100.0	34.5	59.6	51.8	2.6	5.2	-	5.9	100.0	5.0	-	-	13.9	-	
29 YEARS		100.0	32.3	56.5	48.5	1.1	7.0	-	11.1	100.0	5.8	0.8	-	23.0	-	
30 TO 34 YEARS		100.0	28.6	57.9	50.0	3.8	4.0	0.7	12.8	100.0	12.6	4.0	1.6	31.3	-	
35 TO 39 YEARS		100.0	15.7	64.0	56.5	4.0	3.6	0.8	19.5	100.0	15.8	8.1	4.1	40.9	1.9	
40 TO 44 YEARS		100.0	15.6	67.6	63.0	4.2	0.4	4.8	12.0	100.0	22.4	5.3	7.7	36.2	1.1	
45 TO 49 YEARS		100.0	17.6	62.2	57.6	2.1	2.6	4.0	16.1	100.0	20.9	3.5	7.6	40.2	1.7	
50 TO 54 YEARS		100.0	14.7	56.8	51.6	3.4	1.9	7.8	20.7	100.0	15.2	9.3	10.5	40.7	0.8	
55 TO 59 YEARS		100.0	16.9	56.9	51.4	2.4	3.1	10.1	16.4	100.0	10.4	3.8	16.6	25.6	-	
60 TO 64 YEARS		100.0	13.8	63.9	57.2	3.4	3.2	8.8	13.5	100.0	12.0	5.4	16.0	26.2	1.7	
65 TO 69 YEARS		100.0	6.4	61.4	55.3	0.6	5.5	21.0	11.2	100.0	9.7	12.3	32.1	15.3	2.3	
70 TO 74 YEARS		100.0	10.4	57.3	50.9	2.5	3.9	25.1	7.2	100.0	13.6	7.2	39.6	13.6	0.8	
75 TO 79 YEARS		100.0	9.9	45.4	36.2	2.0	7.2	35.5	9.2	100.0	12.4	20.4	54.7	13.1	1.5	
80 TO 84 YEARS		100.0	5.9	45.6	45.6	-	-	38.2	10.3	100.0	6.3	-	46.9	10.9	-	
85 YEARS AND OVER		100.0	1.8	28.6	17.9	-	10.7	53.6	16.1	100.0	-	49.1	54.5	27.3	-	



TABLE 205. MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND MARITAL HISTORY FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, SEX, AND AGE: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER													
	NOW MARRIED							EVER-MARRIED						
	TOTAL	SINGLE	TOTAL	SPOUSE PRESENT	SPOUSE ABSENT		WIDOWED	DIVORCED	TOTAL	MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE		KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN--		
					SEPA-RATED	OTHER				MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	AND DIVORCED
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT														
FEMALE . . . . .	14 021	4 879	5 889	4 943	451	495	1 498	1 755	9 142	906	974	1 780	2 860	289
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 816	2 581	194	143	15	36	3	38	235	9	-	3	47	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	661	656	2	-	-	2	-	3	5	-	-	-	3	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	621	604	17	6	-	11	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	515	496	17	10	4	3	-	-	19	-	-	-	2	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	466	383	69	61	-	8	3	11	83	-	-	3	11	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	553	442	89	66	11	12	-	22	111	9	-	-	31	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 086	1 090	818	642	61	115	11	167	996	31	6	11	200	-
20 YEARS . . . . .	441	296	135	122	8	5	-	10	145	-	-	-	10	-
21 YEARS . . . . .	440	258	157	123	14	20	-	25	182	7	4	-	32	-
22 YEARS . . . . .	484	221	205	147	25	33	4	54	263	8	-	4	62	-
23 YEARS . . . . .	335	170	140	103	10	27	2	23	165	9	-	2	32	-
24 YEARS . . . . .	386	145	181	147	4	30	5	55	241	7	2	5	64	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 841	575	950	773	85	92	33	283	1 266	89	53	53	381	-
25 YEARS . . . . .	393	159	167	137	13	17	4	63	234	2	3	4	68	-
26 YEARS . . . . .	345	112	167	150	6	11	3	63	233	8	7	3	71	-
27 YEARS . . . . .	348	95	211	153	25	33	7	35	253	18	11	11	57	-
28 YEARS . . . . .	396	116	196	165	16	15	14	70	280	32	22	28	96	-
29 YEARS . . . . .	359	93	209	168	25	16	5	52	266	29	10	7	89	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 380	220	804	678	72	54	53	303	1 160	182	108	83	517	18
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 133	127	782	664	86	32	25	199	1 006	156	115	68	397	44
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	892	65	545	449	43	51	54	230	827	130	113	92	352	26
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	731	101	372	348	14	10	122	136	630	51	86	131	209	26
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	727	45	430	382	30	18	134	118	682	96	113	167	239	36
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	582	25	364	335	19	10	125	68	557	77	58	179	135	30
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	595	10	271	217	15	39	199	115	585	33	93	210	192	43
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	477	10	215	193	11	11	196	56	467	29	62	215	84	9
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	294	7	97	85	-	12	167	23	287	21	84	184	63	32
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	268	3	31	24	-	7	219	15	265	2	57	221	38	23
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	105	2	14	8	-	6	85	4	103	-	10	91	4	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	94	18	4	2	-	2	72	-	76	-	16	72	2	2
PERCENT. . . . .	100.0	34.8	42.0	35.3	3.2	3.5	10.7	12.5	100.0	9.9	10.7	19.5	31.3	3.2
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	91.7	6.9	5.1	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.3	100.0	3.8	-	1.3	20.0	-
15 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	99.2	0.3	-	-	0.3	-	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	60.0	-
16 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	97.3	2.7	1.0	-	1.8	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
17 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	96.3	3.3	1.9	0.8	0.6	-	0.4	100.0	-	-	-	10.5	-
18 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	82.2	14.8	13.1	-	1.7	0.6	2.4	100.0	-	-	3.6	13.3	-
19 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	79.9	16.1	11.9	2.0	2.2	-	4.0	100.0	8.1	-	-	27.9	-
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	52.3	39.2	30.8	2.9	5.5	0.5	8.0	100.0	3.1	0.6	1.1	20.1	-
20 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	67.1	30.6	27.7	1.8	1.1	-	2.3	100.0	-	-	-	6.9	-
21 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	58.6	35.7	28.0	3.2	4.5	-	5.7	100.0	3.8	2.2	-	17.6	-
22 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	45.7	42.4	30.4	5.2	6.8	0.8	11.2	100.0	3.0	-	1.5	23.6	-
23 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	50.7	41.8	30.7	3.0	8.1	0.6	6.9	100.0	5.5	-	1.2	19.4	-
24 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	37.6	46.9	38.1	1.0	7.8	1.3	14.2	100.0	2.9	0.8	2.1	26.6	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	31.2	51.6	42.0	4.6	5.0	1.8	15.4	100.0	7.0	4.2	4.2	30.1	-
25 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	40.5	42.5	34.9	3.3	4.3	1.0	16.0	100.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	29.1	-
26 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	32.5	48.4	43.5	1.7	3.2	0.9	18.3	100.0	3.4	3.0	1.3	30.5	-
27 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	27.3	60.6	44.0	7.2	9.5	2.0	10.1	100.0	7.1	4.3	4.3	22.5	-
28 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	29.3	49.5	41.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	17.7	100.0	11.4	7.9	10.0	34.3	-
29 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	25.9	58.2	46.8	7.0	4.5	1.4	14.5	100.0	10.9	3.8	2.6	33.5	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	15.9	58.3	49.1	5.2	3.9	3.8	22.0	100.0	15.7	9.3	7.2	44.6	1.6
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	11.2	69.0	58.6	7.6	2.8	2.2	17.6	100.0	15.5	11.4	6.8	39.5	4.4
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	7.3	60.9	50.3	4.8	5.7	6.1	25.8	100.0	15.7	13.7	11.1	42.6	3.1
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	13.8	50.9	47.6	1.9	1.4	16.7	18.6	100.0	8.1	13.7	20.8	33.2	4.1
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	6.2	59.1	52.5	4.1	2.5	18.4	16.2	100.0	14.1	16.6	24.5	35.0	5.3
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	4.3	62.5	57.6	3.3	1.7	21.5	11.7	100.0	13.8	10.4	32.1	24.2	5.4
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	1.7	45.5	36.5	2.5	6.6	33.4	19.3	100.0	5.6	15.9	35.9	32.8	7.4
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	2.1	45.1	40.5	2.3	2.3	41.1	11.7	100.0	6.2	13.3	46.0	18.0	1.9
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	2.4	33.0	28.9	-	4.1	56.8	7.8	100.0	7.3	29.3	64.1	22.0	11.1
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	1.1	11.6	9.0	-	2.6	81.7	5.6	100.0	0.8	21.5	83.4	14.3	8.7
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	1.9	13.3	7.6	-	5.7	81.0	3.8	100.0	-	9.7	88.3	3.9	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	100.0	19.1	4.3	2.1	-	2.1	76.6	-	100.0	-	21.1	94.7	2.6	2.6

TABLE 205. MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND MARITAL HISTORY FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, SEX, AND AGE: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL		PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER													
		TOTAL	SINGLE	NOW MARRIED				WIDOWED	DIVORCED	TOTAL	EVER-MARRIED				
				TOTAL	SPOUSE PRESENT	SPOUSE ABSENT					MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE	KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN -			
						SEPA-RATED	OTHER					MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER	WIDOWED	DIVORCED
TOTAL															
MALE	138 632	38 722	91 667	88 982	733	1 952	4 102	4 141	99 910	7 726	1 465	6 228	10 364	252	
PERCENT	100.0	27.9	66.1	64.2	0.5	1.4	3.0	3.0	100.0	7.7	1.5	6.2	10.4	0.3	
15 TO 19 YEARS	18 294	17 786	495	351	8	136	-	13	508	2	-	-	15	-	
15 TO 17 YEARS	12 381	12 246	135	42	-	93	-	-	135	-	-	-	-	-	
18 AND 19 YEARS	5 913	5 540	360	309	8	43	-	13	373	2	-	-	15	-	
20 TO 24 YEARS	14 072	8 121	5 603	5 361	90	152	8	340	5 951	104	20	8	444	-	
20 AND 21 YEARS	5 076	3 732	1 304	1 228	39	37	-	40	1 344	-	6	-	40	-	
22 TO 24 YEARS	8 996	4 389	4 299	4 133	51	115	8	300	4 607	104	14	8	404	-	
25 TO 29 YEARS	14 357	3 570	10 218	9 948	82	188	9	560	10 787	577	48	25	1 135	-	
30 TO 34 YEARS	12 230	1 614	10 025	9 785	109	131	28	563	10 616	917	113	68	1 500	-	
35 TO 39 YEARS	9 804	949	8 379	8 172	104	103	20	456	8 855	957	161	87	1 413	22	
40 TO 44 YEARS	8 438	660	7 404	7 251	72	81	59	315	7 778	790	95	147	1 061	8	
45 TO 49 YEARS	8 687	679	7 595	7 448	43	104	62	351	8 008	694	115	200	960	20	
50 TO 54 YEARS	9 781	842	8 396	8 233	38	125	156	387	8 939	710	123	296	997	21	
55 TO 64 YEARS	19 127	1 789	16 146	15 826	89	231	586	606	17 338	1 323	249	1 127	1 513	55	
65 TO 74 YEARS	14 389	1 631	11 332	11 043	59	230	1 072	354	12 758	1 002	218	1 669	864	63	
75 YEARS AND OVER	9 453	1 081	6 074	5 564	39	471	2 102	196	8 372	650	323	2 601	462	63	
FEMALE	136 543	23 705	90 691	88 122	884	1 685	17 982	4 165	112 838	8 592	3 206	20 862	11 232	951	
PERCENT	100.0	17.4	66.4	64.5	0.6	1.2	13.2	3.1	100.0	7.6	2.8	18.5	10.0	0.8	
15 TO 19 YEARS	16 341	14 746	1 538	1 385	36	117	7	50	1 595	6	2	7	56	-	
15 TO 17 YEARS	11 504	11 216	281	202	6	73	2	5	288	-	2	2	5	-	
18 AND 19 YEARS	4 837	3 530	1 257	1 183	30	44	5	45	1 307	6	-	5	51	-	
20 TO 24 YEARS	12 386	3 564	8 379	8 017	164	198	15	428	8 822	261	48	22	698	-	
20 AND 21 YEARS	4 545	1 786	2 637	2 513	64	60	1	121	2 759	47	14	1	170	-	
22 TO 24 YEARS	7 841	1 778	5 742	5 504	100	138	14	307	6 063	214	34	21	528	-	
25 TO 29 YEARS	13 392	1 429	11 174	10 825	155	194	108	681	11 963	836	158	166	1 535	2	
30 TO 34 YEARS	11 114	600	9 868	9 613	136	119	86	560	10 514	1 093	201	204	1 631	16	
35 TO 39 YEARS	9 560	373	8 627	8 453	100	74	97	463	9 187	1 027	230	246	1 429	48	
40 TO 44 YEARS	8 632	285	7 694	7 581	43	70	180	473	8 347	956	166	356	1 301	32	
45 TO 49 YEARS	8 919	271	7 991	7 827	63	101	358	299	8 648	789	166	564	964	52	
50 TO 54 YEARS	9 332	243	8 155	8 015	58	82	622	312	9 089	814	233	969	901	92	
55 TO 64 YEARS	18 781	613	15 014	14 747	68	199	2 675	479	18 168	1 534	508	3 522	1 403	187	
65 TO 74 YEARS	15 441	805	9 019	8 758	53	208	5 324	293	14 636	951	693	6 032	842	263	
75 YEARS AND OVER	12 645	776	3 232	2 901	8	323	8 510	127	11 869	325	801	8 774	472	259	

TABLE 206. (A) PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS IN HOUSE- HOLDS	HOUSEHOLDER					RELATIVES		
		TOTAL	FAMILY		NONFAMILY		SPOUSE	CHILD	GRAND- CHILD
			TOTAL	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	TOTAL	LIVING ALONE			
TOTAL									
TOTAL . . . . .	664 614	243 448	178 756	156 747	64 692	56 632	155 899	232 154	5 488
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	36.6	26.9	23.6	9.7	8.5	23.5	34.9	0.8
MALE . . . . .	327 935	185 770	159 473	154 090	26 297	21 369	2 712	122 837	2 920
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	56.6	48.6	47.0	8.0	6.5	0.8	37.5	0.9
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	29 811	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 119	1 147
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	26 627	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 511	664
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	27 722	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 808	404
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	30 748	1 522	688	655	834	492	2	27 181	415
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	30 391	17 250	11 121	10 717	6 129	3 780	146	8 594	192
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	28 616	23 633	19 117	18 612	4 516	3 421	301	2 898	62
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	23 354	20 964	18 729	18 179	2 235	1 835	265	1 396	31
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	17 412	16 054	14 806	14 396	1 248	1 151	219	738	3
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	14 972	13 910	13 068	12 646	842	193	193	563	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	15 068	14 079	13 285	12 817	794	691	205	443	-
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 582	15 586	14 475	14 019	1 111	1 053	244	328	-
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 252	15 464	14 168	13 649	1 296	1 219	205	177	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 848	14 150	12 744	12 326	1 406	1 299	212	54	-
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	12 288	11 630	10 097	9 729	1 533	1 474	228	16	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	10 134	9 585	8 113	7 794	1 472	1 447	163	9	-
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	6 873	6 373	5 170	4 950	1 203	1 155	166	2	-
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	3 912	3 564	2 599	2 427	965	939	104	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 320	2 006	1 293	1 174	713	675	59	-	-
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	243 775	185 770	159 473	154 090	26 297	21 369	2 712	42 399	705
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	104 549	135	67	61	68	49	-	99 829	2 506
FEMALE . . . . .	336 679	57 678	19 283	2 657	38 395	35 263	153 187	109 317	2 568
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	17.1	5.7	0.8	11.4	10.5	45.5	32.5	0.8
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	28 526	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 809	1 092
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	26 280	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 218	608
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	26 212	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 472	328
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	30 061	1 260	392	8	868	473	2 529	24 155	344
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	30 208	6 234	1 955	227	4 279	2 845	15 685	4 172	152
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	27 688	4 959	2 599	374	2 360	1 902	20 011	1 366	30
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	22 016	3 111	2 186	179	925	829	17 791	637	11
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	17 897	2 335	1 808	222	527	474	15 000	369	2
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 605	2 065	1 624	187	441	416	12 983	305	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	15 962	2 114	1 512	211	602	534	13 348	250	-
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 538	2 664	1 452	240	1 212	1 171	13 437	177	1
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 311	3 323	1 289	258	2 034	1 950	12 446	156	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 666	5 475	1 64	207	3 290	3 168	11 072	127	-
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	12 616	6 325	837	159	4 528	4 463	8 662	53	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	9 659	5 911	683	94	5 488	5 372	5 610	24	-
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	6 189	4 387	468	73	3 919	3 847	3 046	9	-
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	4 190	3 061	367	21	2 694	2 653	416	18	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	255 661	57 678	19 283	2 657	38 395	35 263	153 187	31 818	540
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	100 834	98	51	-	47	22	368	96 019	2 263
WHITE									
TOTAL . . . . .	615 716	232 267	169 570	151 452	62 697	54 989	150 179	208 977	2 240
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	37.7	27.5	24.6	10.2	8.9	24.4	33.9	0.4
MALE . . . . .	304 062	179 017	153 903	149 162	25 114	20 405	2 367	110 859	1 155
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	58.9	50.6	49.1	8.3	6.7	0.8	36.5	0.4
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	26 107	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 324	500
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	23 386	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 040	190
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	24 488	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 156	119
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	27 911	1 435	655	624	780	446	2	25 090	180
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	28 154	16 423	10 496	10 169	5 927	3 671	135	7 708	101
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	26 656	22 476	18 151	17 698	4 325	3 278	265	2 486	45
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	21 850	20 087	17 954	17 498	2 133	1 750	203	1 079	15
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	16 332	15 318	14 181	13 824	1 137	1 060	162	585	3
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	14 126	13 263	12 470	12 125	793	695	150	477	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	14 338	13 561	12 826	12 415	735	637	155	391	-
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	15 949	15 121	14 071	13 683	1 050	995	235	270	-
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	15 710	15 065	13 853	13 383	1 212	1 135	167	175	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 418	13 798	12 481	12 086	1 317	1 210	206	54	-
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	11 951	11 348	9 876	9 542	1 472	1 427	217	13	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	9 847	9 372	7 943	7 653	1 429	1 404	156	9	-
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	6 746	6 270	5 103	4 899	1 167	1 126	156	2	-
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	3 838	3 512	2 559	2 394	953	927	104	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 275	1 968	1 284	1 169	684	646	54	-	-
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	230 081	179 017	153 903	149 162	25 114	20 405	2 367	38 339	346
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	92 319	124	62	58	62	43	-	90 333	918
FEMALE . . . . .	311 654	53 250	15 667	2 290	37 583	34 584	147 812	98 118	1 085
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	17.1	5.0	0.7	12.1	11.1	47.4	31.5	0.3
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	25 014	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 186	516
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	22 971	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 535	185
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	23 276	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 929	135
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	27 189	1 177	314	8	863	468	2 377	22 085	155
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	27 888	5 775	1 612	195	4 163	2 783	14 977	3 534	68
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	25 548	4 297	1 995	282	2 302	1 854	19 119	1 034	22
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	20 378	2 621	1 712	160	909	819	16 957	510	4
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	16 622	1 898	1 416	161	482	438	14 275	297	-
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	14 653	1 726	1 295	136	431	406	12 522	271	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	15 156	1 782	1 220	182	562	500	12 974	201	-
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	15 758	2 353	1 181	215	1 172	1 146	13 061	159	-
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	15 705	3 095	1 203	234	1 975	1 896	12 116	152	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 162	4 140	775	207	3 197	3 089	10 838	127	-
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	12 294	6 128	721	141	5 407	4 368	8 473	53	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	9 377	5 690	574	92	5 116	5 059	5 549	18	-
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	6 088	4 340	449	73	3 891	3 820	1 143	9	-
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	4 115	3 020	340	21	2 680	2 639	414	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	240 393	53 250	15 667	2 290	37 583	34 584	147 812	28 468	249
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	82 236	85	38	-	47	22	340	86 676	931

TABLE 206. (A) PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS IN HOUSE- HOLDS	HOUSEHOLDER					RELATIVES			
		TOTAL	FAMILY		NONFAMILY	LIVING ALONE	SPOUSE	CHILD	GRAND- CHILD	
			TOTAL	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT						
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT										
TOTAL . . . . .	44 122	9 753	8 167	4 455	1 586	1 299	4 721	21 342	3 235	
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	22.1	18.5	10.1	3.6	2.9	10.7	48.4	7.3	
MALE . . . . .	21 346	5 593	4 705	4 111	888	734	316	10 938	1 756	
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	26.2	22.0	19.3	4.2	3.4	1.5	51.2	8.2	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	3 259	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 355	642	
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	2 916	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 160	474	
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	3 030	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 482	285	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 718	71	27	25	44	36	-	2 008	231	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 915	597	463	386	134	69	6	861	91	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 524	825	734	696	91	78	23	407	17	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 316	723	656	567	67	52	62	311	16	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	936	605	527	480	78	58	51	153	-	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	744	550	519	459	31	27	38	86	-	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	682	470	418	361	52	47	50	52	-	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	579	415	356	288	59	56	9	58	-	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	506	363	288	239	75	75	38	2	-	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	402	327	246	223	81	81	6	-	-	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	321	266	205	171	61	47	11	3	-	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	264	201	158	135	43	43	7	-	-	
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	124	95	61	45	34	27	10	-	-	
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	65	47	38	31	9	9	-	-	-	
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	45	38	9	5	29	29	5	-	-	
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 141	5 593	4 705	4 111	888	734	316	3 941	355	
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	11 175	11	5	3	6	6	-	8 511	1 581	
FEMALE . . . . .	22 776	4 160	3 462	344	698	565	4 405	10 404	1 479	
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	18.3	15.2	1.5	3.1	2.5	19.3	45.7	6.5	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	3 280	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 402	574	
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	3 040	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 422	421	
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	2 774	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 391	193	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 668	79	78	-	-	-	114	1 932	189	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 035	407	324	27	83	29	538	636	84	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 818	609	568	78	41	31	655	321	8	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 376	448	440	15	8	2	650	127	7	
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 122	428	388	61	40	31	595	72	2	
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	877	332	322	51	10	10	397	34	-	
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	729	313	273	29	40	34	316	49	-	
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	720	290	250	25	40	25	343	14	1	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	582	228	169	24	59	54	311	4	-	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	573	312	221	-	91	77	217	-	-	
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	470	255	170	14	85	85	176	-	-	
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	289	179	113	18	66	58	61	-	-	
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	249	195	100	2	95	90	22	-	-	
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	99	45	19	-	26	25	8	-	-	
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	75	41	27	-	14	14	2	-	-	
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	13 682	4 160	3 462	344	698	565	4 405	3 189	291	
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	10 821	13	13	-	-	-	13	8 625	1 328	

TABLE 206. (B) PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	RELATIVES-CON.				NONRELATIVES	
	HOUSEHOLDER'S OR SPOUSE'S -				PARTNER, ROOMMATE	OTHER
	SON- OR DAUGHTER- PARENT	BROTHER OR SISTER IN-LAW	OTHER RELATIVES			
TOTAL						
TOTAL . . . . .	2 524	829	4 891	4 068	9 008	6 305
PERCENT . . . . .	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.9
MALE . . . . .	680	373	2 569	2 041	4 417	3 616
PERCENT . . . . .	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	42	264	27	212
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	48	166	32	206
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	82	213	9	206
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	-	16	326	364	443	479
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	-	131	408	235	2 442	993
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	-	57	256	150	868	391
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	-	51	126	98	218	205
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	14	44	74	42	100	124
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	-	2	83	20	87	114
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	13	32	91	28	79	98
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	67	16	126	50	35	130
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	34	-	202	49	30	91
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	74	8	164	78	24	84
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	88	10	177	41	13	85
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	69	4	163	69	8	64
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	81	2	135	58	2	59
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	113	-	37	52	-	42
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	127	-	29	64	-	33
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	680	373	2 397	1 398	4 349	2 992
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	10	308	854	82	825
FEMALE . . . . .	1 844	456	2 322	2 027	4 591	2 689
PERCENT . . . . .	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.8
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	49	293	13	270
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	-	2	52	190	54	156
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	78	176	6	152
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	-	81	245	265	665	517
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	-	147	411	185	2 567	655
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	-	125	179	98	685	235
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	-	35	61	46	176	148
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	8	7	18	15	87	56
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	29	23	41	27	57	75
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	20	12	59	27	88	44
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	70	9	41	52	43	44
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	93	1	115	45	66	66
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	127	6	106	62	30	71
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	200	6	157	56	4	53
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	237	2	249	114	24	31
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	287	-	235	113	17	41
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	355	-	111	122	2	43
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	418	-	115	141	7	32
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 844	454	2 143	1 368	4 518	2 111
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	35	298	828	146	779
WHITE						
TOTAL . . . . .	2 203	543	3 951	2 269	8 287	4 800
PERCENT . . . . .	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.8
MALE . . . . .	571	259	2 005	1 035	4 050	2 744
PERCENT . . . . .	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.9
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	42	107	16	118
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	17	40	32	67
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	44	59	9	101
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	-	11	262	165	413	333
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	-	82	327	156	2 316	906
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	-	40	181	86	785	292
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	-	35	65	44	170	152
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	14	28	42	7	79	94
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	-	2	53	16	69	96
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	7	24	60	11	62	67
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	34	16	95	37	32	109
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	29	-	149	24	30	71
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	50	8	155	59	17	71
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	76	7	170	27	10	83
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	47	4	150	42	8	59
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	77	2	128	53	2	56
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	110	-	37	39	-	36
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	127	-	28	63	-	33
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	571	259	1 902	829	3 993	2 458
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	10	195	276	71	392
FEMALE . . . . .	1 632	284	1 946	1 234	4 237	2 056
PERCENT . . . . .	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.7
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	47	110	11	144
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	-	2	45	62	47	95
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	30	78	6	98
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	-	58	159	179	580	419
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	-	69	343	125	2 443	554
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	-	101	121	43	627	184
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	-	14	39	14	146	73
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	6	7	18	13	67	41
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	19	7	14	2	45	47
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	11	7	51	18	72	40
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	43	6	30	28	43	35
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	65	1	111	41	66	58
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	100	4	101	52	30	68
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	165	6	151	49	4	53
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	203	2	249	90	24	31
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	266	-	229	108	17	41
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	344	-	109	89	2	43
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	410	-	99	133	7	32
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 632	282	1 824	984	4 173	1 719
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	28	211	351	127	487

TABLE 206. (B) PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	RELATIVES-CON.				NONRELATIVES	
	HOUSEHOLDER'S OR SPOUSE'S -					
	SON- OR DAUGHTER- PARENT	BROTHER OR SISTER IN-LAW	OTHER RELATIVES		PARTNER, ROOMMATE	OTHER
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT						
TOTAL . . . . .	290	278	921	1 733	577	1 272
PERCENT . . . . .	0.7	0.6	2.1	3.9	1.3	2.9
MALE . . . . .	98	114	560	978	272	721
PERCENT . . . . .	0.5	0.5	2.6	4.6	1.3	3.4
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	157	11	94
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	31	126	-	125
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	38	137	-	88
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	-	5	62	199	24	118
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	-	49	79	74	90	68
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	-	17	75	62	45	53
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	-	16	61	54	36	37
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	-	16	32	35	21	23
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	30	4	18	18
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	6	8	31	17	17	31
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	33	-	31	13	3	17
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	5	-	53	25	-	20
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	24	-	9	19	4	13
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	12	3	7	14	3	2
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	11	-	13	27	-	5
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	4	-	7	5	-	3
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	3	-	-	9	-	6
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	-	-	1	1	-	-
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	98	114	491	558	261	414
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	111	561	11	389
FEMALE . . . . .	192	164	361	755	305	551
PERCENT . . . . .	0.8	0.7	1.6	3.3	1.3	2.4
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	2	179	2	121
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	7	128	3	59
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	45	91	-	54
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	-	23	86	79	85	82
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	-	78	56	57	97	82
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	-	22	58	44	52	49
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	-	17	22	32	30	43
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	2	-	-	2	8	13
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	10	16	27	25	12	24
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	9	5	8	9	16	4
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	27	1	11	24	-	9
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	23	-	4	4	-	8
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	27	2	5	7	-	3
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	26	-	6	7	-	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	28	-	-	21	-	-
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	21	-	6	5	-	-
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	11	-	2	33	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8	-	16	8	-	-
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	192	164	307	357	300	317
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	7	84	462	15	274

TABLE 206. (A) PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

RURAL	PERSONS IN HOUSE- HOLDS	HOUSEHOLDER				RELATIVES		
		TOTAL	FAMILY	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	NONFAMILY	SPOUSE	CHILD	GRAND- CHILD
			TOTAL		TOTAL LIVING ALONE			
TOTAL								
TOTAL . . . . .	362 911	125 505	98 641	86 371	26 864	25 069	87 598	133 735
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	34.6	27.2	24.4	7.4	6.9	24.1	36.9
MALE . . . . .	183 502	102 019	90 557	87 231	11 462	10 236	1 175	71 823
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	55.6	49.3	47.5	6.2	5.6	0.6	39.1
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	16 872	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 673
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	15 512	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 682
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	16 085	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 464
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	17 576	559	338	319	221	155	2	15 894
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	13 759	7 030	5 375	5 183	1 655	1 203	34	5 455
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	14 224	11 488	9 947	9 727	1 541	1 289	129	2 041
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	12 086	10 726	9 911	9 620	815	681	94	992
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	9 697	8 765	8 229	8 025	536	504	99	560
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	8 333	7 718	7 364	7 132	354	320	102	357
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	8 577	8 024	7 646	7 332	378	361	92	271
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 642	9 046	8 451	8 123	595	550	88	222
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	18 874	17 883	16 205	15 580	1 678	1 579	195	185
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	13 999	13 216	11 358	10 832	1 858	1 803	182	25
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 266	7 564	5 733	5 358	1 831	1 791	158	2
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	135 033	102 019	90 557	87 231	11 462	10 236	1 175	26 004
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	60 468	55	34	31	21	14	-	57 189
FEMALE . . . . .	179 409	23 486	8 084	1 140	15 402	14 833	86 423	61 912
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	13.1	4.5	0.6	8.6	8.3	48.2	34.5
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	16 074	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 943
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	15 065	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 309
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	15 109	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 640
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	16 134	185	83	2	102	72	1 308	13 723
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	12 262	1 293	593	76	700	531	7 808	2 187
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	13 303	1 389	857	133	532	452	10 578	823
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	11 040	939	735	86	204	196	9 483	393
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	9 489	850	726	97	124	106	8 334	228
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	8 588	791	665	69	126	122	7 505	180
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	8 848	866	652	98	214	194	7 718	142
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 274	1 167	708	109	459	431	7 878	98
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	18 530	3 412	1 170	211	2 242	2 154	14 485	187
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	15 129	5 921	1 052	194	4 869	4 816	8 524	54
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 564	6 673	843	65	5 830	5 759	2 802	5
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	133 161	23 486	8 084	1 140	15 402	14 833	86 423	18 020
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	57 674	24	12	-	12	8	178	54 648

TABLE 206. (B) PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

RURAL		RELATIVES-CON.				NONRELATIVES	
		HOUSEHOLDER'S OR SPOUSE'S -				PARTNER, ROOMMATE	OTHER
		PARENT	SON- OR DAUGHTER- IN-LAW	BROTHER OR SISTER	OTHER RELATIVES		
TOTAL							
TOTAL . . . . .		1 421	559	2 862	2 496	1 810	2 988
PERCENT . . . . .		0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8
MALE . . . . .		449	246	1 640	1 375	834	1 836
PERCENT . . . . .		0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	26	170	7	155
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	37	130	12	153
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	47	140	-	133
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		-	16	198	254	104	246
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		-	69	205	135	340	371
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		-	42	99	62	156	181
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		-	28	61	62	33	79
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		-	44	56	36	55	79
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		-	2	58	14	29	53
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		8	10	71	20	23	58
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		45	11	88	40	21	81
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		76	8	290	108	36	93
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .		119	14	271	77	16	79
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		201	2	133	127	2	75
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		449	246	1 530	935	815	1 395
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .		-	10	195	610	19	547
FEMALE . . . . .		972	313	1 222	1 121	976	1 152
PERCENT . . . . .		0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	26	197	7	161
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .		-	2	24	131	19	96
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .		-	-	46	94	-	95
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		-	57	92	142	164	230
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		-	100	119	87	366	191
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		-	86	90	52	190	79
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		-	28	34	39	65	48
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		2	7	4	9	37	16
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		7	2	28	15	24	36
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		10	7	38	18	37	17
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		41	9	24	22	16	18
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		133	7	131	67	37	71
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .		244	8	241	70	8	59
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		535	-	325	181	6	37
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		972	311	1 126	699	950	800
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .		-	24	153	512	57	468



TABLE 207. PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA			INMATE OF--				NONINMATES--			
	TOTAL PERSONS	IN GROUP QUARTERS	MENTAL HOSPITAL	HOME FOR THE AGED	CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION	OTHER INSTITUTION	ROOMING OR BOARDING HOUSE	MILITARY QUARTERS	COLLEGE DORMITORY	OTHER
<b>TOTAL</b>										
MALE . . . . .	340 740	12 805	409	2 773	1 082	997	181	1 055	5 219	1 089
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	3.8	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.3
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	29 832	21	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	9
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	26 670	43	-	-	-	11	-	-	5	27
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	27 868	146	4	-	-	94	6	-	23	19
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	34 692	3 944	7	-	188	353	21	378	2 777	220
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	33 700	3 309	34	15	246	67	38	500	2 326	83
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	29 259	643	35	19	257	65	15	106	73	73
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	23 687	333	36	11	96	73	18	35	12	52
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	17 583	171	19	4	40	35	14	16	3	40
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 187	215	22	39	57	53	1	-	-	43
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	15 347	279	21	16	76	50	6	15	-	95
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 811	229	45	21	35	42	10	-	-	76
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 565	313	32	82	31	33	20	-	-	115
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 138	290	31	122	28	15	13	-	-	81
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	12 668	380	35	228	22	15	4	-	-	76
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	10 537	403	20	331	-	7	6	-	-	39
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	7 337	459	17	414	-	2	9	-	-	17
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	4 471	559	13	500	6	40	-	-	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 388	1 068	38	971	-	35	-	-	-	24
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	105 282	733	11	-	49	417	6	13	47	190
FEMALE . . . . .	350 028	13 349	150	5 314	231	603	285	89	5 525	1 152
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	3.8	-	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	1.6	0.3
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	28 551	25	-	-	-	15	-	-	2	8
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	26 336	56	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	43
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	26 389	177	-	-	-	83	29	6	51	8
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	33 961	3 900	-	-	32	91	140	26	3 248	363
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	32 778	2 570	26	-	37	38	51	57	2 176	185
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	27 886	198	16	-	37	73	6	-	36	40
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	22 126	110	12	-	8	57	13	-	6	14
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	18 000	103	14	5	20	26	6	-	-	32
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 717	112	10	9	17	12	13	-	-	51
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	16 126	164	12	70	7	24	-	-	-	51
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 668	130	5	52	14	22	9	-	-	28
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 545	234	15	135	7	23	-	-	-	54
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	16 329	274	-	181	27	20	-	-	-	46
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	14 926	260	5	188	-	2	-	-	6	59
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	13 057	441	-	351	12	24	-	-	-	54
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	10 315	656	13	606	-	18	7	-	-	12
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	7 445	1 256	19	1 142	13	8	4	-	-	70
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 873	2 683	13	2 575	-	54	7	-	-	34
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	101 252	418	-	-	17	179	50	6	79	87
<b>WHITE</b>										
MALE . . . . .	315 459	11 397	345	2 683	772	797	148	840	4 920	892
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	3.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	1.6	0.3
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	26 110	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	23 395	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	24 562	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	31 380	3 489	7	-	106	56	5	-	5	158
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	31 126	2 972	22	14	159	245	21	305	2 647	62
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	27 136	480	18	19	183	65	34	397	2 219	66
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	22 129	279	36	11	89	73	15	72	49	35
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	16 456	124	6	4	27	35	14	16	-	22
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	14 296	170	22	21	47	43	-	-	-	37
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	14 561	223	21	7	55	45	-	15	-	80
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 164	215	45	21	24	42	7	-	-	76
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	15 984	274	27	65	26	27	20	-	-	109
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 703	285	31	122	28	15	13	-	-	76
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	12 321	370	27	226	22	15	4	-	-	76
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	10 235	388	20	316	-	7	6	-	-	39
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	7 175	429	12	394	-	2	9	-	-	12
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	4 394	556	13	497	6	40	-	-	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 332	1 057	38	966	-	29	-	-	-	24
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	92 765	446	7	-	24	264	5	8	13	125
FEMALE . . . . .	324 381	12 727	130	5 236	178	493	206	67	5 362	1 055
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	3.9	-	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	1.7	0.3
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	25 019	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	23 005	34	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	29
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	23 330	54	-	-	-	39	-	6	7	2
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	30 903	3 714	-	-	11	70	119	19	3 171	324
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	30 362	2 474	21	-	24	36	38	42	2 140	173
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	25 717	169	6	-	30	65	5	-	30	33
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	20 473	95	12	-	8	55	-	-	6	14
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	16 714	92	14	5	20	19	-	-	-	28
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	14 750	97	-	9	12	12	6	-	-	51
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	15 318	162	12	68	7	24	-	-	-	51
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	15 881	123	-	52	14	22	7	-	-	28
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	15 935	230	15	135	7	23	-	-	-	50
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 706	246	-	163	20	20	-	-	-	43
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	14 413	251	5	179	-	2	-	-	6	59
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	12 730	436	-	346	12	24	-	-	-	54
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	10 014	637	13	587	-	18	7	-	-	12
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	7 338	1 250	19	1 142	13	2	4	-	-	70
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 773	2 658	13	2 550	-	54	7	-	-	34
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	89 411	175	-	-	-	96	-	6	20	53

TABLE 207. PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL PERSONS	IN GROUP QUARTERS	INMATE OF--				NONINMATES--			
			MENTAL HOSPITAL	HOME FOR THE AGED	CORREC-TIONAL INSTITUTION	OTHER INSTITUTION	ROOMING OR BOARDING HOUSE	MILITARY QUARTERS	COLLEGE DORMITORY	OTHER
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT										
MALE . . . . .	22 292	946	64	86	299	190	17	14	138	138
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	3 272	13	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	6
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	2 950	34	-	-	-	11	-	-	5	18
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	3 100	70	4	-	-	36	1	-	18	11
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 986	268	-	-	80	100	-	-	64	24
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 076	161	12	1	84	2	4	14	30	14
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 640	116	17	-	74	7	-	-	18	-
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 336	20	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	17
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	983	47	13	-	13	-	-	-	3	18
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	789	45	-	18	10	10	1	-	-	6
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	731	49	-	9	21	5	6	-	-	8
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	593	14	-	-	11	-	3	-	-	-
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	545	39	5	17	5	6	-	-	-	6
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	407	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	329	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	279	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	152	28	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	5
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	68	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	56	11	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	-
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	11 441	266	4	-	25	143	1	-	34	59
FEMALE . . . . .	23 280	504	20	64	53	110	65	-	99	93
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	0.4
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	3 300	20	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	8
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	3 062	22	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	14
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	2 897	123	-	-	-	44	29	-	44	6
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 816	148	-	-	21	21	21	-	46	39
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 086	51	5	-	13	2	10	-	9	12
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 841	23	-	-	7	8	1	-	-	7
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 380	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 133	11	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	4
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	892	15	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	731	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	727	7	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	582	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	595	22	-	12	7	-	-	-	-	3
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	477	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	294	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	268	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	105	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	94	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	11 056	235	-	-	17	83	50	-	51	34

TABLE 207. PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL			INMATE OF--				NONINMATES--			
	TOTAL PERSONS	IN GROUP QUARTERS	MENTAL HOSPITAL	HOME FOR THE AGED	CORREC-TIONAL INSTITUTION	OTHER INSTITUTION	ROOMING OR BOARDING HOUSE	MILITARY QUARTERS	COLLEGE DORMITORY	OTHER
TOTAL										
MALE . . . . .	187 195	3 693	377	1 538	346	705	44	-	373	310
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.2	0.2
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	16 881	9	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	2
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	15 517	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	16 165	80	4	-	-	57	1	-	5	13
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	18 294	718	-	-	99	263	-	-	215	141
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	14 072	313	25	1	43	67	4	-	145	28
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	14 357	133	23	2	33	51	1	-	5	18
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	12 230	144	36	4	20	67	2	-	-	15
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	9 804	107	15	4	21	35	5	-	3	24
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	8 438	105	22	6	26	33	1	-	-	17
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	8 687	110	21	10	22	33	-	-	-	24
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 781	139	45	15	29	35	10	-	-	5
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	9 792	112	32	52	8	18	-	-	-	2
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	9 335	141	31	69	22	6	7	-	-	6
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	7 936	182	35	116	17	8	4	-	-	2
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	6 453	208	20	181	-	-	-	-	-	7
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	4 826	285	17	251	-	2	9	-	-	6
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	2 630	304	13	276	6	9	-	-	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 997	598	38	551	-	9	-	-	-	-
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	60 944	476	4	-	49	301	1	-	7	114
FEMALE . . . . .	182 889	3 480	90	2 440	189	334	74	-	107	246
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	1.9	-	1.3	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	16 080	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	15 081	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	15 185	76	-	-	-	42	29	-	2	3
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	16 341	207	-	-	32	33	21	-	65	56
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	12 386	124	16	-	29	23	10	-	31	15
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	13 392	89	6	-	20	39	2	-	7	15
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	11 114	74	12	-	-	54	2	-	-	6
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	9 560	71	6	5	18	26	1	-	-	15
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	8 632	44	-	9	17	12	-	-	-	6
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	8 919	71	-	20	7	24	-	-	-	20
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 332	58	5	25	7	16	2	-	-	3
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	9 519	103	-	49	7	23	-	-	-	24
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	9 262	148	-	90	27	14	-	-	-	17
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	8 381	130	-	118	-	2	-	-	-	10
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	7 060	182	-	148	12	14	-	-	-	8
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	5 554	331	13	310	-	2	-	-	-	6
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	3 885	585	19	537	13	2	-	-	-	14
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 208	1 165	13	1 129	-	8	7	-	-	8
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	57 850	176	-	-	17	55	50	-	13	41

TABLE 208. FAMILIES, SUBFAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, UNMARRIED COUPLES, AND INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS 15 YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	MARRIED, SPOUSE ABSENT				WIDOWED		DIVORCED		SINGLE	
			SEPARATED		OTHER		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE						
TOTAL												
FAMILIES . . . . .	178 756	156 747	211	1 329	698	445	1 062	5 419	1 246	6 670	2 166	2 763
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	87.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	3.0	0.7	3.7	1.2	1.5
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	83 053	73 727	49	164	296	99	714	3 789	357	841	1 928	1 089
1 OWN CHILD UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	34 491	28 579	92	385	133	148	209	872	504	2 280	139	1 150
2 OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	34 447	30 415	45	444	158	90	73	427	247	2 168	63	317
3 OR MORE OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	26 765	24 026	25	336	111	108	66	331	138	1 381	36	207
TOTAL OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	195 613	171 802	232	2 562	833	692	634	3 044	1 547	11 454	380	2 433
SUBFAMILIES . . . . .	2 400	843	34	118	29	164	8	25	79	323	80	697
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	35.1	1.4	4.9	1.2	6.8	0.3	1.0	3.3	13.5	3.3	29.0
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	467	467	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 OWN CHILD UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 257	200	23	79	19	81	8	14	27	183	42	581
2 OR MORE OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	676	176	11	39	10	83	-	11	52	140	38	116
TOTAL OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 856	607	55	174	36	294	7	30	181	530	105	837
UNMARRIED COUPLES . . . . .	3 523	...	100	43	46	14	117	264	702	451	1 159	627
NO PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	2 363	...	59	10	13	6	79	234	485	173	891	413
1 OR MORE PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	1 160	...	41	33	33	8	38	30	217	278	268	214
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	93 016	...	1 170	627	1 046	896	4 038	23 587	6 356	4 732	28 478	22 086
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	64 692	...	854	449	630	676	3 913	23 230	5 043	3 704	15 857	10 336
NONRELATIVES IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	13 970	...	230	153	241	168	73	325	1 015	985	5 782	4 998
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	14 354	...	86	25	175	52	52	32	298	43	6 839	6 752
INMATES OF INSTITUTION 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	11 332	...	77	17	992	608	1 044	3 964	531	192	2 501	1 406
WHITE												
FAMILIES . . . . .	169 570	151 452	148	991	635	330	913	4 549	1 073	5 457	1 972	2 050
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	89.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.6	3.2	1.2	1.2
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	80 636	72 487	29	114	277	53	617	3 274	296	653	1 871	965
1 OWN CHILD UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	32 574	27 448	65	330	132	140	185	724	470	2 070	80	930
2 OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	32 513	29 313	33	343	145	57	66	343	208	1 854	19	132
3 OR MORE OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	23 847	22 204	21	204	81	80	45	208	99	880	2	23
TOTAL OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	178 863	161 643	171	1 774	696	523	497	2 177	1 290	8 797	126	1 169
SUBFAMILIES . . . . .	1 455	666	11	104	12	66	3	14	30	217	6	326
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	45.8	0.8	7.1	0.8	4.5	0.2	1.0	2.1	14.9	0.4	22.4
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	408	408	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 OWN CHILD UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	772	138	9	79	11	41	3	12	19	144	6	310
2 OR MORE OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	275	120	2	25	1	25	-	2	11	73	-	16
TOTAL OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 389	411	17	129	13	103	3	13	37	306	7	350
UNMARRIED COUPLES . . . . .	3 034	...	88	22	31	14	100	222	662	394	1 020	481
NO PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	2 209	...	58	7	13	6	76	211	462	163	824	389
1 OR MORE PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	825	...	30	15	18	8	24	11	200	231	196	92
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	88 454	...	1 051	546	917	838	3 875	23 172	5 831	4 425	26 661	21 138
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	62 697	...	801	415	567	669	3 766	22 841	4 735	3 539	15 245	10 119
NONRELATIVES IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	12 343	...	180	111	207	119	68	301	839	852	5 157	4 509
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	13 414	...	70	20	143	50	41	30	257	34	6 259	6 510
INMATES OF INSTITUTION 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 531	...	74	17	946	588	1 012	3 910	424	178	2 085	1 297
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 167	4 455	58	308	41	115	149	843	158	1 165	188	687
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	54.5	0.7	3.8	0.5	1.4	1.8	10.3	1.9	14.3	2.3	8.4
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 158	1 025	20	45	13	46	97	495	61	182	56	118
1 OWN CHILD UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 598	869	27	44	1	8	24	146	28	189	54	208
2 OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 679	894	7	90	13	33	7	82	30	302	44	177
3 OR MORE OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 732	1 667	4	129	14	28	21	120	39	492	34	184
TOTAL OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	15 366	9 055	52	746	71	169	137	848	234	2 570	249	1 235
SUBFAMILIES . . . . .	942	177	23	14	17	95	5	11	49	106	74	371
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	18.8	2.4	1.5	1.8	10.1	0.5	1.2	5.2	11.3	7.9	39.4
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 OWN CHILD UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	482	62	14	-	8	37	5	2	8	39	36	271
2 OR MORE OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	401	56	9	14	9	58	-	9	41	67	38	100
TOTAL OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 464	196	38	45	23	188	4	17	144	224	98	487
UNMARRIED COUPLES . . . . .	447	...	12	18	15	-	17	42	34	51	112	146
NO PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	127	...	1	3	-	-	3	23	23	10	40	24
1 OR MORE PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	320	...	11	15	15	-	14	19	11	41	72	122
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 282	...	61	54	83	37	155	376	434	266	1 078	738
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	1 586	...	32	17	41	2	139	350	250	144	426	185
NONRELATIVES IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 292	...	27	35	21	33	5	24	150	113	472	412
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	404	...	2	2	21	2	11	2	34	9	180	141
INMATES OF INSTITUTION 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	764	...	3	-	46	20	30	40	101	14	401	109

TABLE 208. FAMILIES, SUBFAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, UNMARRIED COUPLES, AND INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS 15 YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL	TOTAL	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	MARRIED, SEPARATED		SPOUSE ABSENT OTHER		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		SINGLE	
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL												
FAMILIES . . . . .	98 641	88 371	99	471	461	196	676	3 094	578	2 266	1 512	917
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	89.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	3.1	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.9
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	46 636	41 550	27	50	204	47	468	2 120	172	300	1 361	337
1 OWN CHILD UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	17 269	15 146	37	130	88	53	117	494	219	597	82	306
2 OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	18 238	16 572	21	156	106	44	45	262	118	747	33	134
3 OR MORE OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	16 498	15 103	14	135	63	52	46	218	69	622	36	140
TOTAL OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	111 669	100 987	116	981	517	306	410	1 917	733	4 380	283	1 039
SUBFAMILIES . . . . .	1 553	576	6	55	23	84	8	25	36	213	61	466
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	37.1	0.4	3.5	1.5	5.4	0.5	1.6	2.3	13.7	3.9	30.0
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	306	306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 OWN CHILD UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	761	146	4	30	13	31	8	14	17	93	36	369
2 OR MORE OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	486	124	2	25	10	53	-	11	19	120	25	97
TOTAL OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 880	439	14	80	31	158	7	30	66	396	80	579
UNMARRIED COUPLES . . . . .	1 248	...	50	14	25	-	54	124	231	155	406	189
NO PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	703	...	21	5	8	-	30	116	143	51	258	71
1 OR MORE PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	545	...	29	9	17	-	24	8	88	104	148	118
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	31 901	...	394	212	443	416	2 422	11 808	2 403	1 256	8 716	3 831
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	26 864	...	324	136	350	313	2 368	11 626	1 975	892	6 445	2 435
NONRELATIVES IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	3 960	...	66	68	87	87	47	164	411	356	1 618	1 075
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	1 077	...	4	8	25	16	7	18	17	8	653	321
INMATES OF INSTITUTION 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 904	...	31	11	481	302	590	1 794	246	109	1 545	795

TABLE 209. FAMILIES BY TYPE, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN AND SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF SELECTED AGES, AND AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				WITH SONS AND DAUGHTERS				
		NONE	1	2	3	4 OR MORE	UNDER 3 YEARS	UNDER 6 YEARS	UNDER 12 YEARS	UNDER 18 YEARS	13 TO 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 YEARS AND OVER	ANY AGE
TOTAL															
FAMILIES . . . . .	178 756	83 053	34 491	34 447	17 086	9 679	30 941	47 231	72 099	95 703	45 199	20 996	104 375	110 945	
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	46.5	19.3	19.3	9.6	5.4	17.3	26.4	40.3	53.5	25.3	11.7	58.4	62.1	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . .	156 747	73 727	28 579	30 415	15 503	8 523	28 035	41 786	62 985	83 020	39 088	17 554	89 942	93 426	
HOUSEHOLDER:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	11 607	5 384	4 235	1 685	246	57	5 458	6 138	6 220	6 223	30	9	6 223	6 230	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	37 344	6 843	9 013	13 267	6 170	2 051	17 845	25 545	30 175	30 501	1 579	133	30 521	30 522	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	27 451	2 293	4 274	9 632	6 577	4 675	4 069	8 426	19 043	25 158	16 196	3 864	25 665	25 666	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	27 287	11 591	7 483	4 628	2 060	1 525	570	1 459	6 262	15 696	15 070	8 420	18 723	19 162	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	26 440	21 446	3 228	1 134	436	196	83	194	1 153	4 994	5 659	4 379	7 745	9 090	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	17 879	17 454	326	67	14	18	10	22	121	425	518	696	992	2 150	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 739	8 716	20	2	-	1	-	2	11	23	36	53	73	606	
HUSBAND:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	11 520	5 349	4 194	1 674	246	57	5 422	6 079	6 168	6 171	27	6	6 171	6 178	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	37 357	6 849	9 059	13 248	6 150	2 051	17 880	25 579	30 175	30 508	1 578	136	30 532	30 533	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	27 454	2 308	4 277	9 641	6 568	4 660	4 070	8 448	19 069	25 146	16 135	3 838	25 658	25 659	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	27 285	11 555	7 462	4 641	2 097	1 530	570	1 468	6 303	15 730	15 082	8 422	18 753	19 197	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	26 392	21 345	3 258	1 134	450	205	85	200	1 168	5 047	5 707	4 393	7 788	9 126	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	17 914	17 481	328	73	14	18	10	22	121	433	526	706	1 008	2 139	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 880	8 854	23	2	-	1	-	2	11	26	39	53	76	633	
WIFE:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	18 449	7 679	6 444	3 443	727	156	9 192	10 585	10 765	10 770	45	13	10 773	10 773	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	38 355	5 200	7 931	14 279	7 603	3 342	16 403	25 193	32 424	33 155	3 625	161	33 170	33 176	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	28 392	3 495	5 591	9 091	5 858	4 373	2 205	5 414	15 878	24 897	20 518	6 864	26 074	26 082	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	27 236	15 401	6 814	3 172	1 239	610	95	421	3 463	11 835	12 068	7 711	15 380	16 077	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	23 983	22 090	1 532	294	46	21	29	41	193	1 893	2 480	2 543	3 870	5 444	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	14 628	14 585	-	6	3	-	-	5	23	43	51	129	160	1 087	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 801	4 796	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	5	7	10	10	274	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE															
PRESENT . . . . .	5 383	3 344	1 077	586	204	172	495	835	1 313	2 039	1 139	676	2 426	3 122	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 492	679	393	275	80	65	387	639	781	813	80	47	840	849	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	832	244	272	187	60	69	90	160	347	588	370	101	632	634	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 861	1 250	392	122	62	35	13	31	176	611	650	474	877	1 110	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 198	1 171	20	2	2	3	5	5	9	27	39	54	77	529	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	16 626	5 982	4 835	3 446	1 379	984	2 411	4 610	7 801	10 644	4 972	2 766	12 007	14 397	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	6 344	517	2 694	2 002	728	403	2 179	4 065	5 681	5 827	493	22	5 839	5 839	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	3 023	250	864	957	476	476	219	494	1 662	2 773	2 251	805	2 946	2 948	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	4 501	2 516	1 220	487	175	103	13	49	439	1 985	2 187	1 875	3 110	3 876	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 758	2 699	57	-	-	2	-	2	19	59	41	64	112	1 734	
WHITE															
FAMILIES . . . . .	169 570	80 636	32 574	32 513	15 716	8 131	28 283	43 331	66 429	88 934	42 245	19 428	97 216	103 163	
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	47.6	19.2	19.2	9.3	4.8	16.7	25.6	39.2	52.4	24.9	11.5	57.3	60.8	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . .	151 452	72 487	27 448	29 313	14 647	7 557	26 326	39 356	59 537	78 965	37 335	16 673	85 725	89 044	
HOUSEHOLDER:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 996	5 217	3 946	1 564	217	52	5 101	5 710	5 776	5 779	25	6	5 779	5 786	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	35 638	6 648	8 635	12 809	5 778	1 768	16 930	24 265	28 683	28 990	1 455	113	29 010	29 011	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	26 246	2 216	4 145	9 391	6 294	4 200	3 723	7 904	18 078	24 030	15 445	3 642	24 524	24 525	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	26 495	11 406	7 305	4 464	1 953	1 367	509	1 330	5 904	15 089	14 544	8 094	18 074	18 493	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	25 910	21 200	3 114	1 042	398	156	53	132	1 014	4 710	5 387	4 132	7 380	8 677	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	17 519	17 172	285	41	7	14	10	13	73	347	448	637	892	1 973	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 648	8 628	18	2	-	-	-	2	9	20	31	49	66	579	
HUSBAND:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 930	5 182	3 919	1 558	219	52	5 073	5 672	5 745	5 748	25	6	5 748	5 755	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	35 664	6 663	8 663	12 791	5 765	1 782	16 973	24 302	28 686	29 001	1 456	112	29 025	29 026	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	26 261	2 221	4 146	9 396	6 299	4 199	3 722	7 927	18 122	24 040	15 430	3 638	24 532	24 533	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	26 488	11 371	7 291	4 465	1 991	1 370	509	1 339	5 937	15 117	14 551	8 104	18 103	18 525	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	25 842	21 101	3 140	1 044	398	159	53	132	1 015	4 741	5 413	4 128	7 400	8 693	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	17 568	17 215	285	47	7	14	10	13	73	353	454	646	907	1 974	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 776	8 753	21	2	-	-	-	2	9	23	34	49	69	593	
WIFE:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	17 557	7 489	6 070	3 228	636	134	8 635	9 904	10 063	10 068	40	10	10 071	10 071	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	36 518	5 021	7 653	13 833	7 146	2 865	15 489	23 877	30 785	31 497	3 314	156	31 512	31 518	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	27 094	3 365	5 447	8 830	5 589	3 863	1 949	4 996	14 959	23 729	19 581	6 472	24 874	24 882	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	26 432	15 168	6 580	3 007	1 146	531	75	353	3 184	11 264	11 576	7 345	14 751	15 426	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	23 395	21 681	1 434	232	36	12	11	20	146	1 714	2 263	2 360	3 593	5 071	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	14 346	14 321	22	-	3	-	2	3	5	25	43	120	133	979	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 760	4 755	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	5	7	10	10	264	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE															
PRESENT . . . . .	4 741	3 090	932	471	156	92	321	611	988	1 651	985	576	1 991	2 598	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 267	630	326	226	62	23	258	480	609	637	72	44	661	670	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	702	220	233	149	55	45	47	100	262	482	323	88	526	528	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 664	1 148	364	94	37	21	11	26	108	516	568	405	753	943	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 108	1 092	9	2	2	3	5	5	9	16	22	39	51	457	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	13 377	5 059	4 194	2 729	913	482	1 636	3 364	5 904	8 318	3 925	2 179	9 500	11 521	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4 988	443	2 333	1 568	465	179	1 516	3 059	4 413	4 545	365	12	4 557	4 557	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 414	193	784	840	339	258	109	292	1 213	2 221	1 819	617	2 373	2 375	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	3 626	2 080	1 071	321	109	45	11	13	272	1 546	1 740	1 506	2 520	3 122	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 349	2 343	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	1	44	50	1 467	

TABLE 209. FAMILIES BY TYPE, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN AND SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF SELECTED AGES, AND AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				WITH SONS AND DAUGHTERS				
		NONE	1	2	3	4 OR MORE	UNDER 3 YEARS	UNDER 6 YEARS	UNDER 12 YEARS	UNDER 18 YEARS	13 TO 19 YEARS	18 TO 24 YEARS	UNDER 25 YEARS	ANY AGE	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT															
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 167	2 158	1 598	1 679	1 247	1 485	2 285	3 356	4 989	6 009	2 784	1 478	6 359	6 966	
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	26.4	19.6	20.6	15.3	18.2	28.0	41.1	61.1	73.6	34.1	18.1	77.9	85.3	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . .	4 455	1 025	869	894	740	927	1 374	1 947	2 875	3 430	1 632	820	3 575	3 728	
HOUSEHOLDER:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	438	105	196	105	27	5	277	332	333	333	5	3	333	333	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 356	126	273	341	338	278	732	1 010	1 211	1 230	114	20	1 230	1 230	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 051	77	113	186	231	444	281	423	826	974	693	191	987	987	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	703	158	141	150	99	155	54	111	324	545	489	303	577	597	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	486	217	105	86	38	40	30	62	131	269	258	240	343	384	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	338	262	39	26	7	4	-	9	48	76	68	59	98	175	
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	83	80	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	5	4	7	22	
HUSBAND:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	417	105	182	100	25	5	269	311	312	312	2	-	312	312	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 348	121	289	342	332	264	730	1 008	1 209	1 227	114	24	1 227	1 227	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 028	87	115	185	211	430	277	416	802	941	642	169	961	961	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	708	157	134	162	98	157	54	111	332	551	494	295	578	600	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	506	215	109	84	52	46	32	68	145	291	280	258	366	404	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	324	246	41	26	7	4	-	9	48	78	70	60	99	163	
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	96	93	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	5	4	7	35	
WIFE:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	679	109	272	197	79	22	449	549	570	570	5	3	570	570	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 398	98	169	303	371	457	716	1 000	1 286	1 300	289	5	1 300	1 300	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 104	107	107	201	222	467	207	322	770	997	850	345	1 015	1 015	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	713	198	204	139	93	79	20	68	259	515	450	342	570	591	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	552	377	96	60	10	9	18	21	47	175	205	175	265	361	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	269	251	12	6	-	-	-	2	18	18	8	9	27	108	
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE															
PRESENT . . . . .	594	247	134	101	48	64	155	196	284	347	141	94	388	477	
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	206	49	62	44	18	33	110	140	153	157	8	3	160	160	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	107	23	33	29	5	17	43	51	63	84	40	13	84	84	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	197	102	28	28	25	14	2	5	68	95	82	69	124	167	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	84	73	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	9	20	66	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	3 118	886	595	684	459	494	756	1 213	1 830	2 232	1 011	564	2 396	2 761	
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 290	68	330	413	260	219	644	976	1 210	1 222	123	10	1 222	1 222	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	598	52	76	117	135	218	110	202	445	546	430	183	562	562	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	835	424	138	154	64	55	2	33	162	411	418	351	550	714	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	395	342	51	-	-	2	-	2	13	53	40	20	62	263	

TABLE 209. FAMILIES BY TYPE, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN AND SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF SELECTED AGES, AND AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

FOOTA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

RURAL		NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				WITH SONS AND DAUGHTERS				
		TOTAL	NONE	1	2	3	4 OR MORE	UNDER 3 YEARS	UNOER 6 YEARS	UNDER 12 YEARS	UNDER 18 YEARS	13 TO 19 YEARS	18 TO 24 YEARS	UNDER 25 YEARS	ANY AGE
TOTAL															
FAMILIES . . . . .	98 641	46 636	17 269	18 238	9 971	6 527	17 031	25 531	39 024	52 005	25 836	12 017	56 682	60 873	
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	47.3	17.5	18.5	10.1	6.6	17.3	25.9	39.6	52.7	26.2	12.2	57.5	61.7	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . .	88 371	41 550	15 146	16 572	9 276	5 827	15 792	23 449	35 504	46 821	22 994	10 323	50 729	53 045	
HOUSEHOLDER:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 580	2 302	2 062	1 010	172	34	2 898	3 226	3 275	3 278	15	9	3 278	3 285	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	19 566	3 089	4 316	7 081	3 635	1 445	9 835	13 870	16 315	16 477	969	67	16 497	16 498	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 323	1 167	2 243	4 932	3 863	3 118	2 596	5 178	10 939	14 156	9 202	2 161	14 399	14 400	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	19 662	6 389	4 183	2 729	1 298	1 063	374	980	3 994	9 273	8 826	4 933	10 902	11 177	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 791	12 502	2 096	751	294	148	79	171	857	3 289	3 564	2 621	4 879	5 791	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	11 026	10 696	231	67	14	18	10	22	113	330	400	497	724	1 471	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 423	5 405	15	2	-	1	-	2	11	18	18	35	50	1 423	
HUSBAND:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 538	2 289	2 050	995	170	34	2 874	3 197	3 246	3 249	12	6	3 249	3 256	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	19 570	3 087	4 330	7 082	3 629	1 442	9 854	13 892	16 324	16 483	964	70	16 507	16 508	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 358	1 187	2 239	4 942	3 872	3 118	2 600	5 188	10 977	14 171	9 183	2 147	14 419	14 420	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	15 635	6 372	4 169	2 733	1 298	1 063	374	979	3 986	9 263	8 818	4 935	10 882	11 162	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 775	12 458	2 109	751	300	157	81	177	864	3 317	3 592	2 625	4 902	5 807	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	11 014	10 682	233	67	14	18	10	22	113	332	402	507	734	1 465	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 516	5 495	18	2	-	1	-	2	11	21	21	35	53	1 439	
WIFE:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9 194	3 304	3 262	2 098	419	111	5 048	5 806	5 885	5 890	45	13	5 893	5 893	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	20 280	2 321	3 603	7 474	4 526	2 356	9 012	13 679	17 613	17 959	2 244	95	17 963	17 969	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 005	1 909	3 085	4 705	3 431	2 879	1 420	3 307	9 135	14 100	11 855	4 016	14 718	14 726	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	15 803	8 716	4 013	1 888	732	454	82	333	2 247	7 087	7 070	4 440	9 008	9 475	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 696	13 457	967	220	38	14	29	39	144	1 239	1 579	1 589	2 468	3 558	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	8 718	8 681	28	6	3	-	2	5	23	37	34	92	117	665	
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 867	2 862	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	5	7	10	10	212	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE															
PRESENT . . . . .	3 326	2 232	543	323	120	108	276	433	714	1 094	619	393	1 296	1 781	
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	722	301	197	146	34	44	198	328	408	421	37	37	438	447	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	436	172	108	93	30	33	62	81	156	264	180	59	288	290	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 267	885	218	82	54	28	11	19	141	382	378	277	527	689	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	901	874	20	2	2	3	5	5	9	27	24	20	43	355	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO															
HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	6 944	2 854	1 580	1 343	575	592	963	1 649	2 806	4 090	2 223	1 301	4 657	6 047	
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 971	107	648	734	273	209	837	1 349	1 796	1 864	184	10	1 864	1 864	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 225	85	321	315	199	305	118	264	736	1 140	887	331	1 183	1 185	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 112	1 079	560	294	103	76	8	34	261	1 033	1 111	905	1 513	1 895	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 636	1 583	51	-	-	2	-	2	13	53	41	55	97	1 103	



TABLE 210. FAMILIES BY TYPE AND SIZE, NUMBER OF MEMBERS 18 YEARS AND OVER, AND AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS							PERSONS PER FAMILY	NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS 18+, EXCL. HHLD R / SPOUSE					PERSONS PER FAMILY
		2	3	4	5	6	7 OR MORE	NONE		1	2	3 OR MORE			
TOTAL															
FAMILIES . . . . .	178 756	72 922	37 692	35 342	19 377	8 027	5 396	3.27	142 676	28 047	6 249	1 784	0.26		
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	40.8	21.1	19.8	10.8	4.5	3.0	...	79.8	15.7	3.5	1.0	...		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . .	156 747	61 645	31 866	32 926	18 149	7 410	4 751	3.32	132 484	19 059	4 119	1 085	0.20		
HOUSEHOLDER:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	11 607	5 243	4 297	1 726	269	43	29	2.69	11 406	181	15	5	0.02		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	37 344	6 653	8 813	13 293	6 275	1 613	697	3.71	36 475	772	93	4	0.03		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	27 451	1 737	3 364	9 335	7 208	3 621	2 186	4.56	23 123	3 479	703	146	0.20		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	27 287	7 825	7 305	5 890	3 245	1 656	1 366	3.56	17 784	7 139	1 864	500	0.46		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	26 440	16 845	5 626	2 208	968	411	382	2.61	19 988	5 070	1 067	315	0.31		
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	17 879	15 346	1 836	396	157	59	85	2.24	15 677	1 806	288	108	0.16		
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	8 739	7 996	625	78	27	7	6	2.11	8 031	612	89	7	0.10		
HUSBAND:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	11 520	5 208	4 256	1 718	266	43	29	2.68	11 322	178	15	5	0.02		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	37 357	6 658	8 861	13 270	6 262	1 603	703	3.70	36 489	770	93	5	0.03		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	27 454	1 746	3 368	9 355	7 220	3 617	2 148	4.55	23 151	3 479	707	117	0.20		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	27 285	7 786	7 306	5 883	3 275	1 656	1 379	3.57	17 776	7 142	1 860	507	0.46		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	26 392	16 765	5 634	2 216	966	417	394	2.62	19 930	5 072	1 063	327	0.31		
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	17 914	15 393	1 824	401	157	60	79	2.24	15 731	1 788	289	106	0.16		
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	8 880	8 108	637	85	27	10	13	2.12	8 146	628	91	15	0.10		
WIFE:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	18 449	7 508	6 413	3 547	777	138	66	2.87	18 111	295	41	2	0.02		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	38 355	5 058	7 638	14 343	7 673	2 472	1 171	3.95	37 423	840	81	11	0.03		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	28 392	2 209	4 268	8 863	6 961	3 654	2 437	4.52	21 083	5 656	1 366	287	0.33		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	27 236	10 813	7 657	4 720	2 243	958	845	3.23	18 045	7 006	1 698	487	0.45		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	23 983	17 971	4 244	1 104	308	183	173	2.39	19 281	3 756	723	223	0.25		
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	14 628	13 220	1 128	142	75	29	34	2.16	13 295	1 157	123	53	0.11		
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	4 801	4 474	287	26	7	4	3	2.09	4 479	291	30	1	0.08		
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	5 383	3 200	1 282	479	196	117	109	2.75	1 419	3 012	781	171	0.96		
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 492	831	373	175	49	50	14	2.76	633	724	107	28	0.72		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	832	385	245	91	56	30	25	3.15	432	284	107	9	0.66		
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 861	1 132	424	174	61	30	40	2.68	330	1 143	317	71	1.06		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 198	852	240	39	30	7	30	2.56	24	861	250	63	1.34		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	16 626	8 077	4 544	1 937	1 032	500	536	3.01	8 773	5 976	1 349	528	0.64		
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	6 344	2 862	2 082	847	328	145	80	2.88	5 477	715	123	29	0.16		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	3 023	765	977	546	368	167	200	3.69	2 047	716	179	81	0.45		
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4 501	2 349	1 096	418	286	144	208	3.07	1 142	2 406	663	290	1.07		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 758	2 101	389	126	50	44	48	2.49	1 107	2 139	384	128	1.24		
WHITE															
FAMILIES . . . . .	169 570	71 414	35 725	33 527	18 055	7 150	3 699	3.20	137 077	26 057	5 445	991	0.24		
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	42.1	21.1	19.8	10.6	4.2	2.2	...	80.8	15.4	3.2	0.6	...		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . .	151 452	60 960	30 858	31 837	17 308	6 910	3 579	3.27	128 738	18 193	3 778	743	0.19		
HOUSEHOLDER:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 996	5 109	3 992	1 607	235	38	15	2.66	10 832	158	6	-	0.01		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	35 638	6 489	8 480	12 832	5 902	1 463	472	3.68	34 976	598	64	-	0.02		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	26 246	1 690	3 290	9 105	7 003	3 408	1 750	4.50	22 224	3 309	630	83	0.19		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	26 495	7 738	7 209	5 718	3 130	1 595	1 105	3.51	17 416	6 924	1 770	385	0.44		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	25 910	16 763	5 503	2 150	922	368	204	2.56	19 822	4 904	966	218	0.29		
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	17 519	15 221	1 779	347	102	38	32	2.19	15 494	1 708	263	54	0.14		
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	8 648	7 950	605	78	14	-	1	2.09	7 974	592	79	3	0.09		
HUSBAND:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 930	5 074	3 965	1 601	237	38	15	2.66	10 766	158	6	-	0.01		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	35 664	6 505	8 507	12 814	5 894	1 466	478	3.68	35 008	592	64	-	0.02		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	26 261	1 691	3 292	9 113	7 007	3 405	1 753	4.50	22 237	3 311	630	83	0.19		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	26 488	7 695	7 211	5 708	3 159	1 603	1 112	3.51	17 394	6 930	1 773	391	0.44		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	25 842	16 683	5 506	2 158	922	368	205	2.57	19 764	4 900	962	216	0.29		
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	17 568	15 268	1 772	354	102	40	32	2.19	15 547	1 701	264	56	0.14		
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	8 776	8 064	617	80	14	-	1	2.09	8 091	601	81	3	0.09		
WIFE:															
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	17 557	7 349	6 058	3 323	676	122	29	2.84	17 305	233	19	-	0.02		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	36 518	4 891	7 417	13 887	7 252	2 260	811	3.91	35 783	667	61	7	0.02		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	27 094	2 158	4 142	8 634	6 770	3 433	1 957	4.45	20 257	5 355	1 271	211	0.32		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	26 432	10 681	7 545	4 558	2 150	876	622	3.17	17 716	6 786	1 567	363	0.43		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	23 395	17 831	4 098	1 017	242	149	58	2.34	19 042	3 582	632	139	0.23		
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	14 346	13 093	1 081	130	24	14	4	2.13	13 144	1 075	111	16	0.10		
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	4 760	4 445	280	26	7	2	-	2.08	4 448	282	30	-	0.07		
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	4 741	2 997	1 122	392	129	67	34	2.59	1 180	2 757	717	87	0.94		
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 267	761	300	161	20	22	3	2.64	502	654	98	13	0.73		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	702	339	213	66	51	22	11	3.02	372	224	104	2	0.65		
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 664	1 069	380	141	44	16	14	2.53	292	1 041	286	45	1.02		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 108	828	229	24	14	7	6	2.35	14	838	229	27	1.26		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	13 377	7 457	3 745	1 298	618	173	86	2.70	7 159	5 107	950	161	0.57		
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	4 988	2 587	1 659	529	161	47	5	2.65	4 442	481	55	10	0.12		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	2 414	704	882	406	290	75	57	3.35	1 707	579	111	17	0.36		
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 626	2 191	911	303	153	44	24	2.64	941	2 085	510	90	0.94		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 349	1 975	293	60	14	7	-	2.26	69	1 962	274	44	1.17		

TABLE 210. FAMILIES BY TYPE AND SIZE, NUMBER OF MEMBERS 18 YEARS AND OVER, AND AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B							NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS						NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS 18+, EXCL. HHLDR/SPOUSE					PERSONS PER FAMILY
	TOTAL	2	3	4	5	6	7 OR MORE	NONE	1	2	3 OR MORE								
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT																			
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 167	1 247	1 690	1 536	1 199	831	1 664	4.67	4 777	1 821	788	781	0.76						
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	15.3	20.7	18.8	14.7	10.2	20.4	...	58.5	22.3	9.6	9.6	...						
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . .	4 455	504	763	853	723	463	1 149	5.01	3 008	777	334	336	0.60						
HOUSEHOLDER:																			
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	438	77	215	100	27	5	14	3.37	406	23	9	-	0.09						
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 356	95	234	352	305	150	220	4.45	1 161	162	29	4	0.16						
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 051	47	71	165	169	180	419	5.99	776	145	67	63	0.46						
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	703	70	63	145	108	57	260	5.79	305	190	94	114	1.17						
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	486	67	108	44	46	43	178	5.19	143	146	100	97	1.32						
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	338	105	57	47	55	21	53	4.67	163	96	25	54	1.16						
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	83	43	15	-	13	7	5	3.93	54	15	10	4	0.73						
HUSBAND:																			
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	417	77	201	98	22	5	14	3.36	388	20	9	-	0.09						
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 348	88	253	349	307	131	220	4.42	1 154	160	29	5	0.17						
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 028	55	73	172	171	179	378	5.78	780	143	71	34	0.38						
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	708	74	62	148	109	49	266	5.81	319	187	87	115	1.15						
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	506	67	113	44	44	49	189	5.45	143	152	100	111	1.38						
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	324	105	52	45	55	20	47	4.56	164	85	25	50	1.10						
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	96	41	15	5	13	10	12	4.58	52	22	10	12	1.11						
WIFE:																			
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	679	80	268	198	80	16	37	3.65	607	50	22	-	0.13						
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 398	89	114	317	333	198	347	5.13	1 222	152	20	4	0.14						
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 104	42	91	161	182	168	460	6.20	679	268	81	76	0.65						
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	713	101	107	111	90	81	223	5.44	274	186	129	124	1.28						
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	552	116	138	83	66	34	115	4.53	211	166	91	84	1.16						
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	269	114	47	12	51	15	30	3.68	138	82	12	37	0.88						
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	34	29	-	-	-	2	3	3.26	31	2	-	1	0.44						
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE																			
PRESENT . . . . .	594	196	155	67	67	41	68	3.90	232	220	64	78	1.12						
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	206	70	68	9	29	19	11	3.43	131	51	9	15	0.59						
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	107	39	32	16	5	8	7	3.66	53	44	3	7	0.67						
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	197	63	44	33	17	14	26	3.96	38	102	31	26	1.37						
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	84	24	11	9	16	-	24	5.25	10	23	21	30	2.39						
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO																			
HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	3 118	547	772	616	409	327	447	4.34	1 537	824	390	367	0.93						
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 290	246	402	307	162	98	75	3.76	983	226	62	19	0.32						
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	598	52	95	138	78	92	143	5.08	334	132	68	64	0.80						
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	835	135	179	107	133	100	181	4.94	182	303	150	200	1.62						
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	395	114	96	64	36	37	48	3.85	38	163	110	84	1.64						

TABLE 210. FAMILIES BY TYPE AND SIZE, NUMBER OF MEMBERS 18 YEARS AND OVER, AND AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL	TOTAL	NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS							NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS 18+, EXCL. HNDR/SPOUSE					
		2	3	4	5	6	7 OR MORE	PERSONS PER FAMILY	NONE	1	2	3 OR MORE	PERSONS PER FAMILY	
TOTAL														
FAMILIES . . . . .	98 641	39 261	19 812	19 064	11 337	5 162	4 005	3.36	77 585	15 976	3 759	1 321	0.29	
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	39.8	20.1	19.3	11.5	5.2	4.1	...	78.7	16.2	3.8	1.3	...	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . .	88 371	34 247	17 291	17 940	10 622	4 756	3 515	3.38	73 754	11 266	2 553	798	0.22	
HOUSEHOLDER:														
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 580	2 232	2 102	1 010	187	26	23	2.80	5 487	77	11	5	0.02	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	19 566	2 972	4 263	7 026	3 710	1 100	495	3.83	19 086	418	58	4	0.03	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 323	885	1 736	4 814	4 068	2 259	1 561	4.69	12 880	1 940	412	91	0.20	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	15 662	4 275	4 031	3 347	1 954	1 040	1 015	3.68	10 042	4 102	1 142	376	0.49	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 791	9 678	3 539	1 381	580	280	333	2.67	11 776	3 119	657	239	0.33	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	11 026	9 299	1 198	302	101	44	82	2.28	9 552	1 196	202	76	0.18	
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	5 423	4 906	422	60	22	7	6	2.13	4 931	414	71	7	0.11	
HUSBAND:														
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 538	2 219	2 090	998	182	26	23	2.80	5 448	74	11	5	0.02	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	19 570	2 969	4 279	7 023	3 711	1 093	495	3.83	19 091	416	58	5	0.03	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 358	897	1 734	4 834	4 085	2 263	1 545	4.68	12 926	1 939	416	77	0.20	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	15 635	4 266	4 022	3 336	1 949	1 035	1 027	3.68	10 014	4 101	1 137	383	0.49	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 775	9 645	3 547	1 382	578	286	337	2.68	11 755	3 124	653	243	0.33	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	11 014	9 295	1 191	306	101	45	76	2.27	9 548	1 189	203	74	0.18	
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	5 516	4 981	428	62	22	10	13	2.14	5 009	419	73	15	0.12	
WIFE:														
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9 194	3 205	3 255	2 137	451	88	58	3.01	8 991	172	29	2	0.03	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	20 280	2 251	3 510	7 411	4 554	1 695	859	4.17	19 787	428	54	11	0.03	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 005	1 190	2 319	4 597	3 957	2 240	1 702	4.60	11 704	3 276	830	195	0.35	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	15 803	6 121	4 399	2 772	1 245	605	661	3.31	10 396	4 053	998	356	0.47	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 696	10 733	2 748	706	227	112	170	2.44	11 600	2 434	486	176	0.27	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	8 718	7 843	681	97	46	17	34	2.16	7 895	703	81	39	0.12	
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 867	2 625	202	26	7	4	3	2.12	2 627	209	30	1	0.10	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE														
PRESENT . . . . .	3 326	1 978	754	287	152	73	82	2.80	707	1 934	547	138	1.06	
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	722	369	174	95	49	23	12	2.97	301	333	68	20	0.78	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	436	198	124	51	31	20	12	3.25	176	183	68	9	0.83	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 267	751	290	108	48	30	40	2.76	206	761	243	57	1.11	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	901	660	166	33	24	-	18	2.50	24	657	168	52	1.35	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO														
HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	6 944	3 036	1 767	837	563	333	408	3.30	3 124	2 776	659	385	0.79	
15 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 971	631	733	295	176	78	58	3.26	1 685	220	55	11	0.19	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 225	275	296	241	189	91	133	4.08	813	281	82	49	0.52	
45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 112	926	522	206	165	124	169	3.42	560	1 030	303	219	1.15	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 636	1 204	216	95	33	40	48	2.60	66	1 245	219	106	1.27	

TABLE 211. CHILDREN EVER BORN AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMEN BY AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	WOMEN BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN									CHILDREN EVER BORN	
	TOTAL	NONE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 OR MORE	NUMBER	PER 1,000 WOMEN
TOTAL											
TOTAL WOMEN											
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	268 752	82 364	33 733	50 663	40 037	26 731	14 970	8 423	11 831	587 301	2 185
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	33 961	31 124	2 522	407	54	41	13	-	-	3 527	104
15 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	19 976	19 335	560	70	11	-	-	-	-	373	37
18 AND 19 YEARS . . . . .	13 985	11 789	1 762	337	43	41	13	-	-	2 794	200
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	32 778	19 963	7 516	4 052	1 002	188	26	20	11	19 715	601
20 AND 21 YEARS . . . . .	13 635	9 693	2 781	992	134	31	3	1	-	5 312	390
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	19 143	10 270	4 735	3 060	868	157	23	19	11	14 403	752
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	27 886	8 227	6 568	8 078	3 675	1 002	206	66	64	39 655	1 422
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	22 126	3 067	3 080	7 997	4 860	1 961	751	226	184	48 047	2 172
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	18 000	1 543	1 444	4 996	4 721	3 011	1 297	530	458	50 954	2 831
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 717	1 198	876	3 027	3 641	3 100	1 850	1 046	979	53 882	3 428
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	16 126	1 250	935	2 499	3 483	3 196	2 090	1 093	1 580	59 284	3 676
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 668	1 548	1 071	2 795	3 508	2 889	1 840	1 268	1 749	60 287	3 617
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 545	1 929	1 488	3 156	3 290	2 708	1 699	966	1 309	54 020	3 265
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	16 329	2 253	1 658	3 357	3 397	2 420	1 363	779	1 102	49 147	3 010
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	52 616	10 262	6 775	10 299	8 406	6 215	3 835	2 429	4 395	148 783	2 828
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	30.6	12.6	18.9	14.9	9.9	5.6	3.1	4.4	...	...
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	91.6	6.8	1.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	...	...
15 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	96.8	2.8	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	...	...
18 AND 19 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	84.3	12.6	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	-	...	...
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	60.9	22.9	12.4	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	...	...
20 AND 21 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	71.1	20.4	7.3	1.0	0.2	-	-	-	...	...
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	53.6	24.7	16.0	4.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	29.5	23.6	29.0	15.2	3.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	...	...
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	13.9	13.9	36.1	22.0	8.9	3.4	1.0	0.8	...	...
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	8.6	8.0	27.8	26.2	16.7	7.2	2.9	2.5	...	...
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	7.6	5.6	19.3	23.2	19.7	11.8	6.7	6.2	...	...
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	7.8	5.8	15.5	21.6	19.8	13.0	6.8	9.8	...	...
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	9.3	6.4	16.8	21.0	17.3	11.0	7.6	10.5	...	...
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	11.7	9.0	19.1	19.9	16.4	10.3	5.8	7.9	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	13.8	10.2	20.6	20.8	14.8	8.3	4.8	6.7	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	100.0	19.5	12.9	19.6	16.0	11.8	7.3	4.6	8.4	...	...
EVER-MARRIED WOMEN											
15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	210 288	28 234	30 712	49 900	39 766	26 602	14 884	8 398	11 792	580 522	2 761
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	3 125	1 463	1 368	247	20	20	7	-	-	2 037	652
15 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	568	299	249	20	-	-	-	-	-	289	509
18 AND 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 557	1 164	1 119	227	20	20	7	-	-	1 748	684
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	18 255	7 054	6 298	3 784	895	178	20	20	6	17 525	960
20 AND 21 YEARS . . . . .	5 726	2 571	2 158	871	97	25	3	1	-	4 312	753
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	12 529	4 483	4 140	2 913	798	153	17	19	6	13 213	1 055
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	23 622	4 750	6 124	7 884	3 608	965	182	56	53	38 203	1 617
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	20 536	1 843	2 882	7 921	4 825	1 927	734	220	184	47 335	2 305
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	17 247	904	1 386	4 978	4 717	2 998	1 277	529	458	50 690	2 939
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 151	709	851	2 997	3 624	3 098	1 847	1 046	979	53 723	3 546
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	15 567	779	883	2 491	3 483	3 191	2 085	1 091	1 564	59 026	3 792
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	16 074	979	1 063	2 792	3 508	2 889	1 835	1 264	1 744	60 186	3 744
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	15 905	1 306	1 475	3 156	3 286	2 708	1 699	966	1 309	53 995	3 395
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 597	1 535	1 646	3 355	3 397	2 420	1 363	779	1 102	49 131	3 150
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	49 209	6 912	6 736	10 295	8 403	6 208	3 835	2 427	4 393	148 671	3 021
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	13.4	14.6	23.7	18.9	12.7	7.1	4.0	5.6	...	...
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	46.8	43.8	7.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	-	-	...	...
15 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	52.6	43.8	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
18 AND 19 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	45.5	43.8	8.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	-	-	...	...
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	38.6	34.5	20.7	4.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	-	...	...
20 AND 21 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	44.9	37.7	15.2	1.7	0.4	0.1	-	-	...	...
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	35.8	33.0	23.3	6.4	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	...
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	20.1	25.9	33.4	15.3	4.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	...	...
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	9.0	14.0	38.6	23.5	9.4	3.6	1.1	0.9	...	...
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	5.2	8.0	28.9	27.3	17.4	7.4	3.1	2.7	...	...
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	4.7	5.6	19.8	23.9	20.4	12.2	6.9	6.5	...	...
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	5.0	5.7	16.0	22.4	20.5	13.4	7.0	10.0	...	...
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	6.1	6.6	17.4	21.8	18.0	11.4	7.9	10.8	...	...
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	8.2	9.3	19.8	20.7	17.0	10.7	6.1	8.2	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	100.0	9.8	10.6	21.5	21.8	15.5	8.7	5.0	7.1	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	100.0	14.0	13.7	20.9	17.1	12.6	7.8	4.9	8.9	...	...

TABLE 211. CHILDREN EVER BORN AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMEN BY AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	WOMEN BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN										CHILDREN EVER BORN	
	TOTAL	NONE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 OR MORE		NUMBER	PER 1,000 WOMEN
<b>WHITE</b>												
<b>TOTAL WOMEN</b>												
15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	253 027	78 008	31 293	48 394	38 366	25 397	13 805	7 798	9 966		544 054	2 150
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	30 903	28 747	1 845	260	15	30	6	-	-		2 560	83
15 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	18 057	17 619	399	39	-	-	-	-	-		477	26
18 AND 19 YEARS. . . . .	12 846	11 128	1 446	221	15	30	6	-	-		2 083	162
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	30 362	19 164	6 701	3 576	752	140	15	8	6		16 834	554
20 AND 21 YEARS. . . . .	12 605	9 280	2 402	824	85	13	-	1	-		4 363	346
22 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	17 757	9 884	4 299	2 752	667	127	15	7	6		12 471	702
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	25 217	7 842	6 166	7 303	3 242	793	110	27	34		35 030	1 362
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	20 473	2 891	2 872	7 631	4 570	1 720	546	161	82		43 055	2 103
35 TO 39 YEARS. . . . .	16 714	1 466	1 372	4 825	4 529	2 781	1 043	429	289		45 810	2 741
40 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	14 750	1 126	843	2 947	3 572	2 921	1 674	968	699		48 973	3 320
45 TO 49 YEARS. . . . .	15 318	1 170	866	2 396	3 430	3 099	2 016	1 048	1 293		55 345	3 613
50 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	15 881	1 459	1 014	2 741	3 438	2 829	1 757	1 190	1 453		56 030	3 528
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	15 935	1 878	1 434	3 097	3 216	2 631	1 619	919	1 141		51 128	3 209
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	15 706	2 204	1 560	3 272	3 326	2 347	1 304	736	957		46 472	2 959
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	51 268	10 081	6 620	10 146	8 276	6 106	3 715	2 312	4 012		142 817	2 786
<b>EVER-MARRIED WOMEN</b>												
15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	199 851	27 305	29 205	48 109	38 317	25 366	13 791	7 794	9 964		541 015	2 707
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	2 847	1 381	1 248	191	15	12	-	-	-		1 723	605
15 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	512	283	220	9	-	-	-	-	-		238	465
18 AND 19 YEARS. . . . .	2 335	1 098	1 028	182	15	12	-	-	-		1 485	636
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	17 058	6 863	5 810	3 478	740	140	13	8	6		15 701	920
20 AND 21 YEARS. . . . .	5 314	2 469	1 960	796	75	13	-	1	-		3 835	722
22 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	11 744	4 394	3 850	2 482	665	127	13	7	6		11 866	1 010
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	22 055	4 575	5 852	7 639	3 227	791	110	27	34		34 535	1 566
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	19 143	1 743	2 728	7 600	4 565	1 718	546	161	82		42 826	2 237
35 TO 39 YEARS. . . . .	16 090	870	1 335	4 820	4 529	2 781	1 037	429	289		45 733	2 842
40 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	14 253	679	818	2 941	3 553	2 919	1 674	968	699		48 877	3 429
45 TO 49 YEARS. . . . .	14 860	739	847	2 390	3 430	3 099	2 016	1 046	1 293		55 302	3 722
50 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	15 336	919	1 009	2 741	3 438	2 829	1 757	1 190	1 453		56 025	3 653
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	15 324	1 276	1 425	3 097	3 216	2 631	1 619	919	1 141		51 119	3 336
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	14 984	1 496	1 548	3 270	3 326	2 347	1 304	736	957		46 456	3 100
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	47 901	6 764	6 585	10 142	8 276	6 099	3 715	2 310	4 010		142 718	2 979
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT</b>												
<b>TOTAL WOMEN</b>												
15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	14 021	3 719	2 107	1 960	1 513	1 219	1 095	589	1 819		40 358	2 878
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	2 816	2 148	464	147	39	11	7	-	-		954	339
15 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	1 797	1 600	155	31	11	-	-	-	-		250	139
18 AND 19 YEARS. . . . .	1 019	548	309	116	28	11	7	-	-		704	691
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	2 086	625	696	451	238	48	11	12	5		2 676	1 283
20 AND 21 YEARS. . . . .	881	327	326	158	49	18	3	-	-		876	994
22 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	1 205	298	370	293	189	30	8	12	5		1 800	1 494
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	1 841	309	328	457	389	193	96	39	30		4 119	2 237
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	1 380	95	149	304	237	230	198	65	102		4 571	3 312
35 TO 39 YEARS. . . . .	1 133	85	42	124	181	211	227	99	164		4 726	4 171
40 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	892	68	30	73	62	143	158	78	280		4 637	5 198
45 TO 49 YEARS. . . . .	731	68	63	80	44	88	73	34	281		3 708	5 073
50 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	727	77	44	45	65	60	74	66	296		4 094	5 631
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	582	47	52	54	72	71	78	42	166		2 784	4 784
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	595	43	98	79	66	62	59	43	145		2 604	4 376
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 238	154	141	146	120	102	114	111	350		5 485	4 431
<b>EVER-MARRIED WOMEN</b>												
15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	9 142	671	1 196	1 490	1 291	1 121	1 023	568	1 782		36 656	4 010
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	235	52	107	56	5	8	7	-	-		301	1 281
15 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	41	7	23	11	-	-	-	-	-		45	1 098
18 AND 19 YEARS. . . . .	194	45	84	45	5	8	7	-	-		256	1 320
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	996	120	391	285	143	38	7	12	-		1 649	1 656
20 AND 21 YEARS. . . . .	327	60	161	69	22	12	3	-	-		428	1 309
22 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	669	60	230	216	121	26	4	12	-		1 221	1 825
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	1 266	126	198	327	337	158	72	29	19		3 162	2 498
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	1 160	55	95	263	207	198	181	59	102		4 096	3 531
35 TO 39 YEARS. . . . .	1 006	24	21	111	177	198	213	98	164		4 539	4 512
40 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	827	30	30	49	62	143	155	78	280		4 574	5 531
45 TO 49 YEARS. . . . .	630	28	30	78	44	83	68	34	265		3 493	5 544
50 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	682	52	41	42	65	60	69	62	291		3 998	5 862
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	557	30	48	54	68	71	78	42	166		2 768	4 969
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	585	33	98	79	66	62	59	43	145		2 604	4 451
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 198	121	137	146	117	102	114	111	350		5 472	4 568

TABLE 212. CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS BY AGE AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS			WOMEN 15 TO 24 YEARS			WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS			WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS		
	NUMBER OF CHILDREN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN		
	CHILDREN EVER BORN			CHILDREN EVER BORN			CHILDREN EVER BORN			CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	TOTAL EVER BORN	/1000 WNM		TOTAL EVER BORN	/1000 WNM		TOTAL EVER BORN	/1000 WNM		TOTAL EVER BORN	/1000 WNM	
TOTAL												
MARITAL STATUS												
TOTAL	150 468	215 780	1 434	66 739	23 242	348	50 012	87 702	1 754	33 717	104 836	3 109
SINGLE	52 532	6 267	119	45 359	3 680	81	5 854	2 164	370	1 319	423	321
NOW MARRIED	88 941	189 555	2 131	19 910	17 960	902	39 871	77 996	1 956	29 160	93 599	3 210
HUSBAND PRESENT	85 760	183 218	2 136	18 756	16 953	904	38 578	75 266	1 951	28 426	90 999	3 201
WIFE MARRIED ONCE	77 319	161 140	2 084	18 098	16 080	888	34 500	66 567	1 929	24 721	78 493	3 175
WIFE MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE	8 441	22 078	2 616	658	873	1 327	4 078	8 699	2 133	3 705	12 506	3 375
HUSBAND ABSENT	3 181	6 337	1 992	1 154	1 007	873	1 293	2 730	2 111	734	2 600	3 542
SEPARATED	1 736	3 856	2 221	550	517	940	739	1 653	2 237	447	1 686	3 772
OTHER	1 445	2 481	1 717	604	490	811	554	1 077	1 944	287	914	3 185
WIDOWED	862	2 548	2 956	53	67	1 264	307	701	2 283	502	1 780	3 546
DIVORCED	8 133	17 410	2 141	1 417	1 535	1 083	3 980	6 841	1 719	2 736	9 034	3 302
AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE												
TOTAL EVER MARRIED	97 936	209 513	2 139	21 380	19 562	915	44 158	85 538	1 937	32 398	104 413	3 223
UNDER 15 YEARS	1 292	4 145	3 208	326	587	1 801	483	1 499	3 104	483	2 059	4 263
15 TO 17 YEARS	12 825	34 933	2 724	4 202	5 934	1 412	4 034	10 938	2 711	4 589	18 061	3 936
18 AND 19 YEARS	33 800	76 956	2 277	9 392	9 439	1 005	13 963	31 797	2 277	10 445	35 720	3 420
20 AND 21 YEARS	26 668	53 119	1 992	5 347	2 880	539	13 089	24 438	1 867	8 232	25 801	3 134
22 TO 24 YEARS	16 602	29 369	1 769	2 113	722	342	9 098	13 052	1 435	5 391	15 595	2 893
25 AND 26 YEARS	3 550	5 317	1 498	-	-	-	2 163	2 274	1 051	1 387	3 043	2 194
27 TO 29 YEARS	2 112	3 650	1 728	-	-	-	1 085	1 280	1 180	1 027	2 370	2 308
30 YEARS AND OVER	1 087	2 024	1 862	-	-	-	243	260	1 070	844	1 764	2 090
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
TOTAL	150 468	215 780	1 434	66 739	23 242	348	50 012	87 702	1 754	33 717	104 836	3 109
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 7 YEARS	2 033	2 325	1 144	953	204	214	576	785	1 363	504	1 336	2 651
8 YEARS	7 043	10 070	1 430	4 255	1 053	247	1 055	2 414	2 288	1 733	6 603	3 810
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	28 572	26 816	939	22 101	5 025	227	3 074	8 520	2 772	3 397	13 271	3 907
4 YEARS	59 688	106 491	1 784	22 136	12 895	583	21 288	41 834	1 965	16 264	51 762	3 183
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	36 161	48 378	1 338	14 567	3 590	246	14 398	23 636	1 642	7 196	21 152	2 939
4 YEARS	13 145	17 062	1 298	2 459	430	175	7 471	8 752	1 171	3 215	7 880	2 451
5 OR MORE YEARS	3 826	4 638	1 212	268	45	168	2 150	1 761	819	1 408	2 832	2 011
LABOR FORCE												
WOMEN 16 TO 44 YEARS	144 120	215 678	1 497	60 391	23 140	383	50 012	87 702	1 754	33 717	104 836	3 109
LABOR FORCE	89 855	122 530	1 364	36 276	11 048	305	31 824	47 015	1 477	21 755	64 467	2 963
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	54 265	93 148	1 717	24 115	12 092	501	18 188	40 687	2 237	11 962	40 369	3 375

TABLE 212. CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS BY AGE AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

SOUTH DAKOTA	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS			WOMEN 15 TO 24 YEARS			WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS			WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS		
	NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN		
TOTAL												
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED WOMEN												
EMPLOYED WOMEN 16 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	84 557	116 049	1 372	33 199	9 584	289	30 324	44 258	1 460	21 034	62 207	2 957
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17 402	22 345	1 284	4 155	863	208	8 354	9 043	1 082	4 893	12 439	2 542
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 849	7 247	1 495	1 209	367	304	2 108	2 689	1 276	1 532	4 191	2 736
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 553	15 098	1 203	2 946	496	168	6 246	6 354	1 017	3 361	8 248	2 454
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	35 214	46 870	1 331	14 058	4 024	286	12 343	17 702	1 434	8 813	25 144	2 853
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 706	3 189	1 178	1 042	283	272	1 223	1 568	1 282	441	1 338	3 034
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 145	11 893	1 300	4 504	1 221	271	2 383	3 773	1 583	2 258	6 899	3 055
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	23 363	31 788	1 361	8 512	2 520	296	8 737	12 361	1 415	6 114	16 907	2 765
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	20 373	27 772	1 363	10 552	3 026	287	5 629	10 462	1 859	4 192	14 284	3 407
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	942	1 271	1 349	493	188	381	269	510	1 896	180	573	3 183
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	275	231	840	159	8	50	87	135	1 552	29	88	3 034
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	19 156	26 270	1 371	9 900	2 830	286	5 273	9 817	1 862	3 983	13 623	3 420
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 953	6 017	2 038	872	308	353	1 003	2 153	2 147	1 078	3 556	3 299
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 826	3 159	1 730	644	232	360	671	1 250	1 863	511	1 677	3 282
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	6 789	9 886	1 456	2 918	1 131	388	2 324	3 648	1 570	1 547	5 107	3 301
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	4 539	6 593	1 453	2 026	839	414	1 441	2 272	1 577	1 072	3 482	3 248
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	603	1 021	1 693	183	94	514	269	408	1 517	151	519	3 437
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 647	2 272	1 379	709	198	279	614	968	1 577	324	1 106	3 414
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED HUSBAND												
WOMEN 16 TO 44 YEARS WITH EMPLOYED HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	77 054	166 249	2 158	15 788	14 281	905	34 914	68 028	1 948	26 352	83 940	3 185
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17 658	36 248	2 053	2 062	1 429	693	8 712	14 710	1 688	6 884	20 109	2 921
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 567	20 826	2 177	1 172	996	850	4 437	8 057	1 816	3 958	11 773	2 974
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 091	15 422	1 906	890	433	487	4 275	6 653	1 556	2 926	8 336	2 849
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 088	25 400	2 101	1 899	1 611	848	5 849	10 603	1 813	4 340	13 186	3 038
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 395	2 265	1 624	306	184	601	723	1 153	1 595	366	928	2 536
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 515	16 159	2 150	1 062	884	832	3 645	6 578	1 805	2 808	8 697	3 097
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	3 178	6 976	2 195	531	543	1 023	1 481	2 872	1 939	1 166	3 561	3 054
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 503	7 569	2 161	757	791	1 045	1 607	3 087	1 921	1 139	3 691	3 241
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 341	2 753	2 053	255	253	1 077	730	1 388	1 901	376	1 112	2 957
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 162	4 816	2 228	522	538	1 031	877	1 699	1 937	763	2 579	3 380
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	15 607	38 627	2 475	3 149	3 241	1 029	6 590	14 658	2 224	9 868	20 728	3 532
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15 841	32 925	2 078	4 173	3 841	920	6 954	13 939	2 004	4 714	15 145	3 213
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 357	25 480	2 062	3 748	3 368	899	5 202	11 031	2 121	3 407	11 081	3 252
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	3 216	6 297	1 958	1 124	1 046	931	1 420	3 112	2 192	672	2 139	3 183
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	6 018	13 279	2 207	1 436	1 330	926	2 655	5 611	2 113	1 927	6 338	3 289
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 123	5 904	1 890	1 188	992	835	1 127	2 308	2 048	808	2 604	3 223
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .												
FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 FOR MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (1)												
HUSBAND ONLY WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	24 553	64 513	2 627	4 103	5 845	1 425	11 590	28 013	2 417	8 860	30 655	3 460
LESS THAN \$10,000 . . . . .	6 759	17 445	2 581	1 761	2 522	1 432	3 071	7 818	2 546	1 927	7 105	3 687
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	5 190	12 698	2 447	1 219	1 768	1 450	2 694	6 468	2 401	1 277	4 462	3 494
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	4 636	11 836	2 553	659	879	1 334	2 511	5 799	2 309	1 466	5 158	3 518
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	3 270	8 830	2 700	262	374	1 427	1 550	3 761	2 426	1 458	4 695	3 220
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	2 729	8 031	2 943	132	183	1 386	1 127	2 701	2 397	1 470	5 147	3 501
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 074	3 077	2 865	26	37	1 423	380	909	2 392	668	2 131	3 190
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	895	2 596	2 901	44	82	1 864	257	557	2 167	594	1 957	3 295
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	58 738	112 904	1 922	13 940	10 323	741	26 046	45 293	1 739	18 752	57 288	3 055
LESS THAN \$10,000 . . . . .	7 547	13 332	1 767	3 153	3 328	738	2 737	5 642	2 061	1 657	5 362	3 236
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	10 415	18 206	1 748	4 038	3 320	822	4 231	8 087	1 911	2 146	6 799	3 168
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	12 785	23 129	1 809	3 525	2 755	782	6 322	11 265	1 782	2 938	9 109	3 100
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	11 833	22 774	1 925	1 983	1 099	554	5 902	9 776	1 656	3 948	11 899	3 014
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	11 385	24 121	2 119	1 027	626	610	5 106	7 817	1 531	5 252	15 678	2 985
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	3 382	8 096	2 394	161	147	913	1 219	1 795	1 473	2 002	6 154	3 074
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	1 391	3 246	2 334	53	48	906	529	911	1 722	809	2 287	2 827

(1) LIMITED TO MARRIED-COUPLES WHERE BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE ARE 16 YEARS AND OVER.

TABLE 212. CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS BY AGE AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS			WOMEN 15 TO 24 YEARS			WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS			WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS		
	NUMBER OF CHILDREN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN		
	CHILDREN EVER BORN			CHILDREN EVER BORN			CHILDREN EVER BORN			CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	TOTAL	EVER BORN	/1000 WMM	TOTAL	EVER BORN	/1000 WMM	TOTAL	EVER BORN	/1000 WMM	TOTAL	EVER BORN	/1000 WMM
WHITE												
MARITAL STATUS												
TOTAL . . . . .	138 919	192 262	1 384	61 265	19 394	317	46 190	78 085	1 691	31 464	94 783	3 012
SINGLE . . . . .	47 473	2 867	60	41 360	1 970	48	4 992	724	145	1 121	173	154
NOW MARRIED . . . . .	83 916	174 652	2 081	18 654	16 257	872	37 631	71 943	1 912	27 631	86 452	3 129
HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	81 559	170 579	2 091	17 758	15 590	878	36 682	70 056	1 910	27 119	84 933	3 132
WIFE MARRIED ONCE . . . . .	73 796	151 162	2 048	17 144	14 801	863	32 925	62 380	1 895	23 727	73 981	3 118
WIFE MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE . . . . .	7 763	19 417	2 501	614	789	1 285	3 757	7 676	2 043	3 392	10 952	3 229
HUSBAND ABSENT . . . . .	2 357	4 073	1 728	896	667	744	949	1 887	1 988	512	1 519	2 967
SEPARATED . . . . .	1 328	2 544	1 916	451	401	889	569	1 171	2 058	308	972	3 156
OTHER . . . . .	1 029	1 529	1 486	445	266	598	380	716	1 884	204	547	2 681
WIDOWED . . . . .	681	1 705	2 504	39	43	1 103	219	356	1 626	423	1 306	3 087
DIVORCED . . . . .	6 849	13 038	1 904	1 212	1 124	927	3 348	5 062	1 512	2 289	6 852	2 993
AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE												
TOTAL EVER MARRIED . . . . .	91 446	189 395	2 071	19 905	17 424	875	41 198	77 361	1 878	30 343	94 610	3 118
UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	1 035	3 064	2 960	267	456	1 708	369	1 028	2 786	399	1 580	3 960
15 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	11 654	30 791	2 642	3 756	5 097	1 357	3 643	9 532	2 617	4 255	16 162	3 798
18 AND 19 YEARS . . . . .	31 963	71 166	2 227	8 841	8 700	984	13 161	29 358	2 231	9 961	33 108	3 324
20 AND 21 YEARS . . . . .	25 316	49 306	1 948	5 060	2 586	511	12 410	22 695	1 829	7 846	24 025	3 062
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	15 587	26 501	1 700	1 981	585	295	8 519	11 736	1 378	5 087	14 180	2 787
25 AND 26 YEARS . . . . .	3 224	4 563	1 415	-	-	-	1 963	1 895	965	1 261	2 668	2 116
27 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 782	2 729	1 531	-	-	-	930	936	1 006	852	1 793	2 104
30 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	885	1 275	1 441	-	-	-	203	181	892	682	1 094	1 604
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
TOTAL . . . . .	138 919	192 262	1 384	61 265	19 394	317	46 190	78 085	1 691	31 464	94 783	3 012
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 7 YEARS . . . . .	1 380	853	618	689	67	97	429	361	841	262	425	1 622
8 YEARS . . . . .	5 857	7 919	1 352	3 501	670	191	883	1 899	2 151	1 473	5 350	3 632
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	24 763	19 893	803	19 666	3 452	176	2 272	5 960	2 623	2 825	10 481	3 710
4 YEARS . . . . .	56 011	97 911	1 748	20 737	11 607	560	19 773	38 003	1 922	15 501	48 301	3 116
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	34 428	45 001	1 307	13 981	3 140	225	13 540	21 858	1 614	6 907	20 003	2 896
4 YEARS . . . . .	12 821	16 393	1 279	2 428	418	172	7 248	8 389	1 157	3 145	7 586	2 412
5 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	3 659	4 292	1 173	263	40	152	2 045	1 615	790	1 351	2 637	1 952
LABOR FORCE												
WOMEN 16 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	133 257	192 213	1 442	55 603	19 345	348	46 190	78 085	1 691	31 464	94 783	3 012
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	84 517	110 985	1 313	34 271	9 614	281	29 733	42 303	1 423	20 513	59 068	2 880
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	48 740	81 228	1 667	21 332	9 731	456	16 457	35 782	2 174	10 951	35 715	3 261



TABLE 212. CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS BY AGE AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS			WOMEN 15 TO 24 YEARS			WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS			WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS		
	NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN		
WHITE												
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED WOMEN												
EMPLOYED WOMEN 16 TO 44 YEARS . . .	80 209	106 354	1 326	31 687	8 568	270	28 595	40 362	1 412	19 927	57 424	2 882
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16 577	20 400	1 231	3 949	734	186	7 996	8 331	1 042	4 632	11 335	2 447
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 550	6 340	1 393	1 158	303	262	1 983	2 377	1 199	1 409	3 660	2 598
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 027	14 060	1 169	2 791	431	154	6 013	5 954	990	3 223	7 675	2 381
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	33 419	43 377	1 298	13 355	3 565	267	11 587	16 088	1 388	8 477	23 724	2 799
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 598	2 988	1 150	1 020	262	257	1 158	1 465	1 265	420	1 261	3 002
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 907	11 565	1 298	4 361	1 168	268	2 320	3 612	1 557	2 226	6 785	3 048
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	21 914	28 824	1 315	7 974	2 135	268	8 109	11 011	1 358	5 831	15 678	2 689
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19 212	24 805	1 291	10 149	2 722	268	5 228	9 381	1 794	3 835	12 702	3 312
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	901	1 145	1 271	475	154	324	254	474	1 866	172	517	3 006
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	260	174	669	155	4	26	87	135	1 552	18	35	1 944
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	18 051	23 486	1 301	9 519	2 564	269	4 887	8 772	1 795	3 645	12 150	3 333
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 905	5 937	2 044	851	289	340	981	2 102	2 143	1 073	3 546	3 305
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 719	2 827	1 645	618	205	332	608	1 097	1 804	493	1 525	3 093
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	6 377	9 008	1 413	2 765	1 053	381	2 195	3 363	1 532	1 417	4 592	3 241
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	4 228	5 950	1 407	1 919	774	403	1 332	2 032	1 526	977	3 144	3 218
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	588	979	1 665	181	94	519	261	391	1 498	146	494	3 384
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 561	2 079	1 332	665	185	278	602	940	1 561	294	954	3 245
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED HUSBAND												
WOMEN 16 TO 44 YEARS WITH EMPLOYED HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	74 384	157 829	2 122	15 202	13 461	885	33 731	64 678	1 917	25 451	79 690	3 131
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17 047	34 248	2 009	1 997	1 346	674	8 401	13 919	1 657	6 649	18 983	2 855
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 301	19 907	2 140	1 141	948	831	4 318	7 670	1 776	3 842	11 289	2 938
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 746	14 341	1 851	856	398	465	4 083	6 249	1 530	2 807	7 694	2 741
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11 759	24 502	2 084	1 790	1 401	783	5 712	10 221	1 789	4 257	12 880	3 026
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 353	2 196	1 623	284	176	620	714	1 140	1 597	355	880	2 479
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 454	15 947	2 139	1 056	870	824	3 597	6 411	1 782	2 801	8 666	3 094
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	2 952	6 359	2 154	450	355	789	1 401	2 670	1 906	1 101	3 334	3 028
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 051	6 196	2 031	633	593	937	1 430	2 557	1 788	988	3 046	3 083
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 203	2 340	1 945	185	175	946	683	1 205	1 764	335	960	2 866
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 848	3 856	2 087	448	418	933	747	1 352	1 810	653	2 086	3 194
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15 293	37 585	2 458	3 082	3 180	1 032	6 471	14 343	2 217	5 740	20 062	3 495
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15 374	31 513	2 050	4 057	3 670	905	6 737	13 301	1 974	4 580	14 542	3 175
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	11 860	23 785	2 005	3 643	3 271	898	4 980	10 337	2 076	3 237	10 177	3 144
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	3 124	6 123	1 960	1 085	1 021	941	1 378	3 012	2 186	661	2 090	3 162
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 790	12 327	2 129	1 410	1 304	925	2 566	5 332	2 078	1 814	5 691	3 137
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 946	5 335	1 811	1 148	946	824	1 036	1 993	1 924	762	2 396	3 144
FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 FOR MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (1)												
HUSBAND ONLY WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	23 303	60 335	2 589	3 823	5 393	1 411	11 001	26 036	2 367	8 479	28 906	3 409
LESS THAN \$10,000 . . . . .	6 125	15 391	2 513	1 581	2 199	1 391	2 759	6 769	2 453	1 785	6 423	3 598
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	4 860	11 593	2 385	1 145	1 671	1 459	2 554	6 012	2 354	1 161	3 910	3 368
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	4 491	11 305	2 517	639	855	1 338	2 443	5 569	2 280	1 409	4 881	3 464
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	3 217	8 645	2 687	261	371	1 421	1 524	3 664	2 404	1 432	4 610	3 219
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	2 658	7 770	2 923	132	183	1 386	1 092	2 585	2 367	1 434	5 002	3 488
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 058	3 043	2 876	21	32	1 524	372	880	2 366	665	2 131	3 205
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	894	2 588	2 895	44	82	1 864	257	557	2 167	593	1 949	3 287
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	56 306	106 105	1 884	13 388	9 657	721	24 904	42 510	1 707	18 014	53 938	2 994
LESS THAN \$10,000 . . . . .	6 891	11 839	1 718	2 844	1 976	695	2 486	4 917	1 978	1 561	4 946	3 168
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	9 870	16 745	1 697	3 925	3 171	808	3 946	7 424	1 881	1 999	6 150	3 077
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	12 286	21 805	1 775	3 448	2 642	766	6 036	10 672	1 768	2 802	8 491	3 030
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	11 524	21 572	1 872	1 952	1 080	553	5 768	9 322	1 616	3 804	11 170	2 936
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	11 100	23 197	2 090	1 005	593	590	4 976	7 546	1 516	5 119	15 058	2 942
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	3 316	7 935	2 393	161	147	913	1 191	1 774	1 490	1 964	6 014	3 062
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	1 319	3 012	2 284	53	48	906	501	855	1 707	765	2 109	2 757

(1) LIMITED TO MARRIED-COUPLES WHERE BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE ARE 16 YEARS AND OVER.

TABLE 212. CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS BY AGE AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS			WOMEN 15 TO 24 YEARS			WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS			WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS		
	NUMBER OF CHILDREN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN		
	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN	CHILDREN EVER BORN
	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN	TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
MARITAL STATUS												
TOTAL . . . . .	10 148	21 683	2 137	4 902	3 630	741	3 221	8 690	2 698	2 025	9 363	4 624
SINGLE . . . . .	4 658	3 362	722	3 671	1 680	458	795	1 432	1 801	192	250	1 302
NOW MARRIED . . . . .	4 091	13 252	3 239	1 012	1 515	1 497	1 754	5 216	2 974	1 325	6 521	4 922
HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	3 349	11 086	3 310	785	1 189	1 515	1 451	4 439	3 059	1 113	5 458	4 904
WIFE MARRIED ONCE . . . . .	2 752	8 625	3 134	745	1 109	1 489	1 180	3 540	3 000	827	3 976	4 808
WIFE MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE . . . . .	597	2 461	4 122	40	80	2 000	271	899	3 317	286	1 482	5 182
HUSBAND ABSENT . . . . .	742	2 166	2 919	227	326	1 436	303	777	2 564	212	1 063	5 014
SEPARATED . . . . .	362	1 261	3 483	76	102	1 342	157	463	2 949	129	696	5 395
OTHER . . . . .	380	905	2 382	151	224	1 483	146	314	2 151	83	367	4 422
WIDOWED . . . . .	179	839	4 687	14	24	1 714	86	341	3 965	79	474	6 000
DIVORCED . . . . .	1 220	4 230	3 467	205	411	2 005	586	1 701	2 903	429	2 118	4 937
AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE												
TOTAL EVER MARRIED . . . . .	5 490	18 321	3 337	1 231	1 950	1 584	2 426	7 258	2 992	1 833	9 113	4 972
UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	250	1 051	4 204	56	125	2 232	112	461	4 116	82	465	5 671
15 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	1 070	3 912	3 656	405	792	1 956	365	1 342	3 677	300	1 778	5 927
18 AND 19 YEARS . . . . .	1 538	5 248	3 412	431	656	1 522	663	2 139	3 226	444	2 453	5 525
20 AND 21 YEARS . . . . .	1 207	3 585	2 970	233	264	1 133	596	1 569	2 633	378	1 752	4 635
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	789	2 510	3 181	106	113	1 066	405	1 063	2 625	278	1 334	4 799
25 AND 26 YEARS . . . . .	197	553	2 807	-	-	-	123	299	2 431	74	254	3 432
27 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	284	836	2 944	-	-	-	134	306	2 284	150	530	3 533
30 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	155	626	4 039	-	-	-	28	79	2 821	127	547	4 307
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
TOTAL . . . . .	10 148	21 683	2 137	4 902	3 630	741	3 221	8 690	2 698	2 025	9 363	4 624
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 7 YEARS . . . . .	526	1 213	2 306	243	127	523	95	294	3 095	188	792	4 213
8 YEARS . . . . .	1 137	2 088	1 836	729	383	525	160	503	3 144	248	1 202	4 847
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 533	6 653	1 883	2 238	1 508	674	745	2 466	3 310	550	2 679	4 871
4 YEARS . . . . .	3 236	7 863	2 430	1 254	1 227	978	1 319	3 489	2 645	663	3 147	4 747
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 349	3 006	2 228	421	378	898	664	1 543	2 324	264	1 085	4 110
4 YEARS . . . . .	260	606	2 331	17	7	412	173	305	1 763	70	294	4 200
5 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	107	254	2 374	-	-	-	65	90	1 385	42	164	3 905
LABOR FORCE												
WOMEN 16 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	9 487	21 630	2 280	4 241	3 577	843	3 221	8 690	2 698	2 025	9 363	4 624
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 501	10 532	2 340	1 645	1 319	802	1 734	4 166	2 403	1 122	5 047	4 498
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 986	11 098	2 226	2 596	2 258	870	1 487	4 524	3 042	903	4 316	4 780

TABLE 212. CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS BY AGE AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS			WOMEN 15 TO 24 YEARS			WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS			WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS		
	NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN			NUMBER OF CHILDREN CHILDREN EVER BORN TOTAL EVER BORN /1000 WMN		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED WOMEN												
EMPLOYED WOMEN 16 TO 44 YEARS. . . .	3 676	8 835	2 403	1 241	940	757	1 435	3 412	2 378	1 000	4 483	4 483
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	712	1 837	2 580	158	120	759	303	629	2 076	251	1 088	4 335
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	280	884	3 157	45	64	1 422	114	289	2 535	121	531	4 388
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	432	953	2 206	113	56	496	189	340	1 799	130	557	4 285
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 590	3 203	2 014	624	457	732	657	1 422	2 164	309	1 324	4 285
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	89	187	2 101	16	21	1 313	52	89	1 712	21	77	3 667
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	165	245	1 485	97	53	546	42	96	2 286	26	96	3 692
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	1 336	2 771	2 074	511	383	750	563	1 237	2 197	262	1 151	4 393
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	994	2 751	2 768	338	279	825	347	1 022	2 945	309	1 450	4 693
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	41	126	3 073	18	34	1 889	15	36	2 400	8	56	7 000
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15	57	3 800	4	4	1 000	-	-	-	11	53	4 818
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	938	2 568	2 738	316	241	763	332	986	2 970	290	1 341	4 624
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	46	80	1 739	21	19	905	20	51	2 550	5	10	2 000
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	70	268	3 829	20	21	1 050	35	107	3 057	15	140	9 333
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . .	264	696	2 636	80	44	550	73	181	2 479	111	471	4 243
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	182	461	2 533	53	31	585	53	136	2 566	76	294	3 868
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15	42	2 800	2	-	-	8	17	2 125	5	25	5 000
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	67	193	2 881	25	13	520	12	28	2 333	30	152	5 067
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED HUSBAND												
WOMEN 16 TO 44 YEARS WITH EMPLOYED HUSBANDS PRESENT . . . . .	2 302	7 663	3 329	520	782	1 504	1 011	3 074	3 041	771	3 807	4 938
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	511	1 809	3 540	65	83	1 277	246	721	2 931	200	1 005	5 025
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	229	819	3 576	31	48	1 548	97	344	3 546	101	427	4 228
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	282	990	3 511	34	35	1 029	149	377	2 530	99	578	5 838
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	281	815	2 900	101	210	2 079	103	327	3 175	77	278	3 610
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27	52	1 926	14	8	571	4	8	2 000	9	36	4 000
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	41	178	4 341	6	14	2 333	28	133	4 750	7	31	4 429
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	213	585	2 746	81	188	2 321	71	186	2 620	61	211	3 459
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	423	1 314	3 106	118	192	1 627	171	522	3 053	134	600	4 478
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	134	405	3 022	50	78	1 560	45	179	3 978	39	148	3 795
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	289	909	3 145	68	114	1 676	126	343	2 722	95	452	4 758
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	294	1 001	3 405	67	61	910	103	290	2 816	124	650	5 242
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	397	1 284	3 234	93	158	1 699	196	584	2 980	108	542	5 019
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . .	396	1 440	3 636	76	78	1 026	192	630	3 281	128	732	5 719
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	51	107	2 098	25	17	680	19	45	2 368	7	45	6 429
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	198	842	4 253	26	26	1 000	82	270	3 293	90	546	6 067
HANDLERS EQUIPMENT CLEANERS HELPERS AND LABORERS. . . . .	147	491	3 340	25	35	1 400	91	315	3 462	31	141	4 548
FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 FOR MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (1)												
HUSBAND ONLY WORKED IN 1979. . . . .	969	3 531	3 644	214	387	1 808	465	1 702	3 660	290	1 442	4 972
LESS THAN \$10,000. . . . .	516	1 815	3 517	147	276	1 878	249	910	3 655	120	629	5 242
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	240	903	3 763	53	91	1 717	106	383	3 613	81	429	5 296
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	100	436	4 360	8	12	1 500	52	197	3 788	40	227	5 675
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	42	143	3 405	1	3	3 000	23	91	3 957	18	49	2 722
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	54	192	3 556	-	-	-	27	92	3 407	27	100	3 704
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	16	34	2 125	5	5	1 000	8	29	3 625	3	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	1	8	8 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	8 000
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979. . . .	1 889	5 929	3 139	405	557	1 375	836	2 300	2 751	648	3 072	4 741
LESS THAN \$10,000. . . . .	508	1 286	2 531	227	286	1 260	190	609	3 205	91	391	4 297
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	427	1 304	3 054	74	113	1 527	214	558	2 607	139	633	4 554
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	394	1 124	2 853	65	111	1 708	218	481	2 206	111	532	4 793
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	240	1 038	4 325	19	14	737	94	355	3 777	127	669	5 268
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	224	823	3 674	20	33	1 650	90	225	2 500	114	565	4 956
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	30	120	4 000	-	-	-	8	16	2 000	22	104	4 727
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	66	234	3 545	-	-	-	22	56	2 545	44	178	4 045

(1) LIMITED TO MARRIED-COUPLES WHERE BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE ARE 16 YEARS AND OVER.

TABLE 213. LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	LABOR FORCE												NOT IN LABOR FORCE	
	PERCENT NUMBER OF TOTAL			ARMED FORCES	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
					TOTAL	EMPLOYED AT WORK				UNEMPLOYED				
						35 OR MORE HOURS	1 TO 34 HOURS	% OF C1- VILLIAN LA- BOR FORCE	NEVER WORKED	INMATE OF TOTAL INSTITUTION				
TOTAL	TOTAL				TOTAL									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	512 339	317 913	62.1	5 891	312 022	296 679	219 241	72 010	15 343	4.9	601	194 426	11 192	
16 TO 19 YEARS	55 870	29 990	53.7	594	29 396	26 030	7 880	17 658	3 366	11.5	388	25 880	531	
16 YEARS	14 167	5 771	40.7	-	5 771	5 081	463	4 565	690	12.0	166	8 396	145	
17 YEARS	13 938	7 127	51.1	20	7 107	6 382	873	5 438	725	10.2	111	6 811	161	
18 YEARS	13 399	7 859	58.7	211	7 648	6 844	2 321	4 378	804	10.5	61	5 540	111	
19 YEARS	14 368	9 233	64.3	369	8 870	7 725	4 223	3 277	1 147	12.9	50	5 133	114	
20 TO 24 YEARS	66 478	50 643	76.2	2 032	48 611	44 805	33 280	10 625	3 806	7.8	64	15 835	463	
20 YEARS	14 249	10 072	70.7	516	9 556	8 682	5 430	3 035	874	9.1	28	4 177	117	
21 YEARS	13 264	9 785	73.8	495	9 290	8 473	5 876	2 420	817	8.8	13	3 479	81	
22 YEARS	13 299	10 194	76.7	370	9 824	9 066	6 689	2 172	758	7.7	9	3 105	80	
23 YEARS	12 679	10 237	80.7	338	9 899	9 218	7 515	1 581	681	6.9	12	2 442	93	
24 YEARS	12 987	10 355	79.7	313	10 042	9 366	7 770	1 417	676	6.7	2	2 632	92	
25 TO 29 YEARS	57 145	45 134	79.0	1 409	43 725	41 413	33 865	6 796	2 312	5.3	31	12 011	492	
30 TO 34 YEARS	45 813	36 322	79.3	807	35 515	34 021	28 091	5 550	1 494	4.2	27	9 491	293	
35 TO 39 YEARS	35 583	28 342	79.7	557	27 785	26 881	22 103	4 439	904	3.3	25	7 241	163	
40 TO 44 YEARS	30 904	24 446	79.1	258	24 188	23 545	19 470	3 774	643	2.7	17	6 458	176	
45 TO 49 YEARS	31 473	24 111	76.6	200	23 911	23 203	18 957	3 872	708	3.0	7	3 362	219	
50 TO 54 YEARS	33 479	24 860	74.3	13	24 817	24 214	19 908	633	25	2.5	9	8 619	236	
55 TO 59 YEARS	33 110	22 346	67.5	9	22 337	21 767	17 372	3 917	570	2.6	21	10 764	358	
60 TO 64 YEARS	31 467	16 982	54.0	2	16 980	16 506	11 987	4 103	474	2.8	3	14 485	424	
65 TO 69 YEARS	27 594	8 169	29.6	-	8 169	7 939	3 703	3 970	230	2.8	5	19 425	495	
70 TO 74 YEARS	23 594	4 023	17.1	10	4 013	3 884	1 685	2 033	129	3.2	6	19 571	745	
75 YEARS AND OVER.	39 829	2 545	6.4	-	2 545	2 471	940	1 429	74	2.9	-	37 284	6 497	
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER.	249 935	188 506	75.4	5 435	183 071	173 663	144 666	26 134	9 408	5.1	256	61 429	5 030	
16 TO 19 YEARS	28 257	16 079	56.9	531	15 548	13 620	4 670	8 719	1 928	12.4	180	12 178	433	
16 YEARS	7 208	3 185	44.2	-	3 185	2 773	320	2 434	412	12.9	85	4 023	114	
17 YEARS	7 269	3 862	53.1	17	3 845	3 460	610	2 812	385	10.0	43	3 407	132	
18 YEARS	6 945	4 279	61.6	183	4 096	3 607	1 382	2 163	489	11.9	19	2 666	95	
19 YEARS	6 835	4 753	69.5	331	4 422	3 780	2 358	1 310	442	16.4	33	2 082	92	
20 TO 24 YEARS	33 700	28 278	83.9	1 819	26 459	24 016	19 396	4 276	2 443	9.2	40	5 422	362	
20 YEARS	7 253	5 457	75.2	467	4 990	4 490	3 093	1 309	500	10.0	14	1 796	92	
21 YEARS	6 625	5 226	78.9	426	4 800	4 278	3 270	953	522	10.9	6	1 399	71	
22 YEARS	6 638	5 630	84.8	339	5 291	4 854	3 910	876	437	8.3	7	1 008	55	
23 YEARS	6 414	5 847	91.2	304	5 543	5 061	4 425	589	482	8.7	11	567	81	
24 YEARS	6 770	6 118	90.4	283	5 835	5 333	4 698	549	502	8.6	2	652	63	
25 TO 29 YEARS	29 259	27 190	92.9	1 335	25 855	24 353	22 129	1 835	1 502	5.8	11	2 069	376	
30 TO 34 YEARS	23 687	22 442	94.7	756	21 686	20 757	19 345	1 221	929	4.3	17	1 245	216	
35 TO 39 YEARS	17 583	16 768	95.4	550	16 218	15 696	14 791	726	522	3.2	8	815	198	
40 TO 44 YEARS	15 187	14 265	93.9	239	14 026	13 696	12 885	652	330	2.4	-	922	171	
45 TO 49 YEARS	15 347	14 144	92.2	174	13 970	13 525	12 676	660	445	3.2	-	1 203	163	
50 TO 54 YEARS	16 811	15 266	90.8	12	15 254	14 846	13 734	840	408	2.7	-	1 545	143	
55 TO 59 YEARS	16 565	13 988	84.4	7	13 981	13 679	12 135	1 260	302	2.2	-	2 577	178	
60 TO 64 YEARS	15 138	10 399	68.7	2	10 397	10 084	8 186	1 605	313	3.0	-	4 739	196	
65 TO 69 YEARS	12 668	5 150	40.7	-	5 150	4 997	2 627	2 207	153	3.0	-	7 518	300	
70 TO 74 YEARS	10 537	2 763	26.2	10	2 753	2 669	1 305	1 252	84	3.1	-	7 774	358	
75 YEARS AND OVER.	15 196	1 774	11.7	-	1 774	1 725	787	881	49	2.8	-	13 422	2 036	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER.	262 404	129 407	49.3	456	128 951	123 016	74 575	45 876	5 935	4.6	345	132 997	6 162	
16 TO 19 YEARS	27 613	13 911	50.4	63	13 848	12 410	3 210	8 939	1 438	10.4	208	13 702	98	
16 YEARS	6 959	2 586	37.2	-	2 586	2 308	143	2 131	278	10.8	81	4 373	51	
17 YEARS	6 669	3 265	49.0	3	3 262	2 922	263	2 626	340	10.4	68	3 404	29	
18 YEARS	6 454	3 580	55.5	28	3 552	3 257	939	2 215	315	8.9	42	2 874	16	
19 YEARS	7 531	4 480	59.5	32	4 448	3 943	1 865	1 967	505	11.4	17	3 051	22	
20 TO 24 YEARS	32 778	22 365	68.2	213	22 152	20 789	13 884	6 349	1 363	6.2	24	10 413	101	
20 YEARS	6 996	4 615	66.0	49	4 566	4 192	2 337	1 726	374	8.2	14	2 381	25	
21 YEARS	6 639	4 559	68.7	69	4 490	4 195	2 606	1 467	295	6.6	7	2 080	10	
22 YEARS	6 661	4 564	68.5	31	4 533	4 212	2 779	1 296	321	7.1	2	2 097	25	
23 YEARS	6 265	4 390	70.1	34	4 356	4 157	3 090	992	199	4.6	1	1 875	12	
24 YEARS	6 217	4 237	68.2	30	4 207	4 033	3 072	868	174	4.1	-	1 980	29	
25 TO 29 YEARS	27 886	17 944	64.3	74	17 870	17 060	11 736	4 961	810	4.5	20	9 942	116	
30 TO 34 YEARS	22 126	13 880	62.7	51	13 829	13 264	8 746	4 329	565	4.1	10	8 246	77	
35 TO 39 YEARS	18 000	11 574	64.3	7	11 567	11 185	7 312	3 713	382	3.3	17	6 426	65	
40 TO 44 YEARS	15 717	10 181	64.8	19	10 162	9 849	6 585	3 122	313	3.1	17	5 536	48	
45 TO 49 YEARS	16 126	9 967	61.8	26	9 941	9 678	6 281	3 212	263	2.6	5	6 159	113	
50 TO 54 YEARS	16 668	9 594	57.4	1	9 593	9 368	6 174	3 004	225	2.3	9	7 074	93	
55 TO 59 YEARS	16 545	8 358	50.5	2	8 356	8 088	5 237	2 657	268	3.2	21	8 187	180	
60 TO 64 YEARS	16 329	6 583	40.3	-	6 583	6 422	3 801	2 498	161	2.4	3	9 746	228	
65 TO 69 YEARS	14 926	3 019	20.2	-	3 019	2 942	1 076	1 763	77	2.6	5	11 907	195	
70 TO 74 YEARS	13 057	1 260	9.6	-	1 260	1 215	380	781	45	3.6	6	11 797	387	
75 YEARS AND OVER.	24 633	771	3.1	-	771	746	153	548	25	3.2	-	23 862	4 461	

TABLE 213. LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA				LABOR FORCE										NOT IN LABOR FORCE	
						EMPLOYED					UNEMPLOYED				
						AT WORK		% OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			NEVER WORKED		INMATE OF		
				TOTAL		35 OR MORE HOURS		1 TO 34 HOURS			TOTAL		TOTAL		
				TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL			TOTAL		TOTAL		
				TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL			TOTAL		TOTAL		
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				TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL			TOTAL		TOTAL		

TABLE 213. LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B3													
SOUTH DAKOTA	LABOR FORCE												
	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	TOTAL	PERCENT NUMBER OF TOTAL	ARMED FORCES	TOTAL	TOTAL	EMPLOYED AT WORK		UNEMPLOYED		% OF CI- VILIAN LA- BOR FORCE	NEVER WORKED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	
						35 OR MORE HOURS	1 TO 34 HOURS	TOTAL	TOTAL			INMATE OF INSTITUTION	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	25 647	12 857	50.1	59	12 798	10 198	8 276	1 550	2 600	20.3	177	12 790	730
16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	4 458	1 389	31.2	12	1 377	895	394	462	482	35.0	70	3 069	188
16 YEARS . . . . .	1 312	303	23.1	-	303	214	53	136	89	29.4	26	1 009	69
17 YEARS . . . . .	1 260	320	25.4	-	320	226	72	154	94	29.4	31	940	47
18 YEARS . . . . .	952	348	36.6	-	348	234	116	113	114	32.8	9	604	51
19 YEARS . . . . .	934	418	44.8	12	406	221	153	59	185	45.6	4	516	21
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4 162	2 355	56.6	24	2 331	1 722	1 451	213	609	26.1	26	1 807	119
20 YEARS . . . . .	923	490	53.1	7	483	348	263	60	135	28.0	14	433	18
21 YEARS . . . . .	919	512	55.7	10	502	341	305	34	161	32.1	10	407	38
22 YEARS . . . . .	838	485	57.9	-	485	374	289	72	111	22.9	-	353	15
23 YEARS . . . . .	734	425	57.9	7	418	329	313	16	89	21.3	-	309	32
24 YEARS . . . . .	748	443	59.2	5	443	350	281	31	113	25.5	2	305	16
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	3 481	2 159	62.0	5	2 154	1 707	1 472	171	447	20.8	23	1 322	113
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 716	1 724	63.5	-	1 724	1 334	1 187	105	390	22.6	19	992	3
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	2 116	1 408	66.5	16	1 392	1 194	1 067	93	198	14.2	8	708	33
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 681	964	57.3	-	964	858	742	90	106	11.0	16	717	53
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	1 462	827	56.6	2	825	695	600	59	130	15.8	3	635	37
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 320	770	58.3	-	770	663	534	99	107	13.9	-	550	16
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 127	509	45.2	-	509	463	391	50	46	9.0	12	618	33
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 002	428	42.7	-	428	382	267	109	46	10.7	-	574	19
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	806	154	19.1	-	154	139	79	48	15	9.7	-	652	15
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	573	95	16.6	-	95	92	70	22	3	3.2	-	478	20
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	743	75	10.1	-	75	54	22	29	21	28.0	-	668	81
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 287	7 043	57.3	56	6 987	5 353	4 464	686	1 634	23.4	91	5 244	551
16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 303	712	30.9	12	700	442	197	224	258	36.9	38	1 591	150
16 YEARS . . . . .	691	146	21.1	-	146	86	24	53	60	41.1	18	545	48
17 YEARS . . . . .	745	194	26.0	-	194	138	32	106	56	28.9	12	551	36
18 YEARS . . . . .	486	181	37.2	-	181	112	70	39	69	38.1	4	305	49
19 YEARS . . . . .	381	191	50.1	12	179	106	71	26	73	40.8	4	190	17
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 076	1 387	66.8	21	1 366	934	836	79	432	31.6	17	689	99
20 YEARS . . . . .	482	283	58.7	7	276	190	169	18	86	31.2	9	199	8
21 YEARS . . . . .	479	302	63.0	7	295	180	158	22	115	39.0	6	177	33
22 YEARS . . . . .	354	262	74.0	-	262	187	161	26	75	28.6	-	92	13
23 YEARS . . . . .	399	283	70.9	7	276	209	203	6	67	24.3	-	116	29
24 YEARS . . . . .	362	257	71.0	-	257	168	145	7	89	34.6	2	105	16
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 640	1 177	71.8	5	1 172	899	757	96	273	23.3	11	463	98
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 336	972	72.8	-	972	707	646	33	265	27.3	17	364	1
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	983	729	74.2	16	713	570	503	50	143	20.1	8	254	26
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	789	521	66.0	-	521	482	425	43	39	7.5	-	268	38
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	731	504	68.9	2	502	402	366	26	100	19.9	-	227	35
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	593	378	63.7	-	378	327	259	45	51	13.5	-	215	11
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	545	264	48.4	-	264	248	229	8	16	6.1	-	281	33
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	407	185	45.5	-	185	148	128	14	37	20.0	-	222	-
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	329	103	31.3	-	103	93	56	29	10	9.7	-	226	8
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	279	72	25.8	-	72	69	51	18	3	4.2	-	207	15
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	276	39	14.1	-	39	32	11	21	7	17.9	-	237	37
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	13 360	5 814	43.5	3	5 811	4 845	3 812	864	966	16.6	86	7 546	179
16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 155	677	31.4	-	677	453	197	238	224	33.1	32	1 478	38
16 YEARS . . . . .	621	157	25.3	-	157	128	29	83	29	18.5	8	464	21
17 YEARS . . . . .	515	126	24.5	-	126	88	40	48	38	30.2	19	389	11
18 YEARS . . . . .	466	167	35.8	-	167	122	46	74	45	26.9	5	299	2
19 YEARS . . . . .	553	227	41.0	-	227	115	82	33	112	49.3	-	326	4
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 086	968	46.4	3	965	788	615	134	177	18.3	9	1 118	20
20 YEARS . . . . .	441	207	46.9	-	207	158	94	42	49	23.7	5	234	10
21 YEARS . . . . .	440	210	47.7	3	207	161	147	12	46	22.2	4	230	5
22 YEARS . . . . .	484	223	46.1	-	223	187	128	46	36	16.1	-	261	2
23 YEARS . . . . .	335	142	42.4	-	142	120	110	10	22	15.5	-	193	3
24 YEARS . . . . .	386	186	48.2	-	186	162	136	24	24	12.9	-	200	-
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 841	982	53.3	-	982	808	715	75	174	17.7	12	859	15
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 380	752	54.5	-	752	627	541	72	125	16.6	2	628	2
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 133	679	59.9	-	679	624	564	43	55	8.1	-	454	7
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	892	443	49.7	-	443	376	317	47	67	15.1	16	449	15
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	731	323	44.2	-	323	293	234	33	30	9.3	3	408	2
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	727	392	53.9	-	392	336	275	54	56	14.3	-	335	5
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	582	245	42.1	-	245	215	162	42	30	12.2	12	337	-
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	395	243	40.8	-	243	234	139	95	9	9.7	-	352	19
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	477	51	10.7	-	51	46	23	19	5	9.8	-	426	7
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	294	23	7.8	-	23	23	19	4	-	-	-	271	5
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	467	36	7.7	-	36	22	11	8	14	38.9	-	431	44

TABLE 214. (A) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN AND SEX: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	16 TO 21 YEARS						
		TOTAL	16 TO 19 YEARS	20 AND 21 YEARS	22 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS
TOTAL								
MALE	249 935	42 135	28 257	13 878	19 822	29 259	23 687	17 583
WORKED IN 1979	207 324	34 475	21 546	12 929	18 971	28 057	22 774	16 897
50 TO 52 WEEKS	142 735	11 635	5 830	5 805	11 857	21 001	18 697	14 178
48 TO 49 WEEKS	6 113	846	403	443	851	995	626	444
40 TO 47 WEEKS	12 746	2 506	1 380	1 126	1 658	2 030	1 407	836
27 TO 39 WEEKS	13 502	3 975	2 393	1 582	1 669	1 636	1 008	731
14 TO 26 WEEKS	16 194	7 185	4 921	2 264	1 618	1 484	625	444
1 TO 13 WEEKS	16 034	8 328	6 619	1 709	1 318	911	411	264
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	181 298	22 560	11 367	11 193	17 186	26 718	22 054	16 414
50 TO 52 WEEKS	133 346	8 027	2 820	5 207	11 208	20 427	18 387	13 937
27 TO 49 WEEKS	26 283	4 568	2 031	2 537	3 642	4 310	2 808	1 870
1 TO 26 WEEKS	21 669	9 965	6 516	3 449	2 336	1 981	859	607
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	18 770	9 311	7 929	1 382	1 430	891	495	270
50 TO 52 WEEKS	6 834	3 031	2 512	519	551	357	199	129
27 TO 49 WEEKS	4 666	2 263	1 742	521	430	279	193	85
1 TO 26 WEEKS	7 270	4 017	3 675	342	449	255	103	56
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK	7 256	2 604	2 250	354	355	448	225	213
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 555	577	498	79	98	217	111	112
27 TO 49 WEEKS	1 412	496	403	93	106	72	40	56
1 TO 26 WEEKS	3 289	1 531	1 349	182	151	159	74	45
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK	45.7	37.3	33.7	43.4	45.1	47.1	48.7	50.2
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	42 611	7 660	6 711	949	851	1 202	913	686
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	23 902	7 836	4 572	3 264	3 819	4 135	2 237	1 306
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	11.5	22.4	20.8	25.1	20.0	14.7	9.8	7.7
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	7 912	3 221	1 875	1 346	1 541	1 359	619	290
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	7 859	2 361	1 332	1 029	1 294	1 439	849	447
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	8 131	2 254	1 365	889	984	1 337	769	569
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.5	12.2	12.9	11.2	11.2	12.7	13.8	15.6
FEMALE	262 404	41 248	27 613	13 635	19 143	27 886	22 126	18 000
WORKED IN 1979	152 173	30 724	19 096	11 628	15 486	20 547	15 383	12 577
50 TO 52 WEEKS	75 377	7 931	3 937	3 994	7 307	10 449	8 276	7 118
48 TO 49 WEEKS	5 194	965	419	546	692	725	503	340
40 TO 47 WEEKS	13 174	2 587	1 314	1 273	1 606	2 256	1 355	889
27 TO 39 WEEKS	19 042	4 252	2 693	1 559	1 786	2 383	1 916	1 593
14 TO 26 WEEKS	19 400	6 787	4 741	2 046	2 225	2 586	1 791	1 301
1 TO 13 WEEKS	19 986	8 202	5 992	2 210	1 870	2 148	1 542	1 336
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	96 115	14 496	6 649	7 847	11 731	15 142	10 575	8 206
50 TO 52 WEEKS	54 690	4 425	1 287	3 138	6 245	8 637	6 269	5 214
27 TO 49 WEEKS	22 432	3 494	1 490	2 004	2 830	3 881	2 551	1 820
1 TO 26 WEEKS	18 993	6 577	3 872	2 705	2 656	2 624	1 755	1 172
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	42 833	12 353	9 200	3 153	3 115	4 348	3 709	3 303
50 TO 52 WEEKS	16 578	2 798	2 000	798	1 935	1 531	1 651	1 523
27 TO 49 WEEKS	11 825	3 370	2 258	1 112	1 061	1 272	971	778
1 TO 26 WEEKS	14 430	6 185	4 942	1 243	1 119	1 545	1 087	1 002
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK	13 225	3 875	3 247	628	640	1 057	1 099	1 068
50 TO 52 WEEKS	4 109	708	650	58	127	281	356	381
27 TO 49 WEEKS	3 153	940	678	262	193	211	252	224
1 TO 26 WEEKS	5 963	2 227	1 919	308	320	565	491	463
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK	34.1	29.9	26.8	34.8	36.6	36.3	35.2	34.9
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	110 231	10 524	8 517	2 007	3 657	7 339	6 743	5 423
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	19 612	7 017	4 212	2 805	3 095	2 684	1 712	1 270
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	12.7	22.4	21.6	23.6	19.7	12.9	11.0	10.0
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	8 023	3 641	2 170	1 471	1 405	1 013	515	458
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	6 315	1 902	1 181	721	1 046	919	633	457
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	5 274	1 474	861	613	644	752	564	355
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.7	12.6	13.3	12.7

TABLE 214. (B) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 49 YEARS	50 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 TO 69 YEARS	70 TO 74 YEARS	75 YEARS AND OVER
TOTAL								
MALE . . . . .	15 187	15 347	16 811	16 565	15 138	12 668	10 537	15 196
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	14 474	14 394	15 578	14 551	11 913	7 219	4 435	3 586
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	12 157	12 206	13 465	11 984	8 609	3 460	1 981	1 505
48 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	407	395	304	425	434	210	84	92
40 TO 47 WEEKS . . . . .	775	711	666	570	629	543	245	170
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	611	502	508	606	801	684	463	308
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	322	319	340	573	736	1 092	780	676
1 TO 13 WEEKS . . . . .	202	261	295	393	704	1 230	882	835
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	14 087	13 916	14 961	13 725	10 547	4 577	2 609	1 944
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	11 941	11 987	13 183	11 590	8 024	2 462	1 300	873
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	1 692	1 469	1 324	1 424	1 576	882	411	307
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	454	460	454	711	947	1 233	898	764
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	243	259	379	496	944	1 770	1 243	1 039
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	132	124	151	208	365	717	477	393
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	74	79	100	111	224	387	253	188
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	37	56	128	177	355	666	513	458
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	144	219	238	330	422	872	583	603
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	84	95	131	186	220	281	204	239
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	27	60	54	66	64	168	128	75
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	33	64	53	78	138	423	251	289
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK . . . . .	50.1	50.3	50.1	49.0	46.4	38.0	35.9	33.2
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	713	953	1 233	2 014	3 225	5 449	6 102	11 610
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	1 036	940	749	672	500	339	223	110
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	7.1	6.5	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.0	3.0
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	234	204	127	97	87	65	39	29
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	323	379	273	165	176	96	42	15
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	479	357	349	410	237	178	142	66
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	15.1	15.7	17.2	20.3	17.2	19.5	25.7	25.1
FEMALE . . . . .	15 717	16 126	16 668	16 545	16 329	14 926	13 057	24 633
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	10 803	10 555	10 373	9 264	7 735	4 328	2 219	2 179
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	6 751	6 672	6 511	5 634	4 457	2 155	1 026	1 090
48 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	284	376	346	304	328	131	76	124
40 TO 47 WEEKS . . . . .	697	821	841	677	651	388	207	199
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	1 265	1 191	1 163	1 300	1 103	581	266	243
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	964	733	756	712	544	477	254	270
1 TO 13 WEEKS . . . . .	842	762	756	637	652	596	390	253
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	7 406	7 246	6 919	6 225	4 850	1 804	763	752
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	5 132	5 018	4 837	4 130	3 052	925	399	407
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	1 465	1 500	1 444	1 406	1 268	465	155	153
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	809	728	638	689	530	414	209	192
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2 612	2 602	2 684	2 273	2 175	1 790	901	968
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	1 288	1 370	1 353	1 180	1 110	914	425	500
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	614	729	711	684	660	467	229	279
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	710	503	620	409	405	409	247	189
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	785	707	770	766	710	734	555	459
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	331	284	321	324	295	316	202	183
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	167	159	195	191	154	168	165	134
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	287	264	254	251	261	250	188	142
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK . . . . .	35.9	36.4	35.9	35.4	34.3	29.5	25.7	26.8
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	4 914	5 571	6 295	7 281	8 594	10 598	10 838	22 454
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	977	620	830	676	337	204	77	113
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	9.0	5.8	7.9	7.2	4.3	4.7	3.4	5.1
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	271	178	213	159	96	51	16	7
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	374	251	286	250	127	36	14	20
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	332	191	331	267	114	117	47	86
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	14.4	14.3	17.0	15.3	14.7	21.5	26.6	32.1



TABLE 214. (A) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA		DEFINITIONS								PERCENTS OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979							
		TOTAL		16 TO 19 YEARS		20 AND 21 YEARS		22 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS			
WHITE																	
MALE	235 663	38 301	25 651	12 650	18 476	27 136	22 129	16 456									
WORKED IN 1979	197 334	32 162	20 155	12 007	17 890	26 286	21 567	15 967									
50 TO 52 WEEKS	137 901	11 101	5 634	5 467	11 385	20 145	18 000	13 608									
48 TO 49 WEEKS	5 830	801	383	418	815	912	592	430									
40 TO 47 WEEKS	12 152	2 388	1 337	1 051	1 603	1 943	1 316	781									
27 TO 39 WEEKS	12 451	3 682	2 249	1 433	1 519	1 505	884	628									
14 TO 26 WEEKS	14 856	6 785	4 715	2 070	1 443	1 197	497	346									
1 TO 13 WEEKS	14 144	7 405	5 837	1 568	1 125	584	278	174									
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	172 644	20 966	10 592	10 374	16 233	25 097	20 905	15 546									
50 TO 52 WEEKS	128 723	7 569	2 700	4 869	10 743	19 600	17 706	13 390									
27 TO 49 WEEKS	24 626	4 261	1 918	2 343	3 420	4 022	2 561	1 721									
1 TO 26 WEEKS	19 295	9 136	5 974	3 162	2 070	1 475	638	435									
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	17 830	8 719	7 404	1 315	1 332	845	470	237									
50 TO 52 WEEKS	6 687	2 964	2 445	519	544	354	190	112									
27 TO 49 WEEKS	4 502	2 164	1 675	489	424	266	191	75									
1 TO 26 WEEKS	6 641	3 591	3 284	307	364	225	89	50									
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK	6 860	2 477	2 159	318	325	344	192	184									
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 491	568	489	79	98	191	104	106									
27 TO 49 WEEKS	1 305	446	376	70	93	72	40	43									
1 TO 26 WEEKS	3 064	1 463	1 294	169	134	81	48	35									
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK	46.0	37.4	33.8	43.6	45.3	47.6	49.1	50.6									
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	38 329	6 139	5 496	643	586	850	562	489									
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	20 613	6 810	4 037	2 773	3 408	3 414	1 881	1 033									
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	10.4	21.0	19.7	23.0	19.0	13.0	8.7	6.5									
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	7 095	2 891	1 672	1 219	1 451	1 153	533	233									
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	7 009	2 100	1 217	883	1 190	1 278	772	354									
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	6 509	1 819	1 148	671	767	983	576	446									
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.5	11.4	12.4	10.1	9.9	11.3	12.3	14.5									
FEMALE																	
WORKED IN 1979	247 365	37 846	25 241	12 605	17 757	25 717	20 473	16 714									
50 TO 52 WEEKS	144 044	28 808	17 875	10 933	14 644	19 161	14 362	11 718									
48 TO 49 WEEKS	72 040	7 586	3 787	3 799	6 968	9 936	7 859	6 712									
40 TO 47 WEEKS	4 986	939	405	534	670	668	478	324									
27 TO 39 WEEKS	12 499	2 465	1 245	1 220	1 546	2 111	1 216	854									
14 TO 26 WEEKS	18 031	4 040	2 592	1 448	1 695	2 179	1 770	1 441									
1 TO 13 WEEKS	18 172	6 405	4 481	1 924	2 051	2 363	1 639	1 165									
1 TO 13 WEEKS	18 316	7 373	5 365	2 008	1 714	1 904	1 400	1 222									
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	89 780	13 433	6 120	7 313	11 014	13 906	9 690	7 461									
50 TO 52 WEEKS	51 775	4 173	1 203	2 970	5 949	8 145	5 879	4 839									
27 TO 49 WEEKS	20 883	3 252	1 402	1 850	2 675	3 503	2 283	1 629									
1 TO 26 WEEKS	17 122	6 008	3 515	2 493	2 390	2 258	1 528	993									
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	41 486	11 743	8 712	3 031	3 000	4 243	3 602	3 232									
50 TO 52 WEEKS	16 222	2 727	1 956	771	892	1 512	1 633	1 504									
27 TO 49 WEEKS	11 540	3 262	2 166	1 096	1 045	1 260	929	770									
1 TO 26 WEEKS	13 724	5 754	4 590	1 164	1 063	1 471	1 040	958									
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK	12 778	3 632	3 043	589	630	1 012	1 070	1 025									
50 TO 52 WEEKS	4 043	686	628	58	127	279	347	369									
27 TO 49 WEEKS	3 093	930	674	256	191	195	252	220									
1 TO 26 WEEKS	5 642	2 016	1 741	275	312	538	471	436									
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK	34.0	29.8	26.8	34.8	36.5	36.2	35.0	34.7									
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	103 321	9 038	7 366	1 672	3 113	6 556	6 111	4 996									
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	17 320	6 397	3 868	2 529	2 763	2 242	1 393	1 033									
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	11.9	21.8	21.2	22.8	18.6	11.6	9.6	8.8									
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	7 388	3 398	2 051	1 347	1 286	919	434	388									
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	5 653	1 734	1 080	654	971	790	536	379									
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	4 279	1 265	737	528	506	533	423	266									
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	11.3	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.1	11.4	12.4	12.3									

TABLE 214. (B) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 49 YEARS	50 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 TO 69 YEARS	70 TO 74 YEARS	75 YEARS AND OVER
WHITE								
MALE	14 296	14 561	16 164	15 984	14 703	12 321	10 235	14 901
WORKED IN 1979	13 743	13 793	15 106	14 211	11 655	7 101	4 315	3 538
50 TO 52 WEEKS	11 716	11 796	13 146	11 752	8 478	3 391	1 919	1 464
48 TO 49 WEEKS	376	383	288	423	431	207	80	92
40 TO 47 WEEKS	684	678	643	546	621	534	245	170
27 TO 39 WEEKS	541	459	472	596	737	665	455	308
14 TO 26 WEEKS	271	270	305	516	708	1 087	755	676
1 TO 13 WEEKS	155	207	252	378	680	1 217	861	828
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	13 387	13 352	14 530	13 423	10 315	4 472	2 511	1 907
50 TO 52 WEEKS	11 505	11 590	12 870	11 360	7 902	2 402	1 243	843
27 TO 49 WEEKS	1 519	1 392	1 261	1 398	1 506	855	403	307
1 TO 26 WEEKS	363	370	399	665	907	1 215	865	757
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	232	238	345	468	931	1 758	1 225	1 030
50 TO 52 WEEKS	127	113	149	206	363	709	472	384
27 TO 49 WEEKS	71	79	88	101	219	383	253	188
1 TO 26 WEEKS	34	46	108	161	349	666	500	458
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK	124	203	231	320	409	871	579	601
50 TO 52 WEEKS	84	93	127	186	213	280	204	237
27 TO 49 WEEKS	11	49	54	66	64	168	124	75
1 TO 26 WEEKS	29	61	50	68	132	423	251	289
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK	50.5	50.7	50.4	49.2	46.5	37.9	35.8	33.2
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	553	768	1 058	1 773	3 048	5 220	5 920	11 363
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	875	818	643	621	467	321	212	110
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	6.3	5.9	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.9	3.1
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	212	199	115	96	83	63	37	29
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	274	333	244	157	163	87	42	15
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	389	286	284	368	221	171	133	66
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	14.8	14.8	16.3	19.6	17.1	19.3	25.2	25.1
FEMALE	14 750	15 318	15 881	15 935	15 706	14 413	12 730	24 125
WORKED IN 1979	10 253	10 137	9 939	9 011	7 452	4 219	2 183	2 157
50 TO 52 WEEKS	6 454	6 407	6 219	5 463	4 258	2 099	1 004	1 075
48 TO 49 WEEKS	260	360	334	299	328	131	76	119
40 TO 47 WEEKS	658	791	814	672	602	367	204	199
27 TO 39 WEEKS	1 192	1 154	1 131	1 274	1 081	570	261	243
14 TO 26 WEEKS	912	703	724	696	536	460	250	268
1 TO 13 WEEKS	777	722	717	607	647	592	388	253
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	6 920	6 886	6 549	6 025	4 674	1 734	743	745
50 TO 52 WEEKS	4 846	4 764	4 585	3 987	2 935	886	387	400
27 TO 49 WEEKS	1 352	1 443	1 388	1 388	1 219	451	147	153
1 TO 26 WEEKS	722	679	576	650	520	397	209	192
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	2 574	2 563	2 644	2 224	2 068	1 751	887	955
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 281	1 364	1 323	1 154	1 028	897	415	492
27 TO 49 WEEKS	596	712	710	666	638	449	229	274
1 TO 26 WEEKS	697	487	611	404	402	405	243	189
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK	759	688	746	762	710	734	553	457
50 TO 52 WEEKS	327	279	311	322	295	316	202	183
27 TO 49 WEEKS	162	150	181	191	154	168	165	134
1 TO 26 WEEKS	270	259	254	249	261	250	186	140
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK	35.7	36.3	35.8	35.3	34.3	29.4	25.7	26.8
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	4 497	5 181	5 942	6 924	8 254	10 194	10 547	21 968
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	865	570	741	623	328	184	72	109
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	8.4	5.6	7.4	6.9	4.4	4.3	3.3	4.9
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	266	176	203	151	95	51	14	7
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	328	238	252	241	125	25	14	20
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	271	156	286	231	108	108	44	82
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.4	13.4	16.3	14.3	14.6	21.7	26.1	31.4

TABLE 214. (A) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	16 TO 21 YEARS				22 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS
		TOTAL	16 TO 19 YEARS	20 AND 21 YEARS					
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT									
MALE	12 287	3 264	2 303	961	1 115	1 640	1 336	983	
WORKED IN 1979	8 251	1 845	1 155	690	861	1 344	991	786	
50 TO 52 WEEKS	3 722	331	137	194	343	533	560	443	
48 TO 49 WEEKS	189	27	6	21	26	47	28	9	
40 TO 47 WEEKS	536	104	36	68	48	87	80	52	
27 TO 39 WEEKS	945	237	107	130	136	110	115	103	
14 TO 26 WEEKS	1 145	329	171	158	154	248	91	91	
1 TO 13 WEEKS	1 714	817	698	119	154	319	117	88	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	7 144	1 247	634	613	769	1 204	964	737	
50 TO 52 WEEKS	3 553	266	72	194	336	504	551	433	
27 TO 49 WEEKS	1 469	276	98	178	194	239	223	141	
1 TO 26 WEEKS	2 122	705	464	241	239	461	190	163	
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	783	505	456	49	68	36	10	26	
50 TO 52 WEEKS	123	59	59	-	7	3	2	10	
27 TO 49 WEEKS	112	60	40	20	3	5	-	10	
1 TO 26 WEEKS	548	386	357	29	58	28	8	6	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK	324	93	65	28	24	104	17	23	
50 TO 52 WEEKS	46	6	6	-	-	26	7	-	
27 TO 49 WEEKS	89	32	11	21	13	-	-	13	
1 TO 26 WEEKS	189	55	48	7	11	78	10	10	
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK	39.9	35.9	33.2	40.5	40.6	39.1	41.5	43.2	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	4 036	1 419	1 148	271	254	296	345	197	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	2 935	857	450	407	374	644	307	270	
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	33.7	42.5	35.4	54.5	40.0	46.2	29.6	31.8	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	662	251	147	104	71	185	67	57	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	732	207	94	113	91	133	57	90	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	1 541	399	209	190	212	326	183	123	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	20.6	18.6	19.0	18.0	23.6	20.1	22.7	19.6	
FEMALE	13 360	3 036	2 155	881	1 205	1 841	1 380	1 133	
WORKED IN 1979	6 994	1 626	1 055	571	700	1 144	828	774	
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 893	278	117	161	294	408	345	354	
48 TO 49 WEEKS	180	19	7	12	22	52	25	16	
40 TO 47 WEEKS	574	100	69	31	54	107	120	33	
27 TO 39 WEEKS	855	179	87	92	67	175	113	147	
14 TO 26 WEEKS	1 004	307	204	103	130	185	117	110	
1 TO 13 WEEKS	1 488	743	571	172	133	217	108	114	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	5 535	914	466	448	606	1 029	731	686	
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 567	228	79	149	259	393	324	336	
27 TO 49 WEEKS	1 356	212	86	126	125	321	232	186	
1 TO 26 WEEKS	1 612	474	301	173	222	315	175	164	
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	1 098	515	417	98	90	82	77	45	
50 TO 52 WEEKS	271	31	19	12	35	15	12	6	
27 TO 49 WEEKS	209	82	73	9	16	7	26	6	
1 TO 26 WEEKS	618	402	325	77	39	60	39	33	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK	361	197	172	25	4	33	20	43	
50 TO 52 WEEKS	55	19	19	-	-	-	9	12	
27 TO 49 WEEKS	44	4	4	-	2	6	-	6	
1 TO 26 WEEKS	262	174	149	25	2	27	11	27	
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK	36.7	31.4	28.5	36.8	38.3	38.8	39.6	38.3	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	6 366	1 410	1 100	310	505	697	552	359	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	2 036	527	317	210	283	400	278	224	
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	27.5	29.9	28.2	32.9	36.6	33.2	32.0	28.0	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	499	192	104	88	92	72	58	57	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	600	150	101	49	70	113	92	76	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	937	185	112	73	121	215	128	89	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	18.4	16.6	16.6	16.7	15.4	20.1	18.3	15.0	

TABLE 214. (B) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 49 YEARS	50 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 TO 69 YEARS	70 TO 74 YEARS	75 YEARS AND OVER
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT								
MALE . . . . .	789	731	593	545	407	329	279	276
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	629	555	422	307	235	116	114	46
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	359	366	281	222	116	67	62	39
48 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	18	12	10	2	3	3	4	-
40 TO 47 WEEKS . . . . .	91	33	23	9	-	9	-	-
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	64	43	36	10	64	19	8	-
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	51	49	29	51	28	5	19	-
1 TO 13 WEEKS . . . . .	46	52	43	13	24	13	21	7
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	599	518	381	269	216	105	98	37
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	354	353	275	220	114	60	57	30
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	154	77	57	11	62	27	8	-
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	91	88	49	38	40	18	33	7
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	11	21	34	28	13	10	12	9
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	5	11	2	2	2	6	5	9
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	3	-	12	10	5	4	-	-
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	3	10	20	16	6	-	7	-
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	19	16	7	10	6	1	4	-
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	2	4	-	-	1	-	-
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	16	11	-	-	-	-	4	-
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	3	3	3	10	6	-	-	-
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK . . . . .	42.2	41.5	39.9	42.1	40.6	44.9	39.6	39.3
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	160	176	171	238	172	213	165	230
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	152	120	100	51	33	16	11	-
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	23.4	21.3	23.1	16.4	14.0	13.1	9.5	-
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	13	5	6	1	4	-	2	-
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	49	46	29	8	13	9	-	-
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	90	69	65	42	16	7	9	-
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	17.9	21.5	23.8	28.6	19.0	27.1	35.3	-
FEMALE . . . . .	892	731	727	582	595	477	294	467
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	498	368	399	237	272	93	33	22
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	270	240	267	161	194	48	19	15
48 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	19	9	8	5	-	-	-	5
40 TO 47 WEEKS . . . . .	34	30	26	5	49	13	3	-
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	66	25	27	24	16	11	5	-
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	52	24	32	16	8	17	4	2
1 TO 13 WEEKS . . . . .	57	40	39	26	5	4	2	-
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	442	329	341	186	174	70	20	7
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	259	229	233	133	115	39	12	7
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	96	51	46	16	49	14	8	-
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	87	49	62	37	10	17	-	-
USUALLY WORKED 15 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	35	20	40	49	98	23	11	13
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	7	6	30	26	79	9	7	8
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	18	4	1	18	16	10	-	5
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	10	10	9	5	3	4	4	-
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 14 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	21	19	18	2	-	-	2	2
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	4	5	4	2	-	-	-	-
27 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	5	9	14	-	-	-	-	-
1 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	12	5	-	-	-	-	2	2
MEAN HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK . . . . .	39.2	37.6	38.1	37.4	34.8	35.8	31.5	30.3
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	394	363	328	345	323	384	261	445
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	97	47	89	53	9	20	5	4
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	19.2	12.4	20.4	20.6	3.3	21.1	13.9	15.4
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	5	2	10	8	1	-	2	-
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	31	10	34	9	2	11	-	-
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	61	35	45	36	6	9	3	4
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	23.7	25.3	22.7	27.1	16.8	20.0	32.8	52.0

TABLE 215. LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1980 AND IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDERS 16 YEARS AND OVER, BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS														FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS										MALE HOUSEHOLDR NO WIFE PRESENT
	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	TOTAL	MARRIED-COUPLE		FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT				TOTAL													
		TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDR			HOUSEHOLDR	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDR	HOUSEHOLDR	WITHOUT OWN CHILD- REN <18		WITH OWN CHILDREN < 18		UNDER 6 YEARS	6 TO 17 YRS ONLY										
										OWN CHILD- REN <18	REN <18	TOTAL	TOTAL												
TOTAL																									
HOUSEHOLDERS	243 438	64 684	26 291	38 393	178 754	154 088	2 657	16 626	5 982	10 644	4 610	6 034	5 383												
LABOR FORCE IN 1980	177 751	34 601	18 881	15 720	143 150	127 315	1 483	10 324	2 749	7 575	2 935	4 640	4 028												
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS	73.0	53.5	71.8	40.9	80.1	82.6	55.8	62.1	46.0	71.2	63.7	76.9	74.8												
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	173 672	33 942	18 268	15 674	139 730	124 040	1 451	10 285	2 745	7 540	2 922	4 618	3 954												
EMPLOYED	167 706	32 419	17 155	15 264	135 287	120 585	1 393	9 614	2 649	6 965	2 563	4 402	3 695												
UNEMPLOYED	5 966	1 523	1 113	410	4 443	3 455	58	671	96	575	359	216	259												
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.4	4.5	6.1	2.6	3.2	2.8	4.0	6.5	3.5	7.6	12.3	4.7	6.6												
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	65 687	30 083	7 410	22 673	35 604	26 773	1 174	6 302	3 233	3 069	1 675	1 394	1 355												
HOUSEHOLDER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	192 402	39 847	21 041	18 806	152 555	134 497	1 692	11 961	3 314	8 647	3 572	5 075	4 405												
WORKED IN 1979	191 620	39 630	20 925	18 705	151 990	134 216	1 676	11 703	3 252	8 451	3 451	5 000	4 395												
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	170 339	31 519	18 290	13 229	138 820	124 702	1 229	8 945	2 300	6 645	2 665	3 980	3 944												
40 OR MORE WEEKS	148 361	24 269	14 133	10 136	124 092	113 193	906	6 589	1 845	4 744	1 636	3 108	3 404												
50 TO 52 WEEKS	133 066	20 408	11 915	8 493	112 658	103 241	797	5 591	1 639	3 952	1 285	2 667	3 029												
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	21 978	7 250	4 157	3 093	14 728	11 509	323	2 356	455	1 901	1 029	872	540												
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	21 281	8 111	2 635	5 476	13 170	9 514	447	2 758	952	1 806	786	1 020	451												
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	782	217	116	101	565	281	16	258	62	196	121	75	10												
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	17 351	5 532	3 344	2 188	11 819	9 122	122	2 118	296	1 822	1 011	811	457												
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	9.0	13.9	15.9	11.6	7.7	6.8	7.2	17.7	8.9	21.1	28.3	16.0	10.4												
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	5 764	2 203	1 290	913	3 561	2 768	42	657	81	576	357	219	94												
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	5 997	1 740	987	753	4 257	3 278	29	741	122	619	325	294	209												
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	5 590	1 589	1 067	522	4 001	3 076	51	720	93	627	329	298	154												
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.9	12.1	12.7	11.1	13.3	13.1	13.6	14.0	13.9	14.0	13.1	15.2	13.6												
HOUSEHOLDER ONLY IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	80 391	32 856	16 631	16 225	47 535	39 158	159	6 442	773	5 669	2 824	2 845	1 776												
WORKED IN 1979	79 975	32 679	16 532	16 147	47 296	39 062	159	6 301	770	5 531	2 726	2 805	1 774												
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	67 040	25 594	14 446	11 148	41 446	34 858	113	4 884	596	4 288	2 056	2 232	1 591												
40 OR MORE WEEKS	56 190	20 100	11 402	8 698	36 090	30 989	100	3 584	476	3 108	1 320	1 788	1 417												
50 TO 52 WEEKS	50 087	17 154	9 759	7 395	32 933	28 521	79	3 039	431	2 608	1 062	1 546	1 294												
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	10 850	5 494	3 044	2 450	5 356	3 869	13	1 300	120	1 180	736	444	174												
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	12 935	7 085	2 086	4 999	5 850	4 204	46	1 417	174	1 243	670	573	183												
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	416	177	99	78	239	96	-	141	3	138	98	40	2												
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	7 420	4 077	2 394	1 683	3 343	1 986	-	1 230	64	1 166	738	428	127												
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	9.2	12.4	14.4	10.4	7.0	5.1	-	19.1	8.3	20.6	26.1	15.0	7.2												
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	2 417	1 466	826	640	951	560	-	368	16	352	251	101	23												
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	2 506	1 316	714	602	1 190	702	-	431	12	419	251	168	57												
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	2 497	1 295	854	441	1 202	724	-	431	36	395	236	159	47												
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.4	13.1	13.8	12.0	13.8	13.8	-	13.8	17.1	13.7	12.9	15.0	14.3												
HOUSEHOLDER AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	112 011	6 991	4 410	2 581	105 020	95 339	1 533	5 519	2 541	2 978	748	2 230	2 629												
HOUSEHOLDER WORKED IN 1979	111 645	6 951	4 393	2 558	104 694	95 154	1 517	5 402	2 482	2 920	725	2 195	2 621												
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	103 299	5 925	3 844	2 081	97 374	89 844	1 116	4 061	1 704	2 357	609	1 748	2 353												
40 OR MORE WEEKS	92 171	4 169	2 731	1 438	88 002	82 204	806	3 005	1 369	1 636	316	1 320	1 987												
50 TO 52 WEEKS	82 979	3 254	2 156	1 098	79 725	74 720	718	2 552	1 208	1 344	223	1 121	1 735												
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	11 128	1 756	1 113	643	9 372	7 640	310	1 056	335	721	293	428	366												
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	8 346	1 026	549	477	7 320	5 310	401	1 341	778	563	116	447	268												
HOUSEHOLDER DID NOT WORK IN 1979	366	40	17	23	326	185	16	117	59	58	23	35	8												
HOUSEHOLDER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	9 931	1 455	950	505	8 476	7 136	122	888	232	656	273	383	330												
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	8.9	20.8	21.5	19.6	8.1	7.5	8.0	16.1	9.1	22.0	36.5	17.2	12.6												
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	3 347	737	464	273	2 610	2 208	42	289	65	224	106	118	71												
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	3 491	424	273	151	3 067	2 576	29	310	110	200	74	126	152												
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	3 093	294	213	81	2 799	2 352	51	289	57	232	93	139	107												
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.5	9.2	9.9	8.0	13.1	12.9	13.6	14.2	13.0	14.7	13.8	15.3	13.4												
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	51 036	24 837	5 250	19 587	26 199	19 591	965	4 665	2 668	1 997	1 038	959	978												
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	9 534	375	127	248	9 159	5 854	550	2 305	1 664	641	192	449	450												
NO OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	41 502	24 462	5 123	19 339	17 040	13 737	415	2 360	1 004	1 356	846	510	528												

TABLE 215. LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1980 AND IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDERS 16 YEARS AND OVER, BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS													FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS										MALE HOUSEHOLDR NO WIFE PRESENT
	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE HOUSEHOLDR	TOTAL	MARRIED-COUPLE		FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT				TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN < 18		TOTAL	UNDER 6 YEARS	6 TO 17 YRS ONLY							
		TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDR			TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDR	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDR	OWN CHILD- REN < 18	TOTAL	UNDER 6 YEARS													
WHITE																								
HOUSEHOLDERS . . . . .	232 257	62 689	25 108	37 581	169 568	149 160	2 290	13 377	5 059	8 318	3 364	4 954	4 741											
LABOR FORCE IN 1980 . . . . .	170 399	33 474	18 111	15 363	136 925	123 291	1 292	8 725	2 390	6 335	2 292	4 043	3 617											
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS . . . . .	73.4	53.4	72.1	40.9	80.7	82.7	56.4	65.2	47.2	76.2	68.1	81.6	76.3											
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	166 775	32 882	17 565	15 317	133 893	120 372	1 260	8 696	2 386	6 310	2 280	4 030	3 565											
EMPLOYED . . . . .	161 758	31 510	16 559	14 951	130 248	117 366	1 227	8 256	2 327	5 929	2 043	3 886	3 399											
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	5 017	1 372	1 006	366	3 645	3 006	33	440	59	381	237	144	166											
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3.0	4.2	5.7	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	5.1	2.5	6.0	10.4	3.6	4.7											
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	61 858	29 215	6 997	22 218	32 643	25 869	998	4 652	2 669	1 983	1 072	911	1 124											
HOUSEHOLDER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	184 228	38 540	20 165	18 375	145 688	130 249	1 466	10 053	2 923	7 130	2 744	4 386	3 920											
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	183 668	38 379	20 092	18 287	145 289	130 023	1 460	9 891	2 896	6 995	2 671	4 324	3 915											
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	163 158	30 459	17 543	12 916	132 699	120 741	1 045	7 391	2 051	5 340	1 957	3 383	3 522											
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	143 125	23 535	13 634	9 901	119 590	110 147	779	5 635	1 663	3 972	1 255	2 717	3 029											
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	128 606	19 815	11 509	8 306	108 791	100 592	681	4 823	1 472	3 351	995	2 356	2 695											
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	20 033	6 924	3 909	3 015	13 109	10 594	266	1 756	388	1 368	702	666	493											
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	20 510	7 920	2 549	5 371	12 590	9 282	415	2 500	845	1 655	714	941	393											
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	560	161	73	88	399	226	6	162	27	135	73	62	5											
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	15 398	5 180	3 070	2 110	10 218	8 208	87	1 550	194	1 356	729	627	373											
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	8.4	13.4	15.2	11.5	7.0	6.3	5.9	15.4	6.6	19.0	26.6	14.3	9.5											
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	5 253	2 069	1 184	885	3 184	2 557	27	529	56	473	285	188	71											
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	5 494	1 681	940	741	3 813	3 048	21	572	97	475	229	246	172											
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	4 651	1 430	946	484	3 221	2 603	39	449	41	408	215	193	130											
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	12.3	11.6	12.1	11.0	12.6	12.5	13.0	13.2	12.5	13.3	12.7	14.0	13.0											
HOUSEHOLDER ONLY IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	77 210	31 805	15 907	15 898	45 405	38 207	153	5 455	648	4 807	2 279	2 528	1 590											
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	76 897	31 663	15 841	15 822	45 234	38 122	153	5 369	648	4 721	2 221	2 500	1 590											
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	64 351	24 760	13 840	10 920	39 591	33 978	107	4 079	495	3 584	1 606	1 978	1 427											
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	54 267	19 506	10 993	8 513	34 761	30 288	94	3 111	420	2 691	1 071	1 620	1 268											
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	48 497	16 672	9 431	7 241	31 825	27 913	75	2 678	375	2 303	874	1 429	1 159											
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	10 084	5 254	2 847	2 407	4 830	3 690	13	968	75	893	535	358	159											
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	12 546	6 903	2 001	4 902	5 643	4 144	46	1 290	153	1 137	615	522	163											
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	313	142	66	76	171	85	-	86	-	86	58	28	-											
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	6 614	3 803	2 184	1 619	2 811	1 788	-	924	23	901	562	339	99											
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	8.6	12.0	13.7	10.2	6.2	4.7	-	16.9	3.5	18.7	24.7	13.4	6.2											
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	2 207	1 380	759	621	827	517	-	304	7	297	203	94	6											
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	2 287	1 262	672	590	1 025	638	-	337	10	327	185	142	50											
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	2 120	1 161	753	408	959	633	-	283	6	277	174	103	43											
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	12.9	12.6	13.1	11.9	13.4	13.4	-	13.1	11.3	13.2	13.0	13.6	15.2											
HOUSEHOLDER AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	107 018	6 735	4 258	2 477	100 283	92 042	1 313	4 598	2 275	2 323	465	1 858	2 330											
HOUSEHOLDER WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	106 771	6 716	4 251	2 465	100 055	91 901	1 307	4 522	2 248	2 274	450	1 824	2 325											
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	98 807	5 699	3 703	1 996	93 108	86 763	938	3 312	1 556	1 756	351	1 405	2 095											
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	88 858	4 029	2 641	1 388	84 829	79 859	685	2 524	1 243	1 281	184	1 097	1 761											
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	80 109	3 143	2 078	1 065	76 966	72 679	606	2 145	1 097	1 048	121	927	1 536											
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	9 949	1 670	1 062	608	8 279	6 904	253	788	313	475	167	308	334											
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	7 964	1 017	548	469	6 947	5 138	369	1 210	692	518	99	419	230											
HOUSEHOLDER DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	247	19	7	12	228	141	6	76	27	49	15	34	5											
HOUSEHOLDER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	8 784	1 377	886	491	7 407	6 420	87	626	171	455	167	288	274											
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	8.2	20.4	20.8	19.8	7.4	7.0	6.6	13.6	7.5	19.6	35.9	15.5	11.8											
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	3 046	689	425	264	2 357	2 040	27	225	49	176	82	94	65											
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	3 207	419	268	151	2 788	2 410	21	235	87	148	44	104	122											
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	2 531	269	193	76	2 262	1 970	39	166	35	131	41	90	87											
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	11.8	8.9	9.5	7.9	12.3	12.2	13.0	13.3	12.6	13.5	11.7	14.6	12.3											
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	48 029	24 149	4 943	19 206	23 880	18 911	824	3 324	2 136	1 188	620	568	821											
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	8 288	341	104	237	7 947	5 485	462	1 645	1 309	336	64	272	355											
NO OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	39 741	23 808	4 839	18 969	15 933	13 426	362	1 679	827	852	556	296	466											

TABLE 215. LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1980 AND IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDERS 16 YEARS AND OVER, BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA	NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS														FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS											MALE HOUSEHOLDR NO WIFE PRESENT
	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	MARRIED-COUPLE		FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT																	
		TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDR	HOUSEHOLDR	TOTAL		MALE HOUSEHOLDR	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDR	TOTAL	OWN CHILD- REN <18	WITH OWN CHILDREN < 18															
											TOTAL	UNDER 6 YEARS	6 TO 17 YRS ONLY													
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT																										
HOUSEHOLDERS . . . . .	9 753	1 586	888	698	8 167	4 111	344	3 118	886	2 232	1 213	1 019	594													
LABOR FORCE IN 1980 . . . . .	6 118	790	503	287	5 328	3 262	176	1 507	336	1 171	630	541	383													
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS . . . . .	62.7	49.8	56.6	41.1	65.2	79.3	51.2	48.3	37.9	52.5	51.9	53.1	64.5													
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 095	785	498	287	5 310	3 246	176	1 507	336	1 171	630	541	381													
EMPLOYED . . . . .	5 183	648	401	247	4 535	2 820	151	1 276	299	977	508	469	288													
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	912	137	97	40	775	426	25	231	37	194	122	72	93													
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	15.0	17.5	19.5	13.9	14.6	13.1	14.2	15.3	11.0	16.6	19.4	13.3	24.4													
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 635	796	385	411	2 839	849	168	1 611	550	1 061	583	478	211													
HOUSEHOLDER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	6 879	939	588	351	5 940	3 484	215	1 799	368	1 431	798	633	442													
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	6 675	894	556	338	5 781	3 432	205	1 707	333	1 374	754	620	437													
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	6 032	769	503	266	5 263	3 230	175	1 472	232	1 240	693	547	386													
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	4 196	474	284	190	3 722	2 371	118	894	165	729	376	353	339													
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	3 544	379	224	155	3 165	2 043	107	717	155	562	289	273	298													
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	1 836	295	219	76	1 541	859	57	578	67	511	317	194	47													
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	643	125	53	72	518	202	30	235	101	134	61	73	51													
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	204	45	32	13	159	52	10	92	35	57	44	13	5													
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	1 787	280	226	54	1 507	845	35	543	97	446	269	177	84													
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	26.0	29.8	38.4	15.4	25.4	24.3	16.3	30.2	26.4	31.2	33.7	28.0	19.0													
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	430	94	68	26	336	176	15	122	25	97	68	29	23													
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	454	42	39	3	412	214	8	153	20	133	90	43	37													
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	903	144	119	25	759	455	12	268	52	216	111	105	24													
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	18.6	21.0	22.5	14.9	18.2	19.6	15.3	16.4	16.9	16.3	14.3	19.3	16.3													
HOUSEHOLDER ONLY IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	2 600	730	483	247	1 870	770	6	918	119	799	524	275	176													
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	2 515	706	461	245	1 809	762	6	867	116	751	488	263	174													
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2 210	590	409	181	1 620	707	6	752	95	657	439	218	155													
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	1 511	371	231	140	1 140	552	6	442	50	392	248	144	100													
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	1 240	305	183	122	935	475	4	330	50	280	187	93	126													
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	699	219	178	41	480	155	-	310	45	265	191	74	15													
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	305	116	52	64	189	55	-	115	21	94	49	45	19													
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	85	24	22	2	61	8	-	51	3	48	36	12	2													
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	715	219	179	40	496	173	-	295	41	254	170	84	28													
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	27.5	30.0	37.1	16.2	26.5	22.5	-	32.1	34.5	31.8	32.4	30.5	15.9													
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	174	63	46	17	111	30	-	64	9	55	48	7	17													
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	184	37	34	3	147	57	-	83	2	81	60	21	7													
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	357	119	99	20	238	86	-	148	30	118	62	56	4													
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	18.3	22.1	23.4	16.2	16.6	18.2	-	16.2	20.4	15.5	12.7	21.2	11.2													
HOUSEHOLDER AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	4 279	209	105	104	4 070	2 714	209	881	249	632	274	358	266													
HOUSEHOLDER WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	4 160	188	95	93	3 972	2 670	199	840	217	623	266	357	263													
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	3 822	179	94	85	3 643	2 523	169	720	137	583	254	329	231													
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	2 685	103	53	50	2 582	1 819	112	452	115	337	128	209	199													
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	2 304	74	41	33	2 230	1 568	103	387	105	282	102	180	172													
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	1 137	76	41	35	1 061	704	57	268	22	246	126	120	32													
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	338	9	1	8	329	147	30	120	80	40	12	28	32													
HOUSEHOLDER DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	119	21	10	11	98	44	10	41	32	9	8	1	3													
HOUSEHOLDER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	1 072	61	47	14	1 011	672	35	248	56	192	99	93	56													
PERCENT OF THOSE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	25.1	29.2	44.8	13.5	24.8	24.8	16.7	28.1	22.5	30.4	36.1	26.0	21.1													
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	256	31	22	9	225	146	15	58	16	42	20	22	6													
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	270	5	5	-	265	157	8	70	18	52	30	22	30													
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	546	25	20	5	521	369	12	120	22	98	49	49	20													
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	18.8	17.2	19.1	11.0	18.9	19.9	15.3	16.6	14.3	17.3	17.0	17.7	18.9													
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	2 874	647	300	347	2 227	627	129	1 319	518	801	415	386	152													
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	1 189	30	19	11	1 159	340	76	653	351	302	125	177	90													
NO OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	1 685	617	281	336	1 068	287	53	666	167	499	290	209	62													

TABLE 216. (A) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH OAKOTA

	WIVES 16 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	TOTAL	WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979							
				USUALLY WORKED 35+ HOURS PER WEEK				USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK			
				WORKED IN 1979				WORKED IN 1979			
				TOTAL	40 OR MORE WEEKS	50-52 WKS	LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	TOTAL	40 OR MORE WEEKS	50-52 WKS	LESS THAN 40 WEEKS
TOTAL											
HUSBANDS 16 YEARS AND OVER	156 720	92 290	91 472	58 597	41 853	34 747	16 744	32 875	17 746	13 828	15 129
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	136 468	87 525	86 735	55 742	39 772	32 979	15 970	30 993	16 685	12 981	14 308
WORKED IN 1979	136 153	87 314	86 569	55 622	39 695	32 902	15 927	30 947	16 653	12 949	14 294
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	126 426	82 448	81 730	53 032	37 909	31 500	15 123	28 698	15 450	11 993	13 248
40 OR MORE WEEKS	114 546	75 167	74 555	47 963	35 083	29 262	12 880	26 592	14 530	11 330	12 062
50 TO 52 WEEKS	104 445	68 148	67 597	43 312	32 102	27 521	11 210	24 285	13 582	10 800	10 703
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	11 880	7 281	7 175	5 069	2 826	2 238	2 243	2 106	920	663	1 186
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	9 727	4 866	4 839	2 590	1 786	1 402	804	2 249	1 203	956	1 046
40 OR MORE WEEKS	5 372	2 819	2 804	1 500	1 100	868	400	1 304	808	653	496
50 TO 52 WEEKS	4 165	2 154	2 146	1 184	873	705	311	962	641	570	321
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	4 355	2 047	2 035	1 090	686	534	404	945	395	303	550
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	315	211	166	120	77	77	43	46	32	32	14
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	9 424	7 045	6 863	4 786	2 840	2 057	1 946	2 077	793	480	1 284
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	2 827	2 203	2 154	1 438	807	540	631	716	238	109	478
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	3 364	2 507	2 473	1 743	1 096	809	647	730	335	216	395
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	3 233	2 335	2 236	1 605	937	708	668	631	220	155	411
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	13.3	13.0	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.7	12.8	11.8	11.8	13.7	11.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	20 252	4 765	4 737	2 855	2 081	1 768	774	1 882	1 061	847	821
HUSBANDS 16 TO 24 YEARS	11 500	9 372	9 198	6 283	3 860	2 771	2 423	2 915	1 071	608	1 844
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	11 303	9 254	9 080	6 202	3 793	2 733	2 409	2 878	1 056	594	1 822
WORKED IN 1979	11 295	9 250	9 076	6 200	3 793	2 733	2 407	2 876	1 054	592	1 822
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	10 561	8 580	8 413	5 807	3 560	2 558	2 247	2 606	945	530	1 661
40 OR MORE WEEKS	9 185	7 412	7 251	4 963	3 167	2 313	1 796	2 288	854	476	1 434
50 TO 52 WEEKS	7 938	6 367	6 232	4 283	2 819	2 146	1 464	1 949	783	462	1 166
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	1 376	1 168	1 162	844	393	245	451	318	91	54	227
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	734	670	663	393	233	175	160	270	109	62	161
40 OR MORE WEEKS	445	409	402	220	154	106	66	182	88	55	94
50 TO 52 WEEKS	327	292	292	168	113	76	55	124	69	51	55
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	289	261	261	173	79	69	94	88	21	7	67
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	8	4	4	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	-
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	1 896	1 601	1 550	1 056	540	304	516	494	116	52	378
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	806	696	664	400	219	115	181	264	66	23	198
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	653	553	534	408	195	118	213	126	27	13	99
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	437	352	352	248	126	71	122	104	23	16	81
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	9.9	9.7	9.9	10.4	10.1	9.7	10.8	8.9	8.7	13.0	8.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	197	118	118	81	67	38	14	37	15	14	22
HUSBANDS 25 TO 54 YEARS	92 042	62 608	62 106	40 433	29 167	24 425	11 266	21 673	11 678	9 125	9 995
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	89 805	61 439	60 948	39 553	28 525	23 865	11 028	21 395	11 549	9 039	9 846
WORKED IN 1979	89 621	61 306	60 832	39 471	28 460	23 800	11 011	21 361	11 529	9 019	9 832
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	87 248	59 630	59 164	38 438	27 669	23 206	10 769	20 726	11 182	8 744	9 544
40 OR MORE WEEKS	81 995	55 731	55 341	35 501	25 986	21 848	9 515	19 840	10 807	8 494	9 033
50 TO 52 WEEKS	75 306	50 855	50 496	32 194	23 814	20 555	8 380	18 302	10 142	8 111	8 160
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	5 253	3 899	3 823	2 937	1 683	1 358	1 254	886	375	250	511
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	2 373	1 676	1 668	1 033	791	594	242	635	347	275	288
40 OR MORE WEEKS	1 642	1 136	1 132	684	514	379	170	448	273	218	175
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 236	844	840	510	383	289	127	330	218	186	112
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	731	540	536	349	277	215	72	187	74	57	113
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	184	133	116	82	65	65	17	34	20	20	14
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	6 151	4 661	4 581	3 286	2 010	1 533	1 276	1 295	528	306	767
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	1 767	1 379	1 362	964	543	395	421	398	156	70	242
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	2 322	1 726	1 711	1 185	779	588	406	526	241	150	285
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	2 062	1 556	1 508	1 137	688	550	449	371	131	86	240
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	13.0	12.9	12.7	13.2	13.5	14.1	12.7	11.4	10.8	12.2	11.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	2 237	1 169	1 158	880	642	560	238	278	129	86	149
HUSBANDS 55 TO 64 YEARS	26 401	13 791	13 702	8 604	6 656	5 693	1 948	5 098	3 141	2 523	1 957
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	23 010	12 512	12 430	7 746	6 024	5 132	1 722	4 684	2 872	2 308	1 812
WORKED IN 1979	22 970	12 476	12 400	7 723	6 014	5 122	1 709	4 677	2 865	2 301	1 812
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	21 235	11 578	11 502	7 189	5 663	4 824	1 526	4 313	2 662	2 124	1 651
40 OR MORE WEEKS	19 051	10 385	10 329	6 477	5 193	4 430	1 284	3 852	2 435	1 950	1 417
50 TO 52 WEEKS	17 472	9 475	9 423	5 915	4 781	4 184	1 134	3 508	2 271	1 850	1 237
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	2 184	1 193	1 173	712	470	394	242	461	227	174	234
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	1 735	898	898	534	351	298	183	364	203	177	161
40 OR MORE WEEKS	988	451	451	269	201	185	68	182	109	98	73
50 TO 52 WEEKS	800	367	367	221	170	159	51	146	85	83	61
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	747	447	447	265	150	113	115	182	94	79	88
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	40	36	30	23	10	10	13	7	7	7	-
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	807	560	543	329	228	181	101	214	119	94	95
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	137	100	100	59	36	21	23	41	16	16	25
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	249	178	178	117	100	83	17	61	54	42	7
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	421	282	265	153	92	77	61	112	49	36	63
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	17.8	17.6	16.9	16.9	16.3	17.3	18.1	17.1	16.0	15.3	18.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	3 391	1 279	1 272	858	632	561	226	414	269	215	145



TABLE 216. (B) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1  
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979-CON.

SOUTH DAKOTA	DID NOT WORK IN 1979	WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979				WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979
		TOTAL	1 - 4 WKS	5 - 14 WKS	15+ WKS	
TOTAL						
HUSBANDS 16 YEARS AND OVER	818	8 883	3 435	3 000	2 448	64 430
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	790	8 641	3 343	2 916	2 382	48 943
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	745	8 581	3 343	2 912	2 326	48 839
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	718	8 073	3 134	2 730	2 209	43 978
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	612	6 876	2 711	2 359	1 806	39 379
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	551	5 779	2 277	1 960	1 542	36 297
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	106	1 197	423	371	403	4 599
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	27	508	209	182	117	4 861
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	15	310	124	119	67	2 553
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	8	194	65	92	37	2 011
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	12	198	85	63	50	2 308
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	45	60	-	4	56	104
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	182	2 034	798	589	647	2 379
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	49	660	378	180	102	624
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. .	34	679	248	237	194	857
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	99	695	172	172	351	898
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	24.2	13.0	8.8	12.2	18.8	14.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	28	242	92	84	66	15 487
HUSBANDS 16 TO 24 YEARS . .	174	1 986	999	600	387	2 128
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	174	1 975	991	600	384	2 049
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	174	1 975	991	600	384	2 045
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	167	1 804	903	531	370	1 981
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	161	1 499	731	449	319	1 773
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	135	1 161	566	335	260	1 571
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	6	305	172	82	51	208
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	7	171	88	69	14	64
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	7	104	43	47	14	36
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	-	68	16	45	7	35
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	-	67	45	22	-	28
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	51	606	350	162	94	295
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	32	266	178	64	24	110
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	19	227	114	76	37	100
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. .						
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	-	113	58	22	33	85
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	4.6	8.7	7.6	9.1	11.8	10.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	-	11	8	-	3	79
HUSBANDS 25 TO 54 YEARS . .	502	5 813	2 153	2 063	1 597	29 434
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	491	5 710	2 120	2 026	1 564	28 366
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	474	5 688	2 120	2 026	1 542	28 315
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	466	5 493	2 024	1 974	1 495	27 618
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	390	4 782	1 808	1 733	1 241	26 264
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	359	4 079	1 548	1 476	1 055	24 451
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	76	711	216	241	254	1 354
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	8	195	96	52	47	697
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	4	137	65	44	28	506
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	4	92	45	31	16	392
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	4	58	31	8	19	191
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	17	22	-	-	22	51
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	80	1 216	402	388	426	1 490
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	17	363	190	100	73	388
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. .	15	418	122	152	144	596
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	48	435	90	136	209	506
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	23.9	13.1	9.3	13.2	16.5	13.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	11	103	33	37	33	1 068
HUSBANDS 55 TO 64 YEARS . .	89	788	222	255	311	12 610
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	82	733	201	237	295	10 498
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	76	722	201	235	286	10 494
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	76	669	185	215	269	9 657
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	56	539	155	172	212	8 666
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	52	494	148	146	200	7 997
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	20	130	30	43	57	991
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	-	53	16	20	17	837
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	-	27	7	11	9	537
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	-	14	2	5	7	433
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	-	26	9	9	8	300
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	6	11	-	2	9	4
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	17	118	31	29	58	247
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	-	27	7	15	5	37
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. .	-	18	5	7	6	71
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	17	73	19	7	47	139
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	38.8	19.6	15.9	11.6	25.5	18.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	7	55	21	18	16	2 112

TABLE 216. (A) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA		DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B											
		WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979											
		WIVES 16 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	TOTAL	USUALLY WORKED 35+ HOURS PER WEEK				USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK				
					TOTAL	40 OR MORE WEEKS	50-52 WKS	LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	TOTAL	40 OR MORE WEEKS	50-52 WKS	LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	
TOTAL													
HUSBANDS 65 YEARS AND OVER		26 777	6 519	6 466	3 277	2 170	1 858	1 107	3 189	1 856	1 572	1 333	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .		12 350	4 320	4 277	2 241	1 430	1 249	811	2 036	1 208	1 040	828	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .		12 267	4 282	4 261	2 228	1 428	1 247	800	2 033	1 205	1 037	828	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE													
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .		7 382	2 660	2 651	1 598	1 017	912	581	1 053	661	595	392	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .		4 315	1 639	1 634	1 022	737	671	285	612	434	410	178	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .		3 729	1 451	1 446	920	688	636	232	526	386	377	140	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .		3 067	1 021	1 017	576	280	241	296	441	227	185	214	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34													
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .		4 885	1 622	1 610	630	411	335	219	980	544	442	436	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .		2 297	823	819	327	231	198	96	492	338	282	154	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .		1 802	651	647	285	207	181	78	362	269	250	93	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .		2 588	799	791	303	180	137	123	488	206	160	282	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .		83	38	16	13	2	2	11	3	3	3	-	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. .		570	223	189	115	62	39	53	74	30	28	44	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .		117	28	28	15	9	9	6	13	-	-	13	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . .		140	50	50	33	22	20	11	17	13	11	4	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE													
WEEKS . . . . .		313	145	111	67	31	10	36	44	17	17	27	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. .		21.5	26.9	23.2	22.9	20.6	13.5	25.6	23.7	25.3	26.3	22.7	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .		14 427	2 199	2 189	1 036	740	609	296	1 153	648	532	505	
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN													
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .		73 712	38 159	37 902	25 680	19 600	16 520	6 080	12 222	7 208	5 741	5 014	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .		55 801	34 513	34 271	23 582	18 065	15 224	5 517	10 689	6 333	5 021	4 356	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .		55 625	34 406	34 192	23 515	18 023	15 182	5 492	10 677	6 321	5 009	4 356	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE													
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .		48 226	31 055	30 853	21 804	16 831	14 189	4 973	9 049	5 432	4 301	3 617	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .		41 313	27 300	27 132	19 258	15 309	12 996	3 949	7 874	4 899	3 880	2 975	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .		37 314	24 580	24 436	17 367	13 987	12 268	3 380	7 069	4 541	3 683	2 528	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .		6 913	3 755	3 721	2 546	1 522	1 193	1 024	1 175	533	421	642	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34													
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .		7 399	3 351	3 339	1 711	1 192	993	519	1 628	889	708	739	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .		3 728	1 777	1 773	898	703	598	195	875	558	459	317	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .		2 906	1 374	1 370	720	558	495	162	650	444	400	206	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .		3 671	1 574	1 566	813	489	395	324	753	331	249	422	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .		176	107	79	67	42	42	25	12	12	12	-	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. .		3 360	2 635	2 575	1 826	1 283	902	543	749	272	190	477	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .		973	806	791	540	366	231	174	251	66	33	185	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . .		1 087	880	880	652	485	350	167	228	116	87	112	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE													
WEEKS . . . . .		1 300	949	904	634	432	321	202	270	90	70	180	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. .		14.6	13.8	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.6	14.0	12.9	13.7	15.1	12.5	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .		17 911	3 646	3 631	2 098	1 535	1 296	563	1 533	875	720	658	
WITH OWN CHILDREN													
6 YEARS. . . . .		41 777	26 113	25 727	15 528	9 258	6 975	6 270	10 199	4 486	3 288	5 713	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .		40 930	25 774	25 388	15 291	9 076	6 826	6 215	10 097	4 433	3 253	5 664	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .		40 857	25 718	25 349	15 264	9 056	6 806	6 208	10 085	4 422	3 242	5 663	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE													
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .		39 637	24 859	24 501	14 765	8 733	6 618	6 032	9 736	4 279	3 142	5 457	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .		36 895	22 964	22 652	13 425	8 138	6 168	5 287	9 227	4 113	3 045	5 114	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .		33 463	20 588	20 306	11 912	7 398	5 784	4 514	8 394	3 835	2 901	4 559	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .		2 742	1 895	1 849	1 340	595	450	745	509	166	97	343	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34													
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .		1 220	859	848	499	323	188	176	349	143	100	206	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .		870	589	578	330	223	127	107	248	117	78	131	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .		632	412	408	259	177	101	82	149	77	58	72	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .		350	270	270	169	100	61	69	101	26	22	75	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .		73	56	39	27	20	20	7	12	11	11	-	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. .		3 806	2 720	2 626	1 735	743	507	992	891	298	153	593	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .		1 295	949	923	578	233	140	345	345	106	37	239	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . .		1 433	1 045	1 018	682	318	236	364	336	121	73	215	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE													
WEEKS . . . . .		1 078	726	685	475	192	131	283	210	71	43	139	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. .		11.6	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.8	11.2	10.4	10.7	13.7	10.2	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .		847	339	339	237	182	149	55	102	53	35	49	
WITH OWN CHILDREN													
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . .		41 231	28 018	27 843	17 389	12 995	11 252	4 394	10 454	6 052	4 799	4 402	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .		39 737	27 238	27 076	16 869	12 631	10 929	4 238	10 207	5 919	4 707	4 288	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .		39 671	27 190	27 028	16 843	12 616	10 914	4 227	10 185	5 910	4 698	4 275	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE													
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .		38 563	26 534	26 376	16 463	12 345	10 693	4 118	9 913	5 739	4 550	4 174	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .		36 338	24 903	24 771	15 280	11 636	10 098	3 644	9 491	5 518	4 405	3 973	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .		33 668	22 980	22 855	14 033	10 717	9 469	3 316	8 822	5 206	4 216	3 616	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .		2 225	1 631	1 605	1 183	709	595	474	422	221	145	201	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34													
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .		1 108	656	652	380	271	221	109	272	171	148	101	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .		774	453	453	272	174	143	98	181	133	116	48	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .		627	368	368	205	138	109	67	163	120	112	43	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .		334	203	199	108	97	78	11	91	38	32	53	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .		66	48	16	16	15	15	11	22	9	9	13	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. .		2 258	1 690	1 662	1 225	814	648	411	437	223	137	214	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .		559	440	440	320	208	169	112	120	66	39	54	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . .		844	582	575	409	293	223	116	166	98	56	68	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE													
WEEKS . . . . .		855	660	647	496	313	256	183	151	59	42	92	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. .		14.2	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.3	14.5	15.0	13.0	10.8	11.9	15.3	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .		1 494	780	767	520	364	323	156	247	133	92	114	

TABLE 216. (B) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.  
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979-CON.

SOUTH DAKOTA

	DID NOT WORK IN 1979	WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979				WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979
		TOTAL	1 - 4 WKS	5 -14 WKS	15+ WKS	
TOTAL						
HUSBANDS 65 YEARS AND OVER	53	296	61	82	153	20 258
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	43	223	31	53	139	8 030
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	21	196	31	51	114	7 985
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	9	107	22	10	75	4 722
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	5	56	17	5	34	2 676
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	5	45	15	3	27	2 278
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . .	4	51	5	5	41	2 046
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	12	89	9	41	39	3 263
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	4	42	9	17	16	1 474
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	4	20	2	11	7	1 151
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . .	8	47	-	24	23	1 789
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	22	27	-	2	25	45
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	34	94	15	10	69	347
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	-	4	3	1	-	89
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	-	16	7	2	7	90
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	34	74	5	7	62	168
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	47.4	31.0	10.3	23.7	36.6	18.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	10	73	30	29	14	12 228
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN						
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	257	3 499	1 317	1 172	1 010	35 553
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	242	3 344	1 256	1 129	959	21 288
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	214	3 310	1 256	1 129	925	21 219
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	202	3 020	1 144	1 021	855	17 171
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	168	2 440	945	828	667	14 013
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	144	1 963	739	647	577	12 734
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . .	34	580	199	193	188	3 158
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	12	290	112	108	70	4 048
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	4	159	69	54	36	1 951
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	4	98	35	42	21	1 532
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . .	8	131	43	54	34	2 097
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	28	34	-	-	34	69
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	60	872	369	252	251	725
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	15	300	176	82	42	167
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	-	259	115	92	52	207
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	45	313	78	78	157	351
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	37.0	13.6	8.4	12.7	22.0	17.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	15	155	61	43	51	14 265
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER						
6 YEARS . . . . .	386	3 169	1 303	987	879	15 664
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	386	3 145	1 297	969	879	15 156
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	369	3 123	1 297	967	859	15 139
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	358	2 950	1 213	907	830	14 778
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	312	2 567	1 059	821	687	13 931
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	282	2 151	901	675	575	12 875
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . .	46	383	154	86	143	847
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	11	173	84	60	29	361
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	11	119	44	53	22	281
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	4	71	26	38	7	220
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . .	-	54	40	7	7	80
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	17	22	-	2	20	17
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	94	793	305	218	270	1 086
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	26	265	143	81	41	346
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	27	286	102	85	99	388
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	41	242	60	52	130	352
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	18.1	11.8	8.6	10.3	16.6	12.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	-	24	6	18	-	508
WITH OWN CHILDREN						
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . .	175	2 215	815	841	559	13 213
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	162	2 152	790	818	544	12 499
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	162	2 148	790	816	542	12 481
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	158	2 103	777	802	524	12 029
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	132	1 869	707	710	452	11 435
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	125	1 665	637	638	390	10 688
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . .	26	234	70	92	72	594
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	4	45	13	14	18	452
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	32	11	12	9	321
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	25	4	12	9	259
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . .	4	13	2	2	9	131
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	-	4	-	-	-	18
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	28	369	124	119	126	568
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	8	95	59	17	19	111
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	7	134	31	60	43	262
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	13	140	34	42	64	195
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	17.6	14.1	10.9	14.4	16.9	14.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	13	63	25	23	15	714

TABLE 216. (A) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

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SOUTH DAKOTA

	WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979											
	WIVES 16 YEARS AND OVER			USUALLY WORKED 35+ HOURS PER WEEK				USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK				
	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	40 OR MORE		LESS THAN		40 OR MORE		LESS THAN		
				WEEKS 50-52 WKS		40 WEEKS		WEEKS 50-52 WKS		40 WEEKS		
WHITE												
HUSBANDS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	151 425	88 862	88 179	55 839	40 111	33 357	15 728	32 340	17 541	13 684	14 799	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	131 951	84 322	83 665	53 163	38 131	31 671	15 032	30 502	16 510	12 861	13 992	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	131 715	84 179	83 551	53 075	38 072	31 612	15 003	30 476	16 487	12 838	13 989	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	122 232	79 484	78 874	50 606	36 357	30 249	14 249	28 268	15 299	11 897	12 969	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	111 351	72 936	72 397	46 139	33 874	28 307	12 265	26 258	14 396	11 238	11 862	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	101 668	66 207	65 729	41 716	31 032	26 640	10 684	24 013	13 448	10 708	10 565	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	10 881	6 548	6 477	4 467	2 483	1 942	1 984	2 010	903	659	1 107	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	9 483	4 695	4 677	2 469	1 715	1 363	754	2 208	1 188	941	1 020	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	5 268	2 740	2 730	1 435	1 060	842	375	1 295	801	646	494	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	4 085	2 096	2 088	1 133	838	684	295	955	634	563	321	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	4 215	1 955	1 947	1 034	655	521	379	913	387	295	526	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	236	143	114	88	59	59	29	26	23	23	3	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	8 430	6 300	6 175	4 227	2 513	1 812	1 714	1 948	771	471	1 177	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	2 609	2 042	2 004	1 316	756	517	560	688	238	109	450	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	3 113	2 335	2 301	1 589	999	746	590	712	335	216	377	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE												
WEEKS . . . . .	2 708	1 923	1 870	1 322	758	549	564	548	198	146	350	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . . . .	12.5	12.1	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.2	11.1	11.2	13.0	11.0	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	19 474	4 540	4 514	2 676	1 980	1 686	696	1 838	1 031	823	807	
HUSBANDS 16 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 911	8 944	8 788	5 950	3 712	2 677	2 238	2 838	1 051	594	1 787	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	10 733	8 826	8 670	5 869	3 645	2 639	2 224	2 801	1 036	580	1 765	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	10 727	8 822	8 666	5 867	3 645	2 639	2 222	2 799	1 034	578	1 763	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	10 041	8 195	8 041	5 503	3 415	2 467	2 088	2 538	925	516	1 613	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	8 824	7 156	7 006	4 749	3 059	2 242	1 690	2 257	834	462	1 423	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	7 632	6 141	6 017	4 090	2 711	2 075	1 379	1 927	763	448	1 164	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	1 217	1 039	1 035	754	356	225	398	281	91	54	190	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	686	627	625	364	230	172	134	261	109	62	152	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	432	396	394	214	151	103	63	180	88	55	92	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	327	292	292	168	113	76	55	124	69	51	55	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	254	231	231	150	79	69	71	81	21	7	60	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	1 717	1 463	1 419	960	488	277	472	459	116	52	343	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	740	643	618	364	196	102	168	254	66	23	188	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	611	520	501	381	186	118	195	120	27	13	93	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE												
WEEKS . . . . .	366	300	300	215	106	57	109	85	23	16	62	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . . . .	9.4	9.3	9.4	10.1	9.5	9.3	10.6	8.0	8.7	13.0	7.8	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	178	118	118	81	67	38	14	37	15	14	22	
HUSBANDS 25 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	88 339	59 984	59 580	38 316	27 802	23 322	10 514	21 264	11 529	9 023	9 735	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	86 437	58 961	58 566	37 565	27 228	22 819	10 337	21 001	11 407	8 944	9 594	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	86 320	58 890	58 498	37 511	27 181	22 772	10 330	20 987	11 396	8 933	9 591	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	84 084	57 302	56 914	36 537	26 443	22 207	10 094	20 377	11 057	8 666	9 320	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	79 551	53 932	53 596	34 052	25 008	21 067	9 044	19 544	10 699	8 420	8 845	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	73 210	49 306	49 001	30 942	22 965	19 839	7 977	18 059	10 034	8 037	8 025	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	4 533	3 370	3 318	2 485	1 435	1 140	1 050	833	358	246	475	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2 236	1 588	1 584	974	738	565	236	610	339	267	271	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	1 590	1 099	1 095	647	481	360	166	448	273	218	175	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	1 189	809	805	475	350	270	125	330	218	186	112	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	646	489	489	327	257	205	70	162	66	49	96	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	117	71	68	54	47	47	7	14	11	11	3	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	5 393	4 097	4 056	2 855	1 763	1 335	1 092	1 201	506	297	695	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	1 622	1 271	1 258	878	515	385	363	380	156	70	224	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	2 135	1 608	1 593	1 079	712	538	367	514	241	150	273	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE												
WEEKS . . . . .	1 636	1 218	1 205	898	536	412	362	307	109	77	198	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . . . .	11.9	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.7	11.8	10.4	9.8	11.0	10.9	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	1 902	1 023	1 014	751	574	503	177	263	122	79	141	
HUSBANDS 55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	25 846	13 520	13 448	8 376	6 479	5 536	1 897	5 072	3 126	2 516	1 946	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	22 607	12 276	12 211	7 543	5 858	4 984	1 685	4 668	2 863	2 301	1 805	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	22 569	12 242	12 183	7 522	5 848	4 974	1 674	4 661	2 856	2 294	1 805	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	20 863	11 364	11 305	7 001	5 510	4 681	1 491	4 304	2 660	2 124	1 644	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	18 780	10 241	10 193	6 344	5 093	4 340	1 251	3 849	2 433	1 950	1 416	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	17 211	9 339	9 295	5 790	4 689	4 101	1 101	3 505	2 269	1 850	1 236	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	2 083	1 123	1 112	657	417	341	240	455	227	174	228	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 706	878	878	521	338	293	183	357	196	170	161	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	977	442	442	267	199	183	68	175	102	91	73	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	789	358	358	219	168	157	51	139	78	76	61	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	729	436	436	254	139	110	115	182	94	79	88	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	38	34	28	21	10	10	11	7	7	7	7	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	762	521	513	299	200	161	99	214	119	94	95	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	134	100	100	59	36	21	23	41	16	16	25	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	228	157	157	96	79	70	17	61	54	42	7	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE												
WEEKS . . . . .	400	264	256	144	85	70	59	112	49	36	63	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . . . .	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.9	16.6	17.4	17.4	17.1	16.0	15.3	18.4	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	3 239	1 244	1 237	833	621	552	212	404	263	215	141	

TABLE 216. (B) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]  
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979-CON.

SOUTH DAKOTA	DID NOT WORK IN 1979	WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979				WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979
		TOTAL	1 - 4 WKS	5 - 14 WKS	15+ WKS	
WHITE						
HUSBANDS 16 YEARS AND OVER	683	8 074	3 213	2 714	2 147	62 563
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	657	7 875	3 137	2 654	2 084	47 629
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	628	7 838	3 137	2 654	2 047	47 536
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	610	7 406	2 957	2 502	1 947	42 748
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	539	6 367	2 592	2 160	1 615	38 415
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	478	5 338	2 165	1 786	1 387	35 461
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	71	1 039	365	342	332	4 333
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	18	432	180	152	100	4 788
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	10	276	124	96	56	2 528
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	8	169	65	69	35	1 989
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	8	156	56	56	44	2 260
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	29	37	-	-	37	93
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	125	1 764	710	532	522	2 130
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	38	590	358	150	82	567
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	34	604	212	227	165	778
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	53	570	140	155	275	785
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	21.1	12.2	8.5	11.9	17.7	13.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 .	26	199	76	60	63	14 934
HUSBANDS 16 TO 24 YEARS . .	156	1 867	943	570	354	1 967
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	156	1 856	935	570	351	1 907
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	156	1 856	935	570	351	1 905
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	154	1 706	854	508	344	1 846
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	150	1 437	708	435	294	1 668
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	124	1 108	545	323	240	1 491
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	4	269	146	73	50	178
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2	150	81	62	7	59
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	2	97	43	47	7	36
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	3	68	16	45	7	31
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	3	53	38	15	-	23
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	44	562	321	154	87	254
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	25	247	170	60	17	97
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	19	204	93	74	37	91
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	-	111	58	20	33	66
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	4.7	8.8	7.6	9.1	12.4	10.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 .	-	11	8	-	3	60
HUSBANDS 25 TO 54 YEARS . .	404	5 188	1 990	1 843	1 355	28 355
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	395	5 112	1 970	1 817	1 325	27 476
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	392	5 107	1 970	1 817	1 320	27 430
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	388	4 958	1 896	1 779	1 283	26 782
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	336	4 360	1 712	1 558	1 090	25 619
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	305	3 716	1 457	1 324	935	23 904
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	52	598	184	221	193	1 163
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	4	149	74	38	37	648
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	4	119	65	30	24	491
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	4	73	45	17	14	380
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	-	30	9	8	13	157
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	3	5	-	-	5	46
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	41	1 005	343	343	319	1 296
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	13	312	178	74	60	351
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	15	366	107	144	115	527
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	13	327	58	125	144	418
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	13.5	11.9	8.6	13.2	14.2	12.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 .	9	76	20	26	30	879
HUSBANDS 55 TO 64 YEARS . .	72	746	222	232	292	12 326
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	65	702	201	225	276	10 331
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	59	693	201	225	267	10 327
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	59	640	185	205	250	9 499
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	48	519	155	162	202	8 539
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	44	474	148	136	190	7 872
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	11	121	30	43	48	960
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	-	53	16	20	17	828
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	27	7	11	9	335
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	14	2	5	7	431
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	-	26	9	9	8	293
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	6	9	-	-	9	4
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	8	107	31	27	49	241
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	-	27	7	15	5	34
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	-	18	5	7	6	71
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	8	62	19	5	38	136
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	46.5	17.9	15.9	8.6	24.3	18.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 .	7	44	21	7	16	1 995

TABLE 216. (A) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA		DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B										
		WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979										
		WIVES 16 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	TOTAL	WORKED IN 1979				USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK			
					TOTAL	40 OR MORE WEEKS	50-52 WKS	LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	TOTAL	40 OR MORE WEEKS	50-52 WKS	LESS THAN 40 WEEKS
WHITE												
HUSBANDS 65 YEARS AND OVER	26 329	6 414	6 363	3 197	2 118	1 822	1 079	3 166	1 835	1 551	1 331	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	12 174	4 259	4 218	2 186	1 400	1 229	786	2 032	1 204	1 036	828	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	12 099	4 225	4 204	2 175	1 398	1 227	777	2 029	1 201	1 033	828	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	7 244	2 623	2 614	1 565	989	894	576	1 049	657	591	392	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	4 196	1 607	1 602	994	714	658	280	608	430	406	178	
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	3 615	1 421	1 416	894	667	625	227	522	382	373	140	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	3 048	1 016	1 012	571	275	236	296	441	227	185	214	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	4 855	1 602	1 590	610	409	333	201	980	544	442	436	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	2 269	803	799	307	229	196	78	492	338	282	154	
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	1 780	637	633	271	207	181	64	362	269	250	93	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	2 586	799	791	303	180	137	123	488	206	160	282	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	75	34	14	11	2	2	9	3	3	3	-	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	558	219	187	113	62	39	51	7	13	30	28	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	113	28	28	15	9	9	6	13	-	-	13	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	139	50	50	33	22	20	11	17	13	11	4	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	306	141	109	65	31	10	34	44	17	17	27	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . . . .	21.3	26.5	22.9	22.4	20.6	13.5	24.6	23.7	25.3	26.3	22.7	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	14 155	2 155	2 145	1 011	718	593	293	1 134	631	515	503	
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN												
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	72 472	37 462	37 214	25 102	19 191	16 187	5 911	12 112	7 156	5 695	4 956	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	54 909	33 892	33 659	23 059	17 697	14 917	5 362	10 600	6 298	4 992	4 302	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	54 743	33 789	33 582	22 994	17 657	14 877	5 337	10 588	6 286	4 980	4 302	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	47 406	30 479	30 284	21 322	16 485	13 896	4 837	8 962	5 399	4 274	3 563	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	40 686	26 870	26 702	18 902	15 039	12 768	3 863	7 800	4 866	3 853	2 934	
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	36 780	24 230	24 086	17 059	13 734	12 056	3 325	7 027	4 508	3 656	2 519	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	6 720	3 609	3 582	2 420	1 446	1 128	974	1 162	533	421	629	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	7 337	3 310	3 298	1 672	1 172	981	500	1 626	887	706	739	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	3 709	1 766	1 762	887	703	598	184	875	558	459	317	
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	2 887	1 363	1 359	709	558	495	151	650	444	400	206	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	3 628	1 544	1 536	785	469	383	316	751	329	247	422	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	166	103	77	65	40	40	25	12	12	12	-	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	3 231	2 532	2 481	1 744	1 247	880	497	737	272	190	465	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	947	787	774	529	364	231	165	245	66	33	179	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	1 047	846	846	618	468	341	150	228	116	87	112	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	1 237	899	861	597	415	308	182	264	90	70	174	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . . . .	14.3	13.6	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.5	13.4	12.9	13.7	15.1	12.4	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	17 563	3 570	3 555	2 043	1 494	1 270	549	1 512	858	703	654	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .												
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	39 347	24 498	24 190	14 248	8 543	6 432	5 705	9 942	4 418	3 252	5 524	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	38 667	24 192	23 884	14 044	8 371	6 291	5 673	9 840	4 365	3 217	5 475	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	38 640	24 180	23 875	14 038	8 367	6 287	5 671	9 837	4 363	3 215	5 474	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	37 552	23 424	23 125	13 605	8 086	6 117	5 519	9 520	4 226	3 121	5 294	
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	35 355	21 917	21 645	12 569	7 644	5 797	4 925	9 076	4 075	3 026	5 001	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	32 157	19 692	19 450	11 195	6 995	5 454	4 200	8 255	3 797	2 882	4 458	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	2 197	1 507	1 480	1 036	442	320	594	444	151	95	293	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	1 088	756	750	433	281	170	152	317	137	94	180	
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	815	543	537	291	191	109	100	246	117	78	129	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	595	381	377	228	148	86	80	149	77	58	72	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	273	213	213	142	90	61	52	71	20	16	51	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	27	12	9	6	4	4	2	3	2	2	1	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	3 198	2 276	2 217	1 405	557	376	848	812	276	144	536	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	1 122	822	801	477	184	117	293	324	106	37	218	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	1 289	946	919	590	258	202	332	329	121	73	208	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . . . .	787	508	497	338	115	57	223	159	49	34	110	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.0	9.5	10.7	9.1	9.0	11.3	9.2	
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .												
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	39 606	26 902	26 775	16 489	12 377	10 738	4 112	10 286	5 967	4 737	4 319	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	38 375	26 238	26 122	16 060	12 063	10 463	3 997	10 062	5 847	4 652	4 215	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	38 352	26 210	26 094	16 043	12 048	10 448	3 995	10 051	5 838	4 643	4 213	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	37 274	25 581	25 465	15 679	11 786	10 236	3 893	9 786	5 674	4 502	4 112	
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	35 310	24 149	24 050	14 668	11 191	9 742	3 477	9 382	5 455	4 359	3 927	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	32 731	22 285	22 193	13 462	10 303	9 430	3 159	8 731	5 143	4 170	3 588	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	1 964	1 432	1 415	1 011	595	494	416	404	219	143	185	
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	1 058	629	629	364	262	212	102	265	164	141	101	
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	744	431	431	257	166	135	91	174	126	109	48	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	603	352	352	196	132	103	64	156	113	105	43	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	314	198	198	107	96	77	11	91	38	32	53	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	43	28	28	17	15	15	2	11	9	9	2	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	2 001	1 492	1 477	1 078	709	556	369	399	223	137	176	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	540	433	429	310	208	169	102	119	66	39	53	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	777	543	536	381	273	203	108	155	98	56	57	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . . . .	684	516	512	387	228	184	159	125	59	42	66	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.9	11.7	10.8	11.9	12.8	
	1 231	664	653	429	314	275	115	224	120	85	104	

TABLE 216. (B) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B. WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979-CON.						WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979				WKS	
	TOTAL	1 - 4 WKS	5 -14 WKS	15+		
51	273	58	69	146	19 915	
41	205	31	42	132	7 915	
21	182	31	42	109	7 874	
9	102	22	10	70	4 621	
5	51	17	5	29	2 589	
5	40	15	3	22	2 194	
4	51	5	5	41	2 032	
12	80	9	32	39	3 253	
4	33	9	8	16	1 466	
4	11	2	2	7	1 143	
8	47	-	24	23	1 787	
20	23	-	-	23	41	
32	90	15	8	67	339	
4	4	3	1	-	85	
-	16	7	2	7	89	
32	70	5	5	60	165	
47.1	30.1	10.3	16.6	36.1	17.9	
10	68	27	27	14	12 000	
248	3 364	1 271	1 127	966	35 010	
233	3 228	1 226	1 084	918	21 017	
207	3 196	1 226	1 084	886	20 954	
195	2 923	1 120	987	816	16 927	
168	2 365	923	801	641	13 816	
144	1 921	724	632	565	12 550	
27	558	197	186	175	3 111	
12	273	106	97	70	4 027	
4	150	69	45	36	1 943	
4	89	35	33	21	1 524	
8	123	37	52	34	2 084	
26	32	-	-	32	63	
51	825	354	241	230	699	
13	286	172	78	36	160	
-	242	104	90	48	201	
38	297	78	73	146	338	
36.7	13.3	8.5	12.1	21.8	17.1	
15	136	45	43	48	13 993	
308	2 739	1 187	866	686	14 849	
308	2 720	1 181	853	686	14 475	
305	2 717	1 181	853	683	14 460	
299	2 599	1 120	812	667	14 128	
272	2 315	1 009	742	564	13 438	
242	1 923	851	609	463	12 465	
27	284	111	70	103	690	
6	118	61	41	16	332	
6	94	44	39	11	272	
4	55	26	24	5	214	
3	24	17	2	5	60	
3	3	-	-	3	15	
59	624	245	180	199	922	
21	213	127	55	31	300	
27	242	77	80	85	343	
11	169	41	45	83	279	
9.8	10.5	7.7	11.0	13.7	11.4	
-	19	6	13	-	374	
127	1 971	755	721	495	12 704	
116	1 927	730	717	480	12 137	
116	1 925	730	717	478	12 122	
116	1 884	717	703	464	11 693	
99	1 687	660	617	410	11 161	
92	1 494	590	545	359	10 446	
17	197	57	86	54	532	
-	41	13	14	14	429	
-	32	11	12	9	313	
-	25	4	12	9	251	
-	9	2	2	5	116	
-	2	-	-	2	15	
15	315	111	111	93	509	
4	91	59	17	15	107	
7	120	31	57	32	234	
4	104	21	37	46	168	
12.8	12.8	10.2	12.8	15.9	13.7	
11	44	25	4	15	567	

TABLE 216. (A) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B											
	WIVES 16 YEARS AND OVER	WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979										
		TOTAL	TOTAL	WORKED IN 1979				USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK				
				USUALLY WORKED 35+ HOURS PER WEEK	40 OR MORE	50-52 WKS	LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	TOTAL	40 OR MORE	50-52 WKS	LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
HUSBANDS 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 455	2 823	2 697	2 327	1 486	1 205	841	370	136	102	234	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	3 730	2 622	2 498	2 161	1 398	1 129	763	337	113	85	224	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	3 654	2 554	2 446	2 129	1 380	1 111	749	317	104	76	213	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	3 446	2 406	2 307	2 016	1 309	1 072	707	291	102	74	189	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	2 503	1 705	1 636	1 428	970	780	458	208	85	70	123	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	2 154	1 468	1 399	1 243	862	713	381	156	85	70	71	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	943	701	671	588	339	292	249	83	17	4	66	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	208	148	139	113	71	39	42	26	2	2	24	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	85	68	63	63	40	26	23	-	-	-	-	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	65	51	51	51	35	21	16	-	-	-	-	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	123	80	76	50	31	13	19	26	2	2	24	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	76	68	52	32	18	18	14	20	9	9	11	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	925	703	651	536	317	235	219	115	22	9	93	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	183	141	130	110	41	13	69	20	-	-	20	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	235	163	163	145	97	63	48	18	-	-	18	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE												
WEEKS . . . . .	507	399	358	281	179	159	102	77	22	9	55	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	20.2	20.8	20.0	19.1	20.2	22.6	17.5	24.0	32.5	52.0	22.0	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	725	201	199	166	88	76	78	33	23	17	10	
HUSBANDS 16 TO 24 YEARS	416	288	272	225	99	66	126	47	5	5	42	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	397	288	272	225	99	66	126	47	5	5	42	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	395	288	272	225	99	66	126	47	5	5	42	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	360	253	242	202	96	63	106	40	5	5	35	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	215	133	124	114	59	43	55	10	5	5	5	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	169	112	103	98	59	43	39	5	5	5	-	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	145	120	118	88	37	20	51	30	-	-	30	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	35	35	30	23	3	3	20	7	-	-	7	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	11	11	6	6	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	24	24	24	17	-	-	17	7	-	-	7	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	151	112	105	78	42	17	36	27	-	-	27	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	52	39	32	24	13	3	11	8	-	-	8	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	36	27	27	21	9	-	12	6	-	-	6	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE												
WEEKS . . . . .	63	46	46	33	20	14	13	13	-	-	13	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	15.0	15.6	16.4	16.1	18.0	20.0	13.7	17.3	-	-	17.3	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HUSBANDS 25 TO 54 YEARS	3 110	2 199	2 108	1 812	1 176	963	636	296	109	83	187	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	2 795	2 068	1 979	1 696	1 121	912	575	283	102	76	181	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	2 731	2 006	1 931	1 668	1 103	894	565	263	93	67	170	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2 608	1 926	1 855	1 611	1 050	865	561	244	91	65	153	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	1 922	1 412	1 360	1 169	804	649	365	191	74	61	117	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	1 626	1 198	1 146	1 002	698	584	304	144	74	61	70	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	686	514	495	442	246	216	196	53	17	4	36	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	123	80	76	57	53	29	4	19	2	2	17	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	44	35	35	35	33	19	2	-	-	-	-	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	41	35	35	35	33	19	2	-	-	-	-	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	79	45	41	22	20	10	2	19	2	2	17	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	64	62	48	28	18	18	10	20	9	9	11	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	719	548	514	426	247	198	179	88	22	9	66	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	126	102	98	86	28	10	58	12	-	-	12	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	177	115	115	103	67	50	36	12	-	-	12	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE												
WEEKS . . . . .	416	331	301	237	152	138	85	64	22	9	42	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	21.1	21.7	20.7	19.7	21.2	23.3	17.4	26.0	32.5	52.0	23.9	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	315	131	129	116	55	51	61	13	7	7	6	
HUSBANDS 55 TO 64 YEARS	511	238	221	210	159	140	51	11	8	-	3	
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	364	205	188	185	148	131	37	3	2	-	1	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	362	203	186	183	148	131	35	3	2	-	1	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	340	190	173	170	135	126	35	3	2	-	1	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	247	128	120	117	84	75	33	3	2	-	1	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	245	128	120	117	84	75	33	3	2	-	1	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	93	62	53	53	51	51	2	-	-	-	-	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34												
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	22	13	13	13	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	4	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	4	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	18	11	11	11	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 .	45	39	30	30	28	20	2	-	-	-	-	
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS .	21	21	21	21	21	13	-	-	-	-	-	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE												
WEEKS . . . . .	21	18	9	9	7	7	2	-	-	-	-	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	19.6	20.4	16.9	16.9	14.4	17.3	52.0	-	-	-	-	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	147	33	33	25	11	9	14	8	6	-	2	



TABLE 216. (B) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

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SOUTH DAKOTA

	WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979-CON.					WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979
	DID NOT WORK IN 1979	WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979				
		TOTAL	1 - 4 WKS	5 -14 WKS	15+ WKS	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT						
HUSBANDS 16 YEARS AND OVER	126	693	167	255	271	1 632
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	124	663	164	231	268	1 108
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	108	640	164	227	249	1 100
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	99	574	141	197	236	1 040
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	69	426	88	170	168	798
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	69	369	81	145	143	686
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	30	148	53	27	68	242
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	9	66	23	30	13	60
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	5	30	-	23	7	17
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	-	25	-	23	2	14
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	4	36	23	7	6	43
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	16	23	-	4	19	8
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	52	247	75	57	115	222
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . .	11	60	18	30	12	42
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . .	-	69	30	10	29	72
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	41	118	27	17	74	108
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . .	31.8	18.5	11.7	14.9	24.6	18.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . .	2	30	3	24	3	524
HUSBANDS 16 TO 24 YEARS . . . .	16	78	38	21	19	128
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	16	78	38	21	19	109
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	16	78	38	21	19	107
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	11	65	37	14	14	107
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	9	32	11	7	14	82
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	9	28	9	5	14	57
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	2	33	26	7	-	25
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	5	13	1	7	5	-
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	5	5	-	-	5	-
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	-	8	1	7	-	-
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	7	34	21	8	5	39
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . .	7	15	6	4	5	13
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . .	-	17	15	2	-	9
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	-	2	-	2	-	17
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . .	3.7	8.8	10.0	8.8	4.0	13.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . .	-	-	-	-	-	19
HUSBANDS 25 TO 54 YEARS . . . .	91	550	126	198	226	911
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	89	536	126	187	223	727
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	75	519	126	187	206	725
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	71	475	104	173	198	682
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	52	369	77	153	139	510
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	52	316	72	130	114	428
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	19	106	27	20	59	172
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	4	44	22	14	8	43
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	-	16	-	14	2	9
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	-	16	-	14	2	6
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	4	28	22	-	6	34
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	14	17	-	-	17	2
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	34	198	54	45	99	171
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . .	4	45	12	26	7	24
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . .	-	52	15	8	29	62
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	30	101	27	11	63	85
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . .	36.3	18.5	12.4	12.8	24.4	19.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . .	2	14	-	11	3	184
HUSBANDS 55 TO 64 YEARS . . . .	17	42	-	23	19	273
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	17	31	-	12	19	159
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	17	29	-	10	19	159
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	17	29	-	10	19	150
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	8	20	-	10	10	119
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	8	20	-	10	10	117
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	9	9	-	-	9	31
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	9
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	7
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	-	2	-	2	-	-
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	9	11	-	2	9	6
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	9	11	-	2	9	3
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT. . .	32.0	35.6	-	52.0	32.0	14.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . .	-	11	-	11	-	114

TABLE 216. (A) LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

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SOUTH DAKOTA

	WIVES 16 YEARS AND OVER	WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979									
		WORKED IN 1979									
		TOTAL	TOTAL	USUALLY WORKED 35+ HOURS PER WEEK				USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK			
				40 OR MORE WEEKS		LESS THAN 40 WEEKS		40 OR MORE WEEKS		LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
HUSBANDS 65 YEARS AND OVER	418	98	96	80	52	36	28	16	14	14	2
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	174	61	59	55	30	20	25	4	4	4	-
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	166	57	57	53	30	20	23	4	4	4	-
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	138	37	37	33	28	18	5	4	4	4	-
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	119	32	32	28	23	13	5	4	4	4	-
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	114	30	30	26	21	11	5	4	4	4	-
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	19	5	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	28	20	20	20	2	2	18	-	-	-	-
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	26	20	20	20	2	2	18	-	-	-	-
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	20	14	14	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	8	4	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. .	10	4	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	7	4	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	38.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	-	-	52.0	-	-	-	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	244	37	37	25	22	16	3	12	10	10	2
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN											
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 025	530	521	457	321	273	136	64	29	29	35
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	723	476	467	415	293	253	122	52	19	19	33
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	713	472	465	413	291	251	122	52	19	19	33
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	662	437	430	380	271	239	109	50	17	17	33
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	478	300	300	256	197	176	59	44	17	17	27
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	410	243	243	221	188	167	33	22	17	17	5
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	184	137	130	124	74	63	50	6	-	-	6
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	51	35	35	33	20	12	13	2	2	2	-
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	19	11	11	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	19	11	11	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	32	24	24	22	20	12	2	2	2	2	-
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	10	4	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. .	115	91	82	76	36	22	40	6	-	-	6
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	20	13	11	11	2	-	9	-	-	-	-
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . .	32	28	28	28	17	9	11	-	-	-	-
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	63	50	43	37	17	13	20	6	-	-	6
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	22.5	22.7	20.9	20.5	17.7	17.1	23.1	26.0	-	-	26.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	302	54	54	42	28	20	14	12	10	10	2
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	1 947	1 296	1 223	1 056	603	469	453	167	47	25	120
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	1 785	1 263	1 190	1 023	593	461	430	167	47	25	120
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	1 739	1 219	1 160	1 002	577	445	425	158	38	16	120
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	1 623	1 126	1 072	938	535	427	403	134	38	16	96
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	1 123	759	719	644	384	299	260	75	23	14	52
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	922	627	587	524	312	258	212	63	23	14	40
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	500	367	353	294	151	128	143	59	15	2	44
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	116	93	88	64	42	18	22	24	-	-	24
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	45	42	37	37	32	18	5	-	-	-	-
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	31	31	31	31	29	15	2	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	71	51	51	27	10	-	17	24	-	-	24
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	46	44	30	21	16	16	5	9	9	9	-
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. .	563	419	389	318	176	121	142	71	22	9	49
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	146	113	108	89	39	13	50	19	-	-	19
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . .	139	99	99	92	60	34	32	7	-	-	7
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	278	207	182	137	77	74	60	45	22	9	23
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	18.6	19.0	17.9	16.9	19.1	24.1	14.2	22.5	32.5	52.0	18.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	162	33	33	33	10	8	23	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . .	1 483	997	953	814	562	463	252	139	60	48	79
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	1 222	883	841	723	512	415	211	118	47	41	71
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	1 202	863	821	714	512	415	202	107	47	41	60
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	1 161	843	805	698	503	406	195	107	47	41	60
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	902	646	617	528	389	305	139	89	45	39	44
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	822	598	569	498	362	288	136	71	45	39	26
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	259	197	188	170	114	101	56	18	2	2	16
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	41	20	16	16	9	9	7	-	-	-	-
40 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	21	15	15	15	8	8	7	-	-	-	-
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	15	9	9	9	6	6	3	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS. . . . .	20	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . .	20	20	20	9	-	-	9	11	-	-	11
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. .	247	193	180	142	105	92	37	38	-	-	38
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	17	15	11	10	-	-	10	1	-	-	1
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . .	64	36	36	25	20	20	5	11	-	-	11
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	166	142	133	107	85	72	22	26	-	-	26
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	22.8	23.8	23.9	23.2	22.9	21.9	23.9	26.4	-	-	26.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . .	261	114	112	91	50	48	41	21	13	7	8

TABLE 216. (B) LADDER FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY AGE OF HUSBAND, PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS: SEE APPENDICES A AND B					WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979
	DID NOT WORK IN 1979	WIFE IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979-CON.				
		TOTAL	1 - 4 WKS	5 -14 WKS	15+ WKS	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT						
HUSBANDS 65 YEARS AND OVER	2	23	3	13	7	320
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . .	2	18	-	11	7	113
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	-	14	-	9	5	109
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	-	5	-	-	5	101
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	5	-	-	5	87
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	5	-	-	5	84
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	14
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	-	9	-	9	-	8
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	9	-	9	-	6
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	9	-	9	-	6
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	2	4	-	2	2	4
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	2	4	-	2	2	6
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	2	4	-	2	2	3
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	52.0	52.0	-	52.0	52.0	28.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . .	-	5	3	2	-	207
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN						
UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9	87	20	35	32	495
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	9	81	17	35	29	247
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	7	79	17	35	27	241
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	7	68	17	24	27	225
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	47	15	17	15	178
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	25	8	5	12	167
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	7	21	2	7	12	47
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	-	11	-	11	-	16
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	9	-	9	-	8
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	9	-	9	-	8
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	-	2	-	2	-	8
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	2	2	-	-	2	6
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	9	35	9	11	15	24
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . .	2	8	4	4	-	7
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . .	-	11	5	2	4	4
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	7	16	-	5	11	13
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	38.9	23.5	5.7	25.3	32.9	21.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . .	-	6	3	-	3	248
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER						
6 YEARS . . . . .	73	371	89	105	177	651
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	73	366	89	100	177	522
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	59	347	89	98	160	520
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	54	296	66	79	151	497
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	40	204	28	65	111	364
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	40	180	28	52	100	295
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	14	92	38	14	40	133
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	5	51	23	19	9	23
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	5	21	-	14	7	3
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	16	-	14	2	-
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	-	30	23	5	2	20
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	14	19	-	2	17	2
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	30	160	53	38	69	144
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . .	5	48	14	26	8	33
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . .	-	44	25	5	14	40
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	25	68	14	7	47	71
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	33.3	16.7	11.6	7.5	25.7	17.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . .	-	5	-	5	-	129
WITH OWN CHILDREN						
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	44	235	58	115	62	486
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	42	216	58	96	62	339
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	42	214	58	94	62	339
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	38	210	58	94	58	318
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	29	175	45	88	42	256
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	29	164	45	88	31	224
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	9	35	13	6	16	62
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34						
HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	4	4	-	-	4	21
40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	6
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	6
LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	4	4	-	-	4	15
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	-	2	-	2	-	-
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . .	13	52	13	8	31	54
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS . . .	4	4	-	-	4	2
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS . . .	-	14	-	3	11	28
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE						
WEEKS . . . . .	9	34	13	5	16	24
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMNT.	23.2	20.5	16.6	36.3	18.1	19.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . .	2	19	-	19	-	147

TABLE 217. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980								1970			
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	182 815	128 606	173 663	123 016	153 348	77 899	160 718	87 750	155 649	84 448		
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	33 608	26 086	33 078	25 623	30 734	19 284	26 064	17 053	25 777	16 779		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	18 565	8 015	18 244	7 827	17 180	6 258	13 751	3 448	13 617	3 368		
LEGISLATORS, CHIEF EXECUTIVES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATORS; PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	139	12	125	12	90	2	50	-	50	-		
ADMINISTRATORS AND OFFICIALS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	865	393	853	380	744	323	875	490	860	485		
FEDERAL. . . . .	272	54	266	49	249	36	280	25	275	25		
STATE. . . . .	292	79	292	79	292	79	224	26	214	26		
LOCAL. . . . .	301	260	295	252	203	208	371	439	371	434		
ADMINISTRATORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICES, FINANCIAL MANAGERS. . . . .	99	22	97	22	91	165	44	-	44	-		
PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS MANAGERS. . . . .	522	203	515	190	508	165	634	120	633	114		
PURCHASING MANAGERS. . . . .	335	194	333	192	301	168	107	16	105	16		
MANAGERS, MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC RELATIONS. . . . .	58	6	58	6	58	6	80	10	78	9		
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS. . . . .	1 257	260	1 232	254	1 208	217	916	109	911	102		
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH. . . . .	974	519	972	519	938	449	762	187	762	183		
MANAGERS, PROPERTIES AND REAL ESTATE	259	239	259	234	257	206	111	194	111	186		
POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS	247	159	247	159	226	93	172	27	171	21		
FUNERAL DIRECTORS. . . . .	187	130	187	130	187	107	255	149	255	149		
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED. . . . .	136	5	136	5	127	5	145	10	145	10		
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	7 899	3 171	7 736	3 088	7 287	2 355	4 523	1 040	4 475	1 016		
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	387	29	387	21	372	21	368	28	360	28		
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	1 010	141	987	132	973	120	664	62	662	62		
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	509	97	496	90	486	78	277	29	276	29		
TRANSPORTATION. . . . .	501	44	491	42	487	42	387	33	386	33		
COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES. . . . .	457	51	438	51	433	46	257	19	249	19		
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	559	85	559	85	536	76	338	37	338	37		
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	1 013	98	1 013	93	980	60	513	25	510	25		
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	1 908	983	1 852	955	1 692	730	965	416	957	401		
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES	94	121	94	112	94	74	51	30	51	30		
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS. . . . .	217	69	217	69	180	69	28	7	27	7		
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES. . . . .	317	44	310	44	306	36	25	17	25	17		
OTHER RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	551	469	524	450	441	354	588	315	583	300		
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	729	280	707	280	671	197	273	47	271	47		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	552	240	552	240	523	216	491	31	487	30		
PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	232	60	228	60	201	38	106	21	106	21		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	299	246	292	246	254	216	265	93	265	93		
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED. . . . .	1 482	1 238	1 428	1 205	1 323	832	556	308	541	300		
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	1 720	735	1 708	727	1 609	567	2 012	337	1 984	333		
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	292	6	292	6	280	6	392	3	371	3		
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	133	50	133	50	129	32	307	38	302	38		
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	65	41	65	41	61	25	183	30	178	30		
TRANSPORTATION. . . . .	68	9	68	9	68	7	124	8	124	8		
COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES. . . . .	72	5	72	5	72	-	83	14	83	14		
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	15	-	15	-	4	-	22	-	22	-		
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	80	17	80	17	74	15	150	19	150	18		
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	628	358	621	356	595	280	244	13	244	12		
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES	8	17	8	17	8	9	16	-	16	-		
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS. . . . .	75	14	75	12	74	9	9	2	9	2		
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES. . . . .	66	-	66	-	66	-	47	-	47	-		
OTHER RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	362	219	357	219	336	170	-	-	-	-		
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	117	108	115	108	111	92	172	11	172	10		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	32	5	32	5	32	-	37	3	37	3		
PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	163	42	163	42	150	33	239	26	239	26		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	185	144	180	144	164	121	348	169	347	169		
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	120	108	120	102	109	80	190	52	189	50		
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. . . . .	3 868	1 967	3 786	1 909	3 549	1 575	3 065	759	3 033	744		
UNDERWRITERS. . . . .	1 113	814	1 090	798	1 011	658	779	344	773	339		
OTHER FINANCIAL OFFICERS. . . . .	12	14	12	14	12	9	9	-	9	-		
MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS. . . . .	799	507	797	488	781	374	509	121	508	115		
PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS SPECIALISTS. . . . .	91	15	88	15	80	13	23	5	23	5		
PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, FARM PRODUCTS. . . . .	501	327	468	306	418	266	343	96	338	96		
BUYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE EXCEPT FARM PRODUCTS. . . . .	390	10	390	10	359	4	482	5	482	5		
PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, N.E.C.. . . . .	165	110	153	110	126	92	199	113	194	113		
BUSINESS AND PROMOTION AGENTS	199	92	199	92	187	88	174	35	169	35		
CONSTRUCTION INSPECTORS. . . . .	15	2	15	2	15	-	28	8	27	8		
INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS, EXC. CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	118	8	116	8	114	8	131	-	128	-		
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C.. . . . .	446	47	439	47	433	43	343	8	338	8		
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	19	21	19	21	13	15	45	24	44	24		
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	15 043	18 071	14 834	17 796	13 554	13 026	12 313	13 605	12 160	13 411		
ARCHITECTS. . . . .	1 636	81	1 629	81	1 581	80	1 325	36	1 322	36		
ENGINEERS. . . . .	122	5	116	5	116	5	55	-	55	-		
AEROSPACE. . . . .	1 444	76	1 443	76	1 395	75	1 203	36	1 203	36		
METALLURGICAL AND MATERIALS. . . . .	31	-	31	-	31	-	10	-	10	-		
MINING. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-		
PETROLEUM. . . . .	30	-	30	-	30	-	10	-	10	-		
CHEMICAL. . . . .	6	1	6	1	6	-	-	-	-	-		
NUCLEAR. . . . .	24	-	24	-	24	-	4	-	4	-		
CIVIL. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-		
AGRICULTURAL. . . . .	553	36	553	36	537	36	457	-	457	-		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC. . . . .	22	7	22	7	22	7	-	-	-	-		
INDUSTRIAL. . . . .	301	3	301	3	279	3	305	16	305	16		
MECHANICAL. . . . .	101	19	101	19	101	19	70	-	70	-		
MARINE AND NAVAL ARCHITECTS. . . . .	133	-	132	-	122	-	77	-	77	-		
ENGINEERS, N.E.C.. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-		
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS. . . . .	243	10	243	10	243	10	261	20	261	20		
	70	-	70	-	70	-	67	-	64	-		

TABLE 217. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980				1970			
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	117	16	117	16	107	16	46	20
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	90	8	90	8	80	8	20	14
OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS	10	6	10	6	10	6	2	-
ACTUARIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATISTICIANS	15	2	15	2	15	2	24	6
MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C.	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	767	113	748	107	685	92	564	35
PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS	7	7	7	-	1	-	-	-
CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS	81	19	81	19	62	19	11	8
ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE SCIENTISTS	21	5	21	5	14	5	23	-
GEOLOGISTS AND GEODESISTS	125	16	120	16	113	9	28	-
PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C.	16	-	16	-	16	-	-	-
AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS	186	28	186	22	179	22	142	11
BIOLOGICAL AND LIFE SCIENTISTS	77	18	77	18	68	12	86	5
FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION SCIENTISTS	221	14	207	14	203	12	266	10
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS	33	13	33	13	29	13	8	1
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	1 338	93	1 332	93	1 206	73	1 234	66
PHYSICIANS	682	67	679	67	648	57	552	36
DENTISTS	269	5	269	5	217	5	260	-
VETERINARIANS	186	10	183	10	172	8	206	8
OPTOMETRISTS	72	-	72	-	71	-	94	5
PODIATRISTS	7	6	7	6	7	-	6	12
HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C.	122	5	122	5	91	3	116	5
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	731	4 761	721	4 718	656	3 061	527	2 651
REGISTERED NURSES	178	3 922	176	3 894	160	2 491	48	2 292
PHARMACISTS	353	108	353	108	317	73	381	57
DIEITITIANS	26	228	26	226	26	135	16	163
THERAPISTS	115	478	107	465	101	353	82	139
INHALATION THERAPISTS	23	163	23	152	17	117	20	7
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS	2	41	2	41	2	29	8	21
PHYSICAL THERAPISTS	50	57	42	57	42	50	16	35
SPEECH THERAPISTS	16	146	16	144	16	87	4	44
THERAPISTS, N.E.C.	24	71	24	71	24	70	34	32
PHYSICIANS' ASSISTANTS	59	25	59	25	52	9	-	-
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	1 383	651	1 383	648	1 254	485	1 550	603
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS	60	16	60	16	60	16	137	-
CHEMISTRY TEACHERS	29	-	29	-	29	-	68	5
PHYSICS TEACHERS	31	5	31	5	31	-	67	-
OTHER NATURAL SCIENCE TEACHERS	7	-	7	-	7	-	30	-
PSYCHOLOGY TEACHERS	22	17	22	17	22	17	39	8
ECONOMICS TEACHERS	28	-	28	-	28	-	51	-
HISTORY TEACHERS	11	-	11	-	11	-	17	17
OTHER SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS	57	7	57	7	48	7	91	3
ENGINEERING TEACHERS	110	-	110	-	108	-	83	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENCE TEACHERS	70	16	70	16	43	8	62	20
MEDICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS	18	-	18	-	13	-	54	-
HEALTH SPECIALTIES TEACHERS	20	114	20	114	20	96	27	77
BUSINESS, COMMERCE, AND MARKETING TEACHERS	53	31	53	31	53	22	33	15
ART, DRAMA, AND MUSIC TEACHERS	148	28	148	28	131	17	124	83
ENGLISH TEACHERS	30	50	30	50	24	43	82	85
FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHERS	14	13	14	13	14	13	78	41
OTHER SPECIFIED TEACHERS	76	57	76	57	69	49	196	83
POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS, SUBJECT NOT SPECIFIED	599	297	599	294	543	197	274	165
TEACHERS, EXCEPT POSTSECONDARY	3 781	9 172	3 720	9 066	3 448	7 181	3 116	8 469
TEACHERS, PREKINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN	20	500	9	491	2	321	22	341
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1 443	5 926	1 435	5 855	1 347	5 058	832	5 616
TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL	1 948	2 037	1 930	2 019	1 814	1 560	2 053	1 770
TEACHERS, SPECIAL EDUCATION	10	50	10	50	10	30	-	8
TEACHERS, N.E.C.	360	659	336	651	275	212	209	734
COUNSELORS, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL	385	273	376	259	325	200	335	132
LIBRARIANS, ARCHIVISTS, AND CURATORS	112	565	112	563	102	270	78	464
LIBRARIANS	96	557	96	555	86	262	64	458
ARCHIVISTS AND CURATORS	16	8	16	8	16	8	14	6
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	211	92	202	92	201	58	86	34
ECONOMISTS	83	11	77	11	77	5	23	22
PSYCHOLOGISTS	103	73	100	73	99	51	40	3
SOCIOLOGISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C.	14	2	14	2	14	2	1	5
URBAN PLANNERS	11	6	11	6	11	-	22	4
SOCIAL, RECREATION, AND RELIGIOUS WORKERS	1 906	1 130	1 889	1 064	1 736	814	1 512	412
SOCIAL WORKERS	603	873	590	818	564	658	247	241
RECREATION WORKERS	16	122	16	114	16	75	71	62
CLERGY	1 238	88	1 234	88	1 114	67	1 134	35
RELIGIOUS WORKERS, N.E.C.	49	47	49	44	42	14	60	74
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	1 025	111	1 018	111	955	100	678	20
LAWYERS	944	87	944	87	884	78	618	16
JUDGES	81	24	74	24	71	22	60	4
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	1 651	1 013	1 587	978	1 298	596	1 262	663
AUTHORS	37	63	37	61	37	36	-	5
TECHNICAL WRITERS	25	15	25	15	25	8	17	5
DESIGNERS	154	232	154	226	151	140	105	215
MUSICIANS AND COMPOSERS	193	110	177	110	67	29	186	130
ACTORS AND DIRECTORS	122	43	120	43	103	34	61	31
PAINTERS, SCULPTORS, CRAFT-ARTISTS, AND ARTIST PRINTMAKERS	93	85	91	76	76	42	32	46
PHOTOGRAPHERS	178	33	167	33	134	19	127	19
DANCERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
ARTISTS, PERFORMERS AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C.	37	31	34	31	18	19	51	14
EDITORS AND REPORTERS	300	220	293	208	259	144	246	157
PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS	140	119	136	113	126	86	184	22
ANNOUNCERS	233	27	220	27	188	13	142	3
ATHLETES	139	35	133	35	114	26	111	10

TABLE 217. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970 - CON.

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## SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980										1970			
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED					
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26 483	50 432	25 886	48 725	22 839	31 090	23 416	33 782	23 046	32 731				
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 784	3 335	2 723	3 260	2 449	2 332	2 063	1 620	2 023	1 572				
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	327	2 437	327	2 391	292	1 679	222	1 324	210	1 298				
CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	160	601	160	588	141	434	92	281	87	281				
DENTAL HYGIENISTS . . . . .	-	81	-	81	-	53	4	22	4	22				
HEALTH RECORD TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	57	-	48	-	39	6	56	6	56				
RADIOLOGIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	52	184	52	178	52	130	42	119	42	119				
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	13	1 301	13	1 290	13	885	24	652	17	629				
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	102	213	102	206	86	138	54	194	54	191				
ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	1 078	173	1 057	171	966	136	1 065	102	1 040	97				
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	312	18	309	18	281	18	168	9	167	9				
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	10	5	9				
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	12	-	12	-	10	-	-	-	-	-				
ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	259	90	255	90	223	67	364	76	363	72				
DRAFTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	336	57	330	55	301	48	299	7	286	7				
SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	156	5	148	5	148	-	229	-	219	-				
SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	283	123	270	120	257	59	262	105	262	94				
BIOLOGICAL TECHNICIANS . . . . .	162	57	151	54	138	30	174	68	174	58				
CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS . . . . .	51	6	51	6	51	-	51	12	51	12				
SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	70	60	68	60	68	29	37	25	37	24				
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	1 096	602	1 069	578	934	458	514	89	511	83				
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS . . . . .	106	-	103	-	95	-	92	3	91	3				
AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS . . . . .	131	27	131	20	131	5	97	-	97	-				
BROADCAST EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	177	211	177	205	147	162	92	30	92	30				
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	247	152	241	150	212	128	60	14	60	9				
TOOL PROGRAMMERS, NUMERICAL CONTROL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
LEGAL ASSISTANTS . . . . .	60	99	60	96	47	90	12	17	11	16				
TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	375	113	357	107	302	73	161	25	160	25				
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15 853	13 932	15 610	13 325	13 845	6 185	14 562	9 288	14 410	8 969				
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS, SALARIED . . . . .	2 404	818	2 375	777	2 241	606	2 506	282	2 481	277				
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	28	12	28	10	28	10	26	8	26	8				
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	299	17	292	17	288	9	447	5	445	5				
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 926	758	1 904	725	1 798	566	1 982	238	1 960	233				
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	151	31	151	25	127	21	51	31	50	31				
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS, SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 316	503	1 302	491	1 234	376	2 384	534	2 372	523				
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	4	4	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1				
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	134	18	132	18	123	9	224	8	224	8				
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 138	476	1 126	464	1 069	367	2 104	513	2 092	502				
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40	9	40	9	38	-	55	13	55	13				
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	3 470	1 085	3 422	1 054	3 093	776	2 384	250	2 376	244				
INSURANCE SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 770	305	1 737	288	1 590	252	1 460	102	1 455	97				
REAL ESTATE SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	933	365	933	359	814	247	397	76	396	76				
SECURITIES AND FINANCIAL SERVICES SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	155	6	151	6	126	6	151	23	150	23				
ADVERTISING AND RELATED SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	217	176	206	170	193	138	95	21	95	21				
SALES OCCUPATIONS, OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	395	233	395	231	370	133	281	28	280	27				
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	3 131	271	3 103	264	2 927	188	2 306	102	2 290	97				
SALES ENGINEERS . . . . .	43	-	43	-	43	-	31	-	31	-				
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, MINING, MANUFACTURING, AND WHOLESALE . . . . .	3 088	271	3 060	264	2 884	188	2 275	102	2 259	97				
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	2 485	176	2 460	175	2 304	121	1 539	49	1 531	44				
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	5 463	11 233	5 339	10 717	4 296	4 237	4 893	8 068	4 802	7 780				
SALES WORKERS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND BOATS . . . . .	904	40	899	38	851	17	777	14	766	14				
SALES WORKERS, APPAREL . . . . .	278	1 291	267	1 241	166	501	315	1 283	310	1 241				
SALES WORKERS, SHOES . . . . .	105	329	97	314	58	105	207	167	204	161				
SALES WORKERS, FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS . . . . .	164	202	158	185	150	60	291	166	286	159				
SALES WORKERS, RADIO, TV, HI-FI, AND APPLIANCES . . . . .	319	137	307	135	243	79	280	75	276	71				
SALES WORKERS, HARDWARE AND BUILDING SUPPLIES . . . . .	695	408	688	392	591	186	587	97	577	93				
SALES WORKERS, PARTS . . . . .	1 006	111	980	105	923	69	574	18	566	17				
SALES WORKERS, OTHER COMMODITIES . . . . .	1 111	3 446	1 091	3 333	815	1 390	1 275	3 117	1 255	3 014				
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 027	3 353	1 010	3 240	745	1 326	1 182	2 960	1 162	2 862				
PERSONAL, BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	17	23	17	23	11	21	39	55	39	53				
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	67	70	64	70	59	43	54	102	54	99				
SALES COUNTER CLERKS . . . . .	80	119	80	119	50	59	53	207	51	197				
CASHIERS . . . . .	533	4 122	521	3 875	307	1 557	260	1 945	242	1 871				
STREET AND DOOR-TO-DOOR SALES WORKERS . . . . .	132	987	125	939	116	214	164	969	164	932				
NEWS VENDORS . . . . .	136	41	126	41	26	-	110	10	105	10				
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	69	22	69	22	54	2	89	52	89	48				
DEMONSTRATORS, PROMOTERS AND MODELS, SALES . . . . .	2	14	2	14	-	2	28	36	28	33				
AUCTIONEERS . . . . .	65	8	65	8	52	-	61	-	61	-				
SALES SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	16	-	15				
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	7 846	33 165	7 553	32 140	6 545	22 573	6 791	22 874	6 613	22 190				
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 273	1 038	1 210	1 022	1 161	831	341	491	337	479				
SUPERVISORS, GENERAL OFFICE . . . . .	867	807	816	791	787	612	170	368	169	359				
SUPERVISORS, COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	45	33	45	33	45	33	10	4	10	4				
SUPERVISORS, FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING . . . . .	116	72	104	72	98	67	47	31	46	30				
CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OPERATORS . . . . .	89	75	89	75	89	75	32	74	32	72				
SUPERVISORS, DISTRIBUTION, SCHEDULING, AND ADJUSTING CLERKS . . . . .	156	51	156	51	142	44	82	14	80	14				

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## SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980						1970					
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED				EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	193	531	189	517	123	437	94	94	94	86		
COMPUTER OPERATORS . . . . .	178	513	174	501	116	426	65	66	65	61		
PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	15	18	15	16	7	11	29	28	29	25		
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	233	12 333	225	11 850	169	8 571	180	7 882	175	7 691		
SECRETARIES . . . . .	163	11 060	163	10 656	124	7 749	101	6 146	101	5 981		
STENOGRAPHERS . . . . .	31	164	31	147	24	134	41	428	41	418		
TYPISTS . . . . .	39	1 109	31	1 047	21	688	38	1 308	33	1 292		
INFORMATION CLERKS . . . . .	502	2 334	457	2 225	359	1 316	284	1 474	279	1 421		
INTERVIEWERS . . . . .	203	668	176	626	126	251	46	366	45	359		
HOTEL CLERKS . . . . .	60	213	56	200	39	119	34	58	32	55		
TRANSPORTATION TICKET AND RESERVATION AGENTS . . . . .	122	42	114	34	111	27	160	46	158	43		
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	68	1 251	62	1 207	43	813	19	929	19	892		
INFORMATION CLERKS, N.E.C. . . . .	49	160	49	158	40	106	25	75	25	72		
RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT FINANCIAL . . . . .	350	1 613	341	1 580	266	965	181	1 092	178	1 048		
CLASSIFIED-AD CLERKS . . . . .	14	8	14	8	12	3	3	16	3	15		
CORRESPONDENCE CLERKS . . . . .	-	18	-	18	-	18	7	16	7	16		
ORDER CLERKS . . . . .	168	455	168	453	146	309	36	180	34	172		
PERSONNEL CLERKS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING . . . . .	26	86	17	81	17	72	1	14	1	14		
LIBRARY CLERKS . . . . .	52	352	52	338	11	155	49	464	49	464		
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	42	433	42	423	42	262	48	334	48	303		
RECORDS CLERKS . . . . .	48	261	48	259	38	146	37	68	36	64		
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	858	6 903	815	6 770	633	4 562	1 077	5 640	1 059	5 496		
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	678	6 303	660	6 197	497	4 042	955	5 163	938	5 031		
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . . .	93	205	85	205	76	175	54	107	54	107		
BILLING CLERKS . . . . .	42	173	42	164	35	155	33	147	33	137		
COST AND RATE CLERKS . . . . .	38	100	27	87	24	76	30	45	29	43		
BILLING, POSTING, AND CALCULATING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	7	122	1	117	1	114	5	178	5	178		
DUPLICATING, MAIL, AND OTHER OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	5	87	5	87	5	57	10	38	5	38		
DUPLICATING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	24	-	24	-	14	5	12	5	12		
MAIL PREPARING AND PAPER HANDLING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	23	-	23	-	8	1	11	-	11		
OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	5	40	5	40	5	35	4	15	-	15		
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	58	516	58	504	55	411	60	759	55	746		
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	34	486	34	476	34	383	33	759	28	746		
TELEGRAPHERS . . . . .	24	17	24	17	21	17	27	-	27	-		
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	13	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-		
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 392	662	1 369	659	1 222	298	1 605	702	1 596	676		
POSTAL CLERKS, EXCEPT MAIL CARRIERS . . . . .	436	397	424	397	379	163	469	462	469	456		
MAIL CARRIERS, POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	707	51	707	51	663	27	967	71	962	66		
MAIL CLERKS, EXCEPT POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	181	202	170	199	129	106	91	100	87	90		
MESSENGERS . . . . .	68	12	68	12	51	2	78	69	78	64		
MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS . . . . .	1 536	1 022	1 478	939	1 340	701	1 664	555	1 577	521		
DISPATCHERS . . . . .	140	58	135	56	131	54	130	10	129	-		
PRODUCTION COORDINATORS . . . . .	163	139	163	136	163	93	65	39	64	38		
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, AND RECEIVING CLERKS . . . . .	411	206	389	184	339	145	438	96	422	93		
STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	571	351	547	319	481	254	644	231	594	215		
METER READERS . . . . .	93	36	93	36	87	28	133	7	133	7		
WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, AND CHECKERS . . . . .	120	89	113	79	101	38	211	93	192	92		
SAMPLERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	11	4		
EXPEDITORS . . . . .	29	95	29	95	29	65	16	33	16	32		
MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS, N.E.C. . . . .	9	48	9	34	9	24	16	42	16	40		
ADJUSTERS AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	401	432	398	416	384	357	471	198	465	190		
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	232	119	229	119	229	112	199	22	199	21		
INVESTIGATORS AND ADJUSTERS, EXCEPT INSURANCE . . . . .	153	219	153	209	140	185	174	124	174	117		
ELIGIBILITY CLERKS, SOCIAL WELFARE . . . . .	-	10	-	10	-	4	-	-	-	-		
BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS . . . . .	16	84	16	78	15	56	98	52	92	52		
MISCELLANEOUS ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 045	5 694	1 008	5 571	828	4 067	824	3 949	793	3 798		
GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS . . . . .	428	2 198	403	2 154	313	1 560	348	1 524	338	1 476		
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	79	1 555	79	1 529	63	1 209	62	693	62	684		
PROOFREADERS . . . . .	-	46	-	46	-	27	-	58	-	58		
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	36	464	29	446	29	344	23	348	22	319		
STATISTICAL CLERKS . . . . .	76	185	71	179	68	138	105	161	101	151		
TEACHERS' AIDES . . . . .	99	729	99	712	72	430	104	756	91	714		
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	327	517	327	505	283	359	182	409	179	396		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 891	32 930	12 779	31 223	8 904	15 408	10 920	27 174	10 448	25 876		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	64	1 950	41	1 807	10	701	74	4 348	68	4 102		
OCCUPATION: LAUNDERERS AND IRONERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	40		
COOKS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2	19	2	19	-	10	-	28	-	28		
HOUSEKEEPERS AND BUTLERS . . . . .	-	173	-	162	-	79	-	211	-	205		
CHILD CARE WORKERS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	16	1 137	8	1 060	-	487	12	2 371	12	2 206		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD CLEANERS AND SERVANTS . . . . .	46	621	31	566	10	125	62	1 697	56	1 623		
LIVING ARRANGEMENT: LIVING IN . . . . .	-	49	-	49	-	42	5	232	5	232		
LIVING OUT . . . . .	64	1 901	41	1 758	10	659	69	4 116	63	3 870		

TABLE 217. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980										1970			
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED					
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 530	330	2 419	309	2 197	219	1 718	66	1 677	59				
SUPERVISORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	207	-	207	-	205	-	151	4	148	4				
SUPERVISORS, FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	75	-	75	-	75	-	41	-	41	-				
SUPERVISORS, POLICE AND DETECTIVES . . . . .	112	-	112	-	112	-	97	1	95	1				
SUPERVISORS, GUARDS . . . . .	20	-	20	-	18	-	13	3	12	3				
FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	318	14	305	8	298	3	301	-	299	-				
FIRE INSPECTION AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	46	14	40	8	40	3	73	-	72	-				
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	272	-	265	-	258	-	228	-	227	-				
POLICE AND DETECTIVES . . . . .	1 280	122	1 249	118	1 189	96	904	36	883	31				
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	938	47	911	47	882	38	659	14	651	9				
SHERIFFS, BAILIFFS, AND OTHER ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS . . . . .	225	30	221	28	203	22	207	20	195	20				
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION OFFICERS . . . . .	117	45	117	43	104	36	38	2	37	2				
GUARDS . . . . .	725	194	658	183	505	120	362	26	347	24				
CROSSING GUARDS . . . . .	6	5	6	5	-	5	7	10	7	10				
GUARDS AND POLICE, EXCEPT PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	622	115	555	106	447	68	300	5	294	5				
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	97	74	97	72	58	47	55	11	46	9				
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	11 297	30 650	10 319	29 107	6 697	14 488	9 128	22 760	8 703	21 715				
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 405	14 155	3 914	13 373	1 830	5 927	2 921	11 663	2 721	10 988				
SUPERVISORS, FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	189	518	177	502	129	334	229	386	221	370				
BARTENDERS . . . . .	762	897	674	846	521	547	723	313	703	289				
WAITERS AND WAITRESSES . . . . .	288	5 585	237	5 180	98	2 038	199	5 376	179	4 918				
COOKS, EXCEPT SHORT ORDER . . . . .	1 514	3 975	1 358	3 808	612	2 078	562	2 693	538	2 617				
SHORT-ORDER COOKS . . . . .	229	124	200	112	36	37	173	262	166	255				
FOOD COUNTER, FOUNTAIN AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	120	507	110	472	42	122	146	219	140	212				
KITCHEN WORKERS, FOOD PREPARATION . . . . .	85	266	85	254	33	101	15	313	12	305				
WAITERS' AND WAITRESSES' ASSISTANTS . . . . .	246	341	224	335	46	102	168	117	134	115				
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	972	1 942	849	1 864	313	568	706	1 984	628	1 907				
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	574	6 824	532	6 551	437	3 749	701	5 338	686	5 196				
DENTAL ASSISTANTS . . . . .	5	465	5	449	-	329	5	309	5	304				
HEALTH AIDES, EXCEPT NURSING . . . . .	152	926	145	911	125	533	62	431	57	415				
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	417	5 433	382	5 191	312	2 887	634	4 598	624	4 477				
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	5 351	4 397	4 998	4 074	3 734	1 798	4 442	2 881	4 268	2 738				
SUPERVISORS, CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE WORKERS . . . . .	152	111	152	101	143	95	123	73	119	69				
MAIDS AND HOUSEMEN . . . . .	168	2 267	158	2 072	129	1 009	71	1 906	68	1 790				
JANITORS AND CLEANERS . . . . .	4 966	2 006	4 624	1 895	3 398	694	4 160	854	3 995	831				
ELEVATOR OPERATORS . . . . .	28	13	6	6	28	-	51	48	51	48				
PEST CONTROL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	37	-	36	-	36	-	37	-	35	-				
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	967	5 274	875	5 109	696	3 014	1 064	2 878	1 028	2 793				
SUPERVISORS, PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	41	37	41	37	29	14	30	27	28	25				
BARBERS . . . . .	288	53	288	46	272	33	583	26	583	26				
HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	76	1 628	65	1 616	57	899	65	1 600	65	1 577				
ATTENDANTS, AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION FACILITIES . . . . .	105	132	86	124	46	77	149	43	118	33				
GUIDES . . . . .	20	28	7	20	7	12	10	6	10	6				
USHERS . . . . .	26	13	20	13	-	-	52	19	49	11				
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS . . . . .	12	6	12	6	6	6	4	5	4	5				
BAGGAGE PORTERS AND BELLHOPS . . . . .	20	-	6	-	6	-	25	-	25	-				
WELFARE SERVICE AIDES . . . . .	79	269	63	245	56	101	-	110	-	99				
CHILD CARE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	146	2 866	129	2 767	118	1 752	38	667	38	647				
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	154	242	144	235	99	120	108	375	108	364				
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	42 614	5 510	41 735	5 377	37 057	3 171	50 629	3 034	49 709	2 985				
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	32 354	2 709	32 255	2 701	29 700	1 698	39 591	1 424	39 507	1 424				
FARMERS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL . . . . .	30 565	2 649	30 474	2 641	28 005	1 670	38 389	1 286	38 317	1 286				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS . . . . .	13 409	813	13 353	810	12 035	494	20 184	1 286	20 146	1 286				
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMERS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	172	104	172	104				
MANAGERS, FARMS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL . . . . .	1 772	58	1 764	58	1 678	26	1 026	34	1 014	34				
MANAGERS, HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMS . . . . .	15	2	15	2	15	2	4	-	4	-				
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL . . . . .	8 705	2 490	8 221	2 414	6 423	1 319	9 653	1 485	8 940	1 448				
SUPERVISORS, FARM WORKERS . . . . .	93	14	89	1	88	1	197	17	191	16				
FARM WORKERS . . . . .	8 566	2 409	8 086	2 352	6 310	1 293	9 147	1 414	8 463	1 385				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS . . . . .	3 492	866	3 228	830	2 466	495	5 699	453	5 246	446				
MARINE LIFE CULTIVATION WORKERS . . . . .	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-				
NURSERY WORKERS . . . . .	43	65	43	59	22	23	309	54	286	47				
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 045	276	881	234	603	129	1 078	111	984	100				
SUPERVISORS, RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	51	-	47	-	47	-	87	2	82	2				
GROUNDKEEPERS AND GARDENERS, EXCEPT FARM . . . . .	884	123	724	81	501	36	614	35	537	29				
ANIMAL CARETAKERS, EXCEPT FARM . . . . .	105	134	105	134	53	90	259	42	258	41				
GRADERS AND SORTERS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	3	19	3	19	-	3	118	32	107	28				
INSPECTORS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-				
FORESTRY AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	441	24	314	17	277	17	258	14	234	13				
SUPERVISORS, FORESTRY AND LOGGING WORKERS . . . . .	52	-	52	-	52	-	7	-	6	-				
FORESTRY WORKERS, EXCEPT LOGGING . . . . .	40	10	37	5	34	5	55	-	50	-				
TIMBER CUTTING AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	349	14	225	12	191	12	196	14	178	13				
FISHERS, HUNTERS, AND TRAPPERS . . . . .	69	11	64	11	54	8	49	-	44	-				
CAPTAINS AND OTHER OFFICERS, FISHING VESSELS . . . . .	-	6	-	6	-	6	2	-	2	-				
FISHERS . . . . .	35	3	35	3	27	3	46	-	41	-				
HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS . . . . .	34	2	29	2	27	2	1	-	1	-				



TABLE 217. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B3

SOUTH DAKOTA	1980						1970					
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	33 419	2 963	30 840	2 690	28 650	1 922	23 626	1 470	22 533	1 375		
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	10 900	277	10 491	266	9 692	246	7 689	149	7 483	135		
SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	403	12	395	12	366	12	290	14	283	14		
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, EXCEPT SUPERVISORS . . . . .	10 497	265	10 096	254	9 326	234	7 399	135	7 200	121		
VEHICLE AND MOBILE EQUIPMENT MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	6 073	51	5 824	49	5 440	43	4 269	46	4 170	39		
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS . . . . .	3 328	37	3 186	35	2 945	31	2 493	30	2 432	24		
BUS, TRUCK, AND STATIONARY ENGINE MECHANICS . . . . .	559	5	548	5	522	5	190	4	186	3		
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	122	2	120	2	112	2	112	5	111	5		
SMALL ENGINE REPAIRERS . . . . .	103	-	94	-	84	-	58	-	54	-		
AUTOMOBILE BODY AND RELATED REPAIRERS . . . . .	673	-	656	-	611	-	526	5	510	5		
HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS . . . . .	497	-	446	-	438	-	324	2	317	2		
FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS . . . . .	791	7	774	7	728	5	566	-	560	-		
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS . . . . .	539	22	523	22	480	22	540	5	525	5		
MACHINERY MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	72	-	72	-	72	-	68	-	57	-		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	1 657	112	1 601	112	1 510	105	1 388	46	1 349	40		
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	430	17	421	17	377	10	431	33	421	27		
DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	71	8	71	8	64	8	18	-	18	-		
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE AND POWER TOOL REPAIRERS . . . . .	348	25	327	25	296	25	216	4	215	4		
TELEPHONE LINE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	165	2	157	2	157	2	167	2	152	2		
TELEPHONE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	578	60	563	60	558	60	490	7	479	7		
MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	65	-	62	-	58	-	66	-	64	-		
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	294	-	289	-	280	-	208	-	203	-		
MISCELLANEOUS MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	1 862	80	1 787	71	1 544	64	926	38	896	37		
CAMERA, WATCH, AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	116	7	116	7	82	2	83	4	82	4		
LOCKSMITHS AND SAFE REPAIRERS . . . . .	29	6	29	6	29	6	31	-	29	-		
OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS . . . . .	76	-	76	-	76	-	82	-	82	-		
MECHANICAL CONTROLS AND VALVE REPAIRERS . . . . .	83	-	80	-	80	-	92	9	91	9		
ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	19	-	17	-	15	-	40	-	39	-		
MILLWRIGHTS . . . . .	70	2	61	-	52	-	39	-	37	-		
SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, N.E.C. . . . .	828	24	787	21	657	21	392	17	376	16		
NOT SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	641	41	621	37	553	35	167	8	160	8		
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	14 227	428	12 434	337	11 518	179	9 212	168	8 492	153		
SUPERVISORS; CONSTRUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 095	53	1 953	46	1 906	40	1 419	16	1 350	16		
SUPERVISORS; BRICKMASONS, STONEMASONS, AND TILE SETTERS . . . . .	10	-	10	-	10	-	15	-	13	-		
SUPERVISORS; CARPENTERS AND RELATED WORKERS . . . . .	71	-	69	-	69	-	195	3	176	3		
SUPERVISORS; ELECTRICIANS AND POWER TRANSMISSION INSTALLERS . . . . .	89	5	89	5	89	5	90	-	88	-		
SUPERVISORS; PAINTERS, PAPERHANGERS, AND PLASTERERS . . . . .	8	-	8	-	8	-	23	-	20	-		
SUPERVISORS; PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	38	-	38	-	38	-	54	-	53	-		
SUPERVISORS; N.E.C. . . . .	1 879	48	1 739	41	1 692	35	1 042	13	1 000	13		
CONSTRUCTION TRADES, EXCEPT SUPERVISORS . . . . .	12 132	375	10 481	291	9 612	139	7 793	152	7 142	137		
BRICKMASONS AND STONEMASONS . . . . .	516	-	395	-	372	-	344	-	298	-		
TILE SETTERS, HARD AND SOFT . . . . .	43	-	43	-	43	-	65	5	52	5		
CARPET INSTALLERS . . . . .	255	9	252	9	226	4	193	14	192	6		
CARPENTERS . . . . .	5 143	119	4 239	54	3 843	29	3 166	23	2 860	23		
DRYWALL INSTALLERS . . . . .	253	-	216	-	208	-	62	-	58	-		
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	1 720	33	1 643	33	1 545	18	934	6	920	6		
ELECTRICAL POWER INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	538	11	522	4	516	-	512	-	492	-		
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	736	143	642	140	525	65	635	73	546	67		
PAPERHANGERS . . . . .	22	13	22	13	22	-	11	12	11	12		
PLASTERERS . . . . .	53	-	44	-	36	-	87	-	74	-		
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	1 231	4	1 158	4	1 066	2	741	7	734	7		
CONCRETE AND TERRAZZO FINISHERS . . . . .	308	2	183	-	162	-	150	-	122	-		
GLAZIERS . . . . .	104	-	104	-	83	-	49	-	49	-		
INSULATION WORKERS . . . . .	143	7	101	-	88	-	44	-	39	-		
PAVING, SURFACING, AND TAMPING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	42	7	18	7	18	-	39	-	35	-		
ROOFERS . . . . .	262	3	215	3	187	3	145	-	104	-		
SHEETMETAL DUCT INSTALLERS . . . . .	95	10	86	10	86	10	22	-	21	-		
STRUCTURAL METAL WORKERS . . . . .	137	-	108	-	108	-	103	-	99	-		
DRILLERS, EARTH . . . . .	133	9	133	9	131	3	103	7	98	7		
CONSTRUCTION TRADES, N.E.C. . . . .	398	5	357	5	347	5	388	5	338	4		
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 049	22	990	16	975	16	757	7	727	-		
SUPERVISORS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	128	-	128	-	125	-	141	-	139	-		
DRILLERS, OIL WELL . . . . .	53	-	46	-	45	-	190	-	182	-		
EXPLOSIVES WORKERS . . . . .	61	7	41	7	41	7	27	-	26	-		
MINING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	689	10	671	4	663	4	207	-	197	-		
MINING OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	118	5	104	5	101	5	192	7	183	-		

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SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980						1970					
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . .	7 243	2 236	6 925	2 071	6 465	1 481	5 968	1 146	5 831	1 087		
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 663	526	2 614	518	2 500	472	1 931	152	1 899	143		
NONDURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING . . .	582	151	577	151	550	139	346	45	344	45		
DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING . . . .	782	153	760	153	747	153	438	37	425	32		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	475	16	459	16	436	7	393	6	388	6		
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	654	164	652	163	631	146	494	45	487	42		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	170	42	166	35	136	27	260	19	255	18		
PRECISION METALWORKING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 122	163	1 087	107	1 030	79	814	31	791	29		
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	66	-	66	-	60	-	73	-	73	-		
PRECISION ASSEMBLERS, METAL . . . . .	2	6	2	6	2	6	25	18	24	16		
MACHINISTS . . . . .	700	27	682	27	652	24	429	4	420	4		
BOILERMAKERS . . . . .	21	-	21	-	21	-	18	-	9	-		
PRECISION GRINDERS, FILERS, AND TOOL SHARPENERS . . . . .	20	-	20	-	20	-	17	-	17	-		
PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, METAL . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	10	3		
LAY-OUT WORKERS . . . . .	8	-	5	-	5	-	3	-	3	-		
PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS WORKERS (JEWELERS) . . . . .	72	98	64	49	57	49	41	6	41	6		
ENGRAVERS, METAL . . . . .	14	32	14	25	13	-	24	-	24	-		
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	217	-	213	-	200	-	174	-	170	-		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PRECISION WOODWORKING OCCUPATIONS . .	224	41	222	39	181	23	194	4	176	4		
PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, WOOD . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-		
CABINET MAKERS AND BENCH CARPENTERS . . . . .	177	11	175	9	152	7	160	4	153	4		
FURNITURE AND WOOD FINISHERS . . . .	44	30	44	30	26	16	32	-	21	-		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WOODWORKERS . . . . .	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	219	446	214	424	185	229	187	418	185	403		
DRESSMAKERS . . . . .	2	296	2	278	2	152	1	309	1	294		
TAILORS . . . . .	13	55	13	53	13	25	18	31	18	31		
UPHOLSTERERS . . . . .	117	59	117	57	103	25	67	44	67	44		
SHOE REPAIRERS . . . . .	73	27	68	27	53	18	94	9	93	9		
APPAREL AND FABRIC PATTERNMAKERS . .	6	-	6	-	6	-	3	-	2	-		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION APPAREL AND FABRIC WORKERS . . . . .	8	9	8	9	8	9	4	25	4	25		
PRECISION WORKERS, ASSORTED												
MATERIALS . . . . .	254	374	235	336	202	255	203	242	198	221		
HAND HOLDERS AND SHAPERS, EXCEPT JEWELERS . . . . .	50	12	37	7	37	7	60	5	56	5		
PATTERNMAKERS, LAY-OUT WORKERS, AND CUTTERS . . . . .	6	9	-	9	-	-	1	1	1	1		
OPTICAL GOODS WORKERS . . . . .	87	16	87	16	78	7	73	11	73	11		
DENTAL LABORATORY AND MEDICAL APPLIANCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	53	74	53	74	37	46	27	34	27	34		
BOOKBINDERS . . . . .	-	19	-	14	-	10	16	16	16	16		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	41	238	41	210	33	179	22	172	21	151		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WORKERS, N.E.C. . . . .	17	6	17	6	17	6	4	3	4	3		
PRECISION FOOD PRODUCTION												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 287	599	2 085	560	1 919	364	1 983	248	1 937	239		
BUTCHERS AND MEAT CUTTERS . . . . .	2 018	254	1 837	239	1 712	197	1 700	68	1 668	63		
BAKERS . . . . .	137	333	127	309	124	167	196	158	186	155		
FOOD BATCHMAKERS . . . . .	132	12	121	12	83	-	87	22	83	21		
PRECISION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND RELATED WORKERS . . . . .	50	57	48	57	46	42	110	47	106	44		
INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND GRADERS . .	48	57	46	57	44	42	110	39	106	37		
ADJUSTERS AND CALIBRATORS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	8	-	7		
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	424	30	420	30	402	17	546	4	539	4		
WATER AND SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT OPERATORS . . . . .	71	6	71	6	69	6	38	-	38	-		
POWER PLANT OPERATORS . . . . .	70	3	70	3	70	3	58	4	58	4		
STATIONARY ENGINEERS . . . . .	214	18	214	18	203	5	341	-	340	-		
MISCELLANEOUS PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	69	3	65	3	60	3	109	-	103	-		
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS .	32 634	10 352	29 345	9 378	25 164	7 024	25 961	5 060	24 136	4 702		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	8 011	6 917	7 346	6 379	6 673	5 059	5 588	3 399	5 322	3 139		
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	4 446	4 221	4 075	3 903	3 693	2 915	3 766	2 434	3 596	2 265		
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	436	148	411	112	390	93	292	31	280	28		
LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE SET-UP OPERATORS . . . . .	32	5	30	5	27	5	12	-	12	-		
LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	119	18	103	18	97	18	62	-	62	-		
MILLING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	31	-	31	-	31	-	5	-	5	-		
PUNCHING AND STAMPING PRESS MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	49	6	49	2	49	2	19	8	8	8		
ROLLING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	2	12	2	12	2	6	1	-	1	-		
DRILLING AND BORING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	56	18	56	18	52	18	38	-	38	-		
GRINDING, ABRADING, BUFFING, AND POLISHING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	145	76	138	54	130	41	142	13	141	10		
FORGING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	6	5		
NUMERICAL CONTROL MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MISCELLANEOUS METAL, PLASTIC, STONE, AND GLASS WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	2	13	2	3	2	3	7	5	7	5		

TABLE 217. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	1980										1970									
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED				USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979				EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED							
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE
FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	28	13	13	13			11	8			30	17	30	17						
METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	191	88	186	78			167	71			97	34	92	30						
MOLDING AND CASTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	162	74	157	64			138	57			81	25	76	21						
METAL PLATING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	5	14	5	14			5	14			1	9	1	9						
HEAT TREATING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	14	-	14	-			14	-			8	-	8	-						
MISCELLANEOUS METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	10	-	10	-			10	-			7	-	7	-						
WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	295	47	251	36			216	21			257	13	233	13						
WOOD LATHE, ROUTING, AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	14	2	14	-			14	-			4	-	4	-						
SAWING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	176	29	136	20			131	13			228	11	204	11						
SHAPING AND JOINING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	30	5	30	5			13	5			2	1	2	1						
NAILING AND TACKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-			-	-			8	1	8	1						
MISCELLANEOUS WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	75	11	71	11			58	3			15	-	15	-						
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	507	270	504	266			451	153			421	184	415	183						
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	425	105	422	105			376	70			247	84	244	84						
PHOTOENGRAVERS AND LITHOGRAPHERS. . . . .	9	2	9	2			9	-			32	10	32	10						
TYPESETTERS AND COMPOSITORS. . . . .	48	112	48	112			41	60			129	83	126	83						
MISCELLANEOUS PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	25	51	25	47			25	23			13	7	13	6						
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	265	2 082	239	1 907			182	1 310			257	1 312	241	1 216						
WINDING AND TWISTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-			-	-			-	-	-	-						
KNITTING, LOOPING, TAPING, AND WEAVING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	11	19	9	13			9	11			2	36	2	36						
TEXTILE CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	14	-	14			-	10			2	2	2	2						
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	55	1 186	53	1 062			43	829			9	322	9	286						
SHOE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	13	2	13	-			13	-			7	28	6	24						
PRESSING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	3	129	3	123			1	56			32	393	32	372						
LAUNDERING AND DRY CLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	163	694	141	662			96	371			191	527	177	492						
MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	20	38	20	33			20	33			14	4	13	4						
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSORTED MATERIALS. . . . .	2 724	1 573	2 471	1 491			2 276	1 259			2 412	843	2 305	778						
CEMENTING AND GLUING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	74	25	48	25			43	18			34	29	31	28						
PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	149	50	144	48			128	45			183	64	174	60						
EXTRUDING AND FORMING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	33	34	33	34			33	34			19	5	18	5						
MIXING AND BLENDING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	119	11	112	11			112	9			203	30	196	30						
SEPARATING, FILTERING, AND CLARIFYING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	123	41	121	41			114	32			107	1	102	1						
COMPRESSING AND COMPACTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	30	2	30	2			18	2			31	12	30	11						
PAINTING AND PAINT SPRAYING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	166	80	149	80			146	78			133	59	122	53						
ROASTING AND BAKING MACHINE OPERATORS, FOOD. . . . .	28	-	25	-			25	-			24	-	23	-						
WASHING, CLEANING, AND PICKLING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	8	-	8	-			8	-			16	1	16	1						
FOLDING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	17	18	17	18			17	14			15	17	15	16						
FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXCEPT FOOD. . . . .	191	21	180	21			174	15			171	8	169	8						
CRUSHING AND GRINDING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	241	-	239	-			232	-			230	16	217	13						
SLICING AND CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	185	118	165	109			139	103			117	39	115	34						
MOTION PICTURE PROJECTONISTS. . . . .	41	9	41	9			16	-			89	-	83	-						
PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESS MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	43	108	43	108			41	83			25	59	25	54						
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	1 276	1 056	1 116	985			1 030	826			1 015	503	969	464						
OCCUPATION:																				
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	371	435	340	406			332	341			772	374	739	349						
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED. . . . .	905	621	776	579			698	485			243	129	230	115						
INDUSTRY:																				
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	760	847	678	784			632	686			795	406	762	379						
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	285	286	269	257			250	196			543	114	521	106						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	197	130	185	108			171	77			454	65	434	62						
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES. . . . .	-	-	-	-			-	-			3	-	3	-						
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS. . . . .	8	11	8	11			8	11			-	-	-	-						
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	5	20	5	20			5	18			2	5	2	5						
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	15	7	11	-			11	-			14	3	14	3						
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES. . . . .	6	27	6	27			3	15			18	19	18	19						
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	7	22	7	22			7	6			12	8	12	8						
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-			-	-			-	-	-	-						
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS. . . . .	35	67	35	67			35	67			37	9	37	6						
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS. . . . .	12	2	12	2			10	2			3	5	1	3						
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	466	558	400	527			373	490			249	288	238	269						
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE. . . . .	81	7	48	7			48	7			20	-	20	-						
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. . . . .	8	9	8	9			8	9			7	3	7	3						
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS. . . . .	56	27	50	25			47	25			67	8	61	8						
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	7	-	7	-			7	-			20	6	20	6						
BLAST FURNACES, STEELWORKS, ROLLING AND FINISHING MILLS. . . . .	-	-	-	-			-	-			1	-	1	-						

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## SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980						1970					
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED				EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS-CON. INDUSTRY-CON.												
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . .	92	14	82	14	71	14	21	9	17	4		
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . .	141	159	129	158	121	137	47	26	46	25		
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY . . .												
EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . .	19	174	14	155	14	137	15	182	15	172		
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . .	19	19	19	15	16	12	35	12	35	12		
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . .	19	7	19	7	16	7	6	3	6	3		
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . .	-	12	-	8	-	5	29	9	29	9		
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT, AND WATCHES . . .	31	119	31	119	31	119	-	14	-	11		
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . .	12	30	12	25	10	17	17	28	17	28		
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . .	9	3	9	-	9	-	3	4	3	4		
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . .	516	209	438	201	398	140	220	97	207	85		
CONSTRUCTION . . .	62	-	56	-	56	-	20	-	17	-		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . .	152	10	116	10	114	10	37	6	35	-		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . .	72	12	68	12	64	8	88	39	82	36		
RETAIL TRADE . . .	43	77	43	77	41	49	31	6	29	6		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . .	19	23	19	15	14	10	9	12	9	11		
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . .	91	23	64	23	59	18	11	7	11	7		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . .	77	64	72	64	50	45	24	27	24	25		
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . .	3 148	2 153	2 881	1 972	2 661	1 726	1 548	632	1 464	568		
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . .	1 861	73	1 690	57	1 604	53	1 125	19	1 069	14		
SOLDERERS AND BRAZERS . . .	7	138	7	122	7	112	5	73	5	73		
ASSEMBLERS . . .	1 078	1 832	996	1 700	886	1 473	290	491	274	434		
HAND CUTTING AND TRIMMING OCCUPATIONS . . .	97	16	85	14	76	14	35	9	33	8		
HAND MOLDING, CASTING, AND FORMING OCCUPATIONS . . .	9	5	9	5	9	5	13	7	13	7		
HAND PAINTING, COATING AND DECORATING OCCUPATIONS . . .	82	37	82	35	67	32	71	10	67	10		
HAND ENGRAVING AND PRINTING OCCUPATIONS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	4		
HAND GRINDING AND POLISHING OCCUPATIONS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-		
MISCELLANEOUS HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . .	14	52	12	39	12	37	7	19	6	18		
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . .	417	543	390	504	319	418	274	333	262	306		
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, CHECKERS, AND EXAMINERS . . .	212	419	199	386	181	353	168	192	159	184		
PRODUCTION TESTERS . . .	33	41	33	40	33	32	16	16	15	15		
PRODUCTION SAMPLERS AND WEIGHERS . . .	22	-	15	-	5	-	6	3	5	2		
GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL . . .	150	83	143	78	100	33	84	122	83	105		
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . .	13 597	827	12 393	766	11 382	422	10 657	300	10 002	295		
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . .	10 099	723	9 260	672	8 338	351	7 591	287	7 184	282		
SUPERVISORS, MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . .	96	-	96	-	91	-	37	2	37	2		
TRUCK DRIVERS, HEAVY . . .	6 842	244	6 187	220	5 848	167	4 554	96	4 249	96		
TRUCK DRIVERS, LIGHT . . .	1 700	115	1 619	106	1 360	72	1 274	45	1 228	40		
DRIVER-SALES WORKERS . . .	456	5	441	3	429	3	909	7	878	7		
BUS DRIVERS . . .	716	333	651	318	393	98	546	93	536	93		
TAXICAB DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS . . .	240	26	217	25	193	11	223	44	213	44		
PARKING LOT ATTENDANTS . . .	40	-	40	-	15	-	44	-	39	-		
MOTOR TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . .	9	-	9	-	9	-	4	-	4	-		
RAIL TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . .	541	8	476	8	469	8	510	6	507	6		
RAILROAD CONDUCTORS AND YARDMASTERS . . .	97	2	86	2	86	2	110	-	109	-		
LOCOMOTIVE OPERATING OCCUPATIONS . . .	179	-	179	-	179	-	249	-	248	-		
RAILROAD BRAKE, SIGNAL, AND SWITCH OPERATORS . . .	221	6	169	6	166	6	143	6	142	6		
RAIL VEHICLE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . .	44	-	42	-	38	-	8	-	8	-		
WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . .	24	-	22	-	22	-	15	-	15	-		
SHIP CAPTAINS AND MATES, EXCEPT FISHING BOATS . . .	8	-	8	-	8	-	3	-	3	-		
SAILORS AND DECKHANDS . . .	5	-	5	-	5	-	9	-	9	-		
MARINE ENGINEERS . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
BRIDGE, LOCK, AND LIGHTHOUSE TENDERS . . .	9	-	9	-	9	-	3	-	3	-		
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . .	2 933	96	2 635	86	2 553	63	2 541	7	2 296	7		
SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . .	127	-	127	-	126	-	30	-	29	-		
OPERATING ENGINEERS . . .	983	8	862	6	850	6	665	-	596	-		
LONGSHORE EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . .	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOIST AND WINCH OPERATORS . . .	57	5	56	5	53	5	74	-	71	-		
CRANE AND TOWER OPERATORS . . .	159	-	137	-	137	-	278	-	272	-		
EXCAVATING AND LOADING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	397	9	366	3	362	1	393	-	352	-		
GRADER, DOZER, AND SCRAPER OPERATORS . . .	363	9	302	9	283	9	528	-	458	-		
INDUSTRIAL TRUCK AND TRACTOR EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . .	648	23	594	21	570	21	325	-	285	-		
MISCELLANEOUS MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . .	199	34	191	34	172	21	248	7	233	7		

TABLE 217. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980						1970					
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	11 026	2 608	9 606	2 233	7 109	1 543	9 716	1 361	8 812	1 268		
SUPERVISORS; HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND LABORERS, N.E.C.. . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-		
HELPERS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	51	2	40	2	23	2	63	-	59	-		
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION AND EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	282	20	231	-	197	-	335	-	281	-		
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	223	5	180	-	146	-	251	-	200	-		
HELPERS, SURVEYOR. . . . .	14	11	6	-	6	-	34	-	33	-		
HELPERS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	45	4	45	-	45	-	50	-	48	-		
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	2 599	137	2 065	63	1 905	48	1 563	5	1 248	-		
PRODUCTION HELPERS. . . . .	52	31	47	26	41	20	159	94	152	88		
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	2 905	694	2 703	654	1 419	346	2 394	302	2 221	291		
GARBAGE COLLECTORS. . . . .	213	7	210	7	153	-	222	-	202	-		
STEVEDORES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-		
STOCK HANDLERS AND BAGGERS. . . . .	1 535	525	1 468	508	465	277	1 036	240	984	231		
MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS. . . . .	30	31	27	28	22	28	101	28	91	27		
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS, N.E.C.. . . .	1 127	131	998	111	779	41	1 030	34	939	33		
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 445	95	1 358	77	914	51	2 222	98	2 133	98		
VEHICLE WASHERS AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS. . . . .	266	36	208	33	105	14	282	9	260	9		
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS. . . . .	581	958	521	881	466	706	362	498	337	461		
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	2 845	635	2 433	497	2 039	356	2 331	355	2 116	321		
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	841	223	768	188	693	172	645	119	585	105		
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	534	136	482	108	460	99	451	97	435	90		
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	483	83	431	63	418	59	401	60	388	54		
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	26	26	26	26	20	26	15	25	15	24		
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	9	-	9	-	9	-	2	1	1	1		
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	5	-	5	-	5	-	9	3	8	3		
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS. . . . .	8	17	8	9	8	6	6	-	6	-		
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	3	10	3	10	-	8	18	8	17	8		
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	296	87	278	80	225	73	194	22	150	15		
FURNITURE, LUMBER, AND WOOD PRODUCTS. . . . .	78	15	69	10	39	10	31	-	31	-		
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS. . . . .	121	2	115	2	106	2	38	-	33	-		
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	5	-	5	-	5	-	9	-	8	-		
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	30	8	27	8	17	8	15	-	15	-		
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . . . .	36	13	36	13	34	12	22	-	22	-		
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	4	34	4	34	2	28	22	2	20	2		
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	11	2	11	-	11	-	34	6	16	6		
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT. . . . .	11	-	11	-	11	-	2	6	1	6		
OTHER DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	11	13	11	13	11	13	23	14	5	7		
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	11	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	2 004	412	1 665	309	1 346	184	1 686	236	1 531	216		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	478	65	348	49	322	32	356	16	348	16		
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	603	129	590	96	464	55	475	89	439	85		
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	332	95	286	70	242	39	308	61	284	56		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	65	5	57	5	44	2	79	-	67	-		
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	250	35	167	13	129	10	123	7	109	3		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	276	83	217	76	145	46	345	63	284	56		
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION. . . . .	166	333	...	...	...	...	102	177	...	...		
LAST JOB ARMED FORCES. . . . .	71	17	...	...	...	...	78	16	...	...		
LAST WORKED 1974 OR EARLIER. . . . .	95	316	...	...	...	...	24	161	...	...		

TABLE 218. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL												RURAL	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	182 815	128 606	175 033	121 986	288	264	6 896	5 725	375	408	643	551	99 715	57 448
16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	33 608	26 086	32 339	24 880	57	43	1 044	1 006	134	91	177	130	12 919	11 031
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18 565	8 015	18 037	7 605	27	-	458	379	28	14	76	40	7 192	2 943
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .														
LEGISLATORS, CHIEF EXECUTIVES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATORS:														
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	139	12	96	4	-	-	43	8	-	-	-	-	82	12
ADMINISTRATORS AND OFFICIALS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	865	393	757	368	-	-	108	25	-	-	2	-	446	196
FEDERAL . . . . .	272	54	232	49	-	-	40	5	-	-	-	-	147	31
STATE . . . . .	292	79	290	79	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	93	19
LOCAL . . . . .	301	260	235	240	-	-	66	20	-	-	2	-	206	146
ADMINISTRATORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICES, FINANCIAL MANAGERS . . . . .	99	22	83	22	-	-	10	-	-	-	5	-	48	15
PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS MANAGERS . . . . .	522	203	522	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	84
PURCHASING MANAGERS . . . . .	335	194	335	194	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	41
MANAGERS, MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC RELATIONS . . . . .	58	6	58	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS . . . . .	1 257	260	1 257	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	64
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH . . . . .	974	519	911	426	-	-	57	91	6	2	3	2	480	207
MANAGERS, PROPERTIES AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	259	239	252	222	-	-	7	17	-	-	-	-	112	100
POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS . . . . .	247	159	234	150	-	-	6	4	7	-	-	5	55	36
FUNERAL DIRECTORS . . . . .	187	130	187	112	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	149	123
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED . . . . .	136	5	136	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	5
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	7 899	3 171	7 686	3 052	21	-	178	113	13	-	50	18	2 877	1 004
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	387	29	378	27	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	168	15
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	1 010	141	995	137	-	-	14	4	-	-	4	-	354	70
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	509	97	496	97	-	-	12	-	-	-	1	-	173	54
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	501	44	499	40	-	-	2	4	-	-	3	-	181	16
COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES . . . . .	457	51	455	51	2	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	153	9
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	559	85	533	85	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	217	36
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 013	98	1 011	98	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	488	51
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	1 908	983	1 882	976	11	-	2	7	13	-	26	12	574	224
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	94	121	94	119	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	20	11
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS . . . . .	217	69	217	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	15
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	317	44	317	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	6
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	551	469	525	466	11	-	2	3	13	-	18	12	127	147
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	729	280	729	278	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	266	45
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	552	240	539	238	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	162	51
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	232	60	232	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	13
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	299	246	298	238	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	98	72
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 482	1 238	1 363	1 142	8	-	111	90	-	-	6	6	594	463
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	1 720	735	1 708	724	6	-	2	5	2	6	2	2	1 000	419
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	292	6	292	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	2
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	133	50	133	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	27
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	65	41	65	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	20
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	68	9	68	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	7
COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES . . . . .	72	5	66	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	5
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	80	17	80	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	5
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	628	358	622	355	-	-	2	3	2	-	2	2	367	238
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	8	17	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS . . . . .	75	14	75	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	14
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	66	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	362	219	356	216	-	-	2	3	2	-	2	2	206	160
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	117	108	117	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	53
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	32	5	32	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	163	42	163	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	9
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	185	144	185	142	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	100	68
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	120	108	120	102	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	87	60
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	3 868	1 967	3 815	1 857	-	-	47	98	-	-	6	6	1 214	637
UNDERWRITERS . . . . .	1 113	814	1 098	767	-	-	15	41	-	6	-	6	193	248
OTHER FINANCIAL OFFICERS . . . . .	12	14	12	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS . . . . .	799	507	799	507	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	348	174
PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS SPECIALISTS . . . . .	91	15	90	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	15
PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	501	327	476	284	-	-	19	43	-	-	6	-	95	97
BUYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE EXCEPT FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	390	10	388	10	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	217	4
PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, N.E.C. . . . .	165	110	165	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	39
BUSINESS AND PROMOTION AGENTS . . . . .	199	92	199	90	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	76	40
CONSTRUCTION INSPECTORS . . . . .	15	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	2
INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS, EXC. CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	118	8	110	6	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	50	2
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	446	47	444	45	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	152	10
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19	21	19	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	4	
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	15 043	18 071	14 302	17 275	30	43	586	627	106	77	101	90	5 727	8 088
ARCHITECTS . . . . .	1 636	81	1 588	75	-	-	47	-	1	5	-	-	415	13
ENGINEERS . . . . .	122	5	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	16	-
AEROSPACE . . . . .	1 444	76	1 414	75	-	-	29	-	1	-	-	-	376	13
METALLURGICAL AND MATERIALS . . . . .	31	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
MINING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PETROLEUM . . . . .	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
CHEMICAL . . . . .	6	1	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
NUCLEAR . . . . .	24	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIVIL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGRICULTURAL . . . . .	553	36	545	36	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	162	2
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC . . . . .	22	7	21	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-
INDUSTRIAL . . . . .	301	3	290	3	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	75	3
MECHANICAL . . . . .	101	19	101	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	4
MARINE AND NAVAL ARCHITECTS . . . . .	133	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-
ENGINEERS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS . . . . .	243	10	233	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	46	3
	70	-	52	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	23	-

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 218. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL										RURAL		
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	117	16	117	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	8
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	90	8	90	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS	10	6	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6
ACTUARIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
STATISTICIANS	15	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	767	113	749	107	-	6	11	-	7	-	3	388	54
PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS	81	19	81	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2
ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE SCIENTISTS	21	5	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
GEOLOGISTS AND GEODESISTS	125	16	125	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	10
PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C.	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS	186	28	179	22	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	139	13
BIOLOGICAL AND LIFE SCIENTISTS	77	18	77	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	10
FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION SCIENTISTS	221	14	210	14	-	-	11	-	-	-	3	152	14
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS	33	13	33	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	1 338	93	1 273	84	3	-	22	3	40	6	15	429	45
PHYSICIANS	682	67	641	61	-	-	7	-	34	6	7	166	25
DENTISTS	269	5	257	2	-	-	12	3	-	-	8	76	5
VETERINARIANS	186	10	177	10	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	119	10
OPTOMETRISTS	72	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
PODIATRISTS	7	6	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C.	122	5	119	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	48	5
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	731	4 761	704	4 664	5	13	13	49	-	23	9	216	1 768
REGISTERED NURSES	178	3 922	169	3 852	-	13	-	39	-	6	9	39	1 492
PHARMACISTS	353	108	353	105	-	-	-	3	-	-	18	129	34
DIETITIANS	26	228	26	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	95
THERAPISTS	115	478	107	457	5	-	3	4	-	17	-	13	140
INHALATION THERAPISTS	23	163	23	155	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	1	57
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS	2	41	2	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
PHYSICAL THERAPISTS	50	57	50	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21
SPEECH THERAPISTS	16	146	16	139	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	43
THERAPISTS, N.E.C.	24	71	24	65	5	-	3	2	-	4	-	8	17
PHYSICIANS' ASSISTANTS	59	25	49	22	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	22	7
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	1 383	651	1 347	633	-	3	13	15	23	-	1	241	129
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS	60	16	60	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
CHEMISTRY TEACHERS	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
PHYSICS TEACHERS	31	5	31	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
OTHER NATURAL SCIENCE TEACHERS	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
PSYCHOLOGY TEACHERS	22	17	22	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
ECONOMICS TEACHERS	28	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	2	-
HISTORY TEACHERS	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS	57	7	57	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERING TEACHERS	110	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENCE TEACHERS	70	16	63	16	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	10	2
MEDICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
HEALTH SPECIALTIES TEACHERS	20	114	20	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
BUSINESS, COMMERCE, AND MARKETING TEACHERS	53	31	53	30	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	13
ART, DRAMA, AND MUSIC TEACHERS	148	28	148	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	5
ENGLISH TEACHERS	30	50	30	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHERS	14	13	14	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
OTHER SPECIFIED TEACHERS	76	57	76	56	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	24	7
POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS, SUBJECT NOT SPECIFIED	599	297	586	281	-	3	6	13	7	-	1	130	78
TEACHERS, EXCEPT POSTSECONDARY	3 781	9 172	3 606	8 812	15	11	135	314	19	12	31	2 012	4 792
TEACHERS, PREKINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN	20	500	7	415	-	-	13	79	-	-	7	13	233
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1 443	5 926	1 397	5 726	9	7	37	168	-	10	32	798	3 272
TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL	1 948	2 037	1 861	2 006	-	-	62	29	19	2	18	1 094	1 025
TEACHERS, SPECIAL EDUCATION	10	50	10	39	-	-	-	11	-	-	11	6	19
TEACHERS, N.E.C.	360	659	331	626	6	4	23	27	-	-	6	101	243
COUNSELORS, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL	385	273	322	178	-	3	63	85	-	7	8	144	114
LIBRARIANS, ARCHIVISTS, AND CURATORS	112	565	109	549	-	-	3	8	-	8	-	23	221
LIBRARIANS	96	557	93	541	-	-	3	8	-	8	-	23	221
ARCHIVISTS AND CURATORS	16	8	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	211	92	197	87	-	-	14	5	-	-	-	60	26
ECONOMISTS	83	11	78	11	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	12	5
PSYCHOLOGISTS	103	73	94	68	-	-	9	5	-	-	-	35	19
SOCIOLOGISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C.	14	2	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2
URBAN PLANNERS	11	6	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
SOCIAL, RECREATION, AND RELIGIOUS WORKERS	1 906	1 130	1 737	984	7	6	148	123	10	3	18	971	479
SOCIAL WORKERS	603	873	472	727	7	6	122	123	-	3	11	268	351
RECREATION WORKERS	16	122	13	122	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	11	89
CLERGY	1 238	88	1 207	88	-	-	21	-	8	-	7	673	28
RELIGIOUS WORKERS, N.E.C.	49	47	45	47	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	19	11
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	1 025	111	987	97	-	-	38	14	-	-	4	382	41
LAWYERS	944	87	922	84	-	-	22	3	-	-	4	340	23
JUDGES	81	24	65	13	-	-	16	11	-	-	-	42	18
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	1 651	1 013	1 566	989	-	-	79	11	6	13	12	428	398
AUTHORS	37	63	37	61	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	9	30
TECHNICAL WRITERS	25	15	25	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9
DESIGNERS	154	232	152	224	-	-	2	2	-	6	-	50	107
MUSICIANS AND COMPOSERS	193	110	166	103	-	-	21	-	6	7	-	71	29
ACTORS AND DIRECTORS	122	43	110	40	-	-	12	3	-	-	-	10	13
PAINTERS, SCULPTORS, CRAFT-ARTISTS, AND ARTIST PRINTMAKERS	93	85	82	83	-	-	11	2	-	-	2	37	35
PHOTOGRAPHERS	178	33	171	33	-	-	7	-	-	-	4	45	16
DANCERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARTISTS, PERFORMERS AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C.	37	31	37	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	20	24
EDITORS AND REPORTERS	300	220	300	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	80
PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS	140	119	140	117	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	46	29
ANNOUNCERS	233	27	216	27	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	30	6
ATHLETES	139	35	130	35	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	52	20

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 218. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		TOTAL		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26 483	50 432	25 585	48 105	29	91	784	2 064	56	118	66	141	9 627	19 642		
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 784	3 335	2 625	3 186	-	12	117	113	35	16	17	11	872	1 223		
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	327	2 437	306	2 360	-	6	21	60	-	9	-	-	85	638		
CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	160	601	150	591	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	46	184		
DENTAL HYGIENISTS . . . . .	-	81	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18		
HEALTH RECORD TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	57	-	42	-	-	-	9	-	6	-	-	-	23		
RADIOLOGIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	52	184	52	179	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	8	58		
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	13	1 301	13	1 257	-	6	-	33	-	3	-	-	-	483		
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	102	213	91	210	-	-	11	3	-	-	-	-	31	72		
ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	1 078	173	1 015	151	-	-	43	16	20	-	10	11	332	74		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	312	18	306	18	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	112	4		
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-		
ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	259	90	255	84	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	61	18		
DRAFTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	336	57	306	41	-	-	30	16	-	-	-	11	83	44		
SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	156	5	133	5	-	-	13	-	10	-	-	-	69	5		
SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	283	123	271	123	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	141	52		
BIOLOGICAL TECHNICIANS . . . . .	162	57	155	57	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	87	27		
CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS . . . . .	51	6	46	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	17	6		
SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	70	60	70	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	19		
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	1 096	602	1 033	552	-	6	53	37	3	7	7	-	314	259		
ENGINEERING, EXCEPT HEALTH ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	106	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	65	-		
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS . . . . .	131	27	121	27	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	18	6		
AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS . . . . .	177	211	162	185	-	-	15	26	-	-	-	-	69	117		
BROADCAST EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	247	152	233	152	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	19	55		
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TOOL PROGRAMMERS, NUMERICAL CONTROL . . . . .	60	99	58	85	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	16	37		
LEGAL ASSISTANTS . . . . .	375	113	355	103	-	-	19	3	1	7	-	-	127	44		
TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15 853	13 932	15 711	13 635	12	15	119	220	3	50	14	50	5 870	5 096		
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS, SALARIED . . . . .	2 404	818	2 366	813	-	-	36	5	-	-	2	5	935	323		
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	28	12	28	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	5		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	299	17	299	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	17		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 926	758	1 902	753	-	-	22	5	-	-	2	5	718	286		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	151	31	137	31	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	51	15		
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS, SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 316	503	1 302	489	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	-	839	322		
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	134	18	134	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	11		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 138	476	1 126	462	-	-	12	14	-	-	-	-	719	302		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40	9	40	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	9		
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	3 470	1 085	3 453	1 081	2	-	15	4	-	-	-	-	1 096	340		
INSURANCE SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 770	305	1 765	305	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	623	138		
REAL ESTATE SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	933	365	925	365	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	256	99		
SECURITIES AND FINANCIAL SERVICES SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	155	6	153	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	46	-		
ADVERTISING AND RELATED SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	217	176	215	174	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	47	46		
SALES OCCUPATIONS, OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	395	233	395	231	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	124	57		
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	3 131	271	3 129	269	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	1 145	111		
SALES ENGINEERS . . . . .	43	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-		
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, MINING, MANUFACTURING, AND WHOLESALE . . . . .	3 088	271	3 086	269	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	1 140	111		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	2 485	176	2 483	174	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	951	82		
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	5 463	11 233	5 392	10 969	10	15	52	189	3	48	6	45	1 805	3 986		
SALES WORKERS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND BOATS . . . . .	904	40	895	40	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	252	16		
SALES WORKERS, APPAREL . . . . .	278	1 291	278	1 275	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	40	467		
SALES WORKERS, SHOES . . . . .	105	329	105	305	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	12	56		
SALES WORKERS, FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS . . . . .	164	202	164	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	61		
SALES WORKERS, RADIO, TV, HI-FI, AND APPLIANCES . . . . .	319	137	317	137	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	97	40		
SALES WORKERS, HARDWARE AND BUILDING SUPPLIES . . . . .	695	408	687	408	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	2	335	243		
SALES WORKERS, PARTS . . . . .	1 006	111	999	111	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	447	49		
SALES WORKERS, OTHER COMMODITIES . . . . .	1 111	3 446	1 091	3 382	-	-	14	45	-	16	6	16	295	1 169		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 027	3 353	1 021	3 289	-	-	6	45	-	16	6	16	259	1 134		
PERSONAL, BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	17	23	11	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	2		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	67	70	59	70	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	32	33		
SALES COUNTER CLERKS . . . . .	80	119	80	117	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	18		
CASHIERS . . . . .	533	4 122	508	3 968	10	15	12	98	3	32	-	18	223	1 451		
STREET AND DOOR-TO-DOOR SALES WORKERS . . . . .	132	987	132	983	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	44	409		
NEWS VENDORS . . . . .	136	41	136	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	7		
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	69	22	69	14	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	50	14		
DEMONSTRATORS, PROMOTERS AND MODELS, SALES . . . . .	2	14	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6		
AUCTIONEERS . . . . .	65	8	65	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	48	8		
SALES SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	7 846	33 165	7 249	31 284	17	64	548	1 731	18	52	35	80	2 885	13 323		
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 273	1 038	1 180	1 015	-	-	84	23	-	-	9	-	343	312		
SUPERVISORS, GENERAL OFFICE . . . . .	867	807	798	786	-	-	60	21	-	-	-	-	240	251		
SUPERVISORS, COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	45	33	45	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12		
SUPERVISORS, FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING . . . . .	116	72	102	70	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-	22	24		
CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OPERATORS . . . . .	89	75	84	75	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	40	14		
SUPERVISORS, DISTRIBUTION, SCHEDULING, AND ADJUSTING CLERKS . . . . .	156	51	151	51	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	37	11		

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TABLE 218. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

C DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL														RURAL	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)				MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	193	531	179	520	4	-	10	6	-	5	-	-	42	139		
COMPUTER OPERATORS . . . . .	178	513	164	502	4	-	10	6	-	5	-	-	40	135		
PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	15	18	15	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4		
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	233	12 333	207	11 542	-	23	26	751	-	13	-	14	70	4 610		
SECRETARIES . . . . .	163	11 060	156	10 456	-	20	7	574	-	10	-	10	59	4 065		
STENOGRAPHERS . . . . .	31	164	31	134	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	4	3	41		
TYPISTS . . . . .	39	1 109	20	952	-	3	19	151	-	3	-	-	8	504		
INFORMATION CLERKS . . . . .	502	2 334	434	2 195	7	-	61	139	-	-	-	8	215	980		
INTERVIEWERS . . . . .	203	668	146	613	7	-	50	55	-	-	-	-	84	435		
HOTEL CLERKS . . . . .	60	213	56	213	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	33	49		
TRANSPORTATION TICKET AND RESERVATION AGENTS . . . . .	122	42	122	40	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	69	7		
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	68	1 251	61	1 175	-	-	7	76	-	-	-	8	13	438		
INFORMATION CLERKS, N.E.C. . . . .	49	160	49	154	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	16	51		
RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT FINANCIAL . . . . .	350	1 613	321	1 521	-	-	19	84	10	8	13	-	110	469		
CLASSIFIED-AD CLERKS . . . . .	14	8	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3		
CORRESPONDENCE CLERKS . . . . .	-	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		
ORDER CLERKS . . . . .	168	455	168	441	-	-	-	13	-	1	-	-	63	136		
PERSONNEL CLERKS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING . . . . .	26	86	17	79	-	-	9	7	-	-	-	-	5	12		
LIBRARY CLERKS . . . . .	52	352	42	340	-	-	-	5	10	7	13	-	7	104		
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	42	433	39	396	-	-	3	37	-	-	-	-	11	125		
RECORDS CLERKS . . . . .	48	261	41	239	-	-	7	22	-	-	-	-	20	84		
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	858	6 903	833	6 747	-	9	25	123	-	15	-	27	298	3 343		
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	678	6 303	655	6 155	-	9	23	115	-	15	-	23	251	3 138		
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . . .	93	205	91	199	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	4	17	69		
BILLING CLERKS . . . . .	42	173	42	171	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	17	85		
COST AND RATE CLERKS . . . . .	38	100	38	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	19		
BILLING, POSTING, AND CALCULATING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	7	122	7	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	32		
DUPLICATING, MAIL, AND OTHER OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	5	87	5	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23		
DUPLICATING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	24	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		
MAIL PREPARING AND PAPER HANDLING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		
OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	5	40	5	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13		
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	58	516	58	496	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	19	72		
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	34	486	34	466	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	12	66		
TELEGRAPHERS . . . . .	24	17	24	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6		
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 392	662	1 364	635	6	-	22	27	-	-	-	-	667	412		
POSTAL CLERKS, EXCEPT MAIL CARRIERS . . . . .	436	397	428	380	6	-	2	17	-	-	-	-	157	318		
MAIL CARRIERS, POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	707	51	703	51	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	434	28		
MAIL CLERKS, EXCEPT POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	181	202	163	192	-	-	18	10	-	-	-	-	70	59		
MESSENGERS . . . . .	68	12	68	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7		
MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS . . . . .	1 536	1 022	1 443	949	-	10	93	41	-	11	-	11	544	350		
DISPATCHERS . . . . .	140	58	138	56	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	49	19		
PRODUCTION COORDINATORS . . . . .	163	139	155	122	-	-	8	3	-	11	-	3	36	74		
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, AND RECEIVING CLERKS . . . . .	411	206	395	203	-	-	16	3	-	-	-	-	150	64		
STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	571	351	539	345	-	-	32	6	-	-	-	-	174	108		
METER READERS . . . . .	93	36	86	28	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	40	2		
WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, AND CHECKERS . . . . .	120	89	94	79	-	10	26	-	-	-	-	-	70	25		
SAMPLERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
EXPEDITORS . . . . .	29	95	27	73	-	-	2	22	-	-	-	-	25	49		
MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS, N.E.C. . . . .	9	48	9	43	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	9		
ADJUSTERS AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	401	432	379	418	-	-	16	14	6	-	8	-	102	114		
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	232	119	232	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	21		
INVESTIGATORS AND ADJUSTERS, EXCEPT INSURANCE . . . . .	153	219	131	208	-	-	16	11	6	-	8	-	51	58		
ELIGIBILITY CLERKS, SOCIAL WELFARE . . . . .	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS . . . . .	16	84	16	81	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	31		
MISCELLANEOUS ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 045	5 694	846	5 159	-	22	192	503	2	-	5	20	475	2 499		
GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS . . . . .	428	2 198	357	1 965	-	7	64	226	2	-	5	14	183	910		
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	79	1 555	79	1 525	-	6	-	20	-	-	-	-	63	731		
PROOFREADERS . . . . .	-	46	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35		
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	36	464	31	437	-	9	5	18	-	-	-	-	18	118		
STATISTICAL CLERKS . . . . .	76	185	76	172	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	18	68		
TEACHERS' AIDES . . . . .	99	729	50	547	-	-	49	182	-	-	-	-	49	438		
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	327	517	253	467	-	-	74	50	-	-	-	-	144	199		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 891	32 930	12 397	30 780	67	83	1 349	1 927	36	92	86	147	5 091	15 628		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	64	1 950	49	1 842	6	3	9	105	-	-	-	9	26	960		
OCCUPATION: LAUNDERERS AND IRONERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
COOKS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2	19	2	17	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	19		
HOUSEKEEPERS AND BUTLERS . . . . .	-	173	-	165	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	65		
CHILD CARE WORKERS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	16	1 137	16	1 082	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	9	2	596		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD CLEANERS AND SERVANTS . . . . .	46	621	31	578	6	3	9	40	-	-	-	-	22	280		
LIVING ARRANGEMENT: LIVING IN . . . . .	-	49	-	44	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	34		
LIVING OUT . . . . .	64	1 901	49	1 798	6	3	9	100	-	-	-	9	26	926		

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 218. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PA- CIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 530	330	2 128	313	26	-	362	17	8	-	8	-	1 072	78
SUPERVISORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	207	-	196	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	45	-
SUPERVISORS, FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	75	-	69	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
SUPERVISORS, POLICE AND DETECTIVES . . . . .	112	-	109	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	35	-
SUPERVISORS, GUARDS . . . . .	20	-	18	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	318	14	295	14	13	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	101	6
FIRE INSPECTION AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	46	14	44	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	27	6
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	272	-	251	-	13	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	74	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES . . . . .	1 280	122	1 032	105	5	-	229	17	8	-	5	-	644	41
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	938	47	717	32	5	-	210	15	-	-	5	-	465	24
SHERIFFS, BAILIFFS, AND OTHER ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS . . . . .	225	30	221	30	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	147	5
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION OFFICERS . . . . .	117	45	94	43	-	-	15	2	8	-	-	-	32	12
GUARDS . . . . .	725	194	605	194	8	-	112	-	-	-	3	-	282	31
CROSSING GUARDS . . . . .	6	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUARDS AND POLICE, EXCEPT PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	622	115	504	115	8	-	110	-	-	-	3	-	262	25
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	97	74	95	74	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	20	6
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	11 297	30 650	10 220	28 625	35	80	978	1 805	28	92	78	138	3 993	14 590
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 405	14 155	4 186	13 446	22	18	171	595	18	84	28	58	1 202	6 722
SUPERVISORS, FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	189	518	181	488	-	-	2	30	-	-	8	-	87	224
BARTENDERS . . . . .	762	897	744	871	4	-	14	15	-	11	-	-	281	422
WAITERS AND WAITRESSES . . . . .	5 288	5 887	4 775	5 440	-	13	13	108	-	28	9	31	88	2 374
COOKS, EXCEPT SHORT ORDER . . . . .	1 514	3 975	1 413	3 635	10	-	84	321	5	19	8	7	355	2 455
SHORT-ORDER COOKS . . . . .	229	124	229	122	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	33	47
FOOD COUNTER, FOUNTAIN AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	120	507	120	499	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	6	23	107
KITCHEN WORKERS, FOOD PREPARATION . . . . .	85	266	85	254	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	20	84
WAITERS' AND WAITRESSES' ASSISTANTS . . . . .	246	341	232	338	-	-	12	3	2	-	-	-	86	85
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	972	1 942	907	1 799	8	5	46	112	11	16	3	14	229	923
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	574	6 824	428	6 317	12	20	131	468	-	5	10	32	248	3 546
DENTAL ASSISTANTS . . . . .	465	5	465	5	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	7	-	162
HEALTH AIDES, EXCEPT NURSING . . . . .	152	926	112	873	-	-	37	53	-	-	3	-	53	393
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	417	5 433	311	5 006	12	20	94	388	-	5	7	25	195	2 991
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	5 351	4 397	4 786	4 046	1	34	534	301	5	3	33	34	2 178	2 010
SUPERVISORS, CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE WORKERS . . . . .	152	111	139	101	-	6	13	4	-	-	-	-	43	34
MAJORS AND HOUSEMEN . . . . .	168	2 267	155	2 079	-	22	13	150	-	3	-	25	55	958
JANITORS AND CLEANERS . . . . .	4 966	2 006	4 427	1 853	1	6	508	147	5	-	33	9	2 053	1 018
ELEVATOR OPERATORS . . . . .	28	13	28	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
PEST CONTROL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	37	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	967	5 274	820	4 816	-	8	142	441	5	-	7	14	365	2 312
SUPERVISORS, PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	41	37	41	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	10
BARBERS . . . . .	288	53	281	53	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	116	8
HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	76	1 628	76	1 608	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	6	36	775
ATTENDANTS, AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION FACILITIES . . . . .	105	132	77	127	-	-	28	5	-	-	7	-	40	54
GUIDES . . . . .	20	28	20	23	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	9	9
USHERS . . . . .	26	13	26	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS . . . . .	12	6	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAGGAGE PORTERS AND BELLHOPS . . . . .	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICE AIDES . . . . .	79	269	10	200	-	-	64	69	5	-	-	-	45	184
CHILD CARE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	146	2 866	109	2 541	-	8	37	308	-	-	-	8	66	1 145
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	154	242	148	208	-	-	6	34	-	-	-	-	37	127
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	42 614	5 510	41 646	5 417	16	-	925	81	18	8	45	16	40 308	5 042
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	32 354	2 709	31 987	2 668	6	-	348	35	15	2	9	10	31 660	2 689
FARMERS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL . . . . .	30 568	2 649	30 215	2 608	6	-	331	35	13	2	9	10	29 998	2 635
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS . . . . .	13 409	81	13 331	813	2	-	70	-	6	-	2	-	13 090	807
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMERS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
MANAGERS, FARMS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL . . . . .	1 772	58	1 755	58	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	1 653	52
MANAGERS, HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMS . . . . .	15	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL . . . . .	8 705	2 490	8 266	2 457	10	-	415	27	5	6	26	-	7 752	2 193
SUPERVISORS, FARM WORKERS . . . . .	93	14	85	14	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	58	1
FARM WORKERS . . . . .	8 566	2 409	8 138	2 382	10	-	404	21	5	6	26	-	7 670	2 159
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS . . . . .	3 492	866	3 377	849	-	-	115	11	-	6	1	-	3 052	681
MARINE LIFE CULTIVATION WORKERS . . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	3	2
NURSERY WORKERS . . . . .	43	65	43	61	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	21	31
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 045	276	911	257	-	-	134	19	-	-	10	6	533	131
SUPERVISORS, RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	51	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-
GROUNDKEEPERS AND GARDENERS, EXCEPT FARM . . . . .	884	123	750	107	-	-	134	16	-	-	10	-	434	57
ANIMAL CARETAKERS, EXCEPT FARM . . . . .	105	134	105	131	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6	76	62
GRADERS AND SORTERS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	3	19	3	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12
INSPECTORS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
FORESTRY AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	441	24	413	24	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	315	24
SUPERVISORS, FORESTRY AND LOGGING WORKERS . . . . .	52	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-
FORESTRY WORKERS, EXCEPT LOGGING . . . . .	40	10	35	10	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	23	10
TIMBER CUTTING AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	349	14	326	14	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	247	14
FISHERS, HUNTERS, AND TRAPPERS . . . . .	69	11	69	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	5
CAPTAINS AND OTHER OFFICERS, FISHING VESSELS . . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FISHERS . . . . .	35	3	35	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	3
HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS . . . . .	34	2	34	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	2

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TABLE 218. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL														RURAL	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		MALE		FEMALE	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	33 419	2 963	32 007	2 779	50	2	1 239	139	67	17	116	55	15 742	1 236		
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	10 900	277	10 583	257	8	-	262	12	31	-	33	13	5 272	107		
SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	403	12	403	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-		
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, EXCEPT SUPERVISORS . . . . .	10 497	265	10 180	245	8	-	262	12	31	-	33	13	5 112	107		
VEHICLE AND MOBILE EQUIPMENT MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	6 073	51	5 887	51	-	-	174	-	-	-	19	5	3 296	24		
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS . . . . .	3 328	37	3 169	37	-	-	151	-	-	-	15	5	1 744	14		
BUS, TRUCK, AND STATIONARY ENGINE MECHANICS . . . . .	559	5	553	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	288	5		
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	122	2	122	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	2		
SMALL ENGINE REPAIRERS . . . . .	103	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-		
AUTOMOBILE BODY AND RELATED REPAIRERS . . . . .	673	-	664	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	320	-		
HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS . . . . .	497	-	490	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	265	-		
FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS . . . . .	791	7	786	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	616	3		
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS . . . . .	539	22	536	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	8	231	2		
MACHINERY MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	72	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	1 657	112	1 630	102	2	-	10	10	15	-	4	-	652	45		
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	430	17	430	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	5		
DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	71	8	71	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	2		
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE AND POWER TOOL REPAIRERS . . . . .	348	25	333	25	-	-	2	-	13	-	-	-	114	-		
TELEPHONE LINE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	165	2	163	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	94	-		
TELEPHONE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	578	60	568	50	2	-	6	10	2	-	4	-	262	38		
MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	65	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-		
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	294	-	270	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	146	-		
MISCELLANEOUS MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	1 862	80	1 785	78	6	-	52	2	16	-	9	-	774	36		
CAMERA, WATCH, AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	116	7	116	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	2		
LOCKSMITHS AND SAFE REPAIRERS . . . . .	29	6	29	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-		
OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS . . . . .	76	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-		
MECHANICAL CONTROLS AND VALVE REPAIRERS . . . . .	83	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	15	-		
ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-		
MILLWRIGHTS . . . . .	70	2	70	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	2		
SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, N.E.C. . . . .	828	24	818	24	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	-	315	13		
NOT SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	641	41	584	39	6	-	44	2	7	-	6	-	321	19		
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	14 227	428	13 273	396	26	-	874	32	16	-	62	9	7 107	195		
SUPERVISORS; CONSTRUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 095	53	2 034	41	-	-	61	12	-	-	-	9	1 009	14		
SUPERVISORS; BRICKMASTONS, STONEMASONS, AND TILE SETTERS . . . . .	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-		
SUPERVISORS; CARPENTERS AND RELATED WORKERS . . . . .	71	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-		
SUPERVISORS; ELECTRICIANS AND POWER TRANSMISSION INSTALLERS . . . . .	89	5	81	5	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	35	-		
SUPERVISORS; PAINTERS, PAPERHANGERS, AND PLASTERERS . . . . .	8	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-		
SUPERVISORS; PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	38	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-		
SUPERVISORS; N.E.C. . . . .	1 879	48	1 827	36	-	-	52	12	-	-	-	9	926	14		
CONSTRUCTION TRADES, EXCEPT SUPERVISORS . . . . .	12 132	375	11 239	355	26	-	813	20	16	-	62	-	6 098	181		
BRICKMASTONS AND STONEMASONS . . . . .	516	-	465	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	215	-		
TILE SETTERS, HARD AND SOFT . . . . .	43	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-		
CARPET INSTALLERS . . . . .	255	9	237	9	6	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	111	4		
CARPENTERS . . . . .	5 143	119	4 658	102	8	-	446	17	16	-	39	-	2 875	54		
DRYWALL INSTALLERS . . . . .	253	-	252	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	76	-		
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	1 720	33	1 648	30	10	-	62	3	-	-	-	-	800	10		
ELECTRICAL POWER INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	538	11	497	11	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	328	4		
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	736	143	685	143	2	-	45	-	-	-	4	-	282	92		
PAPERHANGERS . . . . .	22	13	22	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-		
PLASTERERS . . . . .	53	-	46	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	24	-		
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	1 231	4	1 185	4	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	586	4		
CONCRETE AND TERRAZZO FINISHERS . . . . .	308	2	290	2	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	145	2		
GLAZIERS . . . . .	104	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-		
INSULATION WORKERS . . . . .	143	7	141	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	48	-		
PAVING, SURFACING, AND TAMPING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	42	7	42	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-		
ROOFERS . . . . .	262	3	190	3	-	-	68	-	-	-	4	-	93	3		
SHEETMETAL DUCT INSTALLERS . . . . .	95	10	95	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-		
STRUCTURAL METAL WORKERS . . . . .	137	-	136	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	58	-		
DRILLERS, EARTH . . . . .	133	9	121	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	9	-	106	3		
CONSTRUCTION TRADES, N.E.C. . . . .	398	5	382	5	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	251	5		
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 049	22	1 031	15	-	-	5	7	13	-	9	-	491	4		
SUPERVISORS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	128	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	55	-		
DRILLERS, OIL WELL . . . . .	53	-	51	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	48	-		
EXPLOSIVES WORKERS . . . . .	61	7	58	-	-	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	42	-		
MINING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	689	10	689	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	294	4		
MINING OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	118	5	111	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	52	-		

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 218. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		TOTAL		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE		MALE FEMALE	
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . .	7 243	2 236	7 120	2 111	16	2	98	88	7	17	12	33	2 872	930		
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION																
OCCUPATIONS . . .	2 663	526	2 653	526	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	976	228		
NONDURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING . . .	582	151	580	151	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	225	78		
DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING . . .	782	153	782	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	314	65		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS,																
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . .	475	16	468	16	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	2		
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . .	654	164	654	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	56		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . .	170	42	169	42	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	66	27		
PRECISION METALWORKING																
OCCUPATIONS . . .	1 122	163	1 105	151	2	-	15	6	-	-	-	10	451	37		
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . .	66	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-		
PRECISION ASSEMBLERS, METAL . . .	2	6	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MACHINISTS . . .	700	27	695	27	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	299	19		
BOILERMAKERS . . .	21	-	19	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	10	-		
PRECISION GRINDERS, FILERS, AND																
TOOL SHARPENERS . . .	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-		
PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS,																
METAL . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
LAY-OUT WORKERS . . .	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-		
PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS																
WORKERS (JEWELERS) . . .	72	98	62	86	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	10	29	18		
ENGRAVERS, METAL . . .	14	32	14	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-		
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . .	217	-	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION METAL																
WORKERS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PRECISION WOODWORKING OCCUPATIONS																
PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS,	224	41	222	41	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	101	17		
WOOD . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
CABINET MAKERS AND BENCH																
CARPENTERS . . .	177	11	175	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	86	6		
FURNITURE AND WOOD FINISHERS . . .	44	30	44	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION																
WOODWORKERS . . .	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-		
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND																
FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . .	219	446	210	380	-	2	4	59	5	5	-	-	63	220		
DRESSMAKERS . . .	2	296	2	232	-	-	-	59	-	5	-	-	2	143		
TAILORS . . .	13	55	13	53	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	28		
UPHOLSTERERS . . .	117	59	117	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	46		
SHOE REPAIRERS . . .	73	27	64	27	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	25	3		
APPAREL AND FABRIC PATTERNMAKERS																
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION APPAREL	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
AND FABRIC WORKERS . . .	8	9	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
PRECISION WORKERS, ASSORTED																
MATERIALS . . .	254	374	254	337	-	-	-	13	-	12	-	23	94	98		
HAND MOLDERS AND SHAPERS, EXCEPT																
JEWELERS . . .	50	12	50	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	12		
PATTERNMAKERS, LAY-OUT WORKERS,																
AND CUTTERS . . .	6	9	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
OPTICAL GOODS WORKERS . . .	87	16	87	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	4		
DENTAL LABORATORY AND MEDICAL																
APPLIANCE TECHNICIANS . . .	53	74	53	62	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	9	26	24		
BOOKBINDERS . . .	-	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC																
EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLERS . . .	41	238	41	219	-	-	-	4	-	12	-	14	7	50		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WORKERS,																
N.E.C. . .	17	6	17	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	10	-		
PRECISION FOOD PRODUCTION																
OCCUPATIONS . . .	2 287	599	2 205	589	7	-	71	10	2	-	10	-	992	291		
BUTCHERS AND MEAT CUTTERS . . .	2 018	254	1 947	254	7	-	60	-	2	-	8	-	830	134		
BAKERS . . .	137	333	137	323	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	62	153		
FOOD BATCHMAKERS . . .	132	12	121	12	-	-	11	-	-	-	2	-	100	4		
PRECISION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND																
RELATED WORKERS . . .	50	57	50	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	20		
INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND GRADERS . . .	48	57	48	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	20		
ADJUSTERS AND CALIBRATORS . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . .	424	30	421	30	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	175	19		
WATER AND SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT																
OPERATORS . . .	71	6	71	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-		
POWER PLANT OPERATORS . . .	70	3	67	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	24	-		
STATIONARY ENGINEERS . . .	214	18	214	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	18		
MISCELLANEOUS PLANT AND SYSTEM																
OPERATORS . . .	69	3	69	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1		
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS																
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND	32 634	10 352	30 961	9 743	59	43	1 499	459	62	82	153	62	15 940	4 709		
INSPECTORS . . .	8 011	6 917	7 643	6 507	32	43	266	281	38	61	47	57	3 546	3 149		
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS . . .	4 446	4 221	4 231	4 009	24	6	158	159	20	39	19	23	1 892	2 107		
EXCEPT PRECISION . . .																
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING																
MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	436	148	424	148	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	7	181	75		
LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE SET-UP																
OPERATORS . . .	32	5	32	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-		
LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE																
OPERATORS . . .	119	18	112	18	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	36	5		
MILLING AND PLANING MACHINE																
OPERATORS . . .	31	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-		
PUNCHING AND STAMPING PRESS																
MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	49	6	49	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	6		
ROLLING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	2	12	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6		
DRILLING AND BORING MACHINE																
OPERATORS . . .	56	18	56	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	7		
GRINDING, ABRADING, BUFFING, AND																
POLISHING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	145	76	140	76	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	64	38		
FORGING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NUMERICAL CONTROL MACHINE																
OPERATORS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MISCELLANEOUS METAL, PLASTIC,																
STONE, AND GLASS WORKING MACHINE																
OPERATORS . . .	2	13	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13		

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TABLE 218. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

FOOTA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		TOTAL		ASIAN AND PA-		SPANISH		RURAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT	MALE FEMALE	MALE FEMALE	MALE FEMALE	ORIGIN (1)	MALE FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	28	13	20	8	-	-	8	3	-	-	-	2	23	13
METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	191	88	184	88	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	71	36
MOLDING AND CASTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	162	74	155	74	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	55	33
METAL PLATING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	5	14	5	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
HEAT TREATING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
MISCELLANEOUS METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	295	47	285	47	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	141	20
WOOD LATHE, ROUTING, AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	14	2	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
SAWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	176	29	170	29	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	108	15
SHAPING AND JOINING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	30	5	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NAILING AND TACKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	75	11	71	11	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	29	3
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	507	270	487	270	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	148	141
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	425	105	405	105	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	126	47
PHOTOENGRAVERS AND LITHOGRAPHERS . . . . .	9	2	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
TYPESETTERS AND COMPOSITORS. . . . .	48	112	48	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	73
MISCELLANEOUS PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	25	51	25	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	19
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	265	2 082	250	2 002	6	-	9	72	-	8	-	-	93	1 204
WINDING AND TWISTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNITTING, LOOPING, TAPING, AND WEAVING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	11	19	11	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8
TEXTILE CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	14	-	11	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	14
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	55	1 186	53	1 138	-	-	2	40	-	8	-	-	33	823
SHOE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	13	2	-	-	6	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
PRESSING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	3	129	3	115	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	3	36
LAUNDERING AND DRY CLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	163	694	163	681	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	53	317
MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	20	38	20	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSORTED MATERIALS. . . . .	2 724	1 573	2 581	1 446	13	6	101	84	16	31	19	14	1 235	618
CEMENTING AND GLUING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	74	25	58	18	10	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	29	20
PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	149	50	138	48	-	-	8	2	3	-	4	-	49	26
EXTRUDING AND FORMING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	33	34	33	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	12
MIXING AND BLENDING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	119	11	119	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	6
SEPARATING, FILTERING, AND CLARIFYING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	123	41	117	41	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	102	7
COMPRESSING AND COMPACTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	30	2	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2
PAINTING AND PAINT SPRAYING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	166	80	153	80	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	69	49
ROASTING AND BAKING MACHINE OPERATORS, FOOD . . . . .	28	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
WASHING, CLEANING, AND PICKLING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
FOLDING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	17	18	17	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6
FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXCEPT FOOD. . . . .	191	21	191	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-
CRUSHING AND GRINDING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	241	-	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	-
SLICING AND CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	185	118	182	118	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	77	60
MOTION PICTURE PROJECTIONISTS. . . . .	41	9	41	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESS MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	43	108	40	96	1	-	2	6	-	-	6	9	23	-
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 276	1 056	1 185	950	-	6	65	69	13	31	15	8	565	407
OCCUPATION:														
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	371	435	336	414	-	-	18	12	7	9	12	-	168	169
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	905	621	849	536	-	6	47	57	6	22	3	8	397	238
INDUSTRY:														
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	760	847	726	764	-	6	11	46	13	31	10	8	329	354
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	285	286	277	250	-	-	2	31	6	5	-	-	129	105
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	197	130	197	94	-	-	-	31	-	5	-	-	78	43
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS. . . . .	8	11	2	11	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	4
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	5	20	3	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	15	7	15	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	6	27	6	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	7	22	7	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	35	67	35	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	17
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS . . . . .	12	2	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	466	558	440	511	-	6	9	15	7	26	10	8	198	246
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE. . . . .	81	7	71	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	35	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	8	9	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	56	27	56	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	22
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
BLAST FURNACES, STEELWORKS, ROLLING AND FINISHING MILLS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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TABLE 218. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL														RURAL	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)				MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS-CON. INDUSTRY-CON.																
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . .	92	14	90	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	9
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . .	141	159	141	121	-	-	6	12	-	20	-	8	-	-	52	32
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . .	19	174	7	170	-	-	5	2	7	2	-	-	-	-	19	110
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	19	19	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	16
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT. . . . .	19	7	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT, AND WATCHES. . . . .	31	119	29	115	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	20	44
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	12	30	12	29	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	9	3	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . .	516	209	459	186	-	-	54	23	-	-	5	-	-	-	236	53
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	62	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	38	-
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	152	10	146	10	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	2
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	72	12	69	12	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	12
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	43	77	43	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	17
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . .	19	23	19	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	91	23	60	12	-	-	31	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	7
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	77	64	63	52	-	-	14	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	39	13
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 148	2 153	3 009	1 991	8	20	94	107	18	22	28	30	1 478	787		
WELDERS AND CUTTERS. . . . .	1 861	73	1 781	65	-	-	66	8	2	-	19	-	978	35		
SOLDERERS AND BRAZERS. . . . .	7	138	7	125	-	7	-	4	-	2	-	5	2	54		
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	1 078	1 832	1 025	1 705	8	13	22	84	16	20	9	25	439	645		
HAND CUTTING AND TRIMMING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	97	16	97	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	5		
HAND MOLDING, CASTING, AND FORMING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	9	5	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5		
HAND PAINTING, COATING AND DECORATING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	82	37	82	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	25		
HAND ENGRAVING AND PRINTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HAND GRINDING AND POLISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MISCELLANEOUS HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	14	52	8	38	-	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	8	18		
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS. . . . .	417	543	403	507	-	17	14	15	-	-	-	4	176	255		
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, CHECKERS, AND EXAMINERS. . . . .	212	419	208	387	-	13	4	15	-	-	-	4	100	186		
PRODUCTION TESTERS. . . . .	33	41	33	37	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	19		
PRODUCTION SAMPLERS AND WEIGHERS. .	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-		
GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL. . . . .	150	83	140	83	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	50	50		
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	13 597	827	13 082	799	22	-	475	28	3	-	73	2	7 388	460		
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	10 099	723	9 718	695	13	-	356	28	3	-	58	2	5 475	401		
SUPERVISORS, MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	96	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-		
TRUCK DRIVERS, HEAVY. . . . .	6 842	244	6 712	240	6	-	112	4	3	-	43	2	4 108	99		
TRUCK DRIVERS, LIGHT. . . . .	1 700	115	1 618	115	7	-	75	-	-	-	9	-	649	50		
DRIVER-SALES WORKERS. . . . .	-	5	456	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	3		
BUS DRIVERS. . . . .	716	333	580	320	-	-	136	13	-	-	6	-	503	228		
TAXICAB DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS. . .	240	26	207	15	-	-	33	11	-	-	-	-	72	21		
PARKING LOT ATTENDANTS. . . . .	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
MOTOR TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C.. . . . .	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-		
RAIL TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS. . .	541	8	516	8	9	-	16	-	-	-	2	-	252	8		
RAILROAD CONDUCTORS AND YARDMASTERS. . . . .	97	2	95	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	55	2		
LOCOMOTIVE OPERATING OCCUPATIONS. .	179	-	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-		
RAILROAD BRAKE, SIGNAL, AND SWITCH OPERATORS. . . . .	221	6	207	6	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	117	6		
RAIL VEHICLE OPERATORS, N.E.C.. . . .	44	-	35	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-		
WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS. .	24	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-		
SHIP CAPTAINS AND MATES, EXCEPT FISHING BOATS. . . . .	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-		
SAILORS AND DECKHANDS. . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-		
MARINE ENGINEERS. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
BRIDGE, LOCK, AND LIGHTHOUSE TENDERS. . . . .	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-		
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. .	2 933	96	2 824	96	-	-	103	-	-	-	13	-	1 637	51		
SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	127	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	47	-		
OPERATING ENGINEERS. . . . .	983	8	940	8	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	593	2		
LONGSHORE EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . .	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOIST AND WINCH OPERATORS. . . . .	57	5	56	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	24	5		
CRANE AND TOWER OPERATORS. . . . .	159	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-		
EXCAVATING AND LOADING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	397	9	378	9	-	-	13	-	-	-	6	-	258	9		
GRADER, DOZER, AND SCRAPER OPERATORS. . . . .	363	9	334	9	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	236	3		
INDUSTRIAL TRUCK AND TRACTOR EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	648	23	633	23	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	316	17		
MISCELLANEOUS MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	199	34	197	34	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	97	15		

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 21B. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B												RURAL			
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		TOTAL		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				SPANISH ORIGIN (1)	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	11 026	2 608	10 236	2 437	5	-	758	150	21	21	33	3	5 006	1 100		
SUPERVISORS, HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND LABORERS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HELPERS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	51	2	51	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2		
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION AND EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	282	20	250	9	-	-	32	11	-	-	-	-	122	15		
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	223	5	199	5	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	94	-		
HELPERS, SURVEYOR. . . . .	14	11	6	-	-	-	8	11	-	-	-	-	6	11		
HELPERS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	45	4	45	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	4		
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	2 599	137	2 382	124	-	-	215	13	2	-	9	-	1 490	57		
PRODUCTION HELPERS. . . . .	52	31	50	31	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	21	8		
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	2 905	694	2 816	679	3	-	84	15	-	-	10	1	1 023	297		
GARBAGE COLLECTORS. . . . .	213	7	204	7	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	-	86	7		
STEVEDORES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCK HANDLERS AND BAGGERS. . . . .	1 535	525	1 483	516	-	-	50	9	-	-	2	1	379	241		
MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS. . . . .	30	31	30	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	11	16		
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS, N.E.C. . . . .	1 127	131	1 099	125	3	-	25	6	-	-	6	-	547	33		
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 445	95	1 394	93	-	-	51	2	-	-	4	-	814	64		
VEHICLE WASHERS AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS. . . . .	266	36	255	36	2	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	88	11		
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS. . . . .	581	958	548	892	-	-	23	45	10	21	-	1	176	413		
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	2 845	635	2 490	571	-	-	344	64	7	-	10	1	1 249	233		
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	841	223	831	207	-	-	-	16	6	-	8	-	278	79		
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	534	136	534	130	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	185	58		
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	483	83	483	77	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	161	40		
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	26	26	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	11		
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-		
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS. . . . .	8	17	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3		
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	3	10	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4		
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	296	87	286	77	-	-	-	10	6	-	8	-	90	21		
FURNITURE, LUMBER, AND WOOD PRODUCTS. . . . .	78	15	76	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	36	5		
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS. . . . .	121	2	121	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	2		
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	30	8	30	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	5	-		
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . . . .	36	13	28	13	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	12	2		
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	4	34	4	32	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	4		
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	11	2	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2		
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT. . . . .	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-		
OTHER DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	11	13	11	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6		
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-		
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	2 004	412	1 659	364	-	-	344	48	1	-	2	1	971	154		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	478	65	425	65	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	1	230	46		
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	603	129	578	123	-	-	25	6	-	-	-	-	264	37		
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	332	95	329	95	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	138	25		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	65	5	56	5	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	-	36	3		
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	250	35	56	-	-	-	194	35	-	-	-	-	195	21		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	276	83	215	76	-	-	60	7	1	-	-	-	108	22		
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION. . . . .	166	333	98	282	10	2	56	49	2	-	-	-	88	160		
LAST JOB ARMED FORCES. . . . .	71	17	53	15	10	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	27	12		
LAST WORKED 1974 OR EARLIER. . . . .	95	316	45	267	-	-	48	49	2	-	-	-	61	148		

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 219. (A) DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	THE STATE													
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	173 663	123 016	167 502	117 374	244	207	5 353	4 845	354	384	551	512	95 452	54 876
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	33 078	25 623	31 921	24 496	51	37	938	959	134	73	172	130	12 704	10 820
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	18 244	7 827	17 765	7 453	21	-	415	355	28	2	71	40	7 088	2 862
LEGISLATORS, CHIEF EXECUTIVES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	125	12	88	4	-	-	37	8	-	-	-	-	74	12
ADMINISTRATORS AND OFFICIALS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	853	380	755	363	-	-	98	17	-	-	2	-	434	196
FEDERAL	266	49	230	44	-	-	36	5	-	-	-	-	141	31
STATE	292	79	290	79	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	93	19
LOCAL	295	252	235	240	-	-	60	12	-	-	2	-	200	146
ADMINISTRATORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICES	97	22	81	22	-	-	10	-	-	-	8	-	46	15
FINANCIAL MANAGERS	515	190	515	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	218	71
PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS MANAGERS	333	192	333	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	39
PURCHASING MANAGERS	58	6	58	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
MANAGERS, MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC RELATIONS	1 232	254	1 232	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	341	60
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS	972	519	909	426	-	-	57	91	6	2	3	2	480	207
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH	259	234	252	217	-	-	7	17	-	-	-	7	112	95
MANAGERS, PROPERTIES AND REAL ESTATE	247	159	234	150	-	-	6	4	7	-	-	5	55	36
POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS	187	130	187	112	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	149	123
FUNERAL DIRECTORS	136	5	136	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	5
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALARIED	7 736	3 088	7 548	2 976	15	-	159	106	13	-	45	18	2 825	961
CONSTRUCTION	387	21	378	21	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	168	7
MANUFACTURING	987	132	972	128	-	-	14	4	-	-	-	-	345	63
NONDURABLE GOODS	496	90	483	90	-	-	12	-	-	-	1	-	166	47
DURABLE GOODS	491	42	489	38	-	-	2	4	-	-	3	-	179	16
TRANSPORTATION	438	51	436	51	2	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	145	9
COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES	559	85	533	85	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	217	36
WHOLESALE TRADE	1 013	93	1 011	93	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	488	46
RETAIL TRADE	1 852	955	1 826	953	11	-	2	2	13	-	21	12	562	210
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	94	112	94	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	8
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES	217	69	217	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	15
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS	310	44	310	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	6
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	524	450	498	450	11	-	2	-	13	-	13	12	122	136
OTHER RETAIL TRADE	707	280	707	278	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	259	45
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	552	240	539	238	-	-	13	2	-	-	-	-	162	51
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	228	60	228	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	13
PERSONAL SERVICES	292	246	291	238	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	98	72
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	1 428	1 205	1 334	1 109	2	-	92	90	-	-	6	6	575	454
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELF-EMPLOYED	1 708	727	1 696	722	6	-	2	5	2	-	2	2	998	417
CONSTRUCTION	292	6	292	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	2
MANUFACTURING	133	50	133	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	27
NONDURABLE GOODS	65	41	65	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	20
DURABLE GOODS	68	9	68	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	7
TRANSPORTATION	72	5	66	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	5
COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
WHOLESALE TRADE	80	17	80	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	5
RETAIL TRADE	621	356	615	353	-	-	2	3	2	-	2	2	365	236
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	8	17	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES	75	12	75	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	12
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS	66	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	357	219	351	216	-	-	2	3	2	-	2	2	206	160
OTHER RETAIL TRADE	115	108	115	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	53
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	32	5	32	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	163	42	163	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	9
PERSONAL SERVICES	180	144	180	142	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	100	68
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	120	102	120	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	60
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	3 786	1 909	3 741	1 814	-	-	39	89	-	-	6	6	1 192	625
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	1 090	798	1 082	759	-	-	8	39	-	-	-	-	185	245
UNDERWRITERS	12	14	12	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
OTHER FINANCIAL OFFICERS	797	488	797	488	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	348	169
MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS	88	15	88	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	13	15
PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS SPECIALISTS	468	306	443	270	-	-	19	36	-	-	6	-	95	95
PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, FARM PRODUCTS	390	10	388	10	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	217	4
BUYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE EXCEPT FARM PRODUCTS	153	110	153	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	39
PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, N.E.C.	199	92	199	90	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	76	40
BUSINESS AND PROMOTION AGENTS	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
CONSTRUCTION INSPECTORS	116	8	108	6	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	48	2
INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS, EXC. CONSTRUCTION	439	47	437	45	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	145	10
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C.	19	21	19	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	4
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	14 834	17 796	14 156	17 043	30	37	523	604	106	71	101	90	5 616	7 958
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	1 629	81	1 581	75	-	1	47	-	1	5	-	-	414	13
ARCHITECTS	116	5	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-
ENGINEERS	1 443	76	1 413	75	-	1	29	-	1	-	-	-	375	13
AEROSPACE	31	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
METALLURGICAL AND MATERIALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
PETROLEUM	6	1	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CHEMICAL	24	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
NUCLEAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIVIL	593	36	545	36	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	162	2
AGRICULTURAL	22	7	21	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC	301	3	290	3	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	75	3
INDUSTRIAL	101	19	101	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	4
MECHANICAL	132	-	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-
MARINE AND NAVAL ARCHITECTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS, N.E.C.	243	10	233	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	46	3
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	70	-	52	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	23	-

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.



TABLE 219. (A) DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	THE STATE														RURAL	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)				MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE				
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	117	16	117	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	8
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	90	8	90	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS . . . . .	10	6	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6
ACTUARIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATISTICIANS . . . . .	15	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	748	107	732	107	-	-	9	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	374	54
PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS . . . . .	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS . . . . .	81	19	81	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2
ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE SCIENTISTS . . . . .	21	5	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
GEOLOGISTS AND GEODESISTS . . . . .	120	16	120	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	10
PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. . . . .	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS . . . . .	186	22	179	22	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	139	13
BIOLOGICAL AND LIFE SCIENTISTS . . . . .	77	18	77	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	10
FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION SCIENTISTS . . . . .	207	14	198	14	-	-	9	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	138	14
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	33	13	33	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 332	93	1 267	84	3	-	22	3	40	6	15	-	-	-	423	45
PHYSICIANS . . . . .	679	67	638	61	-	-	7	-	34	6	7	-	-	-	163	25
DENTISTS . . . . .	269	5	257	2	-	-	12	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	76	5
VETERINARIANS . . . . .	183	10	174	10	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	116	10
OPTOMETRISTS . . . . .	72	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
PODIATRISTS . . . . .	7	6	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C. . . . .	122	5	119	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	5
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	721	4 718	694	4 627	5	13	13	49	-	17	9	18	-	-	214	1 739
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	176	3 894	167	3 824	-	13	-	39	-	6	9	18	-	-	37	1 478
PHARMACISTS . . . . .	353	108	353	105	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	34
DIETITIANS . . . . .	26	226	26	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	93
THERAPISTS . . . . .	107	465	99	450	5	-	3	4	-	11	-	-	-	-	13	127
INHALATION THERAPISTS . . . . .	23	152	23	150	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	46
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS . . . . .	2	41	2	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
PHYSICAL THERAPISTS . . . . .	42	57	42	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
SPEECH THERAPISTS . . . . .	16	144	16	137	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	41
THERAPISTS, N.E.C. . . . .	24	71	16	65	5	-	3	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	8	17
PHYSICIANS' ASSISTANTS . . . . .	59	25	49	22	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	7
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	1 383	648	1 347	630	-	3	13	15	23	-	1	-	-	-	241	126
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS . . . . .	60	16	60	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
CHEMISTRY TEACHERS . . . . .	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
PHYSICS TEACHERS . . . . .	31	5	31	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
OTHER NATURAL SCIENCE TEACHERS . . . . .	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
PSYCHOLOGY TEACHERS . . . . .	22	17	22	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
ECONOMICS TEACHERS . . . . .	28	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
HISTORY TEACHERS . . . . .	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS . . . . .	57	7	57	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERING TEACHERS . . . . .	110	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENCE TEACHERS . . . . .	70	16	63	16	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2
MEDICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS . . . . .	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
HEALTH SPECIALTIES TEACHERS . . . . .	20	114	20	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
BUSINESS, COMMERCE, AND MARKETING TEACHERS . . . . .	53	31	53	30	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13
ART, DRAMA, AND MUSIC TEACHERS . . . . .	148	28	148	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	5
ENGLISH TEACHERS . . . . .	30	50	30	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHERS . . . . .	14	13	14	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
OTHER SPECIFIED TEACHERS . . . . .	76	57	76	56	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	7
POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS, SUBJECT NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	599	294	586	278	-	3	6	13	7	-	1	-	-	-	130	75
TEACHERS, EXCEPT POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS, PREKINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN . . . . .	3 720	9 066	3 566	8 719	15	11	114	301	19	12	31	61	-	-	1 975	4 726
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL . . . . .	1 435	5 855	1 389	5 657	9	7	37	166	-	10	-	32	-	-	790	3 235
TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL . . . . .	1 930	2 019	1 853	1 991	-	-	52	26	19	2	18	16	-	-	1 076	1 007
TEACHERS, SPECIAL EDUCATION . . . . .	10	50	10	39	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	6	19
TEACHERS, N.E.C. . . . .	336	651	307	624	6	4	23	21	-	-	6	2	-	-	101	241
COUNSELORS, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL . . . . .	376	259	322	164	-	3	54	85	-	7	8	-	-	-	135	114
LIBRARIANS, ARCHIVISTS, AND CURATORS . . . . .	112	563	109	547	-	-	3	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	23	219
LIBRARIANS . . . . .	96	555	93	539	-	-	3	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	23	219
ARCHIVISTS AND CURATORS . . . . .	16	8	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . . . . .	202	92	191	87	-	-	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	26
ECONOMISTS . . . . .	77	11	72	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5
PSYCHOLOGISTS . . . . .	100	73	94	68	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	19
SOCIOLOGISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. . . . .	14	2	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2
URBAN PLANNERS . . . . .	11	6	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
SOCIAL, RECREATION, AND RELIGIOUS WORKERS . . . . .	1 889	1 064	1 721	936	7	6	147	113	10	3	18	11	-	-	966	456
SOCIAL WORKERS . . . . .	590	818	460	690	7	6	121	113	-	3	11	11	-	-	267	331
RECREATION WORKERS . . . . .	16	114	13	114	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	89
CLERGY . . . . .	1 234	88	1 203	88	-	-	21	-	8	-	7	-	-	-	669	28
RELIGIOUS WORKERS, N.E.C. . . . .	49	44	45	44	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	19	8
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	1 018	111	987	97	-	-	31	14	-	-	4	-	-	-	375	41
LAWYERS . . . . .	944	87	922	84	-	-	22	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	340	23
JUDGES . . . . .	74	24	65	13	-	-	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	18
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	1 587	978	1 522	954	-	-	59	11	6	13	12	-	-	-	401	391
AUTHORS . . . . .	37	61	37	59	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	28
TECHNICAL WRITERS . . . . .	15	25	15	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9
DESIGNERS . . . . .	154	226	152	218	-	-	2	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	50	107
MUSICIANS AND COMPOSERS . . . . .	177	110	162	103	-	-	9	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	55	29
ACTORS AND DIRECTORS . . . . .	120	43	108	40	-	-	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	13
PAINTERS, SCULPTORS, CRAFT-ARTISTS, AND ARTIST PRINTMAKERS . . . . .	91	76	82	74	-	-	9	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	35	35
PHOTOGRAPHERS . . . . .	167	33	160	33	-	-	7	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	45	16
DANCERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARTISTS, PERFORMERS AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C. . . . .	34	31	34	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	17	24
EDITORS AND REPORTERS . . . . .	293	208	293	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	77
PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS . . . . .	136	113	136	111	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	27
ANNOUNCERS . . . . .	220	27	209	27	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	6
ATHLETES . . . . .	133	35	124	35	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	20

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 219. (A) DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	THE STATE														RURAL	
	TOTAL															
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		MALE	FEMALE		
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE				
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25 886	48 725	25 084	46 654	15	77	702	1 827	56	116	66	131	9 450	18 967		
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 723	3 260	2 582	3 132	-	12	99	92	35	16	17	11	838	1 189		
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	327	2 391	306	2 326	-	6	21	48	-	9	-	-	85	825		
CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	160	588	150	581	-	-	10	7	-	-	-	-	46	175		
DENTAL HYGIENISTS . . . . .	-	81	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18		
HEALTH RECORD TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	48	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	23		
RADIOLOGIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	52	178	52	173	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	8	58		
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	13	1 290	13	1 246	-	6	-	33	-	3	-	-	-	479		
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	102	206	91	203	-	-	11	3	-	-	-	-	31	72		
ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	1 057	171	994	149	-	-	43	16	20	-	10	11	326	72		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	309	18	303	18	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	109	4		
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-		
ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	255	90	251	84	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	61	18		
DRAFTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	330	55	300	39	-	-	30	16	-	-	-	11	83	42		
SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	148	5	125	5	-	-	13	-	10	-	-	-	66	5		
SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	270	120	258	120	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	134	49		
BIOLOGICAL TECHNICIANS . . . . .	151	54	144	54	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	82	24		
CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS . . . . .	51	6	46	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	17	6		
SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	68	60	68	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	19		
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	1 069	578	1 024	537	-	6	35	28	3	7	7	-	293	243		
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS . . . . .	103	-	101	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	62	-		
AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS . . . . .	131	20	121	20	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	18	4		
BROADCAST EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	177	205	162	185	-	-	15	20	-	-	-	-	69	111		
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	241	150	227	150	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	19	53		
TOOL PROGRAMMERS, NUMERICAL CONTROL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LEGAL ASSISTANTS . . . . .	60	96	58	85	-	6	2	5	-	-	-	-	16	37		
TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. . . . .	357	107	355	97	-	-	1	3	1	7	-	-	109	38		
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15 610	13 325	15 475	13 065	9	15	115	185	3	48	14	43	5 800	4 875		
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS, SALARIED . . . . .	2 375	777	2 337	775	-	-	36	2	-	-	2	5	917	298		
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	28	10	28	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	3		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	292	17	292	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	17		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 904	725	1 880	723	-	-	22	2	-	-	2	5	707	263		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	151	25	137	25	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	51	15		
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS, SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 302	491	1 288	477	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	-	833	319		
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	132	18	132	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	11		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 126	464	1 114	450	-	-	12	14	-	-	-	-	715	299		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40	9	40	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	9		
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	3 422	1 054	3 405	1 052	2	-	15	2	-	-	-	-	1 087	328		
INSURANCE SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 737	288	1 732	288	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	616	128		
REAL ESTATE SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	933	359	925	359	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	256	99		
SECURITIES AND FINANCIAL SERVICES SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	151	6	149	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	46	-		
ADVERTISING AND RELATED SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	206	170	204	168	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	45	46		
SALES OCCUPATIONS, OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	395	231	395	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	55		
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	3 103	264	3 101	262	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	1 134	110		
SALES ENGINEERS . . . . .	43	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-		
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, MINING, MANUFACTURING, AND WHOLESALE . . . . .	3 060	264	3 058	262	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	1 129	110		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	2 460	175	2 458	173	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	943	81		
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	5 339	10 717	5 275	10 485	7	15	48	159	3	46	6	38	1 779	3 806		
SALES WORKERS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND BOATS . . . . .	899	38	890	38	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	247	14		
SALES WORKERS, APPAREL . . . . .	267	1 241	267	1 225	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	40	447		
SALES WORKERS, SHOES . . . . .	97	314	97	299	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	7	12	56		
SALES WORKERS, FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS . . . . .	158	185	158	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	61		
SALES WORKERS, RADIO, TV, HI-FI, AND APPLIANCES . . . . .	307	135	307	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	38		
SALES WORKERS, HARDWARE AND BUILDING SUPPLIES . . . . .	688	392	680	392	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	2	335	241		
SALES WORKERS, PARTS . . . . .	980	105	973	105	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	438	49		
SALES WORKERS, OTHER COMMODITIES . . . . .	1 091	3 333	1 071	3 275	-	-	14	39	-	16	6	16	290	1 135		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 010	3 240	1 004	3 182	-	-	6	39	-	16	-	16	257	1 100		
PERSONAL, BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	17	23	11	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	2		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	64	70	56	70	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	29	33		
SALES COUNTER CLERKS . . . . .	80	119	80	117	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	18		
CASHIERS . . . . .	521	3 875	501	3 738	7	15	10	83	3	30	-	11	221	1 359		
STREET AND DOOR-TO-DOOR SALES WORKERS . . . . .	125	939	125	935	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	44	381		
NEWS VENDORS . . . . .	126	41	126	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	7		
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	69	22	69	14	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	50	14		
DEMONSTRATORS, PROMOTERS AND MODELS, SALES . . . . .	2	14	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6		
AUCTIONEERS . . . . .	65	8	65	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	48	8		
SALES SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	7 553	32 140	7 027	30 457	6	50	488	1 550	18	52	35	77	2 812	12 903		
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 210	1 022	1 124	1 001	-	-	77	21	-	-	9	-	335	307		
SUPERVISORS, GENERAL OFFICE . . . . .	816	791	754	772	-	-	53	19	-	-	9	-	232	246		
SUPERVISORS, COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	45	33	45	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12		
SUPERVISORS, FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING . . . . .	104	72	90	70	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-	22	24		
CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OPERATORS . . . . .	89	75	84	75	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	40	14		
SUPERVISORS, DISTRIBUTION, SCHEDULING, AND ADJUSTING CLERKS . . . . .	156	51	151	51	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	37	11		

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 219. (A) DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	THE STATE													
	TOTAL													
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PA- CIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	189	517	179	506	-	-	10	6	-	5	-	-	42	139
COMPUTER OPERATORS . . . . .	174	501	164	490	-	-	10	6	-	5	-	-	40	135
PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	15	16	15	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	225	11 850	207	11 173	-	14	18	646	-	13	-	14	68	4 420
SECRETARIES . . . . .	163	10 656	156	10 153	-	11	7	482	-	10	-	10	59	3 894
STENOGRAPHERS . . . . .	31	147	31	124	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	4	3	37
TYPISTS . . . . .	31	1 047	20	896	-	3	11	145	-	3	-	-	6	489
INFORMATION CLERKS . . . . .	457	2 225	403	2 116	-	-	54	109	-	-	-	8	200	939
INTERVIEWERS . . . . .	176	626	133	586	-	-	43	40	-	-	-	-	77	416
HOTEL CLERKS . . . . .	56	200	52	200	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	33	49
TRANSPORTATION TICKET AND RESERVATION AGENTS . . . . .	114	34	114	32	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	61	4
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	62	1 207	55	1 146	-	-	7	61	-	-	-	8	13	421
INFORMATION CLERKS, N.E.C. . . . .	49	158	49	152	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	16	49
RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT FINANCIAL . . . . .	341	1 580	321	1 489	-	-	10	83	10	8	13	-	110	453
CLASSIFIED-AD CLERKS . . . . .	14	8	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3
CORRESPONDENCE CLERKS . . . . .	-	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
ORDER CLERKS . . . . .	168	453	168	439	-	-	-	13	-	1	-	-	63	134
PERSONNEL CLERKS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING . . . . .	17	81	17	74	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	5	12
LIBRARY CLERKS . . . . .	52	338	42	327	-	-	-	4	10	7	13	-	7	95
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	42	423	39	386	-	-	3	37	-	-	-	-	11	122
RECORDS CLERKS . . . . .	48	259	41	237	-	-	7	22	-	-	-	-	20	82
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	815	6 770	790	6 630	-	4	25	112	-	15	-	27	294	3 279
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	660	6 197	637	6 063	-	4	23	106	-	15	-	23	247	3 081
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . . .	85	205	83	199	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	4	17	69
BILLING CLERKS . . . . .	42	164	42	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	83
COST AND RATE CLERKS . . . . .	27	87	27	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	19
BILLING, POSTING, AND CALCULATING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1	117	1	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	27
DUPLICATING, MAIL, AND OTHER OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	5	87	5	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
DUPLICATING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	24	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
MAIL PREPARING AND PAPER HANDLING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	5	40	5	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	58	504	58	486	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	19	68
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	34	476	34	458	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	12	62
TELEGRAPHERS . . . . .	24	17	24	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 369	659	1 343	632	6	-	20	27	-	-	-	-	663	409
POSTAL CLERKS, EXCEPT MAIL CARRIERS . . . . .	424	397	416	380	6	-	2	17	-	-	-	-	157	318
MAIL CARRIERS, POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	707	51	705	51	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	434	28
MAIL CLERKS, EXCEPT POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	170	199	154	189	-	-	16	10	-	-	-	-	66	56
MESSENGERS . . . . .	68	12	68	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7
MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS . . . . .	1 478	939	1 387	877	-	10	91	33	-	11	-	8	525	320
DISPATCHERS . . . . .	135	56	133	54	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	49	19
PRODUCTION COORDINATORS . . . . .	163	136	155	122	-	-	8	13	-	11	-	-	36	71
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, AND RECEIVING CLERKS . . . . .	389	184	373	184	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	140	57
STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	547	319	515	313	-	-	32	6	-	-	-	-	167	102
METER READERS . . . . .	93	36	86	28	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	40	2
WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, AND CHECKERS . . . . .	113	79	89	69	-	10	24	-	-	-	-	8	68	15
SAMPLERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXPEDITORS . . . . .	29	95	27	73	-	-	2	22	-	-	-	-	25	49
MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS, N.E.C. . . . .	9	34	9	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
ADJUSTERS AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	398	416	376	402	-	-	16	14	6	-	8	-	99	104
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	229	119	229	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	21
INVESTIGATORS AND ADJUSTERS, EXCEPT INSURANCE . . . . .	153	209	131	198	-	-	16	11	6	-	8	-	51	48
ELIGIBILITY CLERKS, SOCIAL WELFARE . . . . .	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS . . . . .	16	78	16	75	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	31
MISCELLANEOUS ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 008	5 571	834	5 058	-	22	167	481	2	-	5	20	457	2 442
GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS . . . . .	403	2 154	357	1 932	-	7	39	215	2	-	5	14	165	897
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	79	1 529	79	1 499	-	-	6	20	-	-	-	-	63	713
PROOFREADERS . . . . .	-	46	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	29	46	24	42	-	9	5	11	-	-	-	-	18	111
STATISTICAL CLERKS . . . . .	71	179	71	170	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	18	68
TEACHERS' AIDES . . . . .	99	712	50	530	-	-	49	182	-	-	-	-	49	421
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	327	505	253	455	-	-	74	50	-	-	-	-	144	197
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 779	31 223	11 552	29 450	53	50	1 103	1 587	33	88	66	140	4 692	14 789
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	41	1 807	35	1 735	-	3	6	69	-	-	-	9	17	893
OCCUPATION: LAUNDERS AND IRONERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COOKS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2	19	2	17	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	19
HOUSEKEEPERS AND BUTLERS . . . . .	-	162	-	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
CHILD CARE WORKERS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	8	1 060	8	1 025	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	9	2	548
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD CLEANERS AND SERVANTS . . . . .	31	566	25	531	-	3	6	32	-	-	-	-	13	264
LIVING ARRANGEMENT: LIVING IN . . . . .	-	49	-	44	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	34
LIVING OUT . . . . .	41	1 758	35	1 691	-	3	6	64	-	-	-	9	17	859

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SOUTH DAKOTA	THE STATE													
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 419	309	2 071	294	26	-	308	15	8	-	8	-	1 016	63
SUPERVISORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	207	-	196	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	45	-
SUPERVISORS, FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	75	-	69	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
SUPERVISORS, POLICE AND DETECTIVES. . . . .	112	-	109	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	35	-
SUPERVISORS, GUARDS. . . . .	20	-	18	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	305	8	283	8	13	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	101	6
FIRE INSPECTION AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	40	8	38	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	27	6
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	265	-	245	-	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	74	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES. . . . .	1 249	118	1 028	103	5	-	202	15	8	-	5	-	613	37
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE. . . . .	911	47	717	32	5	-	183	15	-	-	5	-	438	24
SHERIFFS, BAILIFFS, AND OTHER ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS. . . . .	221	28	217	28	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	143	3
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION OFFICERS. . . . .	117	43	94	43	-	-	15	-	8	-	-	-	32	10
GUARDS. . . . .	658	183	564	183	8	-	86	-	-	-	3	-	257	20
CROSSING GUARDS. . . . .	6	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUARDS AND POLICE, EXCEPT PUBLIC SERVICE. . . . .	555	106	463	106	8	-	84	-	-	-	3	-	237	16
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	97	72	95	72	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	20	4
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	10 319	29 107	9 446	27 421	27	47	789	1 503	25	88	58	131	3 659	13 833
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 914	13 373	3 725	12 796	15	11	148	474	18	80	20	51	1 069	6 343
SUPERVISORS, FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	177	502	169	478	-	-	2	24	-	-	8	-	81	224
BARTENDERS. . . . .	674	846	660	827	4	-	10	8	-	11	-	-	262	397
WAITERS AND WAITRESSES. . . . .	237	5 180	231	5 079	-	6	6	69	-	24	4	24	74	2 199
COOKS, EXCEPT SHORT ORDER. . . . .	1 358	3 808	1 265	3 506	10	-	76	283	5	19	8	7	302	2 334
SHORT-ORDER COOKS. . . . .	200	112	200	110	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	29	45
FOOD COUNTER, FOUNTAIN AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	110	472	110	467	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	23	105
KITCHEN WORKERS, FOOD PREPARATION. . . . .	85	254	85	249	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	20	77
WAITERS' AND WAITRESSES' ASSISTANTS. . . . .	224	335	210	332	-	-	12	3	2	-	-	-	74	79
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	849	1 864	795	1 748	1	5	42	85	11	16	-	14	204	883
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	532	6 551	420	6 102	12	6	97	424	-	5	5	32	228	3 392
DENTAL ASSISTANTS. . . . .	5	449	5	426	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	7	-	158
HEALTH AIDES, EXCEPT NURSING. . . . .	145	911	112	858	-	-	30	53	-	-	3	-	46	386
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS. . . . .	382	5 191	303	4 818	12	6	67	348	-	5	2	25	182	2 848
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	4 998	4 074	4 543	3 806	-	22	432	230	2	3	26	34	2 040	1 890
SUPERVISORS, CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE WORKERS. . . . .	152	101	139	91	-	6	13	4	-	-	-	-	43	32
MAIDS AND HOUSEMEN. . . . .	158	2 072	145	1 934	-	10	13	112	-	3	-	25	47	886
JANITORS AND CLEANERS. . . . .	4 624	1 895	4 195	1 775	-	6	406	114	2	-	26	9	1 924	972
ELEVATOR OPERATORS. . . . .	28	6	28	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
PEST CONTROL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	36	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	875	5 109	758	4 717	-	8	112	375	5	-	7	14	322	2 208
SUPERVISORS, PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	41	37	41	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	10
BARBERS. . . . .	288	46	281	46	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	116	8
HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS. . . . .	65	1 616	65	1 596	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	6	30	766
ATTENDANTS, AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION FACILITIES. . . . .	86	124	58	119	-	-	28	5	-	-	7	-	35	46
GUIDES. . . . .	7	20	7	15	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	7	9
USHERS. . . . .	20	13	20	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS. . . . .	12	6	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAGGAGE PORTERS AND BELLHOPS. . . . .	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICE AIDES. . . . .	63	245	4	188	-	-	54	57	5	-	-	-	35	168
CHILD CARE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	129	2 767	109	2 491	-	8	20	259	-	-	-	8	49	1 078
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	144	235	141	206	-	-	3	29	-	-	-	-	34	123
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	41 735	5 377	40 984	5 301	16	-	719	64	7	8	34	16	39 710	4 968
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS. . . . .	32 255	2 701	31 901	2 660	6	-	341	35	7	2	9	10	31 574	2 683
FARMERS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL. . . . .	30 474	2 641	30 135	2 600	6	-	326	35	7	2	9	10	29 920	2 629
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS. . . . .	13 353	810	13 281	810	2	-	70	-	-	-	2	-	13 047	804
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMERS. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
MANAGERS, FARMS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL. . . . .	1 764	58	1 749	58	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	1 645	52
MANAGERS, HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMS. . . . .	15	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL. . . . .	8 221	2 414	7 938	2 384	10	-	264	24	-	6	25	-	7 400	2 151
SUPERVISORS, FARM WORKERS. . . . .	89	1	81	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	54	1
FARM WORKERS. . . . .	8 086	2 352	7 814	2 328	10	-	253	18	-	6	25	-	7 322	2 117
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS. . . . .	3 228	830	3 165	813	-	-	63	11	-	6	-	-	2 862	657
MARINE LIFE CULTIVATION WORKERS. . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	3	2
NURSERY WORKERS. . . . .	43	59	43	55	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	21	31
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	881	234	776	229	-	-	105	5	-	-	-	6	465	112
SUPERVISORS, RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	47	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-
GROUNDKEEPERS AND GARDENERS, EXCEPT FARM. . . . .	724	81	619	79	-	-	105	2	-	-	-	-	366	38
ANIMAL CARETAKERS, EXCEPT FARM. . . . .	105	134	105	131	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6	76	62
GRADERS AND SORTERS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. . . . .	3	19	3	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12
INSPECTORS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
FORESTRY AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	314	17	305	17	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	228	17
SUPERVISORS, FORESTRY AND LOGGING WORKERS. . . . .	52	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-
FORESTRY WORKERS, EXCEPT LOGGING. . . . .	37	5	35	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	20	5
TIMBER CUTTING AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	225	12	218	12	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	163	12
FISHERS, HUNTERS, AND TRAPPERS. . . . .	64	11	64	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	5
CAPTAINS AND OTHER OFFICERS, FISHING VESSELS. . . . .	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FISHERS. . . . .	35	3	35	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	3
HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS. . . . .	29	2	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	2

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 219. (A) DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	THE STATE													
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PA- CIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30 840	2 690	29 796	2 556	50	-	883	97	62	17	89	38	14 481	1 135
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	10 491	266	10 193	246	8	-	243	12	31	-	33	13	5 070	96
SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	395	12	395	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, EXCEPT SUPERVISORS . . . . .	10 096	254	9 798	234	8	-	243	12	31	-	33	13	4 910	96
VEHICLE AND MOBILE EQUIPMENT MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	5 824	49	5 655	49	-	-	157	-	-	-	19	5	3 162	22
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS . . . . .	3 186	35	3 042	35	-	-	136	-	-	-	15	5	1 673	12
BUS, TRUCK, AND STATIONARY ENGINE MECHANICS . . . . .	548	5	542	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	282	5
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	120	2	120	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	2
SMALL ENGINE REPAIRERS . . . . .	94	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-
AUTOMOBILE BODY AND RELATED REPAIRERS . . . . .	656	-	649	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	316	-
HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS . . . . .	446	-	439	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	240	-
FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS . . . . .	774	7	769	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	599	3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS . . . . .	523	22	520	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	8	227	2
MACHINERY MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	72	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	1 601	112	1 574	102	2	-	10	10	15	-	4	-	618	45
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	421	17	421	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	5
DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	71	8	71	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	2
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE AND POWER TOOL REPAIRERS . . . . .	327	25	312	25	-	-	2	-	13	-	-	-	107	-
TELEPHONE LINE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	157	2	155	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	86	-
TELEPHONE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	563	60	553	50	2	-	6	10	2	-	4	-	248	38
MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	62	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	289	-	265	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	146	-
MISCELLANEOUS MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	1 787	71	1 712	69	6	-	50	2	16	-	9	-	744	27
CAMERA, WATCH, AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS . . . . .	116	7	116	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	2
LOCKSMITHS AND SAFE REPAIRERS . . . . .	29	6	29	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS . . . . .	76	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-
MECHANICAL CONTROLS AND VALVE REPAIRERS . . . . .	80	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	12	-
ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
MILLWRIGHTS . . . . .	61	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, N.E.C. . . . .	787	21	777	21	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	-	300	10
NOT SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	621	37	566	35	6	-	42	2	7	-	6	-	313	15
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	12 434	337	11 801	323	26	-	560	14	16	-	35	9	6 219	168
SUPERVISORS; CONSTRUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 953	46	1 898	37	-	-	55	9	-	-	-	9	933	11
SUPERVISORS; BRICKMASTONS, STONEMASONS, AND TILE SETTERS . . . . .	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
SUPERVISORS; CARPENTERS AND RELATED WORKERS . . . . .	69	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
SUPERVISORS; ELECTRICIANS AND POWER TRANSMISSION INSTALLERS . . . . .	89	5	81	5	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	35	-
SUPERVISORS; PAINTERS, PAPERHANGERS, AND PLASTERERS . . . . .	8	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
SUPERVISORS; PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	38	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
SUPERVISORS; N.E.C. . . . .	1 739	41	1 693	32	-	-	46	9	-	-	-	9	852	11
CONSTRUCTION TRADES, EXCEPT SUPERVISORS . . . . .	10 481	291	9 903	286	26	-	505	5	16	-	35	-	5 286	157
BRICKMASTONS AND STONEMASONS . . . . .	395	-	378	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	156	-
TILE SETTERS, HARD AND SOFT . . . . .	43	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
CARPET INSTALLERS . . . . .	252	9	237	9	6	-	3	-	-	-	6	-	108	4
CARPENTERS . . . . .	4 239	54	3 940	52	8	-	263	2	16	-	16	-	2 363	32
DRYWALL INSTALLERS . . . . .	216	-	215	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	70	-
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	1 643	33	1 578	30	10	-	55	3	-	-	-	-	763	10
ELECTRICAL POWER INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	522	4	481	4	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	316	4
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	642	140	613	140	2	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	254	92
PAPERHANGERS . . . . .	22	13	22	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
PLASTERERS . . . . .	44	-	37	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	1 158	4	1 120	4	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	555	4
CONCRETE AND TERRAZZO FINISHERS . . . . .	183	-	178	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	101	-
GLAZIERS . . . . .	104	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-
INSULATION WORKERS . . . . .	101	-	99	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	46	-
PAVING, SURFACING, AND TAMPING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	18	7	18	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
ROOFERS . . . . .	215	3	181	3	-	-	30	-	-	-	4	-	81	3
SHEETMETAL DUCT INSTALLERS . . . . .	86	10	86	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-
STRUCTURAL METAL WORKERS . . . . .	108	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
DRILLERS, EARTH . . . . .	133	9	121	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	9	-	106	3
CONSTRUCTION TRADES, N.E.C. . . . .	357	5	344	5	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	227	5
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	990	16	974	9	-	-	3	7	13	-	9	-	449	4
SUPERVISORS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	128	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	55	-
DRILLERS, OIL WELL . . . . .	46	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-
EXPLOSIVES WORKERS . . . . .	41	7	38	7	-	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	33	-
MINING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	671	4	671	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	276	4
MINING OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	104	5	97	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	44	-

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## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	THE STATE														RURAL	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PA- CIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)					
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . .	6 925	2 071	6 828	1 978	16	-	77	64	2	17	12	16	2 743	867		
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION																
OCCUPATIONS . . .	2 614	518	2 604	518	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	960	227		
NONDURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING . . .	577	151	575	151	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	220	78		
DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING . . .	760	153	760	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	65		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . .	459	16	452	16	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	2		
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . .	652	163	652	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	55		
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . .	166	35	165	35	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	66	27		
PRECISION METALWORKING																
OCCUPATIONS . . .	1 087	107	1 072	107	2	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	428	31		
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . .	66	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-		
PRECISION ASSEMBLERS, METAL . . .	2	6	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
MACHINISTS . . .	682	27	677	27	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	287	19		
BOILERMAKERS . . .	21	-	19	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	10	-		
PRECISION GRINDERS, FILERS, AND TOOL SHARPENERS . . .	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-		
PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, METAL . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LAY-OUT WORKERS . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS WORKERS (JEWELERS) . . .	64	49	56	49	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	27	12		
ENGRAVERS, METAL . . .	14	25	14	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-		
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . .	213	-	213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PRECISION WOODWORKING OCCUPATIONS . .	222	39	220	39	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	99	15		
PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, WOOD . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
CABINET MAKERS AND BENCH CARPENTERS . . .	175	9	173	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	84	4		
FURNITURE AND WOOD FINISHERS . . .	44	30	44	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WOODWORKERS . . .	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-		
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . .	214	424	210	368	-	-	4	51	-	5	-	-	63	207		
DRESSMAKERS . . .	2	278	2	222	-	-	-	51	-	5	-	-	2	132		
TAILORS . . .	13	53	13	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	28		
UPHOLSTERERS . . .	117	57	117	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	44		
SHOE REPAIRERS . . .	68	27	64	27	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	25	3		
APPAREL AND FABRIC PATTERNMAKERS . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION APPAREL AND FABRIC WORKERS . . .	8	9	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
PRECISION WORKERS, ASSORTED MATERIALS . . .	235	336	235	299	-	-	-	13	-	12	-	16	86	82		
HAND MOLDERS AND SHAPERS, EXCEPT JEWELERS . . .	37	7	37	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	7		
PATTERNMAKERS, LAY-OUT WORKERS, AND CUTTERS . . .	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
OPTICAL GOODS WORKERS . . .	87	16	87	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	4		
DENTAL LABORATORY AND MEDICAL APPLIANCE TECHNICIANS . . .	53	74	53	62	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	9	26	24		
BOOKBINDERS . . .	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLERS . . .	41	210	41	191	-	-	-	4	-	12	-	7	7	39		
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WORKERS, N.E.C. . .	17	6	17	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	10	-		
PRECISION FOOD PRODUCTION																
OCCUPATIONS . . .	2 085	560	2 022	560	7	-	52	-	2	-	10	-	918	266		
BUTCHERS AND MEAT CUTTERS . . .	1 837	239	1 774	239	7	-	52	-	2	-	8	-	771	130		
BAKERS . . .	127	309	127	309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	132		
FOOD BATCHMAKERS . . .	121	12	121	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	89	4		
PRECISION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND RELATED WORKERS . . .	48	57	48	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	18	20		
INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND GRADERS . .	46	57	46	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	16	20		
ADJUSTERS AND CALIBRATORS . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . .	420	30	417	30	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	171	19		
WATER AND SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT OPERATORS . . .	71	6	71	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-		
POWER PLANT OPERATORS . . .	70	3	67	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	24	-		
STATIONARY ENGINEERS . . .	214	18	214	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	18		
MISCELLANEOUS PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . .	65	3	65	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1		
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS .	29 345	9 378	28 165	8 917	59	43	1 008	311	62	82	124	57	14 415	4 197		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . .	7 346	6 379	7 070	6 031	32	43	174	219	38	61	47	53	3 307	2 862		
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . .	4 075	3 903	3 915	3 714	24	6	103	136	20	39	19	23	1 743	1 908		
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	411	112	406	112	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	7	165	48		
LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE SET-UP OPERATORS . . .	30	5	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-		
LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	103	18	103	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	29	5		
MILLING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	31	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-		
PUNCHING AND STAMPING PRESS MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	49	2	49	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	2		
ROLLING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	2	12	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6		
DRILLING AND BORING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	56	18	56	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	7		
GRINDING, ABRADING, BUFFING, AND POLISHING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	138	54	133	54	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	57	25		
FORGING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NUMERICAL CONTROL MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MISCELLANEOUS METAL, PLASTIC, STONE, AND GLASS WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3		

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TABLE 219. (A) DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

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SOUTH DAKOTA

	THE STATE											
	TOTAL						RURAL					
	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	BLACK MALE	BLACK FEMALE	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT MALE	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT FEMALE	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER MALE	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER FEMALE	SPANISH ORIGIN (1) MALE	SPANISH ORIGIN (1) FEMALE
FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	13	13	13	8	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	186	78	179	78	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	71
MOLDING AND CASTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	157	64	150	64	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	55
METAL PLATING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	5	14	5	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
HEAT TREATING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
MISCELLANEOUS METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	251	36	245	36	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	118
WOOD LATHE, ROUTING, AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
SAWING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	136	20	132	20	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	89
SHAPING AND JOINING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	30	9	30	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAILING AND TACKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	71	11	69	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	25
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	504	266	484	266	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	145
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	422	105	402	105	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	123
PHOTOENGRAVERS AND LITHOGRAPHERS. . . . .	9	2	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
TYPESETTERS AND COMPOSITORS. . . . .	48	112	48	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
MISCELLANEOUS PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	25	47	25	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	239	1 907	226	1 838	6	-	7	61	-	8	-	89
WINDING AND TWISTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNITTING, LOOPING, TAPING, AND WEAVING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	9	13	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
TEXTILE CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	14	-	11	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	14
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	53	1 062	53	1 023	-	-	-	31	-	8	-	31
SHOE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	13	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
PRESSING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	3	123	3	109	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	3
LAUNDERING AND DRY CLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	141	662	141	649	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	53
MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	20	33	20	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSORTED MATERIALS. . . . .	2 471	1 491	2 362	1 376	13	6	67	72	16	31	19	14
CEMENTING AND GLUING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	48	25	38	18	10	-	-	7	-	-	-	25
PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	144	48	135	48	-	-	6	-	3	-	4	44
EXTRUDING AND FORMING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	33	34	33	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
MIXING AND BLENDING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	112	11	112	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
SEPARATING, FILTERING, AND CLARIFYING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	121	41	115	41	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	100
COMPRESSING AND COMPACTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	30	2	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
PAINTING AND PAINT SPRAYING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	149	80	136	80	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	66
ROASTING AND BAKING MACHINE OPERATORS, FOOD. . . . .	25	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
WASHING, CLEANING, AND PICKLING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
FOLDING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	17	18	17	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXCEPT FOOD. . . . .	180	21	180	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
CRUSHING AND GRINDING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	239	-	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
SLICING AND CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	165	109	162	109	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	57
MOTION PICTURE PROJECTIONISTS. . . . .	41	9	41	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESS MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	43	108	40	96	1	-	2	6	-	-	6	9
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	1 116	985	1 051	889	-	6	39	59	13	31	15	8
OCCUPATION: MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	340	406	308	385	-	-	15	12	7	9	12	-
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED. . . . .	776	579	743	504	-	6	24	47	6	22	3	8
INDUSTRY: MANUFACTURING. . . . .	678	784	649	711	-	6	6	36	13	31	10	8
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	269	257	261	229	-	-	2	23	6	5	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	185	108	185	80	-	-	-	23	-	5	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES. . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS. . . . .	8	11	2	11	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	5	20	3	20	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES. . . . .	6	27	6	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	7	22	7	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS. . . . .	35	67	35	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS. . . . .	12	2	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	400	527	379	482	-	6	4	13	7	26	10	8
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE. . . . .	48	7	38	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. . . . .	8	9	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS. . . . .	50	25	50	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
BLAST FURNACES, STEELWORKS, ROLLING AND FINISHING MILLS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 219. (A) DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	THE STATE													
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED														
MACHINE OPERATORS-CON.														
INDUSTRY-CON.														
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	82	14	80	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	27	9
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	129	158	129	120	-	6	-	12	-	20	-	8	52	31
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	14	155	7	153	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	14	105
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	19	15	19	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	19	7	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT, AND WATCHES . . . . .	31	119	29	115	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	20	44
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	12	25	12	24	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	5
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	438	201	402	178	-	-	33	23	-	-	5	-	210	53
CONSTRUCTION	56	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	36	-
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	116	10	110	10	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	40	2
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	68	12	65	12	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	44	12
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	43	77	43	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	17
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	19	15	19	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	64	23	54	12	-	-	10	11	-	-	-	-	25	7
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	72	64	58	52	-	-	14	12	-	-	2	-	39	13
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 881	1 972	2 775	1 841	8	20	61	76	18	22	28	26	1 391	713
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	1 690	57	1 636	57	-	-	40	-	2	-	19	-	932	27
SOLDERERS AND BRAZERS . . . . .	7	122	7	113	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	49
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	996	1 700	950	1 581	8	13	15	76	16	20	9	21	402	590
HAND CUTTING AND TRIMMING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	85	14	85	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	3
HAND MOLDING, CASTING, AND FORMING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9	5	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5
HAND PAINTING, COATING AND DECORATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	82	35	82	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	23
HAND ENGRAVING AND PRINTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAND GRINDING AND POLISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12	39	6	36	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	16
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	390	504	380	476	-	17	10	7	-	-	-	4	173	241
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, CHECKERS, AND EXAMINERS . . . . .	199	386	199	362	-	13	-	7	-	-	-	4	97	178
PRODUCTION TESTERS . . . . .	33	40	33	36	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	18
PRODUCTION SAMPLERS AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL . . . . .	143	78	133	78	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	50	45
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 393	766	11 981	749	22	-	372	17	3	-	55	2	6 781	419
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	9 260	672	8 958	655	13	-	277	17	3	-	43	2	5 042	370
SUPERVISORS, MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	96	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
TRUCK DRIVERS, HEAVY . . . . .	6 187	220	6 097	220	6	-	72	-	3	-	28	2	3 754	87
TRUCK DRIVERS, LIGHT . . . . .	1 619	106	1 552	106	7	-	60	-	-	-	9	-	610	41
DRIVER-SALES WORKERS . . . . .	441	3	441	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	3
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	651	318	539	311	-	-	112	7	-	-	6	-	465	219
TAXICAB DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS . . . . .	217	25	184	15	-	-	33	10	-	-	-	-	70	20
PARKING LOT ATTENDANTS . . . . .	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
MOTOR TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. . . . .	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
RAIL TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	476	8	461	8	9	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	240	8
RAILROAD CONDUCTORS AND YARDMASTERS . . . . .	86	2	84	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	53	2
LOCOMOTIVE OPERATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	179	-	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-
RAILROAD BRAKE, SIGNAL, AND SWITCH OPERATORS . . . . .	169	6	165	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	109	6
RAIL VEHICLE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	42	-	33	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-
SHIP CAPTAINS AND MATES, EXCEPT FISHING BOATS . . . . .	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
SAILORS AND DECKHANDS . . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
MARINE ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRIDGE, LOCK, AND LIGHTHOUSE TENDERS . . . . .	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	2 635	86	2 540	86	-	-	89	-	-	-	10	-	1 477	41
SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	127	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	47	-
OPERATING ENGINEERS . . . . .	862	6	825	6	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	531	-
LONGSHORE EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOIST AND WINCH OPERATORS . . . . .	56	5	56	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	5
CRANE AND TOWER OPERATORS . . . . .	137	-	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-
EXCAVATING AND LOADING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	366	3	354	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	233	3
GRADER, DOZER, AND SCRAPER OPERATORS . . . . .	302	9	273	9	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	211	3
INDUSTRIAL TRUCK AND TRACTOR EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	594	21	579	21	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	287	15
MISCELLANEOUS MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	191	34	189	34	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	89	15

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.



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SOUTH DAKOTA

	THE STATE													
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		TOTAL		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	9 606	2 233	9 114	2 137	5	-	462	75	21	21	22	2	4 327	916
SUPERVISORS; HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND LABORERS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HELPERS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	40	2	40	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	2
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION AND EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	231	-	212	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	180	-	161	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	72	-
HELPERS, SURVEYOR. . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
HELPERS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	45	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	2 065	63	1 941	58	-	-	122	5	2	-	6	-	1 226	28
PRODUCTION HELPERS. . . . .	47	26	45	26	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	20	3
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	2 703	654	2 644	639	3	-	56	15	-	-	2	1	954	262
GARBAGE COLLECTORS. . . . .	210	7	201	7	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	-	85	7
STEVEDORES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCK HANDLERS AND BAGGERS. . . . .	1 468	508	1 433	499	-	-	35	9	-	-	-	1	367	224
MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS. . . . .	27	28	27	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	13
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS, N.E.C. . . . .	998	111	983	105	3	-	12	6	-	-	-	-	491	18
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 358	77	1 329	75	-	-	29	2	-	-	4	-	765	51
VEHICLE WASHERS AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS. . . . .	208	33	204	33	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	58	8
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS. . . . .	521	881	498	834	-	-	13	26	10	21	-	1	154	387
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	2 433	497	2 201	470	-	-	221	27	7	-	10	-	1 032	175
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	768	188	758	176	-	-	-	12	6	-	8	-	252	63
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	482	108	482	106	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	174	49
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	431	63	431	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	31
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	26	26	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	11
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS. . . . .	8	9	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	3	10	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	278	80	268	70	-	-	-	10	6	-	8	-	78	14
FURNITURE, LUMBER, AND WOOD PRODUCTS. . . . .	69	10	67	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	27	-
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS. . . . .	115	2	115	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	27	8	27	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	2	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . . . .	36	13	28	13	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	12	2
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	4	34	4	32	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT. . . . .	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
OTHER DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	11	13	11	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	1 665	309	1 443	294	-	-	221	15	1	-	2	-	780	112
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	348	49	306	49	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	171	30
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	590	96	571	96	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	251	29
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	286	70	283	70	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	116	25
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	57	5	54	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	34	3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	167	13	152	-	-	-	115	13	-	-	-	-	126	5
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	217	76	177	74	-	-	39	2	1	-	-	-	82	20

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]													
SOUTH DAKOTA	EMPLOYED PERSONS												
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	PERSONS AT WORK				
	TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL			1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS	
TOTAL													
MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	173 663	98 436	27 663	7 586	8 113	11 964	45 116	2 448	8 012	18 122	58 355	86 311	
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	33 078	17 239	11 524	2 525	3 981	5 018	4 262	53	865	1 878	13 280	16 661	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	18 244	11 594	4 377	1 338	1 385	1 654	2 245	28	383	905	6 870	9 862	
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	1 075	-	1 075	276	320	479	-	-	56	66	672	278	
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS. . . . .	972	196	776	38	148	590	-	-	6	19	370	571	
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH. . . . .	259	158	90	34	30	26	11	-	-	5	137	109	
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS. . . . .	2 708	2 127	319	246	49	24	262	-	78	122	904	1 564	
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIO. . . . .	7 736	6 815	921	237	318	366	-	-	155	397	2 474	4 617	
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	987	953	34	2	32	-	-	-	8	15	337	608	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	997	876	121	7	18	96	-	-	18	19	425	525	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	2 865	2 838	27	2	7	18	-	-	6	211	468	2 148	
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	2 887	2 148	759	226	261	252	-	-	123	152	1 244	1 336	
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED. . . . .	1 708	-	-	-	-	-	1 680	28	24	81	390	1 190	
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	292	-	-	-	-	-	290	2	4	17	93	173	
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	133	-	-	-	-	-	124	9	-	9	43	81	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	701	-	-	-	-	-	687	14	4	14	91	580	
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	582	-	-	-	-	-	579	3	16	41	163	356	
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 786	2 298	1 196	507	520	169	292	-	64	215	1 923	1 533	
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. . . . .	1 090	753	267	76	149	44	70	-	22	57	558	441	
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS. . . . .	742	519	91	52	26	13	132	-	15	57	267	395	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	14 834	5 645	7 147	1 187	2 596	3 364	2 017	25	482	973	6 410	6 799	
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS. . . . .	1 629	1 010	558	192	247	119	61	-	21	69	1 043	491	
ARCHITECTS. . . . .	116	99	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	6	37	73	
ENGINEERS. . . . .	1 443	879	520	187	232	101	44	-	21	51	954	412	
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS. . . . .	301	227	68	50	12	6	6	-	9	6	197	89	
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS. . . . .	132	118	44	13	8	8	6	-	6	19	47	60	
OTHER ENGINEERS. . . . .	1 010	534	444	137	212	95	32	-	6	26	710	263	
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS. . . . .	70	32	38	5	15	18	-	-	-	12	52	6	
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS. . . . .	117	55	60	22	38	-	2	-	-	7	94	16	
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS. . . . .	90	43	45	9	36	-	2	-	-	5	71	14	
NATURAL SCIENTISTS. . . . .	748	169	471	262	209	-	108	-	21	45	466	210	
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 332	495	177	96	71	10	660	-	35	93	327	875	
PHYSICIANS. . . . .	679	362	128	81	39	8	189	-	29	15	103	532	
DENTISTS. . . . .	269	33	26	14	10	2	210	-	-	55	132	82	
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS. . . . .	384	100	23	1	22	-	261	-	6	23	92	261	
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	721	489	152	75	19	58	80	-	11	71	250	372	
REGISTERED NURSES. . . . .	176	99	75	39	13	23	2	-	5	15	110	37	
PHARMACISTS. . . . .	353	271	13	8	-	5	69	-	6	35	63	249	
THERAPISTS. . . . .	107	65	37	24	-	13	5	-	-	19	45	35	
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS. . . . .	5 591	875	4 684	282	1 437	2 965	18	14	235	318	2 627	2 337	
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY. . . . .	1 383	315	1 068	28	1 021	19	-	-	86	80	556	661	
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN. . . . .	1 444	181	1 263	79	66	1 118	-	-	26	73	755	565	
TEACHERS, SECONDARY. . . . .	1 930	162	1 768	80	60	1 628	-	-	52	78	926	840	
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS. . . . .	202	98	103	35	46	22	1	-	-	13	108	75	
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS. . . . .	606	151	441	166	191	84	14	-	2	41	425	131	
RELIGIOUS WORKERS. . . . .	1 283	1 019	27	-	5	22	237	-	25	47	248	942	
LAWYERS AND JUDGES. . . . .	1 018	233	254	41	138	75	531	-	23	27	324	632	
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES. . . . .	1 587	1 051	220	16	195	9	305	11	109	242	498	718	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	25 886	18 083	4 559	2 584	1 291	684	3 162	82	1 161	2 341	10 181	11 762	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 723	1 639	999	405	452	142	85	-	114	202	1 609	742	
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS. . . . .	327	240	84	38	19	27	3	-	12	11	197	107	
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES. . . . .	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS. . . . .	1 327	832	455	177	221	57	40	-	44	115	789	347	
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS. . . . .	309	241	63	35	28	-	5	-	-	24	223	62	
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS. . . . .	478	287	191	82	84	25	-	-	5	38	283	140	
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	1 069	567	460	190	212	58	42	-	58	76	623	288	
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS. . . . .	103	71	13	5	8	-	19	-	5	4	37	46	
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS. . . . .	241	161	69	2	59	8	11	-	12	34	147	48	
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	15 610	12 400	152	50	37	65	2 998	60	694	1 323	4 548	8 849	
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 677	2 334	41	12	-	29	1 272	30	68	113	708	2 743	
SELF-EMPLOYED. . . . .	1 302	-	-	-	-	-	1 272	30	30	31	199	1 021	
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES. . . . .	3 422	2 478	65	38	11	16	879	-	113	208	1 300	1 740	
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL. . . . .	3 103	2 828	3	-	-	3	272	-	71	141	1 107	1 744	
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	5 339	4 719	43	-	26	17	547	30	433	855	1 425	2 576	
CASHIERS. . . . .	521	450	19	-	13	6	43	9	62	208	136	115	
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	69	41	-	-	-	-	28	-	9	6	8	46	

TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## TOTAL

ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	7 553	4 044	3 408	2 129	802	477	79	22	353	816	4 024	2 171
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	1 210	536	672	337	261	74	2	-	22	33	786	354
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS	189	113	70	7	55	8	-	6	12	54	64	49
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS	225	120	95	16	61	18	4	6	10	42	85	83
SECRETARIES	163	97	56	8	44	4	4	6	8	28	67	55
RECEPTIONISTS	62	35	27	2	25	-	-	-	13	10	20	-
FILE CLERKS	42	19	23	16	7	-	-	-	7	7	19	3
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS	815	619	144	41	39	64	42	10	66	144	279	296
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS	660	493	119	32	26	61	38	10	54	135	220	227
TELEPHONE OPERATORS	34	25	9	9	-	-	-	-	10	3	17	4
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS	1 369	165	1 204	1 164	23	17	-	-	44	127	691	483
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS	936	743	193	150	37	6	-	-	36	115	548	209
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS	229	211	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	13	132	84
BANK TELLERS	79	76	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	11	59	9
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS	29	10	19	9	10	-	-	-	2	-	27	-
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	2 334	1 372	949	378	281	290	13	-	131	257	1 297	597
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	12 779	6 943	5 237	949	1 304	2 984	563	36	1 538	3 062	4 728	3 250
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	24	5	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	2 419	326	2 086	190	480	1 416	7	-	85	179	980	1 110
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS	265	-	265	25	-	240	-	-	-	-	25	237
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE	911	-	911	51	186	674	-	-	3	27	455	393
GUARDS	658	307	351	74	172	105	-	-	79	145	232	180
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	585	19	559	40	122	397	7	-	3	7	268	300
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	10 319	6 576	3 151	759	824	1 568	556	36	1 443	2 859	3 743	2 138
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3 914	3 395	351	159	121	71	150	18	656	1 676	968	586
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS	347	333	9	-	9	-	5	-	75	164	76	32
COOKS	1 558	1 445	78	60	7	11	29	6	209	727	395	222
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	532	207	325	140	127	58	-	-	23	69	326	105
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS	382	138	244	101	106	37	-	-	6	61	239	67
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD	4 998	2 655	2 215	396	444	1 375	118	10	679	978	2 152	1 094
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	875	319	260	64	132	64	288	8	85	136	297	353
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS	353	95	15	4	11	-	243	-	5	14	98	236
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	41 735	8 259	637	115	187	335	30 797	2 042	1 896	4 165	5 188	30 111
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS	32 255	1 760	29	11	5	13	30 466	-	1 179	2 218	3 379	25 220
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL	8 221	6 005	90	17	47	26	84	2 042	532	1 695	1 231	4 678
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS	881	331	444	69	105	270	106	-	147	211	384	130
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	378	163	74	18	30	26	141	-	38	41	194	83
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	30 840	23 348	2 673	887	576	1 210	4 656	163	1 046	2 689	14 060	12 380
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS	10 491	8 074	973	358	194	421	1 371	73	300	782	4 148	5 082
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY	3 842	2 826	234	110	37	87	749	33	78	297	1 236	2 170
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS	120	79	37	35	2	-	4	-	-	4	73	43
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS	289	184	46	30	10	6	58	1	14	19	153	102
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS	6 240	4 985	656	183	145	328	560	39	208	462	2 686	2 767
CONSTRUCTION TRADES	12 434	8 375	1 273	393	340	540	2 725	61	593	1 471	6 330	3 710
CARPENTERS	4 239	2 737	290	101	49	140	1 173	39	275	649	1 954	1 223
ELECTRICIANS	1 643	1 248	154	109	23	22	228	13	56	139	946	481
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	642	331	83	40	23	20	227	1	67	120	272	154
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS	1 158	771	119	43	14	62	260	8	20	116	635	356
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES	4 752	3 288	627	100	231	296	837	-	175	447	2 523	1 496
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS	990	949	9	-	9	-	22	10	-	64	609	272
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS	6 925	5 950	418	136	33	249	538	19	153	372	2 973	3 316
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS	2 614	2 356	155	19	19	117	100	3	34	95	1 053	1 398
MANUFACTURING	1 337	1 294	3	-	3	-	37	3	2	40	499	777
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS	1 087	996	13	13	-	-	78	-	16	78	562	418
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS	66	61	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	24	34
MACHINISTS	682	645	5	5	-	-	32	-	9	38	312	314
SHEET METAL WORKERS	213	180	6	6	-	-	27	-	-	28	147	38
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS	126	110	2	2	-	-	14	-	1	12	79	32
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS	214	84	-	-	-	-	127	3	11	12	92	99
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS	420	200	202	69	6	127	18	-	9	4	315	85
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS	2 590	2 314	48	35	8	5	215	13	83	183	951	1 316

TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	EMPLOYED PERSONS										PERSONS AT WORK			
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS						
	TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL					1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
TOTAL														
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	29 345	24 564	3 033	526	774	1 733	1 676	72			1 506	3 987	10 918	12 147
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	7 346	6 568	433	141	181	111	333	12			214	636	3 446	2 840
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION	4 075	3 591	328	78	142	108	151	5			143	331	1 925	1 551
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS	411	382	4	-	4	-	25	-			3	26	176	196
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS	504	451	28	2	26	-	25	-			25	41	317	119
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS	239	162	40	6	25	9	37	-			21	28	126	46
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS	29	22	-	-	-	-	7	-			-	-	23	6
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS	53	30	13	-	11	2	10	-			5	14	30	4
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS	141	94	27	6	14	7	20	-			16	12	59	36
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS	1 805	1 626	132	30	63	39	43	4			69	136	811	727
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS	1 116	970	124	40	24	60	21	1			25	100	495	463
OCCUPATION:														
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C.	340	293	34	28	2	4	13	-			2	35	128	173
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED	776	677	90	12	22	56	8	1			23	65	367	290
INDUSTRY:														
MANUFACTURING	678	665	6	-	6	-	7	-			9	65	283	302
NONDURABLE GOODS	269	266	-	-	-	-	3	-			7	6	82	155
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	-			2	-	41	129
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	3	10
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	6	5	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	60	57	-	-	-	-	3	-			5	-	33	16
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG.	409	399	6	-	6	-	4	-			2	59	201	147
METAL INDUSTRIES	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-			2	4	34	49
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL	143	141	-	-	-	-	2	-			-	31	62	50
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	3	13	3
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	158	150	6	-	6	-	2	-			-	21	92	45
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	438	305	118	40	18	60	14	1			16	35	212	161
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	116	98	17	-	-	17	1	-			-	5	75	31
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	111	101	-	-	-	-	10	-			2	5	22	80
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	211	106	101	40	18	43	3	1			14	25	115	50
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS	2 881	2 648	47	26	20	1	179	7			43	255	1 348	1 161
WELDERS AND CUTTERS	1 690	1 536	26	20	5	1	124	4			29	101	708	801
ASSEMBLERS	996	959	21	6	15	-	16	-			14	107	536	316
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS	195	153	-	-	-	-	39	3			-	47	104	44
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS	390	329	58	37	19	2	3	-			28	50	173	128
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	12 393	9 666	1 534	216	275	1 043	1 168	25			417	1 135	4 010	6 477
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS	9 260	7 327	892	139	161	592	1 024	17			363	938	2 648	5 037
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS	8 247	6 774	452	56	110	286	1 004	17			235	673	2 329	4 765
BUS DRIVERS	651	285	355	46	37	272	11	-			107	231	199	100
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS	498	478	18	15	-	3	2	-			-	16	155	306
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS	2 635	1 861	624	62	114	448	142	8			54	181	1 207	1 134
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS	668	392	198	7	13	178	78	-			28	64	272	289
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	9 606	8 330	1 066	169	318	579	175	35			875	2 216	3 462	2 830
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS	2 065	1 558	506	23	180	303	-	1			103	274	988	639
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS	2 703	2 459	175	73	26	76	59	10			325	1 043	727	540
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS	1 358	1 239	35	8	6	21	70	14			140	419	233	549
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS	521	501	20	13	7	-	-	-			21	70	207	220
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS	526	493	23	4	16	3	4	6			107	111	219	82
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION	2 433	2 080	307	48	83	176	42	4			179	299	1 088	800
MANUFACTURING	768	734	34	-	34	-	-	-			4	64	335	339
NONDURABLE GOODS	482	482	-	-	-	-	-	-			4	28	189	250
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG.	286	252	34	-	34	-	-	-			-	36	146	89
METAL INDUSTRIES	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	10	8	9
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1 665	1 346	273	48	49	176	42	4			175	235	753	461
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	348	293	55	5	8	42	-	-			5	30	233	80
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	876	856	11	-	8	3	7	2			113	115	304	319
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	441	197	207	43	33	131	35	2			57	90	216	62

TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	EMPLOYED PERSONS											
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	PERSONS AT WORK			
	TOTAL		TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL			1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
TOTAL	123 016	80 880	30 434	6 316	7 889	16 229	8 670	3 032	12 895	32 981	57 039	17 536
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	25 623	11 117	12 920	1 712	2 473	8 735	1 416	170	1 961	4 560	13 486	5 175
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	7 827	4 616	2 307	592	693	1 022	751	153	378	1 118	4 225	1 980
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	414	-	414	49	99	266	-	-	28	30	330	24
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	519	172	340	66	109	165	5	2	27	52	335	105
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS	234	161	69	40	6	23	4	-	8	16	154	52
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH	936	660	190	145	21	24	73	13	73	82	529	239
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS	3 088	2 479	609	111	211	287	-	-	124	592	1 471	814
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED	132	126	6	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	102	23
MANUFACTURING	136	127	9	3	2	4	-	-	2	10	63	52
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1 048	1 023	25	8	8	9	-	-	19	252	438	326
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	1 772	1 203	569	100	201	268	-	-	96	330	868	413
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	727	-	-	-	-	-	593	134	26	129	167	402
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED	50	-	-	-	-	-	48	2	-	6	23	21
CONSTRUCTION	373	-	-	-	-	-	300	73	6	73	69	222
MANUFACTURING	298	-	-	-	-	-	241	57	20	50	75	153
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	1 909	1 144	685	181	247	257	76	4	92	217	1 239	344
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	798	454	306	74	81	151	38	-	39	85	537	134
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	212	148	45	29	10	6	15	4	4	33	114	50
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	17 796	6 501	10 613	1 120	1 780	7 713	665	17	1 583	3 442	9 261	3 195
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS	81	24	52	19	14	19	5	-	12	7	56	6
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	76	24	52	19	14	19	-	-	12	7	51	6
ENGINEERS	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	73	23	50	17	14	19	-	-	12	7	48	6
OTHER ENGINEERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	16	2	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	107	22	82	42	37	3	3	-	-	23	72	12
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	93	35	26	17	6	3	32	-	19	1	34	39
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	67	33	23	17	6	-	11	-	9	1	29	28
PHYSICIANS	5	-	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	2
DENTISTS	21	2	-	-	-	-	19	-	10	-	2	9
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS	4 718	3 451	1 244	454	328	462	23	-	223	1 416	2 329	658
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	3 894	2 915	969	370	288	311	10	-	163	1 237	1 853	550
REGISTERED NURSES	108	86	13	13	-	-	-	-	11	33	30	34
PHARMACISTS	465	293	172	42	9	121	-	-	17	80	315	53
THERAPISTS	10 536	1 827	8 352	457	893	7 002	357	-	1 087	1 520	5 701	2 031
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS	648	229	419	19	368	32	-	-	72	131	254	170
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	6 346	911	5 367	257	229	4 881	68	-	417	710	3 797	1 333
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN	2 019	270	1 749	69	65	1 615	-	-	126	326	1 106	412
TEACHERS, SECONDARY	92	35	57	5	38	14	-	-	11	32	32	17
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	932	342	583	77	344	162	7	-	43	152	536	185
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS	132	117	-	-	-	-	15	-	10	25	44	45
RELIGIOUS WORKERS	111	32	63	16	27	20	16	-	-	10	66	35
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	978	614	140	19	93	28	207	17	178	248	383	167
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	48 725	35 308	10 962	3 516	3 565	3 881	1 643	812	4 801	12 675	24 994	5 279
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	3 260	2 262	974	341	255	378	19	5	184	706	1 865	399
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	2 391	1 867	509	243	99	167	12	3	88	578	1 376	279
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	1 290	991	287	157	39	91	12	-	19	370	766	103
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	291	182	104	22	74	8	5	-	53	43	129	53
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	18	7	11	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	14
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS	60	55	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	7	47	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	578	213	361	76	82	203	2	2	43	85	360	67
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS	150	111	39	12	23	4	-	-	7	16	98	16
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	13 325	11 693	293	88	87	118	1 127	212	1 883	5 293	4 361	1 532
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 268	768	9	2	-	7	454	37	25	231	518	445
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS	491	-	-	-	-	-	454	37	11	99	139	217
SELF-EMPLOYED	1 054	952	8	-	6	2	92	2	80	205	553	199
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	264	238	-	-	-	-	25	1	22	83	99	57
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	10 717	9 723	276	86	81	109	546	172	1 738	4 772	3 189	831
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	3 875	3 601	178	61	47	70	44	52	539	1 836	1 194	219
CASHIERS	22	12	-	-	-	-	10	-	18	2	2	-
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS												

TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	EMPLOYED PERSONS												PERSONS AT WORK			
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS				
	TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL										
TOTAL																
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	32 140	21 353	9 695	3 087	3 223	3 385	497	595	2 734	6 676	18 768	3 348				
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 022	623	374	178	152	44	5	20	14	90	718	198				
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	517	410	107	18	49	40	-	-	21	81	287	98				
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS. . . . .	11 850	7 402	4 185	960	1 731	1 494	100	163	952	2 268	7 427	916				
SECRETARIES. . . . .	10 656	6 819	3 590	710	1 532	1 348	94	153	806	2 068	6 636	874				
RECEPTIONISTS. . . . .	1 207	935	252	61	108	83	5	15	136	237	705	107				
FILE CLERKS. . . . .	423	268	146	68	57	21	-	9	48	121	223	27				
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 770	5 465	694	114	201	379	314	297	523	1 640	3 564	966				
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS. . . . .	6 197	4 986	605	96	169	340	314	292	514	1 551	3 170	901				
TELEPHONE OPERATORS. . . . .	476	415	61	30	13	18	-	-	33	68	317	44				
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	659	159	500	452	40	8	-	-	196	171	189	78				
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS. . . . .	503	437	66	37	15	14	-	-	38	103	296	58				
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS. . . . .	119	111	8	8	-	-	-	-	6	18	85	10				
BANK TELLERS. . . . .	1 529	1 454	74	40	21	13	-	1	40	274	1 044	153				
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS. . . . .	446	338	108	20	82	6	-	-	33	67	235	93				
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 619	3 336	3 120	1 101	754	1 265	73	90	694	1 538	3 678	600				
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	31 223	22 837	5 754	928	1 556	3 270	2 411	221	4 922	11 615	10 709	3 225				
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 807	1 807	-	-	-	-	-	-	576	507	475	210				
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	309	140	164	4	63	97	5	-	92	71	100	26				
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE. . . . .	47	-	47	4	8	35	-	-	1	8	29	7				
GUARDS. . . . .	183	137	46	-	22	24	-	-	83	62	20	6				
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	79	3	71	-	33	38	5	-	8	1	51	13				
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	29 107	20 890	5 590	924	1 493	3 173	2 406	221	4 254	11 037	10 134	2 989				
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	13 373	10 769	2 234	287	404	1 543	227	143	2 382	5 606	3 849	1 287				
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS. . . . .	5 652	5 497	77	14	25	38	49	29	1 212	2 706	1 217	417				
COOKS. . . . .	3 920	2 577	1 189	147	159	883	114	40	415	1 462	1 585	386				
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 551	5 162	1 360	338	462	560	23	6	447	2 339	3 193	363				
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS. . . . .	5 191	4 067	1 101	244	402	455	23	-	395	1 945	2 481	241				
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	4 074	3 062	858	98	207	553	91	63	955	1 434	1 287	264				
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 109	1 897	1 138	201	420	517	2 065	9	470	1 658	1 805	1 075				
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS. . . . .	1 662	991	15	13	-	2	654	2	111	692	574	258				
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	5 377	938	33	17	8	8	2 674	1 732	496	1 556	993	2 296				
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	2 701	60	-	-	-	-	2 641	-	351	596	432	1 300				
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 414	679	3	-	2	1	6	1 726	106	848	479	967				
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	234	179	25	12	6	7	27	3	39	96	77	22				
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	28	20	5	5	-	-	-	3	-	16	5	7				
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 690	2 197	168	44	67	57	293	32	164	614	1 423	395				
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	266	233	15	5	10	-	16	2	7	22	165	59				
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	35	22	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	2	4	29				
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS. . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-				
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	229	209	15	5	10	-	5	-	7	20	159	30				
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	337	241	33	7	7	19	56	7	41	102	129	45				
CARPENTERS. . . . .	54	45	4	2	-	2	5	-	7	19	11	17				
ELECTRICIANS. . . . .	33	26	3	-	-	3	4	-	-	15	16	2				
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE. . . . .	140	84	17	5	7	5	35	4	25	48	40	13				
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-				
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	106	84	9	-	-	9	10	3	9	20	60	13				
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	16	14	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	16	-				
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 071	1 709	118	32	48	38	221	23	116	490	1 113	291				
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	518	495	-	-	-	-	18	5	13	58	345	89				
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	304	298	-	-	-	-	3	3	12	29	204	59				
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	49	17				
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
MACHINISTS. . . . .	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	11				
SHEET METAL WORKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	37	6				
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	424	202	48	13	5	30	160	14	30	150	184	42				
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	30	24	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	17	13				
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	992	881	64	19	43	2	43	4	73	241	518	130				

TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	EMPLOYED PERSONS										PERSONS AT WORK			
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS			1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
	TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL								
TOTAL														
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	9 378	8 483	597	99	220	278	233	65			551	1 961	5 434	1 166
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	6 379	5 906	288	37	163	88	164	21			248	1 182	4 098	716
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	3 903	3 505	237	22	147	68	140	21			200	860	2 352	412
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	112	111	-	-	-	-	1	-			-	35	90	20
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	266	192	50	2	42	6	19	5			25	81	124	27
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 907	1 725	116	4	69	43	54	12			124	502	1 085	157
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	60	49	5	-	2	3	4	2			6	4	24	26
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 062	1 013	10	-	8	2	39	-			40	222	698	69
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	662	542	99	4	57	38	11	10			63	226	308	59
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	633	587	29	-	20	9	17	-			32	133	393	68
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	985	890	42	16	16	10	49	4			19	109	700	140
OCCUPATION: MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	406	357	8	8	-	-	37	4			8	67	277	50
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	579	533	34	8	16	10	12	-			11	42	423	90
INDUSTRY: MANUFACTURING . . . . .	784	779	5	-	-	5	-	-			9	68	562	134
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	257	252	5	-	-	5	-	-			3	13	184	53
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	108	103	5	-	-	5	-	-			-	-	73	31
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	2	28	1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	118	118	-	-	-	-	-	-			3	11	83	21
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	527	527	-	-	-	-	-	-			6	55	378	81
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	14	-
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL . . . . .	313	313	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	26	250	32
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	3	3	7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	-			6	26	111	42
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	201	111	37	16	16	5	49	4			10	41	138	6
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	10	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	89	41	-	-	-	-	44	4			5	28	50	6
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	102	60	37	16	16	5	5	-			5	13	78	-
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 972	1 899	49	13	16	20	24	-			44	245	1 398	246
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	5	41	11
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	1 700	1 634	47	13	14	20	19	-			33	194	1 223	218
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	215	208	2	-	2	-	5	-			11	46	134	17
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	504	502	2	2	-	-	-	-			4	77	348	58
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	766	501	223	23	23	177	28	14			115	217	232	157
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	672	421	209	23	21	165	28	14			112	204	189	128
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS . . . . .	329	279	19	3	14	2	22	9			24	54	111	102
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	318	131	178	10	7	161	4	5			86	143	66	22
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	6	2	-	2	-	-	-			-	-	4	4
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	86	74	12	-	-	12	-	-			3	13	39	25
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-			3	-	3	6
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 233	2 076	86	39	34	13	41	30			188	562	1 104	293
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . . . .	63	61	2	-	2	-	-	-			4	14	32	13
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	654	588	41	27	14	-	15	10			87	265	220	53
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	77	63	-	-	-	-	11	3			11	10	36	20
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	881	854	5	-	-	5	15	7			24	172	514	150
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	61	53	-	-	-	-	-	8			-	15	28	7
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	497	457	38	12	18	8	-	2			62	86	274	50
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	188	188	-	-	-	-	-	-			2	15	122	39
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-			2	13	55	28
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	2	67	11
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	8	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	309	269	38	12	18	8	-	2			60	71	152	11
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	49	46	3	-	-	3	-	-			2	18	18	2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	166	164	-	-	-	-	-	2			24	37	94	5
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	94	59	35	12	18	5	-	-			34	16	40	4

TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	EMPLOYED PERSONS							PERSONS AT WORK				
	TOTAL	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
			TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL						
WHITE												
MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	167 502	96 273	24 220	6 135	7 711	10 374	44 590	2 419	7 782	17 550	54 370	85 146
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	31 921	17 015	10 641	2 132	3 862	4 647	4 214	51	821	1 824	12 514	16 444
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	17 765	11 515	3 999	1 187	1 326	1 486	2 223	28	358	865	6 548	9 778
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	924	-	924	231	312	381	-	-	51	55	545	270
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 741	2 296	1 153	483	511	159	292	-	57	215	1 895	1 531
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	14 156	5 500	6 642	945	2 536	3 161	1 991	23	463	959	5 966	6 666
ENGINEERS AND NATURAL SCIENTISTS. . . . .	2 430	1 222	1 039	453	485	101	169	-	42	114	1 554	709
ENGINEERS. . . . .	1 413	867	504	173	230	101	42	-	21	51	932	404
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 267	465	145	70	65	10	657	-	35	93	294	843
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	694	480	134	70	19	45	80	-	11	71	231	364
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS. . . . .	5 344	839	4 473	194	1 408	2 871	18	14	228	313	2 492	2 273
	3 249	338	2 911	107	126	2 678	-	-	78	146	1 618	1 377
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	25 084	17 876	3 989	2 328	1 205	456	3 137	82	1 128	2 293	9 549	11 684
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS. . . . .	306	231	72	26	19	27	3	-	12	11	176	107
TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH. . . . .	2 274	1 368	835	335	404	96	73	-	93	191	1 306	630
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	15 475	12 312	119	40	28	51	2 984	60	685	1 323	4 472	8 807
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 625	2 310	27	12	-	15	1 258	30	68	113	692	2 715
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE. . . . .	6 506	5 297	58	28	11	19	1 151	-	184	349	2 392	3 480
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	5 344	4 705	34	-	17	17	575	30	433	861	1 388	2 612
CASHIERS. . . . .	501	431	18	-	12	6	43	9	59	208	120	114
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	7 027	3 965	2 963	1 927	754	282	77	22	338	768	3 595	2 140
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	179	103	70	7	55	8	-	6	12	54	54	49
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS. . . . .	207	115	82	10	59	13	4	6	8	40	73	81
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	790	619	119	31	39	49	42	10	66	144	254	296
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 343	165	1 178	1 148	23	7	-	-	44	119	673	483
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	11 552	6 666	4 304	607	1 194	2 503	550	32	1 497	2 958	3 841	3 078
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	18	5	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 071	321	1 743	136	436	1 171	7	-	79	178	736	1 026
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS. . . . .	962	-	962	46	181	735	-	-	3	27	323	584
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	9 446	6 310	2 561	471	758	1 332	543	32	1 408	2 762	3 100	2 050
FOOD SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 725	3 292	274	107	121	46	145	14	647	1 640	852	560
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	4 543	2 570	1 853	205	414	1 234	110	10	664	925	1 801	1 066
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	40 984	7 989	523	87	174	262	30 453	2 019	1 873	4 015	4 979	29 751
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS. . . . .	31 901	1 747	27	9	5	13	30 127	-	1 170	2 171	3 343	24 961
FARM WORKERS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	8 714	6 084	426	60	139	227	185	2 019	665	1 805	1 448	4 708
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	29 796	22 882	2 187	633	539	1 015	4 564	163	1 026	2 603	13 293	12 247
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	10 193	7 967	810	276	180	354	1 343	73	300	775	3 920	5 019
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	11 801	8 115	956	227	317	412	2 669	61	575	1 398	5 851	3 672
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 828	5 867	412	130	33	249	530	19	151	366	2 922	3 291
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	28 165	23 845	2 576	348	737	1 491	1 672	72	1 437	3 857	10 194	11 942
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION. . . . .	3 915	3 468	291	60	138	93	151	5	136	321	1 837	1 496
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, INSPECTORS, AND SAMPLERS. . . . .	3 155	2 863	103	61	39	3	182	7	71	305	1 469	1 252
TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	9 441	7 646	756	90	146	520	1 022	17	359	944	2 566	5 291
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	8 958	7 183	738	75	146	517	1 020	17	359	928	2 422	4 989
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	2 540	1 819	571	32	114	425	142	8	54	170	1 131	1 126
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	9 114	8 049	855	105	300	450	175	35	817	2 117	3 191	2 777
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	1 941	1 472	468	12	179	277	-	1	84	258	912	626
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	2 644	2 409	166	69	25	72	59	10	318	1 012	715	540



TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX											
	EMPLOYED PERSONS						PERSONS AT WORK					
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY TOTAL		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL							
WHITE												
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	117 374	78 977	26 866	4 750	7 465	14 651	8 523	3 008	12 669	32 085	53 088	17 166
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	24 496	10 963	11 965	1 336	2 342	8 287	1 398	170	1 914	4 479	12 619	5 072
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 453	4 582	1 974	479	656	839	744	153	369	1 095	3 935	1 930
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	389	-	389	44	99	246	-	-	28	28	307	24
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 814	1 142	594	159	227	208	74	4	92	211	1 159	335
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17 043	6 381	9 991	857	1 686	7 448	654	17	1 545	3 384	8 684	3 142
ENGINEERS AND NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	198	47	148	75	51	22	3	-	12	38	130	18
ENGINEERS . . . . .	75	23	52	19	14	19	-	-	12	7	50	6
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	84	35	17	17	-	-	32	-	19	1	25	39
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 627	3 416	1 188	412	320	456	23	-	223	1 407	2 248	658
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	10 060	1 766	7 941	260	847	6 834	353	-	1 058	1 494	5 336	1 989
	8 056	1 150	6 838	197	281	6 360	68	-	543	1 025	4 628	1 730
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	46 654	34 716	9 535	2 795	3 417	3 323	1 605	798	4 712	12 389	23 506	5 151
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	2 326	1 842	469	212	96	161	12	3	82	565	1 339	271
TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH . . . . .	806	363	434	87	156	191	7	2	96	128	442	112
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 065	11 481	267	77	83	107	1 105	212	1 851	5 227	4 242	1 505
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 252	766	9	2	-	7	440	37	25	231	510	439
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	1 314	1 186	8	-	6	2	117	3	102	288	650	254
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10 499	9 529	250	75	77	98	548	172	1 724	4 708	3 082	812
CASHIERS . . . . .	3 738	3 484	158	52	43	63	44	52	528	1 784	1 141	210
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	30 457	21 030	8 365	2 419	3 082	2 864	481	581	2 683	6 469	17 483	3 263
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	506	399	107	18	49	40	-	-	21	81	287	98
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	11 173	7 278	3 640	671	1 663	1 306	92	163	923	2 166	6 926	897
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 630	5 408	616	79	201	336	312	294	523	1 637	3 436	964
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	632	156	476	435	35	6	-	-	196	154	182	76
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29 450	22 145	4 725	512	1 432	2 781	2 366	214	4 857	11 199	9 579	3 136
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 735	1 735	-	-	-	-	-	-	573	462	460	203
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	294	140	149	-	63	86	5	-	92	71	85	26
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS . . . . .	32	-	32	-	8	24	-	-	1	8	14	7
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	27 421	20 270	4 576	512	1 369	2 695	2 361	214	4 192	10 666	9 034	2 907
FOOD SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 796	10 508	1 928	164	379	1 385	217	143	2 366	5 416	3 531	1 255
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	3 806	2 914	738	60	191	487	91	63	931	1 348	1 162	256
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 301	908	31	15	8	8	2 633	1 729	494	1 540	963	2 272
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	2 660	60	-	-	-	-	2 600	-	349	596	417	1 276
FARM WORKERS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 613	828	26	10	8	8	33	1 726	145	928	541	989
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 556	2 150	84	17	52	15	290	32	164	588	1 318	395
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	246	223	5	5	-	-	16	2	7	22	145	59
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	323	241	19	5	7	7	56	7	41	97	120	45
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 978	1 679	58	7	43	8	218	23	116	469	1 044	291
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	8 917	8 095	526	75	214	237	231	65	528	1 890	5 103	1 140
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	3 714	3 338	215	16	141	58	140	21	185	825	2 213	412
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, INSPECTORS, AND SAMPLERS . . . . .	2 317	2 256	37	15	16	6	24	-	48	300	1 620	295
TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	663	427	194	15	23	156	28	14	112	204	176	132
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	655	421	192	15	21	156	28	14	112	204	172	128
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	86	74	12	-	-	12	-	-	3	13	39	25
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 137	2 000	68	29	34	5	39	30	180	548	1 055	276
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . . . .	58	56	2	-	2	-	-	-	4	9	32	13
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	639	573	41	27	14	-	15	10	87	263	213	53

TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	EMPLOYED PERSONS							PERSONS AT WORK				
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS				
	TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL			1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 353	1 664	3 207	1 389	316	1 502	460	22	191	495	3 578	886
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	938	127	781	374	76	331	28	2	44	36	667	121
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	415	50	360	151	47	162	5	-	25	29	291	62
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	145	-	145	45	2	98	-	-	5	11	121	8
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	39	2	37	24	9	4	-	-	7	-	22	2
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	523	77	421	223	29	169	23	2	19	7	376	99
ENGINEERS AND NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	56	12	42	22	2	18	2	-	-	-	49	7
ENGINEERS . . . . .	29	12	15	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	22	7
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22	3	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	-	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	10	3
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS . . . . .	184	29	155	82	13	60	-	-	7	5	98	38
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	91	5	86	52	-	34	-	-	-	5	41	16
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	702	164	524	229	67	228	14	-	17	38	572	64
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	21	9	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-
TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH . . . . .	78	24	54	25	10	19	-	-	2	-	76	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	115	68	33	10	9	14	14	-	-	-	69	38
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	50	22	14	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	16	26
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	17	7	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	2
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	48	39	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	38	10
CASHIERS . . . . .	10	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	1
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	488	63	425	182	48	195	-	-	15	38	406	26
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	18	5	13	6	2	5	-	-	2	2	12	2
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25	-	25	10	-	15	-	-	-	-	25	-
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	20	-	20	10	-	10	-	-	-	8	12	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 103	210	885	336	95	454	8	-	30	100	828	122
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	308	-	308	51	31	226	-	-	6	1	234	54
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS . . . . .	190	-	190	30	-	160	-	-	-	-	147	32
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	789	204	577	285	64	228	8	-	24	93	594	68
FOOD SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	148	78	70	52	-	18	-	-	1	32	102	11
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	432	65	359	191	28	140	8	-	12	53	331	28
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	719	254	114	28	13	73	331	20	20	130	209	351
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	341	13	2	2	-	-	326	-	9	43	36	250
FARM WORKERS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	369	236	108	26	13	69	5	20	11	85	167	100
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	883	356	452	244	28	180	75	-	15	77	673	80
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	243	74	141	82	7	52	28	-	-	7	193	43
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	560	216	305	156	21	128	39	-	15	64	433	23
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	77	63	6	6	-	-	8	-	-	6	44	14
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 008	553	451	178	37	236	4	-	65	114	629	148
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	103	66	37	18	4	15	-	-	3	5	66	29
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, INSPECTORS, AND SAMPLERS . . . . .	71	69	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	21
TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	283	131	148	64	15	69	4	-	4	10	206	49
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	277	125	148	64	15	69	4	-	4	10	204	45
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	89	36	53	30	-	23	-	-	-	5	76	8
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	462	251	211	64	18	129	-	-	58	94	258	41
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . . . .	122	84	38	11	1	26	-	-	19	16	74	13
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	56	47	9	4	1	4	-	-	7	28	12	-

TABLE 220. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	EMPLOYED PERSONS							PERSONS AT WORK				
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY TOTAL	WORKERS	GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
			TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL						
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	4 845	1 341	3 367	1 480	371	1 516	113	24	170	694	3 489	323
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	959	100	850	349	94	407	9	-	34	50	749	97
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	355	23	325	113	37	175	7	-	9	11	283	50
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	25	-	25	5	-	20	-	-	-	2	23	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	89	2	85	22	20	43	2	-	-	-	80	9
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	604	77	525	236	57	232	2	-	25	39	466	47
ENGINEERS AND NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	49	16	33	19	8	6	-	-	-	9	39	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	409	50	359	193	18	148	-	-	23	19	311	42
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS. . . . .	269	25	244	125	3	116	-	-	-	11	235	15
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 827	412	1 364	682	145	537	37	14	53	235	1 365	114
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	48	11	37	31	-	6	-	-	-	10	29	8
TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH. . . . .	44	19	25	5	-	20	-	-	-	-	40	2
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	185	146	17	2	4	11	22	-	17	32	109	20
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16	2	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	8	6
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	167	142	17	2	4	11	8	-	17	32	101	12
CASHIERS. . . . .	83	72	11	-	4	7	-	-	5	28	45	2
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	1 550	236	1 285	644	141	500	15	14	36	193	1 187	84
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	646	97	541	285	68	188	8	-	21	96	484	19
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	112	42	65	22	-	43	2	3	-	3	100	2
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27	3	24	17	5	2	-	-	-	17	7	2
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 587	537	1 013	407	117	489	30	7	58	328	1 057	81
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	42	15	7
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15	-	15	4	-	11	-	-	-	-	15	-
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS. . . . .	15	-	15	4	-	11	-	-	-	-	15	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 503	468	998	403	117	478	30	7	55	286	1 027	74
FOOD SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	474	174	295	119	18	158	5	-	9	134	288	30
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	230	113	117	35	16	66	-	-	24	72	101	8
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	64	24	2	2	-	-	35	3	2	10	24	24
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS. . . . .	35	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	2	-	9	24
FARM WORKERS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29	24	2	2	-	-	-	3	-	10	15	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	97	24	73	16	15	42	-	-	-	14	80	-
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	12	2	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	14	-	14	2	-	12	-	-	-	5	9	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	64	15	49	14	5	30	-	-	-	9	52	-
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	311	244	65	24	-	41	2	-	23	57	214	7
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	136	120	16	6	-	10	-	-	15	29	92	-
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, INSPECTORS, AND SAMPLERS. . . . .	83	69	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	14	67	-
TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17	-	17	8	-	9	-	-	-	-	17	-
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	17	-	17	8	-	9	-	-	-	-	17	-
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	75	55	18	10	-	8	2	-	8	14	38	7
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	-

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

SOUTH DAKOTA	[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]											
	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
TOTAL	173 663	6 233	7 387	24 016	24 353	20 757	29 392	28 371	13 679	10 084	9 391	36.3
EMPLOYED MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	173 663	6 233	7 387	24 016	24 353	20 757	29 392	28 371	13 679	10 084	9 391	36.3
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	33 078	77	332	2 675	4 952	5 557	7 891	6 337	2 439	1 653	1 165	38.4
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	18 244	40	170	1 304	2 427	2 764	4 282	3 887	1 578	1 020	772	40.5
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1 075	-	-	31	111	141	251	284	99	65	93	45.1
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS	972	-	-	11	63	160	343	273	64	45	13	42.2
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH	259	-	-	11	15	50	73	69	5	29	7	42.6
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS	2 708	-	29	160	338	434	566	650	265	148	118	41.6
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED	7 736	37	112	731	1 066	1 107	1 913	1 451	623	417	279	39.0
MANUFACTURING	987	-	-	64	143	165	286	178	92	45	14	39.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	997	-	-	41	98	163	277	239	101	59	19	41.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2 865	28	88	426	422	385	713	401	175	148	79	36.0
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	2 887	9	24	200	403	394	637	633	255	165	167	41.7
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED	1 708	-	10	68	156	236	376	431	218	110	103	45.2
CONSTRUCTION	292	-	-	5	38	64	83	71	8	17	6	40.9
MANUFACTURING	133	-	-	10	-	18	44	26	8	14	13	43.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	701	-	4	34	79	99	151	178	81	47	28	43.8
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	582	-	6	19	39	55	98	156	121	32	56	51.3
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	3 786	3	19	292	678	636	760	729	304	206	159	38.4
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	1 090	-	7	113	273	221	219	114	30	59	54	33.4
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS	742	3	-	62	95	67	102	199	109	50	55	48.2
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	14 834	37	162	1 371	2 525	2 793	3 609	2 450	861	633	393	36.3
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	1 629	-	12	123	275	298	438	305	92	67	19	37.5
ARCHITECTS	116	-	-	-	25	39	34	16	-	2	-	34.2
ENGINEERS	1 443	-	12	112	244	262	380	277	92	65	19	37.9
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS	301	-	-	44	21	39	79	77	30	5	6	39.4
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	132	-	-	6	26	25	33	14	22	6	-	37.2
OTHER ENGINEERS	1 010	-	12	62	197	178	268	186	40	54	13	37.3
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	70	-	-	11	6	17	24	12	-	-	-	36.0
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	117	-	-	22	36	29	21	7	-	2	-	30.1
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	90	-	-	11	32	25	13	7	-	2	-	30.4
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	748	2	-	63	150	154	153	140	44	21	21	35.3
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	1 332	-	-	15	102	227	343	264	183	122	76	44.4
PHYSICIANS	679	-	-	-	47	119	179	135	77	79	43	44.7
DENTISTS	269	-	-	2	33	51	52	45	60	17	9	44.4
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS	384	-	-	13	22	57	112	84	46	26	24	44.2
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	721	-	6	104	162	133	144	122	26	14	10	33.3
REGISTERED NURSES	176	-	-	42	65	45	19	31	2	2	-	30.1
PHARMACISTS	353	-	-	34	93	55	79	68	14	5	5	34.5
THERAPISTS	107	-	-	21	13	25	24	19	-	-	5	33.9
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS	5 591	2	39	602	956	1 060	1 570	780	289	188	105	35.8
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	1 383	-	-	101	92	179	484	255	128	102	42	41.5
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN	1 444	-	7	159	291	331	396	154	51	31	24	34.0
TEACHERS, SECONDARY	1 930	2	-	197	427	418	521	241	67	37	20	34.1
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	202	-	-	15	44	43	52	30	18	-	-	34.9
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS	606	-	-	57	112	178	83	132	18	18	8	33.8
RELIGIOUS WORKERS	1 283	-	7	59	138	203	270	304	98	108	96	43.4
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	1 018	-	16	-	158	187	266	227	66	50	48	38.7
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	1 587	33	82	311	392	281	269	139	27	43	10	29.7
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	25 886	533	853	3 069	3 860	3 457	4 682	4 489	2 227	1 474	1 242	37.4
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	2 723	27	80	550	615	473	460	285	123	76	34	30.9
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	327	-	5	72	70	70	66	31	13	-	-	31.2
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	13	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.8
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	1 327	14	47	241	288	211	245	137	71	49	24	31.7
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS	309	-	11	54	73	36	80	45	2	8	-	32.3
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	478	14	10	100	107	107	79	30	12	14	5	30.4
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE	1 069	13	28	237	257	192	149	117	39	27	10	30.0
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS	103	-	2	-	21	13	42	14	11	-	-	38.0
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	241	6	13	68	48	61	43	2	-	-	-	28.5
SALES OCCUPATIONS	15 610	367	479	1 605	2 059	2 151	2 920	2 753	1 395	1 032	849	38.8
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS	3 677	12	54	270	454	630	811	681	358	240	167	40.3
SELF-EMPLOYED	1 302	4	-	50	74	157	295	331	172	100	119	47.3
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	3 422	3	19	159	345	524	796	841	262	247	226	43.3
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	3 103	9	28	245	541	433	616	581	325	238	87	39.2
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	5 339	343	378	923	719	557	685	628	443	301	362	32.8
CASHIERS	521	67	75	91	55	20	37	53	35	27	61	27.5
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS	69	-	-	8	-	7	12	22	7	6	7	51.4

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
TOTAL												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	7 553	139	294	914	1 186	833	1 302	1 451	709	366	359	38.0
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 210	6	2	44	143	190	347	287	122	33	36	41.2
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	189	11	13	47	49	24	33	8	2	2	-	27.4
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	225	5	10	14	22	21	72	32	24	8	17	39.7
SECRETARIES . . . . .	163	-	10	8	16	21	40	32	16	3	17	41.3
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	62	6	-	32	4	7	10	-	3	-	-	23.4
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	42	2	-	21	9	-	-	9	-	1	-	24.7
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	815	-	16	113	133	94	81	185	42	53	98	41.9
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	660	-	8	103	91	77	72	147	30	44	88	42.4
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	34	3	-	16	6	3	2	4	-	-	-	24.6
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 369	17	71	51	92	141	151	398	252	108	88	50.3
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	936	50	51	180	203	68	140	150	49	29	16	29.6
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	229	-	-	18	54	22	61	61	13	-	-	36.9
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	79	-	7	23	11	5	22	4	5	-	2	29.3
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	29	-	-	7	5	-	14	3	-	-	-	36.6
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 334	39	124	348	455	258	369	310	197	132	102	33.9
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 779	1 905	1 082	1 984	1 437	1 061	1 264	1 440	861	747	998	29.9
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	41	6	7	6	3	2	-	2	2	-	13	27.5
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 419	27	61	365	478	431	439	288	176	73	81	33.2
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	265	-	-	4	98	94	41	21	7	-	-	31.6
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	911	-	2	174	214	162	203	101	23	22	10	32.0
GUARDS . . . . .	658	27	59	136	54	58	87	84	73	35	45	34.6
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	585	-	-	51	112	117	108	82	73	16	26	36.6
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	10 319	1 872	1 014	1 613	956	628	825	1 150	683	674	904	28.5
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 914	1 316	655	769	383	174	196	189	72	70	90	20.0
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	347	122	82	68	40	6	14	1	10	4	-	19.3
COOKS . . . . .	1 558	650	366	247	94	44	46	64	23	15	9	18.7
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	532	38	29	132	100	77	49	59	6	31	11	28.3
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	382	22	25	109	72	59	29	29	6	20	11	27.4
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	4 998	443	280	530	389	294	476	758	566	538	724	46.3
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	875	75	50	182	84	83	104	144	39	35	79	32.8
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	353	-	-	25	25	36	56	103	29	27	52	48.6
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	41 735	1 480	1 755	4 602	4 452	3 733	6 064	7 822	4 230	3 536	4 061	43.0
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	32 255	5	414	2 524	3 225	3 035	5 347	7 182	3 905	3 156	3 462	47.5
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 221	1 379	1 257	1 877	1 084	572	581	477	260	286	448	23.8
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	881	90	70	131	76	81	75	101	50	73	134	34.5
	378	6	14	70	67	45	61	62	15	21	17	33.6
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30 840	498	1 157	5 553	5 282	3 914	5 245	4 661	2 169	1 441	920	33.7
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	10 491	261	464	1 985	1 717	1 298	1 701	1 583	693	426	363	33.2
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	3 842	130	209	860	679	483	576	517	215	97	76	30.4
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	120	-	2	23	45	2	32	3	13	-	-	28.9
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	289	-	10	62	27	45	61	44	12	22	6	35.1
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	6 240	131	243	1 040	966	768	1 032	1 019	453	307	281	34.8
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	12 434	134	496	2 323	2 161	1 538	2 167	1 693	909	648	365	33.6
CARPENTERS . . . . .	4 239	36	208	979	811	493	613	452	254	214	179	30.9
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	1 643	18	57	269	353	230	313	173	126	78	26	32.7
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	642	4	54	92	104	60	70	96	41	64	97	36.1
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	1 158	18	55	206	124	166	195	206	116	55	17	35.4
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	4 752	58	122	777	769	589	976	766	372	237	86	35.6
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	990	4	38	246	158	114	162	147	71	49	1	32.1
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 925	99	159	999	1 246	964	1 215	1 238	496	318	191	35.0
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 614	3	22	188	446	403	607	542	222	106	75	39.1
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	1 337	-	13	103	274	265	334	207	64	59	18	35.4
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 087	6	49	174	240	159	144	173	79	45	18	32.3
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	66	-	-	16	15	9	8	6	5	7	-	31.1
MACHINISTS . . . . .	682	-	42	97	133	91	105	120	60	16	18	33.8
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	213	-	5	42	64	29	29	25	12	7	-	29.6
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	126	6	2	19	28	30	2	22	2	15	-	31.3
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	214	3	19	35	18	25	35	31	12	22	14	37.3
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	420	-	2	32	66	81	55	70	60	50	4	41.5
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 590	87	67	570	476	296	374	422	123	95	80	31.6

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
TOTAL												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . .	29 345	1 740	2 208	6 133	4 370	3 035	4 246	3 622	1 753	1 233	1 005	30.4
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	7 346	175	530	1 877	1 323	840	932	754	383	337	195	29.1
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	4 075	94	256	1 008	769	485	513	428	221	229	72	29.4
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	411	-	48	116	32	44	64	32	27	33	15	31.1
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	504	-	28	91	108	69	79	45	33	27	24	31.8
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	239	10	19	55	58	19	19	22	6	29	2	28.1
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	53	-	-	-	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	28.3
LAUNDRERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	141	-	13	37	21	9	19	15	6	21	-	29.9
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	1 805	49	132	458	339	204	226	191	88	97	21	28.9
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 116	35	29	288	232	149	125	138	67	43	10	29.4
OCCUPATION: MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	340	5	8	103	77	47	32	39	7	19	3	28.5
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED . . .	776	30	21	185	155	102	93	99	60	24	7	29.9
INDUSTRY: MANUFACTURING . . . . .	678	13	13	190	167	76	69	79	40	26	5	28.7
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	269	7	2	57	57	30	27	40	35	11	3	31.9
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	185	-	2	31	36	10	21	38	33	11	3	41.3
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	13	2	-	3	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	26.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	11	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	33.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	60	5	-	23	15	11	6	-	-	-	-	25.7
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	409	6	11	133	110	46	42	39	5	15	2	27.5
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	89	-	11	18	39	9	-	6	-	6	-	27.0
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL . . . . .	143	-	-	70	30	10	6	20	3	2	2	25.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	19	3	-	11	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	21.9
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	158	3	-	34	38	25	36	13	2	7	-	30.8
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	438	22	16	98	65	73	56	59	27	17	5	31.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	116	-	2	28	24	6	12	24	13	7	-	33.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	111	2	-	27	15	32	25	10	-	-	-	31.8
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	211	20	14	43	26	35	19	25	14	10	5	30.4
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 881	61	251	770	507	335	346	256	139	106	110	28.5
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	1 690	16	115	418	309	253	241	154	83	49	52	29.8
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	996	38	113	301	181	59	78	92	43	51	40	26.3
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	195	7	23	51	17	23	27	10	13	6	18	29.9
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	390	20	23	99	47	20	73	70	23	2	13	31.5
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 393	130	377	2 158	1 939	1 536	2 324	2 019	816	625	469	35.2
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	9 260	120	326	1 532	1 420	1 138	1 768	1 490	562	474	430	35.5
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS . . . . .	8 247	114	293	1 449	1 363	1 053	1 654	1 300	453	342	226	34.3
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	651	-	13	62	17	42	53	142	79	94	149	54.8
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	498	-	-	75	88	103	91	58	51	32	-	34.2
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . .	2 635	10	51	551	431	295	465	471	203	119	39	34.7
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	668	6	5	107	76	99	140	128	60	23	24	37.6
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	9 606	1 435	1 301	2 098	1 108	659	990	849	554	271	341	24.9
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . . . .	2 065	32	153	483	325	220	291	248	156	92	65	30.9
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	2 703	835	467	516	187	110	186	179	103	31	89	20.4
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 358	278	260	255	145	57	94	68	70	58	73	22.2
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	521	22	60	136	64	40	89	41	42	14	13	28.3
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	526	124	94	127	65	21	41	30	6	14	4	21.3
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION . . . .	2 433	144	267	581	322	211	289	283	177	62	97	28.5
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	768	30	61	143	74	72	121	149	66	35	17	35.2
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	482	24	33	68	46	47	88	123	35	16	2	36.8
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	286	6	28	75	28	25	33	26	31	19	15	31.2
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	32	4	4	8	-	-	5	-	5	-	6	32.0
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 665	114	206	438	248	139	168	134	111	27	80	26.5
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	348	11	20	110	90	22	61	14	10	10	-	26.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	876	67	120	243	124	84	54	75	69	12	28	25.3
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	441	36	66	85	34	33	53	45	32	5	52	29.9

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

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SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
<b>TOTAL</b>												
EMPLOYED FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	123 016	5 230	7 180	20 789	17 060	13 264	21 034	19 046	8 088	6 422	4 903	34.2
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	25 623	155	381	3 619	4 736	3 618	4 893	4 115	1 745	1 463	898	35.5
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	7 827	26	178	1 005	1 066	1 042	1 532	1 556	649	479	294	38.5
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	414	-	-	32	48	13	81	87	81	52	20	49.7
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS	519	-	-	55	64	103	161	88	31	10	7	37.2
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH	234	-	-	8	30	28	54	81	21	4	8	44.5
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS	936	-	17	109	125	126	177	176	82	68	56	39.7
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED	3 088	8	142	525	405	371	562	491	218	217	149	36.5
MANUFACTURING	132	-	-	16	32	9	26	23	10	9	7	37.1
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	136	-	2	9	23	20	22	46	-	9	5	41.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	1 048	-	105	234	176	97	163	92	68	63	50	30.5
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	1 772	8	35	266	174	245	351	330	140	136	87	39.5
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED	727	-	-	39	53	86	173	247	78	29	22	45.5
CONSTRUCTION	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	51.3
MANUFACTURING	50	-	-	-	2	19	6	14	2	7	-	42.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	373	-	-	25	31	43	121	98	36	6	13	42.8
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	298	-	-	14	20	24	44	131	40	16	9	48.3
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	1 909	18	19	237	341	315	324	386	138	99	32	35.6
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	798	-	6	139	140	108	111	160	86	40	8	35.5
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS	212	-	10	32	21	36	43	55	2	8	5	36.9
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	17 796	129	203	2 614	3 670	2 576	3 361	2 559	1 096	984	604	34.4
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	81	-	5	30	23	14	5	4	-	-	-	26.2
ARCHITECTS	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
ENGINEERS	76	-	5	30	23	9	5	4	-	-	-	25.7
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	38.8
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS	73	-	5	30	23	9	2	4	-	-	-	25.3
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.0
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	16	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	29.0
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	107	-	-	22	39	3	26	9	2	6	-	29.0
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	93	-	-	7	26	15	11	13	8	2	11	34.5
PHYSICIANS	67	-	-	2	18	15	7	13	8	2	2	34.5
DENTISTS	5	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	24.5
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS	21	-	-	2	8	-	2	-	-	-	9	36.3
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	4 718	20	16	885	1 180	549	866	677	292	141	92	32.3
REGISTERED NURSES	3 894	-	6	703	943	435	794	595	227	121	70	33.4
PHARMACISTS	108	-	-	6	47	25	8	10	7	-	5	30.2
THERAPISTS	465	-	10	157	153	59	42	29	13	2	-	27.1
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS	10 536	83	129	1 296	2 001	1 607	2 067	1 543	668	723	419	35.6
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	648	5	12	60	90	125	165	94	29	44	24	36.5
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN	6 346	8	17	711	1 203	913	1 227	1 038	494	501	234	37.3
TEACHERS, SECONDARY	2 019	-	8	265	492	379	420	229	95	85	46	33.2
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	92	6	-	30	8	14	18	11	-	5	-	30.7
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS	932	-	10	113	156	170	187	168	44	62	22	35.8
RELIGIOUS WORKERS	132	-	-	-	24	21	27	28	8	-	24	43.8
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	111	-	-	9	31	24	15	10	13	7	2	33.2
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	978	20	43	222	172	153	139	96	61	38	34	31.0
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	48 725	1 647	3 041	9 370	7 074	5 269	8 813	7 503	2 816	1 874	1 318	33.1
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	3 260	4	143	895	790	433	441	286	122	98	48	28.7
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	2 391	2	86	619	541	357	329	231	91	90	45	29.5
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	1 290	-	61	284	286	171	208	139	65	47	29	30.4
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	291	2	20	119	83	18	23	17	7	2	-	25.3
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS	18	-	-	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.3
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	60	2	-	5	46	-	2	-	5	-	-	27.5
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE	578	-	37	157	166	58	89	38	24	6	3	27.9
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	150	-	3	65	48	9	21	4	-	-	-	25.7
SALES OCCUPATIONS	13 325	1 118	1 266	2 120	1 336	1 047	2 258	2 110	856	621	593	33.9
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 268	5	24	181	167	120	304	235	74	86	72	39.7
SELF-EMPLOYED	491	-	-	7	49	43	164	91	41	47	49	44.0
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	1 054	29	4	113	154	119	283	211	82	27	32	39.2
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	264	-	10	58	47	25	45	35	14	24	6	33.4
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	10 717	1 084	1 228	1 766	968	783	1 610	1 627	684	484	483	32.0
CASHIERS	3 875	614	582	763	372	223	464	481	167	98	111	24.8
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS	22	-	-	2	-	-	16	2	2	-	-	37.8

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SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
TOTAL												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	32 140	525	1 632	6 355	4 948	3 789	6 114	5 107	1 838	1 155	677	33.4
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 022	5	3	96	129	157	279	198	90	56	9	40.5
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	517	-	40	150	132	55	74	54	7	5	-	27.6
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	11 850	176	662	2 787	1 906	1 479	2 230	1 552	479	411	168	31.3
SECRETARIES . . . . .	10 656	139	547	2 512	1 726	1 360	2 018	1 412	438	361	143	31.5
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	1 207	14	105	230	175	79	228	194	94	49	39	35.0
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	423	44	71	79	45	33	51	56	16	19	9	26.9
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 770	60	238	1 009	981	791	1 415	1 373	443	243	217	37.2
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	6 197	60	207	832	861	745	1 338	1 311	412	232	199	38.1
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	476	3	14	130	53	33	66	95	66	10	6	35.8
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	659	6	31	77	46	54	112	151	71	51	60	45.2
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	503	3	64	93	86	43	75	82	14	31	12	30.6
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	119	-	-	4	51	47	17	-	-	-	-	30.9
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	1 529	32	106	367	319	184	229	221	38	25	8	29.1
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	446	3	34	178	66	83	50	18	-	12	2	25.6
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 619	179	264	1 155	959	751	1 288	1 113	520	243	147	35.0
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31 223	2 946	2 699	4 907	2 932	2 697	4 192	4 408	2 301	2 202	1 939	33.9
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 807	169	124	200	129	140	180	258	133	144	330	42.6
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	309	13	76	70	41	46	29	23	2	7	2	24.7
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	47	-	2	14	15	4	11	1	-	-	-	27.5
GUARDS . . . . .	183	13	69	51	10	8	8	17	-	7	-	20.9
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	79	-	5	5	16	34	10	5	2	-	2	32.0
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	29 107	2 764	2 499	4 637	2 762	2 511	3 983	4 127	2 166	2 051	1 607	33.8
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 373	1 985	1 281	2 021	958	802	1 674	1 998	1 009	898	747	32.8
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	5 652	1 418	802	1 241	493	302	514	450	208	124	100	21.9
COOKS . . . . .	3 920	198	182	329	162	222	640	872	484	467	364	47.7
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 551	472	723	1 202	658	534	878	977	448	416	243	32.1
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	5 191	364	612	874	475	413	723	802	372	350	206	33.3
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	4 074	230	252	365	235	359	579	659	514	488	393	45.3
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 109	77	243	1 049	911	816	852	493	195	249	224	31.7
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	1 662	-	31	420	358	327	240	103	39	74	70	30.3
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 377	205	248	419	481	522	1 078	1 307	479	335	303	42.5
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	2 701	-	17	127	236	289	606	743	282	199	202	45.9
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL . . . . .	2 414	156	198	220	229	216	433	550	188	134	90	38.7
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	234	44	33	61	26	17	27	14	9	2	11	22.9
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	28	5	-	11	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	23.8
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 690	42	141	461	388	283	511	329	201	152	182	35.7
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	266	-	24	59	37	38	72	27	-	4	5	31.7
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	35	-	9	6	-	4	11	5	-	-	-	33.1
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	229	-	15	51	37	34	61	22	-	4	5	31.7
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	337	10	18	69	79	30	38	24	36	19	14	29.5
CARPENTERS . . . . .	54	2	1	19	11	5	2	5	7	2	-	27.3
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	33	-	3	9	15	1	-	2	-	-	3	26.5
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	140	3	13	10	17	16	23	12	29	10	7	41.7
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	50.0
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	106	5	-	30	36	8	13	5	-	7	2	27.5
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16	-	-	-	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	29.4
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 071	32	99	333	263	215	394	278	165	129	163	37.6
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	518	-	5	83	86	60	133	75	40	16	20	37.3
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	304	-	-	42	45	38	87	45	28	12	7	38.8
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	107	-	-	47	17	19	12	6	4	-	2	26.9
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	27	-	-	7	7	4	7	-	-	-	2	29.6
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	80	-	-	40	10	15	5	6	4	-	-	25.0
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	424	-	9	16	48	38	69	67	34	49	94	49.3
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	30	-	-	3	6	5	14	2	-	-	-	40.0
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	992	32	85	184	106	93	166	128	87	64	47	34.8



TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
<b>TOTAL</b>												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . .	9 378	235	670	2 013	1 449	875	1 547	1 384	546	396	263	31.8
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	6 379	108	467	1 451	909	532	1 072	942	406	300	192	32.4
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION. . . . .	3 903	99	215	782	500	262	664	664	306	233	178	36.3
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	112	-	18	31	8	9	16	21	3	5	1	29.4
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	266	6	21	85	34	8	68	28	-	10	6	28.1
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	1 907	73	78	312	173	104	274	391	201	162	139	42.9
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	60	-	-	15	20	10	-	7	4	4	-	28.8
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . .	1 062	41	63	204	76	73	150	203	119	83	50	39.4
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	662	27	12	70	63	18	101	147	76	69	79	48.2
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . .	633	14	39	130	91	47	156	92	43	10	11	34.5
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	985	6	59	224	194	94	150	132	59	46	21	30.5
OCCUPATION: MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	406	-	36	69	105	50	49	63	18	11	5	29.7
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED. .	579	6	23	155	89	44	101	69	41	35	16	31.9
INDUSTRY:												
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	784	-	48	178	182	83	125	93	47	19	9	29.6
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	257	-	26	20	55	32	50	37	20	11	6	34.3
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	108	-	-	-	19	6	38	21	15	9	-	39.0
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	31	-	8	2	1	2	-	12	-	2	4	46.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	118	-	18	18	35	24	12	4	5	-	2	28.3
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	527	-	22	158	127	51	75	56	27	8	3	28.3
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	14	-	2	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	23.2
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL . . . . .	313	-	6	119	76	34	32	26	20	-	-	27.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	15	-	-	5	-	5	-	3	-	-	2	32.5
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	185	-	14	26	49	12	41	27	7	8	1	31.5
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . .	201	6	11	46	12	11	25	39	12	27	12	39.8
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	61.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	89	-	6	11	6	4	18	15	2	17	10	44.7
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	102	6	5	35	6	7	5	24	10	2	2	29.2
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 972	5	218	593	302	220	334	212	31	48	9	27.8
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	57	-	15	20	5	2	13	2	-	-	-	23.0
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	1 700	4	186	524	279	180	274	183	29	37	4	27.4
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	215	1	17	49	18	38	47	27	2	11	5	33.0
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS. . . . .	504	4	34	76	107	50	74	66	69	19	5	33.1
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	766	15	42	126	155	114	151	110	27	17	9	32.0
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	672	15	35	97	126	112	144	109	21	11	2	32.8
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS. . . . .	329	15	23	82	63	46	63	26	9	2	-	28.5
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	318	-	12	11	63	51	79	83	12	5	2	37.3
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	23.5
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. .	86	-	7	23	29	2	5	1	6	6	7	27.2
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	12	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	42.0
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 233	112	161	436	385	229	324	332	113	79	62	30.5
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	63	-	-	11	13	9	11	7	-	10	2	34.2
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	654	84	57	94	102	86	87	85	20	22	17	29.5
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	77	5	1	20	19	4	21	4	3	-	-	28.3
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	881	10	46	197	140	79	146	167	58	18	20	33.0
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	61	-	-	6	29	-	-	15	11	-	-	29.2
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . .	497	13	57	108	82	51	59	54	21	29	23	29.3
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	188	2	15	39	26	39	19	22	11	10	5	31.5
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	108	2	8	27	14	12	13	15	2	10	5	31.3
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	80	-	7	12	12	27	6	7	9	-	-	31.7
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	309	11	42	69	56	12	40	32	10	19	18	27.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	49	-	8	6	14	4	3	2	-	12	-	28.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	166	8	28	32	20	-	34	17	6	5	16	28.8
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	94	3	6	31	22	8	3	13	4	2	2	26.6

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]												
SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
WHITE												
EMPLOYED MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	167 502	5 988	7 139	22 957	23 232	19 935	28 174	27 562	13 407	9 913	9 195	36.5
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	31 921	75	315	2 571	4 767	5 356	7 547	6 177	2 367	1 609	1 137	38.5
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	17 765	40	164	1 264	2 346	2 699	4 106	3 814	1 566	1 012	754	40.6
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	924	-	-	19	78	124	205	252	94	61	91	46.7
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS	909	-	-	11	55	152	302	271	64	41	13	42.9
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH	252	-	-	11	15	50	71	67	2	29	7	42.4
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS	2 695	-	29	160	338	434	563	640	265	148	118	41.5
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED	7 548	37	106	706	1 033	1 079	1 849	1 435	623	417	263	39.2
MANUFACTURING	972	-	-	64	140	158	281	178	92	45	14	39.6
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	969	-	-	41	98	152	263	236	101	59	19	42.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2 837	28	82	408	420	385	711	401	175	148	79	36.1
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	2 770	9	24	193	375	384	594	620	255	165	151	42.0
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED	1 696	-	10	66	156	236	368	429	218	110	103	45.3
CONSTRUCTION	292	-	-	5	38	64	83	71	8	17	6	40.9
MANUFACTURING	133	-	-	10	-	18	44	26	8	14	13	43.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	695	-	4	32	79	99	149	176	81	47	28	43.8
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	576	-	6	19	39	55	92	156	121	32	56	51.4
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	3 741	3	19	291	671	624	748	720	300	206	159	38.4
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	1 082	-	7	113	273	213	219	114	30	59	54	33.5
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS	740	3	-	62	95	67	102	199	107	50	55	48.1
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	14 156	35	151	1 307	2 421	2 657	3 441	2 363	801	597	383	36.2
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	1 581	-	12	123	273	294	410	304	79	67	19	37.1
ARCHITECTS	116	-	-	-	25	39	34	16	-	2	-	34.2
ENGINEERS	1 413	-	12	112	242	238	370	276	79	65	19	37.7
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS	290	-	-	44	21	39	79	77	19	5	6	38.9
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	132	-	-	6	26	25	33	14	22	6	-	37.2
OTHER ENGINEERS	991	-	12	62	195	174	258	185	38	54	13	37.2
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	52	-	-	11	6	17	6	12	-	-	-	32.6
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	117	-	-	22	36	29	21	7	-	2	-	30.1
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	90	-	-	11	32	25	13	7	-	2	-	30.4
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	732	-	-	56	150	154	146	140	44	21	21	35.3
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	1 267	-	-	15	102	227	311	250	171	115	76	44.4
PHYSICIANS	638	-	-	-	47	119	156	124	77	72	43	44.8
DENTISTS	257	-	-	2	33	51	52	45	48	17	9	43.4
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS	372	-	-	13	22	57	103	81	46	26	24	44.3
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	694	-	6	95	159	133	144	117	16	14	10	33.3
REGISTERED NURSES	167	-	-	33	45	35	19	31	2	2	-	30.8
PHARMACISTS	353	-	-	34	93	55	79	68	14	5	5	34.5
THERAPISTS	99	-	-	21	10	25	24	14	-	-	5	33.7
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS	5 344	2	30	578	895	1 018	1 502	765	282	177	95	35.9
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	1 347	-	-	94	87	179	475	255	121	94	42	41.4
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN	1 396	-	7	149	268	324	390	154	51	31	22	34.2
TEACHERS, SECONDARY	1 853	2	-	195	402	412	492	234	67	37	12	34.0
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	191	-	-	15	35	43	50	30	18	-	-	35.6
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS	473	-	-	43	105	123	69	110	10	5	8	33.6
RELIGIOUS WORKERS	1 248	-	7	59	135	201	267	280	98	105	96	43.0
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	987	-	16	-	155	175	266	221	56	50	48	38.7
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	1 522	33	80	301	376	260	255	139	27	41	10	29.6
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	25 084	526	815	2 935	3 636	3 318	4 543	4 417	2 212	1 452	1 230	37.7
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	2 582	27	73	510	577	447	438	285	123	68	34	31.2
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	306	-	5	62	70	70	55	31	13	-	-	31.1
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	13	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.8
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	1 252	14	45	235	264	186	235	137	71	41	24	31.8
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS	303	-	11	48	73	36	80	45	2	8	-	32.7
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	425	14	8	100	87	87	76	30	12	6	5	30.2
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE	1 024	13	23	213	243	191	148	117	39	27	10	30.5
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS	101	-	2	-	19	13	42	14	11	-	-	38.2
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	227	6	13	54	48	61	43	2	-	-	-	29.2
SALES OCCUPATIONS	15 475	364	470	1 580	2 021	2 137	2 889	2 744	1 395	1 032	843	38.9
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS	3 625	12	54	256	452	626	793	673	358	240	161	40.4
SELF-EMPLOYED	1 288	4	-	50	72	155	291	331	172	100	113	47.4
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	3 405	3	19	159	341	516	791	841	262	247	226	43.4
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	3 101	9	28	245	541	431	616	581	325	238	87	39.2
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	5 275	340	369	912	687	557	677	627	443	301	362	33.0
CASHIERS	501	64	72	90	50	20	30	52	35	27	61	27.4
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS	69	-	-	8	-	7	12	22	7	6	7	51.4

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SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
<b>WHITE</b>												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	7 027	135	272	845	1 038	734	1 216	1 388	694	352	353	38.8
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 124	6	2	39	127	171	328	271	116	28	36	41.4
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	179	11	13	47	39	24	33	8	2	2	-	27.4
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS. . . . .	207	1	10	14	14	21	69	29	24	8	17	40.3
SECRETARIES. . . . .	156	-	10	8	14	21	38	29	16	3	17	40.9
RECEPTIONISTS. . . . .	55	6	-	32	4	-	10	-	3	-	-	22.6
FILE CLERKS. . . . .	39	2	-	18	9	-	-	9	-	1	-	24.9
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	790	-	16	109	118	90	79	185	42	53	98	43.2
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS. . . . .	637	-	8	99	76	73	72	147	30	44	88	43.8
TELEPHONE OPERATORS. . . . .	34	3	-	16	6	3	2	4	-	-	-	24.6
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 343	17	65	51	92	127	149	396	252	108	86	50.5
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS. . . . .	888	50	39	163	199	64	129	150	49	29	16	29.8
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS. . . . .	229	-	-	18	54	22	61	61	13	-	-	36.9
BANK TELLERS. . . . .	79	-	7	23	11	5	22	4	5	-	2	29.3
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS. . . . .	24	-	-	2	5	-	14	3	-	-	-	38.1
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 036	39	120	313	360	207	320	268	188	123	98	34.5
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	11 552	1 825	1 045	1 717	1 222	934	1 112	1 243	802	711	941	29.9
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	35	-	7	6	3	2	-	2	2	-	13	33.8
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 071	27	61	276	384	382	388	261	163	71	58	33.8
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	245	-	-	4	78	94	41	21	7	-	-	32.2
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE. . . . .	717	-	2	119	149	123	176	100	17	22	9	33.6
GUARDS. . . . .	564	27	59	115	48	53	72	64	66	33	27	33.1
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	545	-	-	38	109	112	99	76	73	16	22	37.2
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	9 446	1 798	977	1 435	835	550	724	980	637	640	870	28.1
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 725	1 283	641	729	356	166	162	163	65	70	90	19.8
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS. . . . .	341	116	82	68	40	6	14	1	10	4	-	19.3
COOKS. . . . .	1 465	633	354	241	74	40	30	46	23	15	9	18.6
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	420	32	19	84	87	73	46	43	6	26	4	29.3
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS. . . . .	303	16	19	61	67	55	29	26	6	20	4	29.1
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	4 543	415	267	472	337	257	425	637	527	509	697	46.9
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	758	68	50	150	55	54	91	137	39	35	79	35.2
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS. . . . .	346	-	-	25	25	36	56	96	29	27	52	48.2
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	40 984	1 423	1 685	4 503	4 379	3 676	5 942	7 682	4 187	3 510	3 997	43.1
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS. . . . .	31 901	5	400	2 490	3 212	3 012	5 268	7 081	3 874	3 145	3 414	47.5
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL. RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	7 938	1 352	1 217	1 831	1 047	541	544	445	248	271	442	25.7
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	776	62	56	117	53	78	69	94	50	73	124	38.3
	369	4	12	65	67	45	61	62	15	21	17	34.1
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	29 796	483	1 139	5 378	5 040	3 753	5 007	4 541	2 120	1 419	916	33.8
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	10 193	254	464	1 909	1 676	1 247	1 631	1 552	681	416	363	33.2
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	3 691	125	209	818	660	460	536	497	213	97	76	30.4
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS. . . . .	120	-	2	23	45	2	32	3	13	-	-	28.9
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS. . . . .	265	-	10	62	27	36	55	39	8	22	6	34.7
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	6 117	129	243	1 006	944	749	1 008	1 013	447	297	281	34.9
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	11 801	132	483	2 230	1 970	1 447	2 017	1 653	872	636	361	33.8
CARPENTERS. . . . .	3 940	34	208	928	729	434	547	433	243	207	177	30.8
ELECTRICIANS. . . . .	1 578	18	57	264	323	230	292	173	117	78	26	32.8
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE. . . . .	613	4	54	88	88	60	68	91	41	64	55	37.1
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	1 120	18	51	201	117	166	180	201	116	53	17	35.3
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	4 550	58	113	749	713	557	930	755	355	234	86	35.9
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	974	4	35	246	152	107	162	147	71	49	1	32.3
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 828	93	157	993	1 242	952	1 197	1 189	496	318	191	34.9
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 604	3	22	188	446	403	599	540	222	106	75	39.0
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	1 335	-	13	103	274	265	334	205	64	59	18	35.4
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 072	6	49	174	238	149	141	173	79	45	18	32.3
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. . . . .	66	-	-	16	15	9	8	6	5	7	-	31.1
MACHINISTS. . . . .	677	-	42	97	131	91	102	120	60	16	18	33.8
SHEET METAL WORKERS. . . . .	213	-	5	42	64	29	29	25	12	7	-	29.6
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS. . . . .	116	6	2	19	28	20	2	22	2	15	-	30.7
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS. . . . .	210	3	17	33	18	25	35	31	12	22	14	38.0
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS. . . . .	417	-	2	32	66	81	55	67	60	50	4	41.3
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 525	81	67	566	474	294	367	378	123	95	80	31.3

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
WHITE												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	28 165	1 656	2 140	5 853	4 188	2 898	4 023	3 502	1 719	1 212	974	30.4
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND . . . . .												
INSPECTORS . . . . .	7 070	161	515	1 802	1 234	796	902	747	381	337	195	29.3
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, . . . . .												
EXCEPT PRECISION. . . . .	3 915	82	250	967	724	454	497	421	219	229	72	29.5
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING . . . . .												
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	406	-	48	111	32	44	64	32	27	33	15	31.4
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	484	-	28	91	96	61	79	45	33	27	24	32.2
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS . . . . .												
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	226	10	19	42	58	19	19	22	6	29	2	28.6
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	29	-	-	-	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	28.3
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	53	10	6	5	15	3	-	6	-	8	-	26.8
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING . . . . .												
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	141	-	13	37	21	9	19	15	6	21	-	29.9
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 748	49	126	450	322	193	216	188	86	97	21	28.9
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .												
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	1 051	23	29	273	216	137	119	134	67	43	10	29.6
OCCUPATION: . . . . .												
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, . . . . .												
N.E.C. . . . .	308	3	8	98	67	39	29	35	7	19	3	28.4
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED. . . . .	743	20	21	175	149	98	90	99	60	24	7	30.3
INDUSTRY: . . . . .												
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	649	11	13	183	151	72	69	79	40	26	5	28.9
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	261	5	2	57	51	30	27	40	35	11	3	32.6
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	185	-	2	31	36	10	21	38	33	11	3	41.3
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED . . . . .												
TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	24.5
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	11	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	33.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	60	5	-	23	15	11	6	-	-	-	-	25.7
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT . . . . .												
SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	388	6	11	126	100	42	42	39	5	15	2	27.5
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	87	-	11	18	39	7	-	6	-	6	-	26.9
MACHINERY, INCLUDING . . . . .												
ELECTRICAL . . . . .	136	-	-	65	30	8	6	20	3	2	2	25.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	19	3	-	11	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	21.9
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	146	3	-	32	28	25	36	13	2	7	-	32.0
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	402	12	16	90	65	50	55	27	17	5	5	31.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, . . . . .												
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	110	-	2	22	24	6	12	24	13	7	-	35.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	108	2	-	27	15	32	22	10	-	-	-	31.6
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	184	10	14	41	26	27	16	21	14	10	5	30.2
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND . . . . .												
WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 775	59	249	739	463	322	332	256	139	106	110	28.7
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	1 636	14	115	393	300	243	233	154	83	49	52	29.9
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	950	38	111	295	146	56	78	92	43	51	40	26.1
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING . . . . .												
OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	189	7	23	51	17	23	21	10	13	6	18	29.0
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, . . . . .												
SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS. . . . .	380	20	16	96	47	20	73	70	23	2	13	32.7
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING . . . . .												
OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	11 981	130	361	2 061	1 912	1 481	2 242	1 935	791	606	462	35.2
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	8 958	120	310	1 463	1 395	1 087	1 732	1 424	546	458	423	35.5
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES . . . . .												
WORKERS. . . . .	8 090	114	277	1 408	1 346	1 029	1 626	1 273	453	338	226	34.4
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	539	-	13	39	10	15	45	110	66	94	147	57.8
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	483	-	-	73	88	101	80	58	51	32	-	34.0
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	2 540	10	51	525	429	293	430	453	194	116	39	34.4
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER . . . . .												
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	627	6	5	103	74	97	116	128	54	20	24	37.3
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, . . . . .												
AND LABORERS . . . . .	9 114	1 365	1 264	1 990	1 042	621	879	820	547	269	317	24.8
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	1 941	27	138	452	320	206	246	240	155	92	65	30.8
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL . . . . .												
HANDLERS. . . . .	2 644	799	462	508	185	110	178	179	103	31	89	20.4
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED . . . . .												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 329	269	260	244	145	55	87	68	70	58	73	22.3
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	498	22	60	126	54	40	86	41	42	14	13	28.8
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT . . . . .												
CLEANERS, AND HELPERS. . . . .	501	122	92	122	65	19	36	23	6	12	4	21.1
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	2 201	126	252	538	273	191	246	269	171	62	73	28.4
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	758	30	61	135	74	72	119	149	66	35	17	35.4
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	482	24	33	68	46	47	88	123	35	16	2	36.8
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT . . . . .												
SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	276	6	28	67	28	25	31	26	31	19	15	31.8
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	32	4	4	8	-	-	5	-	5	-	6	32.0
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 443	96	191	403	199	119	127	120	105	27	56	25.8
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, . . . . .												
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	306	11	16	105	66	22	53	14	9	10	-	26.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	854	61	120	238	120	84	47	75	69	12	28	25.3
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	283	24	55	60	13	13	27	31	27	5	28	26.0

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SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
WHITE												
EMPLOYED FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	117 374	4 979	6 886	19 822	16 104	12 491	19 927	18 334	7 859	6 179	4 793	34.4
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	24 496	144	329	3 476	4 560	3 436	4 632	3 922	1 695	1 424	878	35.6
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	7 453	26	168	964	1 023	960	1 409	1 517	631	466	289	38.8
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	389	-	-	28	43	13	69	86	78	52	20	50.6
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS	426	-	-	55	54	68	129	74	30	10	6	37.8
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH	217	-	-	8	30	23	47	81	16	4	8	45.1
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS	909	-	17	109	118	124	163	174	82	68	54	39.8
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED	2 976	8	132	513	402	359	519	479	211	204	149	36.3
MANUFACTURING	128	-	-	16	32	9	22	23	10	9	7	37.1
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	136	-	2	9	23	20	22	46	-	9	5	41.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	1 046	-	105	234	176	97	161	92	68	63	50	30.4
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	1 666	8	25	254	171	233	314	318	133	123	87	39.7
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED	722	-	-	39	53	86	170	245	78	29	22	45.5
CONSTRUCTION	50	-	-	-	2	19	2	4	-	-	-	51.3
MANUFACTURING	370	-	-	25	31	43	118	98	36	6	13	42.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	296	-	-	14	20	24	44	129	40	16	9	42.9
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	1 814	18	19	212	323	287	312	378	136	99	30	36.3
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	759	-	6	117	140	102	106	154	86	40	8	36.3
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	210	-	10	32	21	36	43	53	2	8	5	36.7
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS												
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	17 043	118	161	2 512	3 537	2 476	3 223	2 405	1 064	958	589	34.4
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	75	-	5	30	23	9	5	3	-	-	-	25.5
ARCHITECTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS	75	-	5	30	23	9	5	3	-	-	-	25.5
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	38.8
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS	72	-	5	30	23	9	2	3	-	-	-	25.2
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	16	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	29.0
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	107	-	-	22	39	3	26	9	2	6	-	29.0
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	84	-	-	4	26	15	11	7	8	2	11	34.0
PHYSICIANS	61	-	-	2	18	15	7	8	2	2	2	33.5
DENTISTS	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	37.5
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS	21	-	-	2	8	-	2	-	-	-	9	36.3
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	4 627	20	16	877	1 157	541	859	632	292	141	92	32.3
REGISTERED NURSES	3 824	-	6	697	925	431	787	560	227	121	70	33.3
PHARMACISTS	105	-	-	6	44	25	8	10	7	-	5	30.5
THERAPISTS	450	-	10	155	151	55	42	22	13	2	-	27.0
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS	10 060	72	95	1 221	1 916	1 540	1 963	1 492	658	697	406	35.8
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	630	5	12	60	86	119	160	91	29	44	24	36.6
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN	6 065	-	5	671	1 158	864	1 175	999	486	482	225	37.5
TEACHERS, SECONDARY	1 991	-	8	261	484	379	408	227	95	85	44	33.2
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	87	6	-	30	8	14	18	6	-	5	-	29.7
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS	804	-	9	100	134	150	162	130	35	62	22	35.5
RELIGIOUS WORKERS	132	-	-	-	24	21	27	28	8	-	24	43.8
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	97	-	-	6	31	24	15	10	2	7	2	32.4
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	954	20	36	222	169	153	137	88	59	38	32	31.0
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	46 654	1 520	2 913	8 922	6 608	4 979	8 477	7 333	2 772	1 822	1 308	33.4
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	3 132	4	143	873	755	403	420	281	116	89	48	28.6
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	2 326	2	86	610	537	345	309	226	85	81	45	29.3
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	1 246	-	61	282	282	159	196	134	65	38	29	30.0
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	269	2	20	119	61	18	23	17	7	2	-	24.7
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS	18	-	-	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.3
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	44	2	-	5	30	-	2	-	5	-	-	27.5
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE	537	-	37	144	157	40	88	38	24	6	3	27.8
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	150	-	3	65	48	9	21	4	-	-	-	25.7
SALES OCCUPATIONS	13 065	1 079	1 234	2 048	1 297	1 023	2 226	2 106	856	610	586	34.3
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 252	5	24	181	165	120	290	235	74	86	72	39.7
SELF-EMPLOYED	477	-	-	7	49	43	150	91	41	47	49	44.3
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	1 052	29	4	113	154	117	283	211	82	27	32	39.2
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	262	-	10	58	47	23	45	35	14	24	6	33.5
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	10 485	1 045	1 196	1 694	931	763	1 600	1 623	684	473	476	32.5
CASHIERS	3 738	577	574	710	355	213	456	477	167	98	111	25.1
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS	14	-	-	2	-	-	8	2	2	-	-	38.1

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SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
<b>WHITE</b>												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL, SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30 457	437	1 536	6 001	4 556	3 553	5 831	4 946	1 800	1 123	674	33.8
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	1 001	5	3	96	129	155	274	184	90	56	9	40.3
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	506	-	40	144	132	55	74	49	7	5	-	27.6
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	11 173	127	610	2 625	1 748	1 375	2 129	1 530	479	382	168	31.7
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	10 153	100	514	2 369	1 605	1 294	1 946	1 404	438	340	143	31.9
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 146	14	89	221	173	76	205	192	88	49	39	35.0
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	386	37	64	71	30	33	51	56	16	19	9	28.5
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	6 630	55	233	971	951	765	1 396	1 358	441	243	217	37.5
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 063	55	202	800	831	719	1 319	1 296	410	232	199	38.4
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	458	3	14	120	53	25	66	95	66	10	6	37.2
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	632	6	31	77	39	54	110	150	57	48	60	44.9
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	497	3	64	93	86	43	69	82	14	31	12	30.3
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	119	-	-	4	51	47	17	-	-	-	-	30.5
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 499	32	106	361	304	181	227	217	38	25	8	29.1
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	426	3	34	177	66	74	43	15	-	12	2	25.0
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 984	152	248	1 041	794	670	1 170	1 018	504	243	144	35.8
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29 450	2 854	2 606	4 689	2 736	2 492	3 835	4 109	2 194	2 061	1 874	33.7
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 735	169	124	182	124	130	172	238	131	140	325	42.8
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	294	13	76	66	41	46	18	23	2	7	2	24.4
GUARDS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	32	-	2	10	15	4	-	1	-	-	-	26.3
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	183	13	69	51	10	8	8	17	-	7	-	20.9
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	79	-	5	5	16	34	10	5	2	-	2	32.0
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	27 421	2 672	2 406	4 441	2 571	2 316	3 645	3 848	2 061	1 914	1 547	33.5
COOKS . . . . .	12 796	1 923	1 245	1 980	913	752	1 571	1 887	965	853	707	32.2
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 546	1 389	782	1 227	467	290	512	447	208	124	100	21.9
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	3 616	172	178	320	156	199	581	788	449	429	344	47.6
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	6 102	469	703	1 124	585	470	800	899	422	394	236	31.8
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 818	363	592	811	411	349	665	737	350	341	199	33.3
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	3 806	215	224	347	224	327	507	608	493	481	380	46.0
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 717	65	234	990	849	767	767	454	181	186	224	31.4
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	1 642	-	31	411	353	327	234	103	39	74	70	30.4
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 301	196	248	407	471	510	1 073	1 291	475	329	301	42.6
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 660	-	17	123	228	280	606	733	278	193	202	45.9
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 384	149	198	215	227	213	428	544	188	134	88	38.8
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	229	42	33	58	16	17	27	14	9	2	11	23.1
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	28	5	-	11	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	23.8
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	2 556	40	141	437	344	264	493	322	193	147	175	36.1
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	246	-	24	59	35	30	62	27	-	4	5	30.8
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	35	-	9	6	-	4	11	5	-	-	-	33.1
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
CARPENTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	323	8	18	57	79	30	38	24	36	19	14	30.0
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	52	-	1	19	11	5	2	5	7	2	-	27.7
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	30	-	3	6	15	1	-	2	-	-	3	27.0
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	140	3	13	10	17	16	23	12	29	10	7	41.7
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	50.0
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS, SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	97	5	-	21	36	8	13	5	-	7	2	28.1
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	9	-	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	41.8
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 978	32	99	321	228	204	386	271	157	124	156	38.0
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	518	-	5	83	86	60	133	75	40	16	20	37.3
MACHINISTS . . . . .	304	-	-	42	45	38	87	45	28	12	7	38.8
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	107	-	-	47	17	19	12	6	4	-	2	26.9
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	27	-	-	7	7	4	7	-	-	-	2	29.6
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	80	-	-	40	10	15	5	6	4	-	-	25.0
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	368	-	9	16	32	33	61	60	26	44	87	49.5
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30	-	-	3	6	5	14	2	-	-	-	40.0
	955	32	85	172	87	87	166	128	87	64	47	35.8

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
WHITE												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	8 917	225	649	1 891	1 385	810	1 417	1 357	530	396	257	31.9
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	6 031	103	446	1 370	845	487	977	919	396	300	188	32.6
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION. . . . .	3 714	94	208	748	465	231	614	647	296	233	178	36.8
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	112	-	18	31	8	9	16	21	3	5	1	29.4
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	266	6	21	85	34	8	68	28	-	10	6	28.1
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	1 838	68	78	302	169	87	256	386	191	162	139	43.5
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	57	-	-	15	20	7	-	7	4	4	-	28.4
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 023	41	63	202	72	64	136	203	109	83	50	39.5
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	649	27	12	70	63	13	97	143	76	69	79	48.5
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	609	14	39	118	81	47	154	92	43	10	11	35.3
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	889	6	52	212	173	80	120	120	59	46	21	30.1
INDUSTRY:												
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	385	-	34	69	90	46	49	63	18	11	5	30.0
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED. . . . .	504	6	18	143	83	34	71	57	41	35	16	30.3
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	711	-	46	172	161	69	95	93	47	19	9	29.3
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	229	-	26	20	55	30	24	37	20	11	6	32.2
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	80	-	-	-	19	4	12	21	15	9	-	47.8
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	31	-	8	2	1	2	-	12	-	2	4	46.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	118	-	18	18	35	24	12	4	5	-	2	28.3
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	482	-	20	152	106	39	71	56	27	8	3	28.3
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	14	-	2	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	23.2
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL . . . . .	273	-	4	114	55	22	32	26	20	-	-	26.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	15	-	-	5	-	5	-	3	-	-	2	32.5
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	180	-	14	25	49	12	37	27	7	8	1	30.8
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	178	6	6	40	12	11	25	27	12	27	12	39.7
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	61.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	89	-	6	11	6	4	18	15	2	17	10	44.7
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	79	6	-	29	6	7	5	12	10	2	2	28.8
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 841	5	204	552	291	210	289	206	31	48	5	27.7
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	57	-	15	20	5	2	13	2	-	-	-	23.0
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	1 581	4	172	490	268	172	232	177	29	37	-	27.3
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	203	1	17	42	18	36	44	27	2	11	5	33.3
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS. . . . .	476	4	34	70	89	46	74	66	69	19	5	34.5
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	749	15	42	124	155	106	146	108	27	17	9	31.8
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	655	15	35	95	126	104	139	107	21	11	2	32.7
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS. . . . .	329	15	23	82	63	46	63	26	9	2	-	28.5
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	311	-	12	11	63	51	74	81	12	5	2	37.2
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	23.5
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	86	-	7	23	29	2	5	1	6	6	7	27.2
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	12	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	42.0
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 137	107	161	397	385	217	294	330	107	79	60	30.4
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	58	-	-	6	13	9	11	7	-	10	2	40.5
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	639	82	57	91	102	84	79	85	20	22	17	29.4
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	75	5	1	20	19	4	21	2	3	-	-	28.0
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	834	10	46	176	140	79	124	167	56	18	18	32.8
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	61	-	-	6	29	-	-	15	11	-	-	29.2
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	470	10	57	98	82	41	59	54	17	29	23	29.3
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	176	2	15	37	26	29	19	22	11	10	5	31.4
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	106	2	8	27	14	10	13	15	2	10	5	31.0
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	70	-	7	10	12	19	6	7	9	-	-	31.6
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	294	8	42	61	56	12	40	32	6	19	18	28.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	49	-	8	6	14	4	3	2	-	12	-	28.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	166	8	28	32	20	-	34	17	6	5	16	28.8
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	79	-	6	23	22	8	3	13	-	2	2	27.4

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
EMPLOYED MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 353	224	218	934	899	707	1 052	729	248	148	194	32.8
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	938	2	11	72	150	179	284	118	65	29	28	37.1
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	415	-	-	20	81	59	159	58	12	8	18	37.6
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	145	-	-	12	33	11	46	32	5	4	2	39.6
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS . . . . .	57	-	-	-	8	8	35	2	-	4	-	37.0
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	48.8
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	47.0
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED . . . . .	159	-	-	7	33	28	59	16	-	-	16	36.6
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	14	-	-	-	3	7	4	-	-	-	-	32.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	26	-	-	-	-	11	12	3	-	-	-	37.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	4	-	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	32.0
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	115	-	-	7	28	10	41	13	-	-	16	37.2
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	42.5
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	42.5
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	39	-	-	1	7	12	12	3	4	-	-	34.8
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	57.5
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	523	2	11	52	69	120	125	60	53	21	10	36.0
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	47	-	-	-	2	4	28	-	13	-	-	43.1
ARCHITECTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	29	-	-	-	2	4	10	-	13	-	-	44.2
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	57.5
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	18	-	-	-	2	4	10	-	2	-	-	41.5
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS . . . . .	18	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	42.5
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	9	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	12	-	-	55.4
PHYSICIANS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	42.5
DENTISTS . . . . .	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	57.5
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	42.5
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	10	-	-	56.7
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHARMACISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THERAPISTS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS . . . . .	184	-	9	21	36	36	54	15	-	3	10	33.6
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	13	-	-	7	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	24.8
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN . . . . .	39	-	-	7	23	7	-	-	-	-	2	27.7
TEACHERS, SECONDARY . . . . .	52	-	-	2	-	6	29	7	-	-	8	39.3
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . . . . .	11	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	28.1
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS . . . . .	124	-	-	14	-	53	14	22	8	13	-	34.5
RELIGIOUS WORKERS . . . . .	23	-	-	-	-	12	3	17	-	3	-	52.2
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	31	-	-	-	3	12	-	6	10	-	-	45.4
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	59	-	2	10	16	15	14	-	-	2	-	30.5
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	702	7	29	128	199	105	121	66	13	22	12	29.7
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	99	-	7	34	15	21	14	-	-	8	-	27.8
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	21	-	-	10	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	40.2
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	43	-	2	-	10	20	3	-	-	8	-	32.4
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	43	-	2	-	10	20	3	-	-	8	-	32.4
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	35	-	5	24	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	21.8
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	115	3	-	25	36	12	24	9	-	-	6	29.1
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	50	-	-	14	2	2	18	8	-	-	6	37.2
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	14	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	6	42.5
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	15	-	-	-	2	8	5	-	-	-	-	33.4
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	48	3	-	11	32	-	1	1	-	-	-	26.6
CASHIERS . . . . .	10	3	-	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	26.0
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



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SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	488	4	22	69	148	72	83	57	13	14	6	30.1
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	77	-	-	5	16	19	16	10	6	5	-	34.6
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	18	4	-	-	8	-	3	3	-	-	-	28.1
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	43.8
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25	-	-	4	15	4	2	-	-	-	-	27.8
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	23	-	-	4	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	20	-	6	-	-	8	2	2	-	-	2	32.5
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	48	-	12	17	4	4	11	-	-	-	-	21.7
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	275	-	4	35	95	30	49	42	7	9	4	30.6
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 103	69	35	241	163	118	134	191	59	36	57	31.8
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	308	-	-	78	76	49	41	26	13	2	23	30.0
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	183	-	-	55	60	39	22	-	6	-	1	28.0
GUARDS . . . . .	86	-	-	18	6	5	10	20	7	2	18	46.2
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	32	-	-	5	3	5	9	6	-	-	4	37.1
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	789	63	35	163	87	69	93	165	46	34	34	33.4
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	148	25	14	32	11	4	34	21	7	-	-	26.4
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0
COOKS . . . . .	76	17	12	6	8	4	16	13	-	-	-	26.9
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	97	6	10	41	8	4	-	16	-	5	7	24.4
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	67	6	6	41	-	4	-	3	-	-	7	23.6
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	432	25	11	58	39	32	51	121	39	29	27	45.0
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	112	7	-	32	29	29	8	7	-	-	-	27.9
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	52.5
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	719	51	66	99	73	48	122	140	34	24	62	36.9
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	341	-	14	34	13	23	79	101	22	9	46	45.9
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL . . . . .	264	21	36	46	37	22	37	32	12	15	6	28.9
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	105	28	14	14	23	3	6	7	-	-	10	22.9
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.3
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	883	13	18	147	202	136	195	103	49	16	4	32.3
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	243	5	-	62	28	42	61	23	12	10	-	33.2
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	143	5	-	42	19	23	40	12	2	-	-	31.2
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	24	-	-	-	-	9	6	5	4	-	-	37.5
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	76	-	-	20	9	10	15	6	6	10	-	34.5
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	560	2	13	81	172	82	132	31	37	6	4	30.7
CARPENTERS . . . . .	263	2	-	48	69	54	64	12	11	1	2	31.2
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	95	-	-	5	30	-	11	-	9	-	-	28.8
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	27	-	-	4	16	-	2	3	-	-	2	28.0
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	38	-	4	5	7	-	15	5	-	2	-	36.3
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	177	-	9	19	50	28	40	11	17	3	-	31.9
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.0
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	77	6	2	4	2	12	2	49	-	-	-	46.7
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	51.3
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	52.5
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	-	-	-	2	10	1	-	-	-	-	32.2
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	28.8
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	51.3
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	54	6	-	2	-	2	-	44	-	-	-	47.8

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 008	82	59	247	112	121	196	111	28	21	31	30.2
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND												
INSPECTORS . . . . .	174	14	13	50	35	30	23	7	2	-	-	26.4
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS,												
EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	103	12	6	28	21	18	9	7	2	-	-	26.3
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	20	-	-	-	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	29.2
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	32	-	6	6	9	-	6	3	2	-	-	27.2
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	39	12	-	10	-	10	3	4	-	-	-	24.3
OCCUPATION:												
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS,												
N.E.C. . . . .	15	2	-	-	-	6	3	4	-	-	-	34.6
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	24	10	-	10	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	22.6
INDUSTRY:												
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	6	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED												
TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT												
SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	27.0
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
MACHINERY, INCLUDING												
ELECTRICAL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	33	10	-	8	-	8	3	4	-	-	-	24.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS,												
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	37.5
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	24	10	-	2	-	8	-	4	-	-	-	27.0
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND												
WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	61	2	-	19	14	12	14	-	-	-	-	28.4
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	40	2	-	13	7	10	8	-	-	-	-	28.6
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	15	-	-	6	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	26.1
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	37.5
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS,												
SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	10	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.4
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	372	-	9	97	21	55	70	75	19	19	7	35.5
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	277	-	9	69	19	51	33	57	16	16	7	34.1
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES												
WORKERS . . . . .	132	-	9	41	11	24	25	18	-	4	-	31.0
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	112	-	-	23	7	27	8	32	13	-	2	34.8
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	32.5
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	89	-	-	26	2	2	35	18	3	3	-	37.8
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	35	-	-	4	2	2	24	-	-	3	-	37.8
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS,												
AND LABORERS . . . . .	462	68	37	100	56	36	103	29	7	2	24	27.3
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . . . .	122	5	15	31	5	14	43	8	1	-	-	31.8
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL												
HANDLERS . . . . .	56	36	5	8	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	17.6
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29	9	-	11	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	21.0
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	13	-	-	10	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	21.3
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT												
CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	21	-	2	5	-	-	5	7	-	2	-	43.5
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	221	18	15	35	49	20	40	14	6	-	24	29.3
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT												
SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	221	18	15	35	49	20	40	14	6	-	24	29.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS,												
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	42	-	4	5	24	-	8	-	1	-	-	27.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	22	6	-	5	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	25.0
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	157	12	11	25	21	20	25	14	5	-	24	32.4

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B											
	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
EMPLOYED FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 845	216	237	788	808	627	1 000	629	215	234	91	33.0
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	959	9	39	110	142	161	251	140	48	39	20	35.5
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	355	-	4	41	38	76	121	39	18	13	5	36.0
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	25	-	-	4	5	-	12	1	3	-	-	36.7
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS. . . . .	91	-	-	-	10	35	30	14	1	-	1	35.1
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH. . . . .	17	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	5	-	-	37.5
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	22	-	-	-	2	2	14	2	-	-	2	40.0
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED. . . . .	106	-	4	12	3	12	43	12	7	13	-	38.7
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	37.5
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	42.5
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	100	-	4	12	3	12	37	12	7	13	-	38.7
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	39.2
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	37.5
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	52.5
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	89	-	-	25	18	22	12	8	2	-	2	30.3
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. . . . .	39	-	-	22	-	6	5	6	-	-	-	24.7
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS. . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	47.5
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	604	9	35	69	104	85	130	101	30	26	15	35.0
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARCHITECTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
PHYSICIANS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DENTISTS. . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	49	-	-	2	10	4	7	26	-	-	-	45.6
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	39	-	-	-	5	4	7	23	-	-	-	46.7
PHARMACISTS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
THERAPISTS. . . . .	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.0
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS . . . . .	409	9	34	48	75	61	96	39	8	26	13	33.2
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	15	-	-	-	4	6	5	-	-	-	-	32.9
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN . . . . .	243	8	12	27	35	43	52	32	6	19	9	34.6
TEACHERS, SECONDARY . . . . .	26	-	-	4	8	-	12	-	-	-	2	35.4
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS. . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	52.5
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS. . . . .	113	-	1	13	16	20	25	29	9	-	-	37.0
RELIGIOUS WORKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	14	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	56.8
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES. . . . .	11	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	2	-	2	46.3
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 827	100	101	423	411	246	309	146	38	43	10	28.5
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	92	-	-	16	29	23	21	3	-	-	-	30.2
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	48	-	-	9	4	12	20	3	-	-	-	34.6
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	33	-	-	2	4	12	12	3	-	-	-	34.4
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS. . . . .	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS. . . . .	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	28	-	-	7	9	11	1	-	-	-	-	28.9
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	185	17	15	65	27	15	26	2	-	11	7	24.7
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16	-	-	-	2	-	14	-	-	-	-	40.0
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	14	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	40.6
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	159	17	15	65	25	13	4	2	-	11	7	23.7
CASHIERS. . . . .	83	15	-	53	8	3	2	2	-	-	-	22.8
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	37.5

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	1 590	83	86	342	355	208	262	141	38	32	3	28.7
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	21	-	-	-	-	2	5	14	-	-	-	51.3
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	646	46	50	152	158	104	89	18	-	29	-	27.4
SECRETARIES . . . . .	482	39	31	133	121	66	63	8	-	21	-	26.6
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	61	-	16	9	2	3	23	2	6	-	-	35.4
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	37	7	7	8	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.7
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	112	5	5	36	15	19	15	15	2	-	-	28.3
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	106	5	5	30	15	19	15	15	2	-	-	29.3
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	18	-	-	10	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	21.8
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27	-	-	-	7	-	2	1	14	3	-	56.3
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	42.5
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	20	-	-	6	9	3	2	-	-	-	-	27.2
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	11	-	-	1	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	38.2
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	585	25	8	114	149	69	113	88	16	-	3	29.9
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 587	86	80	172	175	172	309	299	107	141	46	38.1
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	69	-	-	18	5	10	8	20	2	4	2	36.5
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15	-	-	4	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	36.6
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	15	-	-	4	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	36.6
GUARDS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 503	86	80	150	170	162	290	279	105	137	44	38.3
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	474	56	29	18	30	26	83	111	44	45	32	44.3
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	69	28	18	-	15	3	2	3	-	-	-	18.7
COOKS . . . . .	285	21	4	9	6	15	53	84	35	38	20	50.0
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	424	3	20	55	73	62	78	78	26	22	7	34.9
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	348	1	20	40	64	62	58	65	22	9	7	34.0
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	230	15	22	18	11	29	51	51	21	7	5	39.0
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	375	12	9	59	56	45	78	39	14	63	-	35.7
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	20	-	-	9	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	26.0
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	64	9	-	12	10	10	5	10	-	6	2	30.5
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	35	-	-	4	8	7	-	10	-	6	-	33.9
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL . . . . .	24	7	-	5	2	3	5	-	-	-	2	25.0
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.3
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	97	2	-	18	32	3	15	7	8	5	7	29.5
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	12	-	-	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	42.0
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	12	-	-	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	42.0
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	14	2	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.7
CARPENTERS . . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	64	-	-	6	23	3	5	7	8	5	7	37.0
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	51	-	-	-	16	3	5	7	8	5	7	51.1
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.4

TABLE 221. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	311	10	17	53	38	35	111	27	14	-	6	35.1
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND												
INSPECTORS . . . . .	219	5	17	31	38	15	76	23	10	-	4	35.3
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	136	5	5	23	22	15	39	17	10	-	-	34.3
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	61	5	-	10	2	11	18	5	10	-	-	36.1
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	31	-	-	2	2	3	14	-	10	-	-	41.1
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	13	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	-	-	-	36.9
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	16	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.0
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	59	-	5	7	10	4	21	12	-	-	-	35.8
OCCUPATION:												
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	12	-	-	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	28.0
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	47	-	5	7	-	2	21	12	-	-	-	37.3
INDUSTRY:												
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	36	-	-	1	10	4	21	-	-	-	-	35.7
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	23	-	-	-	-	2	21	-	-	-	-	37.3
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS												
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED												
TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT												
SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	13	-	-	1	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	27.7
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINERY, INCLUDING												
ELECTRICAL . . . . .	12	-	-	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	28.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	23	-	5	6	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	45.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	23	-	5	6	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	45.4
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND												
WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	76	-	12	8	9	-	37	6	-	-	4	36.2
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	76	-	12	8	9	-	37	6	-	-	4	36.2
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND MEASURERS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17	-	-	2	-	8	5	2	-	-	-	34.1
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	17	-	-	2	-	8	5	2	-	-	-	34.1
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES												
WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	38.5
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	75	5	-	20	-	12	30	2	4	-	2	35.1
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . . . .	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL												
HANDLERS . . . . .	15	2	-	3	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	35.3
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	52.5
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	26	-	-	2	-	-	22	-	-	-	2	40.4
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT												
CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	27	3	-	10	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	30.2
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	12	-	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	32.0
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT												
SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	10	-	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	31.9
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	32.5
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	15	3	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	23.7
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	15	3	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	23.7

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 TO \$99,999	OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	MEDIAN TOTAL EARNINGS
TOTAL													
MALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	178 053	18 480	29 958	29 027	39 762	27 408	16 368	14 023	3 027	\$11 281	\$12 844		125 741 \$13 268
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	33 341	1 030	2 732	3 231	7 563	7 186	4 792	5 335	1 472	\$16 108	\$19 023		25 527 \$17 573
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	18 459	519	1 225	1 583	3 988	4 008	3 060	3 392	684	\$16 940	\$19 597		15 340 \$18 016
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1 094	39	133	112	278	200	207	122	3	\$14 663	\$15 293		823 \$16 554
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS	974	15	23	42	173	333	242	146	-	\$17 997	\$18 246		559 \$18 707
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH	259	-	12	10	40	59	34	89	15	\$21 029	\$23 057		229 \$21 834
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS	2 740	55	127	182	474	538	604	675	85	\$19 924	\$20 807		2 402 \$20 476
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED	7 871	208	453	738	1 648	1 638	1 168	1 592	426	\$17 274	\$21 178		6 631 \$18 627
MANUFACTURING	1 010	11	19	48	186	219	170	281	76	\$20 495	\$25 802		961 \$20 715
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1 016	18	21	50	133	256	187	298	53	\$20 609	\$24 090		895 \$21 442
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2 905	80	182	368	780	600	373	412	110	\$15 245	\$18 918		2 455 \$16 170
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	2 940	99	231	272	549	563	438	601	187	\$17 419	\$20 816		2 320 \$19 640
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED	1 680	102	268	248	377	232	141	255	57	\$12 597	\$17 181		1 441 \$12 931
CONSTRUCTION	292	13	22	32	65	37	40	63	20	\$16 580	\$22 446		241 \$15 901
MANUFACTURING	133	2	15	28	43	12	13	20	-	\$12 146	\$14 479		112 \$12 286
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	684	39	85	96	184	110	50	110	10	\$13 123	\$15 007		625 \$13 356
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	571	48	146	92	85	73	38	62	27	\$9 982	\$17 722		463 \$10 455
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	3 841	100	209	251	998	1 008	664	513	98	\$16 337	\$17 886		3 255 \$17 249
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	1 098	24	52	74	341	271	210	89	37	\$15 751	\$17 480		945 \$16 725
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS	752	18	63	59	188	182	102	108	32	\$15 954	\$18 233		622 \$16 625
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	14 882	511	1 507	1 648	3 575	3 178	1 732	1 943	788	\$15 214	\$18 311		10 187 \$16 944
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	1 630	31	73	64	270	389	378	397	28	\$19 785	\$20 710		1 440 \$20 453
ARCHITECTS	122	14	12	2	11	32	12	39	-	\$17 993	\$19 042		98 \$18 694
ENGINEERS	1 438	17	56	56	219	350	360	352	28	\$20 194	\$21 221		1 284 \$20 717
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS	301	1	22	17	51	56	69	80	5	\$20 173	\$20 538		259 \$21 229
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	131	-	6	10	13	53	13	36	-	\$17 847	\$20 129		114 \$18 030
OTHER ENGINEERS	1 006	16	28	29	135	241	278	236	23	\$20 404	\$21 568		911 \$20 823
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	70	-	3	6	40	7	6	6	-	\$12 564	\$13 111		58 \$12 755
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	117	-	25	12	17	25	28	10	-	\$15 646	\$15 115		74 \$18 351
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	90	-	14	12	17	21	18	8	-	\$15 320	\$15 442		58 \$16 985
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	758	6	95	93	162	176	130	89	7	\$15 448	\$15 609		598 \$17 017
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	1 328	29	30	71	65	130	86	476	441	\$34 380	\$41 329		1 057 \$35 644
PHYSICIANS	672	11	6	43	40	67	12	181	312	\$44 998	\$48 477		577 \$47 132
DENTISTS	269	18	7	2	12	26	17	97	90	\$37 136	\$40 557		159 \$39 384
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS	387	-	17	26	13	37	57	198	39	\$27 687	\$29 454		321 \$27 566
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	722	27	63	117	116	166	141	80	12	\$15 825	\$16 268		548 \$17 380
REGISTERED NURSES	178	-	15	44	52	26	12	19	10	\$12 901	\$16 653		122 \$13 743
PHARMACISTS	344	19	19	39	36	113	82	34	2	\$17 019	\$16 404		281 \$18 193
THERAPISTS	115	-	29	15	7	27	19	18	-	\$15 868	\$15 820		70 \$20 347
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS	5 604	168	531	576	1 808	1 519	594	378	30	\$14 083	\$14 288		2 862 \$15 371
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	1 383	20	143	68	176	457	291	213	15	\$17 549	\$17 904		739 \$20 454
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN	1 435	35	137	203	548	370	101	35	6	\$12 925	\$12 864		641 \$13 738
TEACHERS, SECONDARY	1 939	21	133	185	864	531	154	42	9	\$13 435	\$13 679		1 000 \$14 145
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	211	13	19	24	7	62	53	26	7	\$17 947	\$18 143		173 \$19 817
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS	619	16	60	148	179	113	62	41	-	\$12 306	\$12 669		443 \$14 283
RELIGIOUS WORKERS	1 243	24	214	270	436	194	79	20	6	\$10 954	\$11 412		1 059 \$11 490
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	1 019	40	50	67	122	101	86	305	248	\$28 065	\$33 230		894 \$30 470
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	1 631	157	347	206	393	303	95	121	9	\$10 968	\$11 488		1 039 \$13 787
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	26 185	1 613	3 447	3 511	6 061	5 045	3 036	2 959	513	\$13 545	\$15 209		19 628 \$15 565
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	2 768	115	394	467	811	638	198	132	13	\$12 497	\$12 750		2 041 \$14 288
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	327	16	19	66	112	85	17	12	-	\$12 893	\$12 769		262 \$13 946
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	\$8 143	\$7 920		13 \$8 143
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	1 351	52	178	242	437	307	59	66	10	\$12 285	\$12 692		1 005 \$13 614
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS	312	-	41	47	103	82	9	30	-	\$13 558	\$13 852		234 \$15 129
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	482	22	48	97	172	133	8	2	-	\$11 370	\$11 488		356 \$12 590
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE	1 090	47	197	159	262	246	122	54	3	\$12 665	\$12 815		774 \$15 326
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS	106	2	9	22	22	24	2	22	3	\$14 559	\$18 429		84 \$16 022
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	247	19	31	40	56	43	47	11	-	\$13 280	\$12 660		182 \$15 833
SALES OCCUPATIONS	15 729	1 018	1 975	1 954	3 598	2 721	1 841	2 188	434	\$13 867	\$16 219		12 057 \$15 732
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS	3 688	181	320	460	894	791	443	488	111	\$14 927	\$16 776		3 228 \$15 465
SELF-EMPLOYED	1 284	138	146	187	246	231	127	167	42	\$13 127	\$15 710		1 136 \$13 614
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	3 439	114	289	309	700	555	503	770	199	\$17 392	\$21 051		2 692 \$19 463
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	3 123	84	270	261	699	658	516	556	79	\$16 472	\$18 735		2 588 \$17 438
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	5 410	637	1 083	912	1 300	698	375	373	32	\$10 232	\$11 216		3 503 \$12 897
CASHIERS	513	68	229	59	59	22	52	15	9	\$4 797	\$9 133		210 \$12 277
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS	69	2	13	12	5	19	4	1	13	\$15 425	\$24 033		46 \$16 711

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979										WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979		
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
<b>TOTAL</b>													
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	7 688	480	1 078	1 090	1 652	1 686	997	639	66	\$13 470	\$14 027	5 530	\$15 760
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 250	14	66	64	240	305	261	280	20	\$18 618	\$19 579	1 088	\$19 192
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	185	17	26	43	76	15	4	4	-	\$10 722	\$10 190	125	\$12 483
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	216	23	49	25	26	27	30	16	20	\$11 692	\$16 276	143	\$16 783
SECRETARIES . . . . .	149	4	41	19	12	17	30	16	10	\$14 479	\$16 987	110	\$18 211
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	68	26	27	-	-	5	10	-	-	\$3 167	\$6 427	15	\$20 198
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	40	14	-	9	11	4	-	2	-	\$8 000	\$8 921	26	\$12 710
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	818	55	162	128	187	137	74	75	-	\$11 471	\$12 342	521	\$14 889
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	638	44	133	104	168	95	40	54	-	\$10 916	\$11 722	411	\$13 473
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	34	3	11	7	8	5	-	-	-	\$8 857	\$8 322	22	\$10 500
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 390	59	116	132	156	572	279	62	14	\$16 353	\$15 980	1 104	\$17 168
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	981	61	163	192	318	151	81	15	-	\$11 021	\$10 890	660	\$12 767
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	232	7	10	12	66	55	31	51	-	\$16 466	\$17 937	222	\$16 878
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	79	5	11	18	23	17	5	-	-	\$11 222	\$10 890	63	\$12 748
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	36	-	12	3	14	2	5	-	-	\$12 146	\$11 134	16	\$14 295
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 359	196	425	457	527	391	217	134	12	\$10 857	\$12 070	1 525	\$13 974
<b>SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>13 291</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>3 775</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>\$5 928</b>	<b>\$7 447</b>	<b>6 477</b>	<b>\$10 626</b>
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	37	18	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 250	\$2 771	2	\$5 500
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 491	155	398	375	853	463	157	77	13	\$11 764	\$11 915	1 892	\$13 124
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	271	7	13	13	129	72	33	4	-	\$13 898	\$13 914	242	\$14 461
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	928	29	109	163	363	190	39	35	-	\$12 126	\$12 314	780	\$12 755
GUARDS . . . . .	699	109	238	134	112	49	28	16	13	\$6 068	\$9 112	343	\$11 178
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	593	10	38	65	249	152	57	22	-	\$13 154	\$13 681	527	\$13 976
<b>SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .</b>	<b>10 763</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>\$4 832</b>	<b>\$6 429</b>	<b>4 583</b>	<b>\$9 498</b>
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 143	1 474	1 657	497	274	166	45	22	8	\$3 106	\$4 540	1 075	\$7 787
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	389	144	198	25	17	5	-	-	-	\$2 580	\$3 181	51	\$6 375
COOKS . . . . .	1 673	618	731	150	83	69	15	7	-	\$2 942	\$4 089	373	\$7 825
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	557	81	167	163	79	38	17	5	7	\$6 847	\$8 401	305	\$9 286
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	410	60	118	134	69	15	7	5	2	\$6 947	\$7 628	210	\$9 061
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	5 111	988	1 233	1 340	964	347	135	95	9	\$7 149	\$7 694	2 713	\$9 971
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	952	209	306	223	138	29	23	24	-	\$5 361	\$6 709	490	\$8 646
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	364	28	75	138	82	5	16	20	-	\$8 717	\$9 316	284	\$9 299
<b>FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>40 228</b>	<b>8 311</b>	<b>9 622</b>	<b>7 511</b>	<b>6 218</b>	<b>3 184</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>\$7 058</b>	<b>\$9 368</b>	<b>32 429</b>	<b>\$7 832</b>
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	31 586	6 418	6 736	5 362	5 155	2 867	2 045	2 416	587	\$7 821	\$10 094	27 860	\$7 941
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 140	1 613	2 421	1 850	788	224	88	114	42	\$4 922	\$6 501	3 972	\$7 158
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	998	227	360	156	138	55	30	32	-	\$4 710	\$7 057	368	\$9 852
	504	53	105	143	137	38	5	23	-	\$8 620	\$9 010	229	\$11 611
<b>PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>32 915</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>5 712</b>	<b>9 218</b>	<b>6 628</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>\$12 331</b>	<b>\$12 981</b>	<b>23 026</b>	<b>\$14 140</b>
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	10 748	590	1 460	2 115	3 275	2 089	894	293	32	\$11 616	\$11 873	8 274	\$12 832
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	3 936	258	642	870	1 354	549	139	114	10	\$10 617	\$10 757	3 052	\$11 643
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	114	2	6	22	25	36	21	2	-	\$15 159	\$13 880	85	\$14 706
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	293	12	26	46	97	73	29	10	-	\$12 911	\$12 550	250	\$13 560
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	6 405	318	786	1 177	1 799	1 431	705	167	22	\$12 297	\$12 492	4 887	\$13 845
<b>CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .</b>	<b>13 981</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>\$11 541</b>	<b>\$12 650</b>	<b>8 268</b>	<b>\$13 819</b>
CARPENTERS . . . . .	5 023	342	1 005	1 326	1 353	653	227	109	8	\$9 558	\$9 941	2 508	\$11 681
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	1 700	67	185	251	414	367	269	124	23	\$14 056	\$14 758	1 214	\$15 598
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	720	133	198	141	180	26	34	2	6	\$6 716	\$8 044	243	\$11 930
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	1 197	70	179	211	343	206	110	76	2	\$11 629	\$12 388	796	\$13 196
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	5 341	258	543	726	1 504	1 184	617	389	120	\$13 531	\$15 205	3 507	\$15 503
<b>EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$15 942</b>	<b>\$15 353</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>\$17 777</b>
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 137	239	585	807	1 949	1 836	1 219	461	41	\$14 964	\$14 951	5 744	\$15 834
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 634	66	109	206	686	794	413	322	38	\$16 100	\$17 212	2 327	\$16 476
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	1 351	14	51	80	389	446	222	126	23	\$16 076	\$17 276	1 194	\$16 374
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 120	25	89	167	367	302	127	40	3	\$13 577	\$13 659	862	\$14 754
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	66	-	6	17	31	7	2	-	3	\$12 000	\$13 553	48	\$12 873
MACHINISTS . . . . .	700	15	58	94	244	199	61	29	-	\$13 572	\$13 418	552	\$14 298
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	217	-	13	36	53	65	47	3	-	\$15 304	\$14 735	165	\$16 352
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	137	10	12	20	39	31	17	8	-	\$12 660	\$13 237	97	\$15 275
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	206	17	45	63	42	28	11	-	-	\$8 811	\$9 074	152	\$10 138
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	415	7	10	63	154	96	64	21	-	\$14 003	\$14 589	368	\$14 482
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 762	124	332	308	700	616	604	78	-	\$14 269	\$13 810	2 035	\$16 064

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL EARNINGS	MEDIAN EARNINGS
TOTAL	32 022	2 877	6 096	6 440	8 394	4 314	2 411	1 346	144	\$10 304	\$10 950	18 607	\$12 765
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	7 880	529	1 298	1 745	2 630	1 049	496	121	12	\$10 626	\$10 541	5 069	\$12 375
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	4 384	284	673	968	1 579	545	267	66	2	\$10 785	\$10 601	2 810	\$12 499
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION	436	23	61	103	176	59	2	12	-	\$10 620	\$10 096	302	\$11 639
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING	505	17	99	74	226	60	29	-	-	\$11 543	\$10 812	361	\$12 494
MACHINE OPERATORS	247	28	60	52	94	11	-	2	-	\$8 778	\$7 833	116	\$11 185
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS	31	-	2	15	14	-	-	-	-	\$9 800	\$8 939	20	\$9 538
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS	55	16	13	7	15	4	-	-	-	\$3 250	\$6 266	14	\$12 608
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS	145	10	32	29	65	7	-	2	-	\$10 086	\$8 709	81	\$11 611
LAUNDRING AND DRYCLEANING	1 927	135	271	485	632	257	107	38	2	\$10 500	\$10 624	1 232	\$12 461
MACHINE OPERATORS	1 269	81	182	254	451	158	129	14	-	\$11 536	\$11 193	799	\$13 046
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED	371	14	68	93	93	49	45	9	-	\$10 778	\$11 544	235	\$13 291
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED	898	67	114	161	358	109	84	5	-	\$11 698	\$11 048	564	\$12 966
INDUSTRY:	754	38	109	147	260	104	89	7	-	\$12 117	\$11 660	520	\$13 216
MANUFACTURING	285	11	42	41	66	41	82	2	-	\$13 771	\$13 573	196	\$16 295
NONDURABLE GOODS	197	-	22	24	35	32	82	2	-	\$17 354	\$15 759	144	\$20 000
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	13	2	-	-	8	3	-	-	-	\$13 135	\$11 145	11	\$13 517
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	15	1	4	2	8	-	-	-	-	\$12 028	\$8 805	11	\$12 153
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	60	8	16	15	15	6	-	-	-	\$8 615	\$8 112	30	\$10 000
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	469	27	67	106	194	63	7	5	-	\$11 211	\$10 497	324	\$12 503
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG.	97	9	10	16	40	22	-	-	-	\$12 273	\$11 145	69	\$12 883
METAL INDUSTRIES	158	9	8	31	95	10	-	5	-	\$12 020	\$11 281	119	\$12 312
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL	19	-	10	1	5	3	-	-	-	\$5 929	\$7 953	13	\$5 929
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	195	9	39	58	54	28	7	-	-	\$9 605	\$9 787	123	\$12 556
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	515	43	73	107	191	54	40	7	-	\$10 852	\$10 510	279	\$12 732
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	152	-	21	12	75	25	14	5	-	\$12 331	\$12 627	81	\$13 233
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	115	2	2	38	41	16	16	-	-	\$12 309	\$12 226	74	\$14 032
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	248	41	50	57	75	13	10	2	-	\$8 667	\$8 417	124	\$11 680
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	3 102	225	554	706	965	429	165	48	10	\$10 284	\$10 268	1 981	\$11 935
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS	1 829	100	332	326	633	298	97	33	10	\$11 102	\$10 911	1 238	\$12 300
WELDERS AND CUTTERS	1 067	111	189	334	300	87	40	6	-	\$9 000	\$8 781	613	\$11 031
ASSEMBLERS	206	14	33	46	32	44	28	9	-	\$10 909	\$12 265	130	\$15 382
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS	394	20	71	71	86	75	64	7	-	\$12 209	\$12 023	278	\$14 453
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS	13 410	655	1 773	2 434	3 767	2 339	1 331	989	122	\$12 154	\$13 260	8 752	\$13 981
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	9 925	551	1 513	1 900	2 640	1 618	898	688	117	\$11 747	\$12 957	6 403	\$13 728
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS	8 878	476	1 114	1 680	2 483	1 499	832	677	117	\$12 143	\$13 485	5 864	\$13 933
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS	673	45	319	118	96	48	36	11	-	\$5 607	\$7 676	284	\$10 333
BUS DRIVERS	565	-	16	32	40	110	170	197	-	\$21 968	\$21 064	420	\$23 899
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS	2 920	104	244	502	1 087	611	263	104	5	\$12 223	\$12 780	1 929	\$13 299
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS	754	17	76	145	286	169	28	30	3	\$11 986	\$12 553	436	\$13 168
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS	10 732	1 693	3 025	2 261	1 997	926	584	236	10	\$7 196	\$8 365	4 786	\$11 464
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	2 566	176	571	769	653	220	112	59	6	\$8 882	\$9 512	1 202	\$10 930
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS	2 787	765	884	426	355	185	137	33	2	\$4 124	\$6 614	1 018	\$11 476
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS	1 412	243	531	333	212	54	11	26	2	\$4 816	\$6 595	626	\$9 262
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS	573	54	106	73	140	75	110	15	-	\$11 551	\$11 895	358	\$15 615
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS	635	120	242	128	96	26	3	20	-	\$4 815	\$6 724	167	\$11 452
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS	2 759	335	691	532	541	366	211	83	-	\$8 543	\$9 616	1 415	\$12 875
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION	808	62	82	98	170	155	174	67	-	\$14 700	\$14 223	521	\$16 852
MANUFACTURING	529	25	45	38	85	103	166	67	-	\$18 103	\$16 648	351	\$20 295
NONDURABLE GOODS	279	37	37	60	85	52	8	-	-	\$10 256	\$9 626	170	\$12 419
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG.	35	9	9	4	8	5	-	-	-	\$3 944	\$6 705	8	\$11 000
METAL INDUSTRIES	1 951	273	609	434	371	211	37	16	-	\$6 799	\$7 708	894	\$11 468
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	456	15	117	141	91	71	14	7	-	\$8 800	\$9 641	174	\$14 341
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	929	91	289	196	232	107	14	-	-	\$7 594	\$8 008	519	\$11 400
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	566	167	203	97	48	33	9	9	-	\$4 027	\$5 657	201	\$8 500
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	71	-	37	19	-	8	7	-	-	\$5 921	\$8 651	47	\$6 214
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION													



TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>													
<b>FEMALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN   LABOR FORCE</b>	119 803	24 086	40 953	32 217	17 000	4 002	998	474	73	\$5 449	\$6 038	50 490	\$8 150
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	25 397	2 616	5 343	6 310	8 191	2 222	516	190	9	\$9 089	\$8 780	10 991	\$10 893
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	7 705	775	1 734	2 221	1 997	717	178	74	9	\$8 526	\$8 656	4 882	\$10 235
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	419	41	33	119	170	43	6	7	-	\$10 308	\$9 650	321	\$11 076
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS	512	63	59	133	144	72	34	7	-	\$10 027	\$10 320	241	\$10 488
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH	237	-	22	46	105	42	22	-	-	\$12 748	\$12 305	190	\$13 056
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS	918	88	176	247	240	123	36	8	-	\$9 273	\$9 431	639	\$10 816
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C.													
SALARIED	3 125	276	857	975	715	205	56	34	7	\$7 835	\$8 182	1 794	\$9 907
MANUFACTURING	134	2	26	36	47	22	1	-	-	\$10 261	\$10 131	114	\$11 130
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	136	2	9	30	43	25	14	13	-	\$12 377	\$13 865	118	\$13 702
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	1 065	67	350	377	201	43	13	7	7	\$7 375	\$7 673	597	\$9 059
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	1 790	205	472	532	424	115	231	14	-	\$7 603	\$7 908	965	\$10 281
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED	570	148	254	70	47	32	6	11	2	\$4 140	\$5 274	404	\$4 725
CONSTRUCTION	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 755	4	\$3 500
MANUFACTURING	38	2	11	9	7	7	2	-	-	\$9 333	\$9 571	30	\$9 778
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	290	83	121	32	38	9	-	5	2	\$3 800	\$5 476	212	\$4 583
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	238	63	118	29	2	16	4	6	-	\$4 098	\$4 368	158	\$4 487
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	1 924	159	333	631	576	200	18	7	-	\$9 012	\$8 949	1 293	\$10 482
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	790	48	131	293	216	85	10	7	-	\$9 025	\$9 298	531	\$10 121
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS	212	4	37	87	76	6	2	-	-	\$9 137	\$8 950	172	\$9 289
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	17 692	1 841	3 609	4 089	6 194	1 505	338	116	-	\$9 385	\$8 834	6 109	\$11 314
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	80	-	23	32	15	6	4	-	-	\$8 800	\$8 964	42	\$9 778
ARCHITECTS	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	\$15 439	\$15 005	5	\$15 439
ENGINEERS	75	-	23	32	15	1	4	-	-	\$8 600	\$8 561	37	\$9 500
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	\$20 198	\$19 005	3	\$20 198
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS	72	-	23	32	15	-	2	-	-	\$8 480	\$8 126	34	\$9 333
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	16	-	-	2	-	6	8	-	-	\$20 000	\$18 006	8	\$15 267
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	\$20 453	\$20 005	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	113	9	43	23	25	13	-	-	-	\$6 474	\$7 718	45	\$11 167
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	93	9	4	12	10	6	15	37	-	\$21 521	\$19 467	54	\$25 697
PHYSICIANS	67	1	2	6	10	-	15	33	-	\$24 777	\$22 411	38	\$30 071
DENTISTS	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	\$9 667	\$19 825	5	\$9 667
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS	21	8	2	3	-	6	-	2	-	\$6 333	\$9 990	11	\$15 060
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	4 687	272	912	1 282	1 609	453	122	37	-	\$9 621	\$9 387	2 321	\$12 185
REGISTERED NURSES	3 868	219	695	1 052	1 394	362	109	37	-	\$9 886	\$9 601	1 929	\$12 265
PHARMACISTS	108	7	23	19	47	12	-	-	-	\$10 833	\$9 646	61	\$12 439
THERAPISTS	460	23	151	97	119	57	13	-	-	\$7 647	\$8 430	206	\$11 568
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS	10 434	1 189	1 945	2 189	4 042	906	146	17	-	\$9 841	\$8 838	2 514	\$11 079
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	642	59	131	118	157	106	59	12	-	\$10 578	\$10 678	211	\$13 735
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN	6 303	506	961	1 367	2 825	596	45	3	-	\$10 417	\$9 379	1 504	\$11 055
TEACHERS, SECONDARY	1 996	161	403	446	821	144	21	-	-	\$9 913	\$8 943	459	\$10 917
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	92	16	29	18	8	11	-	10	-	\$6 111	\$8 938	31	\$16 874
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS	979	91	261	267	288	53	12	7	-	\$8 150	\$8 060	557	\$10 272
RELIGIOUS WORKERS	121	30	35	34	12	8	2	-	-	\$5 500	\$6 228	52	\$6 750
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	108	4	9	21	32	13	22	7	-	\$13 440	\$14 211	61	\$14 205
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	969	221	348	209	153	30	7	1	-	\$5 017	\$5 561	424	\$8 630
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	47 554	8 042	16 072	15 577	6 253	1 184	266	139	21	\$5 918	\$6 120	22 869	\$8 277
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	3 245	320	833	1 269	666	137	13	4	3	\$7 622	\$7 435	1 709	\$9 615
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	2 358	194	648	968	446	87	8	4	3	\$7 553	\$7 443	1 185	\$9 511
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	1 270	114	375	604	164	11	-	2	-	\$7 070	\$6 716	576	\$8 923
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	287	50	61	84	65	27	-	-	-	\$7 667	\$7 336	149	\$10 658
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS	18	-	-	7	11	-	-	-	-	\$10 364	\$8 772	13	\$10 818
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	62	-	9	23	22	8	-	-	-	\$9 889	\$10 226	46	\$11 077
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE	600	76	124	217	155	23	5	-	-	\$7 887	\$7 451	375	\$9 633
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	152	20	14	43	56	19	-	-	-	\$9 895	\$8 928	111	\$11 300
SALES OCCUPATIONS	12 962	3 468	5 831	2 259	1 027	253	57	67	-	\$3 875	\$4 707	4 255	\$7 056
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 249	182	478	304	193	58	14	20	-	\$5 731	\$6 864	776	\$6 489
SELF-EMPLOYED	448	118	174	47	76	28	5	-	-	\$4 704	\$5 415	278	\$4 581
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	1 054	75	297	260	298	84	27	13	-	\$8 671	\$8 625	651	\$10 313
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	268	41	110	52	49	16	-	-	-	\$5 433	\$6 501	112	\$8 000
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	10 369	3 166	4 928	1 643	487	95	16	34	-	\$3 421	\$4 004	2 714	\$6 623
CASHIERS	3 877	1 163	1 859	560	230	46	2	17	-	\$3 476	\$4 138	940	\$6 982
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS	22	4	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 313	\$4 262	2	\$5 500

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
TOTAL													
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	31 347	4 254	9 408	12 049	4 560	794	196	68	18	\$6 566	\$6 569	16 905	\$8 360
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	951	54	102	283	334	118	41	19	-	\$10 497	\$10 849	727	\$11 914
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	529	41	130	255	88	15	-	-	-	\$7 336	\$7 194	336	\$8 542
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS. . . . .	11 742	1 474	3 566	4 899	1 541	193	45	19	5	\$6 587	\$6 406	6 375	\$8 237
SECRETARIES. . . . .	10 517	1 216	3 228	4 506	1 367	155	21	19	9	\$6 626	\$6 423	5 781	\$8 197
RECEPTIONISTS. . . . .	1 197	164	455	489	80	5	-	4	-	\$5 858	\$5 636	604	\$7 249
FILE CLERKS. . . . .	401	91	140	115	55	-	-	-	-	\$4 750	\$5 153	174	\$8 054
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 451	778	1 949	2 590	939	166	11	7	11	\$6 691	\$6 633	3 592	\$8 310
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS. . . . .	5 858	720	1 794	2 344	838	133	11	7	11	\$6 610	\$6 565	3 183	\$8 334
TELEPHONE OPERATORS. . . . .	475	58	91	120	182	24	-	-	-	\$8 833	\$8 252	291	\$11 301
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	647	150	167	142	93	57	35	3	-	\$6 134	\$7 312	229	\$11 323
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS. . . . .	541	42	202	215	80	2	-	-	-	\$6 505	\$6 482	315	\$7 965
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS. . . . .	119	-	17	63	22	17	-	-	-	\$9 128	\$9 451	102	\$9 489
BANK TELLERS. . . . .	1 527	106	436	867	102	10	6	-	-	\$6 725	\$6 398	981	\$7 323
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS. . . . .	448	49	103	219	59	16	-	-	2	\$7 297	\$7 246	243	\$8 977
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 319	1 247	2 050	1 792	985	171	58	16	-	\$5 738	\$6 119	2 936	\$8 726
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	30 763	9 926	13 690	5 845	993	187	36	64	22	\$3 335	\$3 886	8 795	\$6 564
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 710	1 135	477	88	8	2	-	-	-	\$1 378	\$1 900	249	\$2 337
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	315	109	95	77	34	-	-	-	-	\$3 574	\$4 413	117	\$7 970
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE. . . . .	47	-	18	12	17	-	-	-	-	\$7 375	\$7 130	36	\$9 500
GUARDS. . . . .	190	100	65	25	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 926	\$2 653	26	\$5 800
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	78	9	12	40	17	-	-	-	-	\$8 370	\$7 062	55	\$8 950
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	28 738	8 682	13 118	5 680	951	185	36	64	22	\$3 477	\$3 998	8 389	\$6 629
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	13 224	4 448	6 246	2 062	329	77	21	22	19	\$3 117	\$3 694	3 241	\$6 338
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS. . . . .	5 722	2 422	2 637	573	79	8	-	2	1	\$2 462	\$2 904	1 118	\$5 538
COOKS. . . . .	3 879	846	2 060	813	102	36	2	6	14	\$3 947	\$4 426	1 158	\$6 541
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 433	1 171	3 042	1 844	286	68	4	15	3	\$4 617	\$4 826	2 462	\$6 957
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS. . . . .	5 085	940	2 489	1 359	229	53	4	8	3	\$4 478	\$4 716	1 864	\$6 880
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	4 098	1 384	1 742	842	95	19	6	10	-	\$3 317	\$3 818	1 170	\$6 808
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	4 983	1 679	2 088	932	241	21	5	17	-	\$3 225	\$3 883	1 516	\$6 295
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS. . . . .	1 640	353	643	467	148	10	5	14	-	\$4 818	\$5 200	657	\$7 226
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 613	1 548	1 186	458	220	102	33	66	-	\$2 641	\$3 987	1 977	\$3 825
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS. . . . .	2 352	1 035	685	307	158	81	31	55	-	\$2 806	\$4 202	1 561	\$3 294
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	965	396	386	96	53	21	2	11	-	\$2 470	\$3 652	328	\$5 106
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	264	99	111	45	9	-	-	-	-	\$2 750	\$3 398	86	\$5 750
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	32	18	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 714	\$3 143	2	\$5 500
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 794	419	1 058	804	357	74	64	2	16	\$5 701	\$6 560	1 372	\$8 015
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	266	18	62	113	41	11	21	-	-	\$8 481	\$8 852	179	\$9 269
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	35	-	15	9	-	-	11	-	-	\$8 556	\$11 408	31	\$9 000
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS. . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$7 005	2	\$7 000
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	229	18	47	102	41	11	10	-	-	\$8 500	\$8 477	146	\$9 345
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	393	82	177	83	43	8	-	-	-	\$3 932	\$5 010	79	\$8 955
CARPENTERS. . . . .	119	20	54	35	10	-	-	-	-	\$4 342	\$4 969	17	\$8 750
ELECTRICIANS. . . . .	33	-	21	11	1	-	-	-	-	\$5 250	\$5 754	17	\$8 125
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE. . . . .	131	41	57	21	12	-	-	-	-	\$2 662	\$3 854	23	\$10 200
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	\$7 500	\$8 005	-	-
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	108	21	44	16	19	8	-	-	-	\$4 750	\$6 174	22	\$9 200
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	16	-	-	-	9	7	-	-	-	\$11 778	\$13 828	16	\$11 778
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 119	319	819	608	264	48	43	2	16	\$5 631	\$6 505	1 098	\$7 611
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	501	25	103	183	156	8	10	-	16	\$8 429	\$9 987	402	\$9 221
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	302	15	30	125	121	6	5	-	-	\$9 345	\$8 972	260	\$9 586
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	163	22	59	63	19	-	-	-	-	\$6 018	\$5 472	95	\$6 765
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS. . . . .	27	5	9	6	7	-	-	-	-	\$5 750	\$6 074	12	\$7 333
SHEET METAL WORKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS. . . . .	136	17	50	57	12	-	-	-	-	\$6 039	\$5 352	83	\$6 689
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS. . . . .	428	101	252	59	15	-	1	-	-	\$4 027	\$3 968	138	\$5 541
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS. . . . .	17	1	2	1	9	4	-	-	-	\$13 005	\$12 243	15	\$13 317
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 010	170	403	302	65	36	32	2	-	\$5 320	\$5 923	448	\$7 643

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
TOTAL													
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	9 656	1 528	3 592	3 216	986	233	83	13	5	\$5 704	\$5 904	4 517	\$7 686
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND													
INSPECTORS	6 497	896	2 468	2 361	608	109	44	6	5	\$5 847	\$5 897	3 266	\$7 509
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS,													
EXCEPT PRECISION	3 910	588	1 594	1 260	349	86	31	2	-	\$5 573	\$5 719	1 965	\$7 247
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING													
MACHINE OPERATORS	134	24	52	50	8	-	-	-	-	\$5 400	\$5 305	58	\$8 688
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS	253	37	104	100	12	-	-	-	-	\$5 310	\$5 279	104	\$7 926
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS													
MACHINE OPERATORS	1 910	302	990	530	70	14	2	2	-	\$4 993	\$4 874	811	\$6 493
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS	66	15	16	11	14	10	-	-	-	\$8 364	\$6 843	45	\$9 909
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS	1 103	168	538	340	53	2	2	-	-	\$5 261	\$5 024	441	\$6 694
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING													
MACHINE OPERATORS	618	75	369	167	3	2	-	2	-	\$4 818	\$4 765	290	\$6 165
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS	640	122	163	231	80	30	14	-	-	\$6 464	\$6 228	321	\$7 762
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED													
MACHINE OPERATORS	973	103	285	349	179	42	15	-	-	\$6 929	\$7 215	671	\$7 886
OCCUPATION:													
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS,													
N.E.C.	408	48	127	157	52	15	9	-	-	\$6 611	\$6 766	286	\$7 513
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED	565	55	158	192	127	27	6	-	-	\$7 188	\$7 539	385	\$8 279
INDUSTRY:													
MANUFACTURING	779	27	235	306	164	32	15	-	-	\$7 409	\$7 890	557	\$8 183
NONDURABLE GOODS	234	13	67	81	49	9	15	-	-	\$7 542	\$8 347	128	\$8 632
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	85	3	12	28	18	9	15	-	-	\$9 952	\$11 951	46	\$12 335
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED													
TEXTILE PRODUCTS	31	3	12	5	11	-	-	-	-	\$6 200	\$6 646	18	\$10 364
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 005	-	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	111	7	36	48	20	-	-	-	-	\$6 694	\$6 462	64	\$7 231
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT													
SPECIFIED MFG	545	14	168	225	115	23	-	-	-	\$7 361	\$7 694	429	\$8 082
METAL INDUSTRIES	14	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 000	\$6 713	12	\$7 000
MACHINERY, INCLUDING													
ELECTRICAL	325	10	84	189	35	7	-	-	-	\$7 292	\$7 145	269	\$7 689
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	19	3	4	6	6	-	-	-	-	\$7 250	\$6 792	10	\$10 333
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	187	1	73	23	74	16	-	-	-	\$7 857	\$8 813	138	\$11 280
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	194	76	50	43	15	10	-	-	-	\$3 929	\$4 504	114	\$5 600
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS,													
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	10	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	\$15 306	\$12 605	8	\$15 439
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	85	37	28	13	5	2	-	-	-	\$3 458	\$3 555	45	\$4 450
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	99	39	20	30	10	-	-	-	-	\$5 050	\$4 501	61	\$5 900
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND													
WORKING OCCUPATIONS	2 071	244	740	836	213	16	13	4	5	\$6 200	\$6 140	1 031	\$7 822
WELDERS AND CUTTERS	73	-	14	54	10	5	-	-	-	\$7 607	\$7 757	60	\$7 923
ASSEMBLERS	1 760	233	619	682	193	11	13	4	5	\$6 130	\$6 131	830	\$7 881
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING													
OCCUPATIONS	238	11	107	110	10	-	-	-	-	\$6 036	\$5 711	141	\$7 342
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS,													
SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS	516	64	134	265	46	7	-	-	-	\$6 909	\$6 270	270	\$8 154
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING													
OCCUPATIONS	752	145	293	176	104	21	9	4	-	\$4 531	\$5 669	215	\$8 097
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS	658	131	276	136	93	14	4	4	-	\$4 052	\$5 339	169	\$8 310
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES													
WORKERS	323	45	82	92	82	14	4	4	-	\$7 353	\$7 287	131	\$9 400
BUS DRIVERS	312	78	190	35	9	-	-	-	-	\$2 963	\$3 371	27	\$6 083
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION													
OCCUPATIONS	8	-	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	\$13 673	\$13 045	5	\$15 123
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS	86	14	15	40	8	4	5	-	-	\$6 933	\$7 514	41	\$7 611
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER													
MACHINE OPERATORS	16	12	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 667	\$2 830	6	\$1 500
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS,													
AND LABORERS	2 407	487	831	679	274	103	30	3	-	\$5 425	\$5 997	1 036	\$8 440
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS	128	40	45	35	2	4	2	-	-	\$4 722	\$4 944	17	\$7 286
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL													
HANDLERS	634	131	256	191	54	-	2	-	-	\$4 768	\$5 071	239	\$7 043
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED													
OCCUPATIONS	83	27	34	14	8	-	-	-	-	\$2 853	\$3 948	33	\$6 917
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS	913	129	273	245	175	68	20	3	-	\$6 886	\$7 431	497	\$9 767
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT													
CLEANERS, AND HELPERS	61	6	22	24	7	2	-	-	-	\$6 500	\$6 115	15	\$10 429
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION	588	154	201	170	28	29	6	-	-	\$5 076	\$5 276	235	\$7 157
MANUFACTURING	208	29	67	77	11	18	6	-	-	\$6 381	\$6 974	99	\$8 250
NONDURABLE GOODS	127	24	41	30	9	17	6	-	-	\$5 893	\$7 268	51	\$9 222
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT													
SPECIFIED MFG	81	5	26	47	2	1	-	-	-	\$6 905	\$6 514	48	\$7 692
METAL INDUSTRIES	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$7 005	8	\$7 000
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	380	125	134	93	17	11	-	-	-	\$3 907	\$4 347	136	\$6 276
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS,													
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	65	11	8	36	7	3	-	-	-	\$6 794	\$6 357	16	\$7 000
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	199	58	89	42	10	-	-	-	-	\$3 750	\$4 169	70	\$7 360
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	116	56	37	15	-	8	-	-	-	\$2 222	\$3 528	50	\$4 286
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY													
OCCUPATION	26	7	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 857	\$3 713	9	\$6 714

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL EARNINGS	MEDIAN EARNINGS
WHITE													
MALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	170 813	17 174	27 904	27 387	38 591	26 853	16 142	13 793	2 969	\$11 486	\$13 034	121 901	\$13 399
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	32 107	955	2 576	2 964	7 188	7 018	4 708	5 251	1 447	\$16 292	\$19 252	24 731	\$17 734
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17 940	490	1 167	1 507	3 799	3 925	3 022	3 346	684	\$17 104	\$19 786	14 950	\$18 168
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	935	31	99	93	222	176	203	108	3	\$15 463	\$15 879	739	\$17 081
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS . . . . .	911	15	23	38	131	324	236	144	-	\$18 378	\$18 595	507	\$19 321
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH . . . . .	252	-	10	10	37	59	34	87	15	\$21 221	\$23 296	226	\$22 124
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	2 727	55	124	179	474	538	604	668	85	\$19 918	\$20 815	2 392	\$20 462
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED . . . . .	7 658	190	434	706	1 581	1 590	1 153	1 578	426	\$17 455	\$21 409	6 443	\$18 859
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	995	11	16	48	184	216	163	281	76	\$20 532	\$25 964	946	\$20 764
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	988	18	21	50	133	237	183	293	53	\$20 733	\$24 205	867	\$21 611
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	2 877	75	176	355	778	600	371	412	110	\$21 315	\$19 034	2 432	\$16 241
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	2 798	86	221	253	486	537	436	592	187	\$17 902	\$21 244	2 198	\$20 215
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 668	102	268	240	375	232	139	255	57	\$12 629	\$17 226	1 431	\$12 956
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	292	13	22	32	65	37	40	63	20	\$16 580	\$22 446	241	\$15 901
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	133	2	15	28	43	12	13	20	-	\$12 146	\$14 479	112	\$12 286
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	678	39	85	94	182	110	48	110	10	\$13 121	\$15 017	621	\$13 331
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	565	48	146	86	85	73	38	62	27	\$10 104	\$17 825	457	\$10 636
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	3 789	97	209	241	979	1 006	653	506	98	\$16 363	\$17 908	3 212	\$17 260
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	1 083	21	52	74	337	271	202	89	37	\$15 741	\$17 522	933	\$16 684
	750	18	63	59	186	102	108	108	32	\$15 975	\$18 243	620	\$16 653
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14 167	465	1 409	1 457	3 389	3 093	1 686	1 905	763	\$15 408	\$18 577	9 781	\$17 113
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	1 582	31	73	64	247	376	378	387	26	\$20 000	\$20 741	1 396	\$20 550
ARCHITECTS . . . . .	122	14	12	2	11	32	12	39	-	\$17 993	\$19 042	98	\$18 694
ENGINEERS . . . . .	1 408	17	56	56	214	337	360	342	26	\$20 221	\$21 131	1 258	\$20 724
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	290	1	22	17	51	45	69	80	5	\$20 457	\$20 634	248	\$21 590
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	131	-	6	10	13	53	13	36	-	\$17 847	\$20 129	114	\$18 030
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	987	16	28	29	150	239	278	226	21	\$20 370	\$21 410	896	\$20 752
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS . . . . .	52	-	5	6	22	7	6	10	-	\$13 695	\$14 186	40	\$14 708
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	117	-	25	12	17	25	28	16	-	\$15 646	\$15 115	74	\$18 351
	90	-	14	12	17	21	18	8	-	\$15 320	\$15 442	58	\$16 985
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	740	2	95	86	155	176	130	89	7	\$15 635	\$15 833	598	\$17 017
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 263	17	30	68	65	123	80	462	418	\$34 817	\$41 587	999	\$36 566
PHYSICIANS . . . . .	631	11	6	43	40	60	12	170	289	\$44 512	\$48 299	543	\$47 361
DENTISTS . . . . .	257	6	7	2	12	26	17	97	90	\$38 450	\$42 385	147	\$42 074
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS . . . . .	375	-	17	23	13	37	51	195	39	\$27 903	\$29 747	309	\$27 817
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	695	27	63	104	107	166	141	75	12	\$16 024	\$16 419	524	\$17 608
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	169	-	15	44	43	26	12	19	10	\$12 809	\$16 791	113	\$13 992
PHARMACISTS . . . . .	344	19	19	39	36	113	82	34	2	\$17 019	\$16 404	281	\$18 193
THERAPISTS . . . . .	107	-	29	12	7	27	19	13	-	\$15 706	\$15 621	65	\$19 817
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	5 350	166	497	495	1 742	1 484	559	377	30	\$14 229	\$14 416	2 751	\$15 409
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN . . . . .	1 347	20	131	67	169	457	275	213	15	\$17 563	\$18 001	730	\$20 415
TEACHERS, SECONDARY . . . . .	1 387	35	129	173	546	368	95	35	6	\$13 052	\$12 999	617	\$13 809
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . . . . .	1 855	19	126	166	841	506	147	41	9	\$13 430	\$13 705	972	\$14 057
PLANNERS . . . . .	197	13	10	24	7	59	53	24	7	\$18 350	\$18 658	168	\$19 872
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS . . . . .	485	6	50	83	138	108	62	38	-	\$13 421	\$13 746	366	\$15 416
RELIGIOUS WORKERS . . . . .	1 209	20	206	261	429	188	79	20	6	\$11 004	\$11 507	1 029	\$11 539
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	981	40	34	57	113	101	86	302	248	\$29 358	\$34 199	876	\$30 727
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	1 548	143	326	203	369	287	90	121	9	\$11 020	\$11 637	1 000	\$13 899
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25 322	1 446	3 219	3 293	5 900	5 015	3 012	2 924	513	\$13 819	\$15 460	19 148	\$15 693
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 615	93	349	412	782	636	198	132	13	\$12 843	\$13 125	1 970	\$14 546
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	306	6	19	66	103	83	17	12	-	\$13 183	\$13 193	251	\$14 121
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	1 276	43	156	209	426	307	59	66	10	\$12 566	\$13 050	962	\$13 866
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	306	-	41	41	103	82	9	30	-	\$13 663	\$13 991	228	\$15 229
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	429	20	35	70	161	133	8	2	-	\$11 705	\$11 928	328	\$12 979
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	1 033	44	174	137	253	246	122	54	3	\$13 137	\$13 199	757	\$15 435
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS . . . . .	104	2	7	22	22	24	2	22	3	\$14 776	\$18 745	84	\$16 022
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	233	19	31	26	56	43	47	11	-	\$13 758	\$13 053	182	\$15 833
SALES OCCUPATIONS SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15 587	991	1 923	1 939	3 569	2 719	1 830	2 182	434	\$13 938	\$16 296	11 974	\$15 770
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	3 636	172	296	452	883	791	443	488	111	\$15 063	\$16 937	3 178	\$15 588
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	1 270	136	136	187	244	231	127	167	42	\$13 260	\$15 834	1 124	\$13 762
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	3 422	114	287	307	700	555	492	768	199	\$17 349	\$21 067	2 677	\$19 414
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	3 121	84	270	261	699	656	516	556	79	\$16 471	\$18 737	2 586	\$17 441
CASHIERS . . . . .	5 339	619	1 057	907	1 282	698	375	369	32	\$10 279	\$11 276	3 487	\$12 895
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	488	59	227	58	50	22	52	11	9	\$4 719	\$9 712	198	\$11 760
	69	2	13	12	5	19	4	1	13	\$15 425	\$24 033	46	\$16 711

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## WHITE

PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979														WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS		
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	7 120	362	947	942	1 549	1 660	984	610	66	\$14 113	\$14 486	5 204	\$16 014		
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 159	11	56	40	228	287	255	262	20	\$19 002	\$19 956	1 004	\$19 585		
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	171	17	22	33	76	15	4	4	-	\$11 500	\$10 315	111	\$12 735		
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS. . . . .	192	15	41	18	25	27	30	16	20	\$14 149	\$17 872	135	\$17 778		
SECRETARIES. . . . .	142	4	41	12	12	17	30	16	10	\$15 459	\$17 481	103	\$19 427		
RECEPTIONISTS. . . . .	61	19	27	-	-	5	10	-	-	\$3 750	\$7 072	15	\$20 198		
FILE CLERKS. . . . .	37	14	-	6	11	4	-	2	-	\$7 500	\$8 962	23	\$13 048		
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	793	55	145	122	185	137	74	75	-	\$11 753	\$12 574	498	\$15 241		
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS. . . . .	615	44	116	98	168	95	40	54	-	\$11 193	\$11 991	390	\$13 906		
TELEPHONE OPERATORS. . . . .	34	3	11	7	8	5	-	-	-	\$8 857	\$8 322	22	\$10 500		
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 362	59	108	128	148	564	279	62	14	\$16 423	\$16 101	1 086	\$17 236		
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS. . . . .	933	49	149	189	299	151	81	15	-	\$11 089	\$11 089	638	\$12 752		
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS. . . . .	232	7	10	12	66	55	31	51	-	\$16 466	\$17 937	222	\$16 878		
BANK TELLERS. . . . .	79	5	11	18	23	17	5	-	-	\$11 222	\$10 890	63	\$12 748		
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS. . . . .	31	-	7	3	14	2	5	-	-	\$12 559	\$12 284	16	\$14 295		
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 036	108	360	366	466	391	210	123	12	\$11 897	\$12 829	1 371	\$14 700		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	11 957	2 625	3 350	2 233	2 167	974	374	203	31	\$6 006	\$7 537	5 717	\$11 021		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	37	18	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 250	\$2 771	2	\$5 500		
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 115	95	282	274	792	439	157	69	7	\$12 406	\$12 541	1 664	\$13 547		
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	251	-	13	13	122	66	33	4	-	\$14 036	\$14 368	229	\$14 476		
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE. . . . .	717	7	35	106	318	185	39	27	-	\$13 096	\$13 530	645	\$13 406		
GUARDS. . . . .	592	78	205	109	105	44	28	16	7	\$6 413	\$9 219	293	\$11 578		
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	555	10	29	46	247	144	57	22	-	\$13 393	\$13 979	497	\$14 165		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	9 805	2 512	3 054	1 954	1 375	535	217	134	24	\$4 751	\$6 476	4 051	\$9 806		
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 953	1 404	1 576	481	269	148	45	22	8	\$3 087	\$4 533	994	\$7 893		
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS. . . . .	376	131	198	25	17	5	-	-	-	\$2 655	\$3 266	51	\$6 375		
COOKS. . . . .	1 572	592	683	146	78	51	15	7	-	\$2 836	\$3 956	323	\$7 825		
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	413	66	95	116	72	38	14	5	7	\$7 784	\$9 263	250	\$10 190		
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS. . . . .	304	45	79	89	62	15	7	5	2	\$7 474	\$8 268	178	\$9 714		
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	4 621	875	1 117	1 173	902	320	135	90	9	\$7 284	\$7 821	2 394	\$10 289		
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	818	167	266	184	132	29	23	17	-	\$5 520	\$6 863	413	\$9 263		
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS. . . . .	357	28	75	138	82	5	16	13	-	\$8 641	\$8 812	277	\$9 208		
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	39 319	8 014	9 352	7 362	6 144	3 141	2 132	2 567	607	\$7 140	\$9 422	31 935	\$7 855		
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS. . . . .	31 225	6 334	6 657	5 303	5 119	2 835	2 010	2 402	565	\$7 833	\$10 080	27 552	\$7 955		
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL. . . . .	6 724	1 455	2 262	1 795	760	213	87	110	42	\$5 167	\$6 647	3 841	\$7 192		
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	892	179	336	132	128	55	30	32	-	\$4 929	\$7 393	325	\$10 458		
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	478	46	97	132	137	38	5	23	-	\$8 839	\$9 216	217	\$12 069		
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	31 576	1 532	3 894	5 395	8 984	6 473	3 521	1 545	232	\$12 494	\$13 168	22 355	\$14 223		
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	10 433	557	1 386	2 033	3 204	2 050	892	279	32	\$11 719	\$11 945	8 083	\$12 878		
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	3 770	249	594	836	1 305	537	139	100	10	\$10 686	\$10 767	2 959	\$11 670		
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS. . . . .	114	2	6	22	25	36	21	2	-	\$15 159	\$13 880	85	\$14 706		
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS. . . . .	269	12	20	44	92	62	29	10	-	\$12 796	\$12 537	232	\$13 315		
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	6 280	294	766	1 131	1 782	1 415	703	167	22	\$12 394	\$12 592	4 807	\$13 918		
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	13 093	717	1 860	2 438	3 644	2 370	1 221	684	159	\$11 809	\$12 986	7 894	\$13 999		
CARPENTERS. . . . .	4 562	264	838	1 175	1 328	629	218	102	8	\$10 012	\$10 306	2 344	\$11 853		
ELECTRICIANS. . . . .	1 634	67	167	235	397	367	254	124	23	\$14 278	\$14 897	1 160	\$15 753		
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE. . . . .	669	111	192	122	180	26	30	2	6	\$7 016	\$8 300	220	\$12 212		
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	1 167	70	168	203	334	204	110	76	2	\$11 748	\$12 511	782	\$13 293		
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	5 061	205	495	703	1 405	1 144	609	380	120	\$13 759	\$15 513	3 388	\$15 581		
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 031	25	94	130	194	260	207	121	-	\$16 005	\$15 397	727	\$17 889		
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	7 019	233	554	794	1 942	1 793	1 201	461	41	\$14 958	\$14 997	5 651	\$15 827		
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 624	66	109	206	684	786	413	322	38	\$16 099	\$17 223	2 317	\$16 481		
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	1 349	14	51	80	387	446	222	126	23	\$16 085	\$17 285	1 192	\$16 384		
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 103	23	81	165	364	300	127	40	3	\$13 654	\$13 749	847	\$14 874		
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. . . . .	66	-	6	17	31	7	2	-	3	\$12 000	\$13 553	48	\$12 873		
MACHINISTS. . . . .	695	15	58	92	243	197	61	29	-	\$13 574	\$13 417	547	\$14 307		
SHEET METAL WORKERS. . . . .	217	-	13	36	53	65	47	3	-	\$15 304	\$14 735	165	\$16 352		
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS. . . . .	125	8	4	20	37	31	17	8	-	\$13 529	\$13 989	87	\$15 887		
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS. . . . .	202	15	45	63	40	28	11	-	-	\$8 811	\$9 150	150	\$10 074		
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS. . . . .	412	7	10	63	154	96	61	21	-	\$13 950	\$14 518	365	\$14 420		
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 678	122	309	297	700	583	589	78	-	\$14 216	\$13 844	1 972	\$16 015		

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$9,999	\$6,000 TO \$14,999	\$10,000 TO \$19,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$20,000 TO \$49,999	\$25,000 TO \$99,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
WHITE													
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	30 479	2 602	5 494	6 121	8 208	4 224	2 388	1 303	139	\$10 533	\$11 154	17 983	\$12 870
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	7 533	462	1 183	1 676	2 577	1 021	496	106	12	\$10 763	\$10 681	4 948	\$12 386
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	4 180	253	591	934	1 539	535	267	59	2	\$10 919	\$10 755	2 747	\$12 507
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	424	23	54	103	171	59	2	12	-	\$10 640	\$10 169	302	\$11 639
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	485	17	87	74	218	60	29	-	-	\$11 593	\$10 889	361	\$12 494
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	232	28	45	52	94	11	-	2	-	\$9 333	\$8 142	116	\$11 185
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	31	-	2	15	14	-	-	-	-	\$9 800	\$8 939	20	\$9 538
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	53	16	11	7	18	4	-	-	-	\$2 955	\$6 359	14	\$12 608
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	145	10	32	29	65	7	-	2	-	\$10 086	\$8 709	81	\$11 611
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 859	129	240	474	622	247	107	38	2	\$10 599	\$10 728	1 195	\$12 472
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 180	56	165	231	434	158	129	7	-	\$11 804	\$11 467	773	\$13 091
OCCUPATION: MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	336	10	65	72	93	49	45	2	-	\$11 556	\$11 599	227	\$13 383
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	844	46	100	159	341	109	84	5	-	\$11 857	\$11 415	546	\$12 994
INDUSTRY:													
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	722	29	109	137	252	104	89	2	-	\$12 157	\$11 740	512	\$13 226
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	277	9	42	41	60	41	82	2	-	\$13 924	\$13 696	190	\$16 635
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	197	-	22	24	35	32	82	2	-	\$17 354	\$15 759	144	\$20 000
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	5	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	\$15 123	\$14 105	5	\$15 123
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	15	1	4	2	8	-	-	-	-	\$12 028	\$8 805	11	\$12 153
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	60	8	16	15	15	6	-	-	-	\$8 615	\$8 112	30	\$10 000
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	445	20	67	96	192	63	7	-	-	\$11 386	\$10 522	322	\$12 497
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	97	9	10	16	40	22	-	-	-	\$12 273	\$11 145	69	\$12 883
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL . . . . .	146	2	8	31	95	10	-	-	-	\$12 036	\$11 210	119	\$12 312
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	19	-	10	1	5	3	-	-	-	\$5 929	\$7 953	13	\$5 929
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	183	9	39	48	52	28	7	-	-	\$9 791	\$9 908	121	\$12 530
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	458	27	56	94	182	54	40	5	-	\$11 284	\$11 038	261	\$12 832
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	146	-	21	12	69	25	14	5	-	\$12 199	\$12 653	75	\$13 298
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	112	2	2	35	41	16	16	-	-	\$12 419	\$12 339	74	\$14 032
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 973	189	528	678	952	411	165	40	10	\$10 399	\$10 374	1 926	\$11 947
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	1 752	77	320	317	626	280	97	25	10	\$11 141	\$10 978	1 206	\$12 235
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	1 021	104	175	315	294	87	40	6	-	\$9 112	\$8 905	590	\$11 174
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	200	8	33	46	32	44	28	9	-	\$11 182	\$12 590	130	\$15 382
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	380	20	64	64	86	75	64	7	-	\$12 516	\$12 256	275	\$14 551
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 940	622	1 616	2 332	3 689	2 286	1 314	964	117	\$12 282	\$13 389	8 470	\$14 086
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	9 585	527	1 386	1 827	2 582	1 589	892	667	115	\$11 903	\$13 097	6 196	\$13 840
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS . . . . .	8 669	454	1 029	1 648	2 460	1 481	826	656	115	\$12 235	\$13 587	5 757	\$13 950
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	573	43	277	82	82	42	36	11	-	\$5 118	\$7 710	215	\$12 141
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	540	-	6	30	40	110	161	193	-	\$22 096	\$21 368	416	\$23 794
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	2 815	95	224	475	1 067	587	261	104	2	\$12 306	\$12 853	1 858	\$13 367
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	706	17	72	137	277	145	28	30	-	\$11 939	\$12 338	399	\$13 010
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	10 006	1 518	2 695	2 113	1 942	917	578	233	10	\$7 601	\$8 619	4 565	\$11 659
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . . . .	2 362	153	484	709	626	216	109	59	6	\$9 147	\$9 813	1 133	\$11 114
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	2 732	745	856	423	351	185	137	33	2	\$4 244	\$6 679	1 006	\$11 524
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 361	234	518	311	205	54	11	26	2	\$4 759	\$6 618	604	\$9 374
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	540	44	83	73	140	75	110	15	-	\$12 033	\$12 445	348	\$15 891
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	592	116	213	123	91	26	3	20	-	\$4 683	\$6 791	157	\$11 452
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	2 419	226	541	474	529	361	208	80	-	\$9 740	\$10 361	1 317	\$13 339
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	798	62	76	98	166	155	174	67	-	\$14 886	\$14 309	517	\$16 932
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	529	25	43	38	85	103	166	67	-	\$18 103	\$16 648	351	\$20 295
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	269	37	31	60	81	52	8	-	-	\$10 333	\$9 711	166	\$12 548
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	35	9	9	4	8	5	-	-	-	\$3 944	\$6 705	8	\$11 000
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	1 621	164	465	376	363	206	34	13	-	\$8 025	\$8 418	800	\$11 870
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	404	10	88	126	88	71	14	7	-	\$9 413	\$10 332	171	\$14 483
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	901	82	282	189	232	102	14	-	-	\$7 747	\$8 073	503	\$11 457
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION . . . . .	316	72	95	61	43	33	6	6	-	\$4 868	\$6 955	126	\$11 538
	53	-	19	19	-	8	7	-	-	\$7 071	\$9 895	32	\$7 286

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
<b>WHITE</b>													
FEMALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	113 876	22 978	38 950	30 427	16 251	3 833	920	447	73	\$5 439	\$6 036	47 826	\$8 146
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	24 271	2 463	5 166	5 895	7 954	2 124	485	175	9	\$9 149	\$8 793	10 430	\$10 923
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 312	712	1 685	2 104	1 885	681	162	74	9	\$8 487	\$8 641	4 617	\$10 234
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	390	33	31	113	161	43	2	7	-	\$10 343	\$9 697	310	\$11 067
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS . . . . .	419	63	49	105	110	63	22	7	-	\$9 813	\$9 857	175	\$10 029
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH . . . . .	220	-	19	44	95	42	22	-	-	\$12 798	\$12 425	173	\$13 178
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	893	79	174	240	240	116	36	8	-	\$9 316	\$9 456	625	\$10 816
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED . . . . .	3 017	254	850	936	684	196	56	34	7	\$7 786	\$8 183	1 713	\$9 904
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	130	2	26	32	47	22	1	-	-	\$10 435	\$10 202	110	\$11 304
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	136	2	9	30	43	25	14	13	-	\$12 377	\$13 865	118	\$13 702
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1 058	62	350	377	199	43	13	7	7	\$7 393	\$7 695	595	\$9 048
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 693	188	465	497	395	106	28	14	-	\$7 483	\$7 876	890	\$10 254
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	559	140	254	67	47	32	6	11	2	\$4 184	\$5 359	401	\$4 696
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 755	4	\$3 500
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	38	2	11	9	7	7	2	-	-	\$9 333	\$9 571	30	\$9 778
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	287	83	121	29	38	9	-	5	2	\$3 757	\$5 471	209	\$4 458
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	230	55	118	29	2	16	4	6	-	\$4 195	\$4 552	158	\$4 457
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 814	143	308	599	550	189	18	7	-	\$9 092	\$9 054	1 220	\$10 589
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	743	38	120	284	205	79	10	7	-	\$9 108	\$9 433	496	\$10 140
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	210	4	37	85	76	6	2	-	-	\$9 176	\$8 971	170	\$9 333
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16 959	1 751	3 481	3 791	6 069	1 443	323	101	-	\$9 494	\$8 859	5 813	\$11 348
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	75	-	23	32	15	1	4	-	-	\$8 600	\$8 561	37	\$9 500
ARCHITECTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	75	-	23	32	15	1	4	-	-	\$8 600	\$8 561	37	\$9 500
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	\$20 198	\$19 005	3	\$20 198
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	72	-	23	32	15	-	2	-	-	\$8 480	\$8 126	34	\$9 333
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	16	-	-	2	-	6	8	-	-	\$20 000	\$18 006	8	\$15 267
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	107	3	43	23	25	13	-	-	-	\$6 789	\$8 067	45	\$11 167
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	84	9	4	9	10	6	15	31	-	\$21 056	\$19 277	45	\$24 486
PHYSICIANS . . . . .	61	1	2	6	10	-	15	27	-	\$23 507	\$21 959	32	\$30 301
DENTISTS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	\$30 879	\$35 005	2	\$30 879
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS . . . . .	21	8	2	3	-	6	-	2	-	\$6 333	\$9 990	11	\$15 060
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 590	268	906	1 244	1 579	435	121	37	-	\$9 610	\$9 367	2 280	\$12 162
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	3 798	219	689	1 020	1 375	350	108	37	-	\$9 894	\$9 589	1 900	\$12 252
PHARMACISTS . . . . .	105	7	23	19	47	9	-	-	-	\$10 583	\$9 493	58	\$12 513
THERAPISTS . . . . .	439	19	151	91	108	57	13	-	-	\$7 597	\$8 405	200	\$11 514
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	9 981	1 117	1 856	2 010	3 974	877	132	15	-	\$10 007	\$8 901	2 353	\$11 130
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN . . . . .	624	59	128	110	154	102	59	12	-	\$10 667	\$10 710	200	\$14 201
TEACHERS, SECONDARY . . . . .	6 033	465	901	1 245	2 796	585	38	3	-	\$10 533	\$9 488	1 436	\$11 098
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . . . . .	1 967	158	400	436	808	144	21	-	-	\$9 923	\$8 952	445	\$10 845
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS . . . . .	87	16	29	13	8	11	-	10	-	\$5 625	\$9 049	26	\$18 065
RELIGIOUS WORKERS . . . . .	849	87	236	205	266	43	12	-	-	\$8 065	\$7 863	492	\$10 390
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	121	30	35	34	12	8	2	-	-	\$5 500	\$6 228	52	\$6 750
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	97	4	9	10	32	13	22	7	-	\$14 086	\$15 087	98	\$14 451
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	952	217	340	209	148	30	7	1	-	\$5 058	\$5 569	417	\$8 589
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	45 419	7 718	15 350	14 834	5 951	1 171	235	139	21	\$5 909	\$6 121	21 840	\$8 267
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	3 096	310	781	1 213	635	137	13	4	3	\$7 638	\$7 461	1 620	\$9 654
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	2 281	192	608	955	424	87	8	4	3	\$7 584	\$7 475	1 144	\$9 510
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	1 226	112	353	592	156	11	-	2	-	\$7 100	\$6 730	556	\$8 913
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	265	50	61	68	59	27	-	-	-	\$7 103	\$7 045	127	\$10 921
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	18	-	-	7	11	-	-	-	-	\$10 364	\$8 772	13	\$10 818
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	46	-	9	7	22	8	-	-	-	\$11 077	\$10 345	30	\$12 453
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS . . . . .	550	68	112	190	152	23	5	-	-	\$8 119	\$7 606	349	\$9 837
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	152	20	14	43	56	19	-	-	-	\$9 895	\$8 928	111	\$11 300
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	12 709	3 385	5 741	2 207	1 005	247	57	67	-	\$3 883	\$4 716	4 190	\$7 055
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	1 230	182	475	302	179	58	14	20	-	\$5 674	\$6 826	771	\$6 496
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	434	118	174	47	62	28	5	-	-	\$4 574	\$5 246	276	\$4 558
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	1 050	75	295	260	296	84	27	13	-	\$8 671	\$8 624	649	\$10 299
CASHIERS . . . . .	266	41	110	50	49	16	-	-	-	\$5 400	\$6 490	110	\$8 250
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10 149	3 083	4 851	1 595	481	89	16	34	-	\$3 437	\$4 011	2 658	\$6 619
	3 742	1 125	1 798	536	224	40	2	17	-	\$3 406	\$4 141	910	\$6 911
	14	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 125	\$3 409	2	\$5 500

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

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## SOUTH DAKOTA

## WHITE

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL EARNINGS	MEDIAN EARNINGS
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	29 614	4 023	8 828	11 414	4 311	787	165	68	18	\$6 577	\$6 583	16 030	\$8 354
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	937	54	100	273	334	118	39	19	-	\$10 565	\$10 878	717	\$11 556
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	518	41	124	250	88	15	-	-	-	\$7 343	\$7 193	331	\$8 520
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	11 017	1 338	3 354	4 624	1 447	193	37	19	5	\$6 602	\$6 442	6 027	\$8 222
SECRETARIES . . . . .	9 966	1 105	3 051	4 305	1 307	155	19	19	5	\$6 659	\$6 475	5 519	\$8 209
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	1 121	164	396	478	74	5	-	4	-	\$6 003	\$5 642	543	\$7 398
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	366	85	127	99	55	-	-	-	-	\$3 947	\$5 093	160	\$7 909
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 297	755	1 930	2 515	909	159	11	7	11	\$6 625	\$6 624	3 499	\$8 296
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	5 712	697	1 776	2 272	812	126	11	7	11	\$6 583	\$6 558	3 096	\$8 326
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	457	48	85	118	182	24	-	-	-	\$9 167	\$8 455	285	\$11 384
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	620	149	151	132	93	57	35	3	-	\$6 217	\$7 408	227	\$11 387
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	532	42	202	210	76	2	-	-	-	\$6 431	\$6 438	306	\$7 927
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	119	-	17	63	22	17	-	-	-	\$9 128	\$9 451	102	\$9 489
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	1 497	106	426	853	102	10	-	-	-	\$6 715	\$6 328	967	\$7 307
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	421	48	94	205	56	16	-	-	2	\$7 412	\$7 302	226	\$9 103
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 712	1 193	1 822	1 594	873	171	43	16	-	\$9 644	\$6 061	2 640	\$8 662
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	28 844	9 491	12 880	5 395	833	145	26	52	22	\$3 279	\$3 804	8 015	\$6 519
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 618	1 078	456	74	8	2	-	-	-	\$1 361	\$1 873	234	\$2 391
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	298	109	93	71	25	-	-	-	-	\$3 333	\$4 212	100	\$7 926
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	32	-	18	6	8	-	-	-	-	\$5 714	\$6 426	21	\$8 750
GUARDS . . . . .	190	100	65	25	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 926	\$2 653	26	\$5 800
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	76	9	10	40	17	-	-	-	-	\$8 444	\$7 179	53	\$9 050
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	26 928	8 304	12 331	5 250	800	143	26	52	22	\$3 422	\$3 916	7 681	\$6 582
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 582	4 293	5 930	1 951	305	51	11	22	19	\$3 074	\$3 637	3 023	\$6 324
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	5 574	2 325	2 569	560	79	8	-	2	1	\$2 461	\$2 907	1 102	\$5 573
COOKS . . . . .	3 583	809	1 911	746	83	12	2	6	14	\$3 877	\$4 312	1 098	\$6 495
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 003	1 137	2 866	1 719	207	54	4	13	3	\$4 553	\$4 711	2 217	\$6 884
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	4 735	910	2 354	1 259	160	39	4	6	3	\$4 402	\$4 577	1 663	\$6 785
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	3 772	1 258	1 619	786	84	19	6	-	-	\$3 327	\$3 747	1 068	\$6 783
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 571	1 616	1 916	794	204	19	5	17	-	\$3 079	\$3 778	1 373	\$6 187
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	1 620	353	632	458	148	10	5	14	-	\$4 824	\$5 207	645	\$7 278
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 530	1 508	1 162	450	219	98	27	66	-	\$2 659	\$3 982	1 941	\$3 799
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	2 311	1 021	673	302	158	77	25	55	-	\$2 801	\$4 160	1 331	\$3 270
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	942	384	376	96	52	21	2	11	-	\$2 483	\$3 692	327	\$5 096
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	245	85	109	42	9	-	-	-	-	\$2 893	\$3 523	81	\$5 725
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 635	392	985	772	330	74	64	2	16	\$5 760	\$6 610	1 304	\$8 032
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	246	18	60	103	33	11	21	-	-	\$8 319	\$8 717	169	\$9 316
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	35	-	15	9	-	-	11	-	-	\$8 556	\$11 408	31	\$9 000
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$7 005	2	\$7 000
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	209	18	45	92	33	11	10	-	-	\$8 317	\$8 283	136	\$9 417
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	361	65	171	83	34	8	-	-	-	\$3 959	\$5 015	70	\$8 545
CARPENTERS . . . . .	102	6	51	35	10	-	-	-	-	\$4 750	\$5 498	17	\$8 750
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	30	-	18	11	1	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 912	17	\$8 125
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	131	41	57	21	12	-	-	-	-	\$2 662	\$3 854	23	\$10 200
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	\$7 500	\$8 005	-	-
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	96	18	44	16	10	8	-	-	-	\$4 000	\$5 745	13	\$7 571
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9	-	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	\$15 289	\$16 023	9	\$15 289
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 019	309	754	586	261	48	43	2	16	\$5 723	\$6 597	1 056	\$7 701
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	501	25	103	183	156	8	10	-	16	\$8 429	\$9 987	402	\$9 221
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	302	15	30	125	121	6	5	-	-	\$9 345	\$8 972	260	\$9 586
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	151	22	47	63	19	-	-	-	-	\$6 228	\$5 520	89	\$6 882
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	27	5	9	6	7	-	-	-	-	\$5 750	\$6 074	12	\$7 333
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	124	17	38	57	12	-	-	-	-	\$6 275	\$9 400	77	\$6 822
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	362	91	199	56	15	-	1	-	-	\$4 138	\$4 019	114	\$5 680
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	17	1	2	1	9	4	-	-	-	\$13 005	\$12 243	15	\$13 317
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	988	170	403	283	62	36	32	2	-	\$5 210	\$5 889	436	\$7 626



TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
WHITE													
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . .	9 160	1 398	3 402	3 074	964	221	83	13	5	\$5 766	\$5 963	4 287	\$7 741
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	6 165	795	2 334	2 280	596	105	44	6	5	\$5 935	\$5 981	3 112	\$7 565
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	3 773	533	1 560	1 226	339	82	31	2	-	\$5 604	\$5 760	1 879	\$7 268
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	134	24	52	50	8	-	-	-	-	\$5 400	\$5 305	58	\$8 688
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	253	37	104	100	12	-	-	-	-	\$5 310	\$5 279	104	\$7 926
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 863	283	966	526	70	14	2	2	-	\$5 029	\$4 917	783	\$6 568
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	63	15	13	11	14	10	-	-	-	\$8 636	\$6 954	42	\$10 167
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 079	158	526	338	53	2	2	-	-	\$5 281	\$5 061	431	\$6 735
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	612	71	369	165	3	2	-	2	-	\$4 828	\$4 782	284	\$6 187
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	619	103	161	231	80	30	14	-	-	\$6 603	\$6 394	319	\$7 781
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	904	86	277	319	169	38	15	-	-	\$6 899	\$7 266	615	\$7 854
OCCUPATION: MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	387	48	125	143	47	15	9	-	-	\$6 432	\$6 664	267	\$7 269
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	517	38	152	176	122	23	6	-	-	\$7 330	\$7 718	348	\$8 542
INDUSTRY:													
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	733	27	233	276	154	28	15	-	-	\$7 275	\$7 816	513	\$8 034
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	232	13	67	79	49	9	15	-	-	\$7 500	\$8 343	126	\$8 588
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	83	3	12	26	18	9	15	-	-	\$10 167	\$12 026	44	\$12 695
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	31	3	12	5	11	-	-	-	-	\$6 200	\$6 646	18	\$10 364
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 005	-	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	111	7	36	48	20	-	-	-	-	\$6 694	\$6 462	64	\$7 231
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	501	14	166	197	105	19	-	-	-	\$7 185	\$7 572	387	\$7 939
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	14	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 000	\$6 713	12	\$7 000
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL . . . . .	285	10	82	161	25	7	-	-	-	\$7 098	\$6 970	231	\$7 533
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	19	3	4	6	6	-	-	-	-	\$7 250	\$6 792	10	\$10 333
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	183	1	73	23	74	12	-	-	-	\$7 667	\$8 656	134	\$11 120
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	171	59	44	43	15	10	-	-	-	\$4 583	\$4 912	102	\$6 444
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	10	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	\$15 306	\$12 605	8	\$15 439
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	85	37	28	13	5	2	-	-	-	\$3 458	\$3 555	45	\$4 450
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	76	22	14	30	10	-	-	-	-	\$6 154	\$5 418	49	\$6 688
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 912	206	646	811	211	16	13	4	5	\$6 420	\$6 326	974	\$7 949
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	65	-	14	36	10	5	-	-	-	\$7 850	\$7 751	52	\$8 429
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	1 636	199	543	670	191	11	13	4	5	\$6 363	\$6 320	797	\$7 988
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	211	7	89	105	10	-	-	-	-	\$6 339	\$5 934	125	\$7 500
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	480	56	128	243	46	7	-	-	-	\$6 982	\$6 341	259	\$8 260
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	727	144	281	169	99	21	9	4	-	\$4 491	\$5 653	202	\$8 414
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	633	130	264	129	88	14	4	4	-	\$3 966	\$5 306	156	\$8 667
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS . . . . .	319	45	78	92	82	14	4	4	-	\$7 431	\$7 335	131	\$9 400
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	299	78	182	35	4	-	-	-	-	\$2 883	\$3 235	21	\$6 583
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	-	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	\$13 673	\$13 045	5	\$15 123
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	86	14	15	40	8	4	5	-	-	\$6 933	\$7 514	41	\$7 611
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	16	12	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 667	\$2 830	6	\$1 500
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 268	459	787	625	269	95	30	3	-	\$5 423	\$6 015	973	\$8 495
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . . . .	115	34	43	30	2	4	2	-	-	\$4 781	\$4 990	15	\$7 571
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	619	131	254	178	54	-	2	-	-	\$4 711	\$5 019	226	\$6 896
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	81	27	32	14	8	-	-	-	-	\$2 794	\$3 953	31	\$7 083
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	861	123	237	240	170	68	20	3	-	\$7 146	\$7 576	475	\$9 865
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	61	6	22	24	7	2	-	-	-	\$6 500	\$6 115	15	\$10 429
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	531	138	199	139	28	21	6	-	-	\$4 821	\$5 169	211	\$6 946
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	196	29	65	67	11	18	6	-	-	\$6 250	\$6 993	91	\$8 536
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	125	24	41	28	9	17	6	-	-	\$5 821	\$7 272	51	\$9 222
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	71	5	24	39	2	1	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$6 501	40	\$8 211
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	335	109	134	72	17	3	-	-	-	\$3 756	\$4 101	120	\$5 846
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	65	11	8	36	7	3	-	-	-	\$6 794	\$6 357	16	\$7 000
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	193	58	89	36	10	-	-	-	-	\$3 662	\$4 055	64	\$7 474
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	77	40	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 885	\$2 312	40	\$1,000-
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION . . . . .	17	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 700	\$4 199	9	\$6 714

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

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SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979										WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
MALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6 401	1 201	1 906	1 472	987	475	149	176	35	\$6 224	\$7 818	3 350 \$9 300
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 015	64	142	211	337	159	42	58	2	\$10 953	\$11 438	656 \$12 171
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	455	24	51	55	173	83	30	39	-	\$11 970	\$13 155	339 \$13 418
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	159	8	34	19	56	24	4	14	-	\$11 480	\$11 848	84 \$13 383
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS	57	-	-	4	42	9	-	2	-	\$11 225	\$12 165	46 \$11 394
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH	7	-	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	\$13 089	\$14 439	3 \$12 272
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 630	3 \$7 000
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED	178	13	12	19	59	48	13	14	-	\$13 194	\$13 826	158 \$14 427
MANUFACTURING	14	-	2	-	2	3	7	-	-	\$20 000	\$15 811	14 \$20 000
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	26	-	-	-	-	19	2	5	-	\$17 462	\$19 733	26 \$17 462
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	\$17 500	\$17 185	4 \$17 500
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	134	13	10	19	55	26	2	9	-	\$11 515	\$12 371	114 \$12 200
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	\$20 453	\$22 010	2 \$20 453
CONSTRUCTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	\$20 453	\$22 010	2 \$20 453
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS	46	3	-	10	13	2	11	7	-	\$14 037	\$16 707	43 \$14 494
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	15	3	-	-	4	-	8	-	-	\$20 046	\$14 438	12 \$20 198
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$12 272	\$14 505	2 \$12 272
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	560	40	91	156	164	76	12	19	2	\$9 667	\$10 044	317 \$11 427
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	47	-	-	-	22	13	-	10	2	\$15 368	\$19 873	43 \$15 913
ARCHITECTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS	29	-	-	-	4	13	-	10	2	\$18 570	\$25 998	25 \$19 683
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	\$15 439	\$18 005	11 \$15 439
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS	18	-	-	-	4	2	-	10	2	\$31 418	\$30 882	14 \$32 712
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	\$11 000	\$10 005	18 \$11 000
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS	11	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	\$10 429	\$6 629	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS	22	12	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	\$1 917	\$7 939	22 \$1 917
PHYSICIANS	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	\$15 439	\$18 975	7 \$15 439
DENTISTS	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 500	\$1 405	12 \$1 500
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$8 325	3 \$9 000
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$6 374	10 \$7 000
REGISTERED NURSES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHARMACISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THERAPISTS	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$7 605	-
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS	191	2	31	62	59	29	7	1	-	\$10 037	\$10 118	85 \$11 296
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY	13	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 542	\$4 681	1 \$7 000
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN	39	-	5	30	2	2	-	-	-	\$7 526	\$7 398	18 \$8 889
TEACHERS, SECONDARY	59	2	7	-	23	19	7	1	-	\$14 527	\$13 871	22 \$15 400
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	14	-	9	-	-	3	-	2	-	\$4 667	\$10 902	5 \$18 647
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS	125	10	10	56	41	5	-	3	-	\$7 809	\$8 887	77 \$12 104
RELIGIOUS WORKERS	22	4	4	9	2	3	-	-	-	\$6 667	\$6 306	18 \$7 111
LAWYERS AND JUDGES	38	-	16	10	9	-	-	3	-	\$6 600	\$8 205	18 \$10 667
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES	77	8	21	3	24	16	5	-	-	\$10 722	\$9 264	39 \$11 833
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	749	144	200	191	144	24	21	25	-	\$6 824	\$7 723	406 \$9 889
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	111	15	34	39	21	2	-	-	-	\$6 406	\$6 697	38 \$10 615
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	21	10	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	\$10 111	\$6 588	11 \$11 222
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	43	2	13	17	11	-	-	-	-	\$7 300	\$8 260	18 \$11 333
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	43	2	13	17	11	-	-	-	-	\$7 300	\$8 260	18 \$11 333
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE	47	3	21	22	1	-	-	-	-	\$5 972	\$5 317	9 \$7 125
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$6 125	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS	119	21	46	15	20	2	11	4	-	\$5 167	\$7 665	74 \$8 533
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS	50	9	24	8	9	-	-	-	-	\$3 250	\$5 316	48 \$13 125
SELF-EMPLOYED	14	2	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$3 625	\$4 401	12 \$3 500
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	15	-	2	2	-	-	11	-	-	\$20 261	\$16 648	15 \$20 261
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	\$15 439	\$15 005	2 \$15 439
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	52	12	20	5	11	-	-	4	-	\$5 333	\$7 051	9 \$9 800
CASHIERS	12	3	2	1	2	-	-	4	-	\$11 000	\$12 795	5 \$25 323
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979										WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	MEDIAN TOTAL EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	519	108	120	137	103	20	10	21	-	\$7 500	\$7 955	294 \$10 077
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	82	3	10	24	12	18	3	12	-	\$12 492	\$13 501	75 \$13 468
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$9 775	10 \$9 000
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	24	8	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$3 505	8 \$7 600
SECRETARIES . . . . .	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 400	\$6 976	7 \$7 400
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$805	-
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$8 405	3 \$9 000
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25	-	17	6	2	-	-	-	-	\$3 700	\$4 965	23 \$3 633
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	23	-	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 633	\$4 527	21 \$3 567
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22	-	8	4	8	2	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$7 917	12 \$10 500
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	48	12	14	3	19	-	-	-	-	\$4 857	\$7 010	22 \$12 218
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$4 005	-
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	293	78	58	80	61	-	7	9	-	\$6 875	\$7 352	141 \$10 175
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 209	277	388	363	97	58	-	20	6	\$5 617	\$6 526	704 \$7 167
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	336	55	105	101	48	13	-	8	6	\$6 267	\$8 269	201 \$8 447
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$605	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	200	17	74	57	39	5	-	8	-	\$6 450	\$8 243	129 \$7 955
GUARDS . . . . .	99	31	30	25	7	-	-	6	6	\$5 179	\$8 195	42 \$8 667
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30	-	1	19	2	8	-	-	-	\$8 889	\$10 474	30 \$8 889
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	873	222	283	262	49	45	-	12	-	\$5 383	\$5 855	503 \$6 773
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	153	57	62	16	-	18	-	-	-	\$4 083	\$4 909	76 \$5 704
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$720	-
COOKS . . . . .	84	24	38	4	-	18	-	-	-	\$5 200	\$6 243	45 \$5 833
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	129	15	67	47	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 611	\$5 319	52 \$5 792
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	94	15	34	45	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 900	\$5 450	32 \$6 316
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	462	108	114	160	48	27	-	5	-	\$6 217	\$6 405	298 \$7 768
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	129	42	40	39	1	-	-	7	-	\$3 763	\$5 542	77 \$6 094
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	\$30 879	\$35 010	7 \$30 879
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	870	278	259	149	74	41	29	18	22	\$3 986	\$7 079	490 \$6 889
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	342	76	77	59	36	30	28	14	22	\$6 973	\$11 400	304 \$6 973
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL . . . . .	396	147	150	55	28	11	1	4	-	\$2 927	\$4 231	131 \$6 500
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	106	48	24	24	10	-	-	-	-	\$2 455	\$4 232	43 \$7 833
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26	7	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 333	\$5 223	12 \$8 667
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 171	184	342	269	187	129	43	17	-	\$6 881	\$8 095	550 \$10 557
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	260	25	71	52	61	37	-	14	-	\$8 875	\$9 826	160 \$11 290
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	158	7	48	28	49	12	-	14	-	\$9 692	\$10 750	93 \$11 138
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	24	-	6	2	5	11	-	-	-	\$14 243	\$12 695	18 \$15 136
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	78	18	17	22	7	14	-	-	-	\$6 444	\$7 071	49 \$7 833
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	808	153	240	201	119	60	32	3	-	\$6 208	\$7 161	315 \$9 446
CARPENTERS . . . . .	422	78	157	137	19	22	9	-	-	\$5 556	\$5 886	136 \$8 462
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	56	-	18	16	7	-	15	-	-	\$9 250	\$11 535	44 \$8 889
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	45	22	6	17	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 250	\$2 961	17 \$7 000
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	30	-	11	8	9	2	-	-	-	\$8 400	\$7 608	14 \$10 571
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	255	53	48	23	84	36	8	3	-	\$10 233	\$8 999	104 \$13 788
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$8 333	\$7 205	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	98	6	31	11	7	32	11	-	-	\$10 500	\$11 247	75 \$15 440
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	\$11 500	\$13 338	3 \$11 500
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$11 000	\$11 005	2 \$11 000
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15	2	8	2	3	-	-	-	-	\$4 688	\$6 458	13 \$4 813
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	\$9 500	\$10 672	3 \$9 500
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	12	2	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$5 405	10 \$4 625
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 255	2 \$11 000
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	\$20 453	\$24 305	3 \$20 453
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	73	2	23	9	-	31	8	-	-	\$15 182	\$11 937	54 \$16 036

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979										WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . .	1 379	254	567	289	148	64	14	38	5	\$5 080	\$6 588	539 \$8 790
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND												
INSPECTORS . . . . .	255	61	95	48	30	11	-	10	-	\$4 621	\$6 471	69 \$9 654
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS,												
EXCEPT PRECISION. . . . .	150	25	71	22	30	-	-	2	-	\$4 839	\$6 302	40 \$9 800
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING												
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	12	-	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	\$4 857	\$7 484	- -
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	20	-	12	-	8	-	-	-	-	\$5 833	\$8 965	- -
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS												
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 183	- -
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 805	- -
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING												
MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . .	46	2	26	9	9	-	-	-	-	\$4 929	\$6 356	20 \$9 500
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED												
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	63	23	17	13	8	-	-	2	-	\$4 150	\$5 638	20 \$11 000
OCCUPATION:												
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS,												
N.E.C. . . . .	18	2	3	11	-	-	-	2	-	\$8 727	\$9 793	8 \$9 333
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED. .	45	21	14	2	8	-	-	-	-	\$3 214	\$3 976	12 \$12 119
INDUSTRY:												
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	9	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$3 774	2 \$12 272
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 500	\$1 165	- -
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED												
TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 500	\$1 165	- -
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT												
SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	7	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$4 519	2 \$12 272
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
MACHINERY, INCLUDING												
ELECTRICAL . . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$685	- -
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$12 272	\$14 105	2 \$12 272
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES												
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS,	54	16	17	13	6	-	-	2	-	\$4 400	\$5 949	18 \$9 667
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	\$12 272	\$12 005	6 \$12 272
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$8 005	- -
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	45	16	17	10	-	-	-	2	-	\$3 929	\$5 005	12 \$8 667
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND												
WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	91	36	17	19	-	11	-	8	-	\$2 792	\$6 871	26 \$9 692
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	63	23	12	9	-	11	-	8	-	\$2 708	\$8 089	18 \$15 136
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	22	7	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$4 865	8 \$8 667
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING												
OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 500	\$1 445	- -
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS,												
SAMPLERS, AND MEASURERS. . . . .	14	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 678	3 \$9 000
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING												
OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	430	33	150	96	69	44	8	25	5	\$7 164	\$9 432	258 \$10 462
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	315	24	120	67	55	20	6	21	2	\$6 659	\$8 931	189 \$10 406
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES												
WORKERS. . . . .	184	22	78	26	20	9	6	21	2	\$5 467	\$9 135	89 \$11 438
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	100	2	42	36	14	6	-	-	-	\$6 600	\$7 481	69 \$8 063
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16	-	10	2	-	-	-	4	-	\$5 800	\$10 843	4 \$30 000
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. .	99	9	20	27	14	24	2	-	3	\$9 133	\$10 796	65 \$10 143
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER												
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	42	-	4	8	3	24	-	-	3	\$15 502	\$16 378	31 \$15 286
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS,												
AND LABORERS . . . . .	694	160	322	145	49	9	6	3	-	\$3 846	\$4 869	212 \$7 115
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	202	21	87	60	27	4	3	-	-	\$5 632	\$6 075	69 \$8 556
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL												
HANDLERS. . . . .	50	20	28	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$2 263	\$2 675	7 \$4 250
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	51	9	13	22	7	-	-	-	-	\$6 583	\$5 981	22 \$7 800
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 850	\$3 770	10 \$3 500
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT												
CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	39	2	27	5	5	-	-	-	-	\$5 441	\$6 031	10 \$11 000
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . .	329	108	144	58	8	5	3	3	-	\$3 207	\$4 229	94 \$5 714
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT												
SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES												
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS,	329	108	144	58	8	5	3	3	-	\$3 207	\$4 229	94 \$5 714
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	52	5	29	15	3	-	-	-	-	\$2 840	\$4 271	3 \$12 272
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	28	9	7	7	-	5	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 937	16 \$7 143
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	249	94	108	36	5	-	3	3	-	\$3 197	\$4 028	75 \$5 050
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY												
OCCUPATION. . . . .	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 200	\$4 318	5 \$4 500

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
FEMALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5 095	956	1 665	1 589	647	139	78	21	-	\$ 5 808	\$ 6 152	2 367	\$ 8 110
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	940	110	157	358	199	76	31	9	-	\$ 7 888	\$ 8 533	475	\$ 9 990
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	362	39	49	112	110	36	16	-	-	\$ 9 449	\$ 9 504	260	\$10 364
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	29	8	2	6	9	-	4	-	-	\$ 9 000	\$ 9 019	11	\$12 037
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS . . . . .	91	-	10	28	32	9	12	-	-	\$12 295	\$12 457	66	\$12 617
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH . . . . .	17	-	3	2	12	-	-	-	-	\$12 142	\$10 756	17	\$12 142
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	20	9	2	2	-	7	-	-	-	\$ 3 500	\$ 8 361	9	\$15 289
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED . . . . .	102	16	7	39	31	9	-	-	-	\$ 9 083	\$ 8 571	81	\$ 9 958
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 7 000	\$ 7 805	4	\$ 7 000
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	7	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$1 250	\$ 4 349	2	\$12 272
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	91	11	7	35	29	9	-	-	-	\$ 9 375	\$ 8 930	75	\$10 045
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 6 333	\$ 3 801	3	\$ 7 000
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 7 000	\$ 6 005	3	\$ 7 000
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	98	4	25	32	26	11	-	-	-	\$1,000	\$ 498	-	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	41	4	11	9	11	6	-	-	-	\$ 7 905	\$ 8 184	73	\$ 8 556
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 7 222	\$ 8 144	35	\$ 7 889
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 7 000	\$ 6 805	2	\$ 7 000
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	578	71	108	246	89	40	15	9	-	\$ 7 279	\$ 7 924	215	\$ 9 646
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARCHITECTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 9 000	\$ 9 705	3	\$ 9 000
PHYSICIANS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 9 000	\$ 9 705	3	\$ 9 000
DENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	49	4	6	19	7	12	1	-	-	\$ 8 875	\$ 9 786	18	\$15 632
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	39	-	6	19	7	6	1	-	-	\$ 8 625	\$ 9 632	10	\$15 765
PHARMACISTS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	\$15 439	\$15 005	3	\$15 439
THERAPISTS . . . . .	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 500	\$1 505	2	\$1 500
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS . . . . .	386	59	78	160	55	18	14	2	-	\$ 6 966	\$ 7 288	128	\$ 9 310
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	15	-	3	8	3	1	-	-	-	\$ 7 800	\$ 8 492	11	\$ 8 333
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN . . . . .	232	41	49	106	18	11	7	-	-	\$ 6 627	\$ 6 708	48	\$ 9 000
TEACHERS, SECONDARY . . . . .	27	3	3	10	11	-	-	-	-	\$ 7 875	\$ 7 981	12	\$12 119
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . . . . .	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 7 000	\$ 7 005	5	\$ 7 000
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS . . . . .	113	4	22	48	22	10	-	7	-	\$ 8 158	\$ 9 574	51	\$10 231
RELIGIOUS WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 7 000	\$ 6 490	3	\$ 7 000
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	11	4	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	\$ 3 750	\$ 6 394	7	\$11 500
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 880	285	611	687	253	13	31	-	-	\$ 6 246	\$ 6 207	937	\$ 8 353
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	113	10	43	41	19	-	-	-	-	\$ 6 500	\$ 6 328	69	\$ 8 520
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	60	2	31	11	16	-	-	-	-	\$ 4 000	\$ 6 173	33	\$ 8 600
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	33	2	13	10	8	-	-	-	-	\$ 6 750	\$ 6 676	18	\$ 9 500
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 9 000	\$ 9 885	16	\$ 9 000
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 9 000	\$ 9 885	16	\$ 9 000
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	37	8	12	14	3	-	-	-	-	\$ 4 625	\$ 5 040	20	\$ 7 400
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	178	68	50	38	16	6	-	-	-	\$ 4 000	\$ 4 547	53	\$ 6 875
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19	-	3	2	14	-	-	-	-	\$10 750	\$ 9 289	5	\$ 5 833
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	\$11 167	\$10 648	2	\$12 272
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$ 9 000	\$ 8 808	2	\$12 272
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	147	68	37	36	-	6	-	-	-	\$ 2 458	\$ 3 752	46	\$ 6 750
CASHIERS . . . . .	81	32	21	22	-	6	-	-	-	\$ 2 708	\$ 4 460	20	\$ 8 750
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 5 500	\$ 5 755	-	-

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

FOOTA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS		MEDIAN TOTAL EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	1 589	207	518	608	218	7	31	-	-	\$6 429	\$6 385	815	\$8 405
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14	-	2	10	-	-	2	-	-	\$7 250	\$8 904	10	\$7 250
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 285	-	-
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	685	130	182	275	90	-	8	-	-	\$6 504	\$6 002	342	\$8 457
SECRETARIES . . . . .	521	111	147	201	60	-	2	-	-	\$6 056	\$5 615	260	\$7 971
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	76	-	59	11	6	-	-	-	-	\$5 160	\$5 546	61	\$5 396
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	35	6	13	16	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 885	\$5 789	14	\$8 727
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	121	10	14	64	26	7	-	-	-	\$7 698	\$7 658	65	\$9 588
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	113	10	13	61	22	7	-	-	-	\$7 595	\$7 506	59	\$9 400
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	18	10	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 900	\$3 105	6	\$4 500
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27	1	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 125	\$5 091	2	\$7 000
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	9	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	\$9 500	\$9 116	9	\$9 500
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	20	-	-	14	-	-	6	-	-	\$9 111	\$12 836	14	\$8 444
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	18	1	-	14	3	-	18	-	-	\$7 143	\$7 586	17	\$7 214
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	560	49	220	187	89	-	15	-	-	\$6 202	\$6 532	275	\$8 971
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 715	393	673	425	160	42	10	12	-	\$4 386	\$5 288	699	\$7 293
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	89	54	21	14	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 672	\$2 441	15	\$1 750
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17	-	2	6	9	-	-	-	-	\$10 111	\$7 923	17	\$10 111
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	15	-	-	6	9	-	-	-	-	\$10 333	\$8 632	15	\$10 333
GUARDS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 605	2	\$2 500
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 609	339	650	405	151	42	10	12	-	\$4 509	\$5 418	667	\$7 342
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	536	132	237	107	24	26	10	-	-	\$4 117	\$5 096	204	\$7 000
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	100	51	36	13	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 970	\$2 817	9	\$4 500
COOKS . . . . .	285	37	142	63	19	24	-	-	-	\$4 775	\$5 844	148	\$7 081
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	402	27	160	120	79	14	-	2	-	\$6 315	\$6 646	242	\$8 074
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	322	23	119	95	69	14	-	2	-	\$6 514	\$6 871	198	\$8 353
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	276	117	96	42	11	-	-	10	-	\$3 000	\$4 710	84	\$7 091
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	395	63	157	136	37	2	-	-	-	\$5 063	\$5 101	137	\$6 983
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	20	-	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 909	\$4 645	12	\$2 667
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	71	38	18	8	1	-	6	-	-	\$1 500	\$3 742	32	\$5 667
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	35	12	12	5	-	-	6	-	-	\$2 786	\$5 869	26	\$5 333
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL . . . . .	17	12	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$1 539	1	\$11 000
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19	14	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$1 796	5	\$6 333
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	129	25	65	20	19	-	-	-	-	\$4 559	\$5 234	60	\$7 667
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	12	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	\$8 800	\$8 172	10	\$9 000
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	12	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	\$8 800	\$8 172	10	\$9 000
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	32	17	6	-	9	-	-	-	-	\$1 929	\$4 949	9	\$12 272
CARPENTERS . . . . .	17	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 607	\$1 795	-	-
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$4 175	-	-
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	12	3	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	\$12 165	\$9 610	9	\$12 272
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	\$11 000	\$11 005	7	\$11 000
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	78	8	57	10	3	-	-	-	-	\$4 111	\$4 382	34	\$5 500
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 725	6	\$5 500
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 725	6	\$5 500
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	59	8	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 595	\$3 514	19	\$5 050
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	-	\$7 300	\$7 697	9	\$7 500

TABLE 222. OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	353	105	134	91	15	8	-	-	-	\$4 349	\$4 590	164	\$6 326
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	210	76	99	30	5	-	-	-	-	\$3 588	\$3 654	88	\$4 962
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION	91	43	30	13	5	-	-	-	-	\$2 417	\$3 546	54	\$4 909
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS	41	13	24	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 346	\$3 458	28	\$4 818
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$4 505	3	\$4 500
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS	18	4	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 125	\$4 106	10	\$5 625
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 500	\$3 052	6	\$1 500
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$983	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS	37	17	6	9	5	-	-	-	-	\$2 250	\$4 544	26	\$8 222
OCCUPATION: MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C.	12	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	\$9 714	\$9 713	12	\$9 714
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED	25	17	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 625	\$2 063	14	\$1 583
INDUSTRY:													
MANUFACTURING	14	-	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	\$9 556	\$9 589	14	\$9 556
NONDURABLE GOODS	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$8 845	2	\$9 000
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$8 845	2	\$9 000
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG	12	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	\$9 714	\$9 713	12	\$9 714
METAL INDUSTRIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL	12	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	\$9 714	\$9 713	12	\$9 714
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	23	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 542	\$1 473	12	\$1 500
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	23	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 542	\$1 473	12	\$1 500
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS	104	25	69	10	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 774	\$3 670	27	\$4 767
WELDERS AND CUTTERS	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$7 805	8	\$7 000
ASSEMBLERS	81	21	58	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 532	\$3 297	8	\$4 500
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS	15	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 318	\$3 478	11	\$4 500
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS	15	8	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 938	\$4 191	7	\$7 000
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	25	1	12	7	5	-	-	-	-	\$4 917	\$6 161	13	\$6 200
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS	25	1	12	7	5	-	-	-	-	\$4 917	\$6 161	13	\$6 200
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 475	-	-
BUS DRIVERS	13	-	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	\$4 750	\$6 497	6	\$4 500
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	118	28	23	54	5	8	-	-	-	\$6 500	\$5 924	63	\$7 824
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS	13	6	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 250	\$4 537	2	\$4 500
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS	15	-	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	\$8 500	\$7 245	13	\$8 700
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 755	2	\$3 500
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS	31	6	15	5	5	-	-	-	-	\$4 792	\$5 349	22	\$5 667
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION	57	16	2	31	-	8	-	-	-	\$6 724	\$6 281	24	\$7 714
MANUFACTURING	12	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 800	\$6 667	8	\$7 000
NONDURABLE GOODS	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$6 975	-	-
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG	10	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 750	\$6 605	8	\$7 000
METAL INDUSTRIES	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$7 005	8	\$7 000
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	45	16	-	21	-	8	-	-	-	\$6 684	\$6 178	16	\$12 500
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$7 805	6	\$7 000
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES	39	16	-	15	-	8	-	-	-	\$6 538	\$5 927	10	\$15 306
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 305	-	-

TABLE 223. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	
	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE					
	0 TO 8 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 OR MORE YEARS		MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
TOTAL												
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	24 437	8 689	22 012	15 023	68 422	51 923	30 125	30 364	28 667	17 017	73.3	80.7
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 195	565	1 268	820	6 823	5 021	5 855	7 020	17 937	12 197	92.6	94.6
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	987	280	974	509	5 546	3 263	4 096	2 370	6 641	1 405	89.3	89.9
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	71	8	51	21	342	211	222	143	389	31	88.7	93.0
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS . . . . .	11	26	-	28	25	83	70	119	866	263	98.9	89.6
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH. . . . .	3	2	8	13	49	63	55	82	144	74	95.8	93.6
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	116	18	124	75	798	434	738	314	932	95	91.1	90.1
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED . . . . .	388	166	486	228	2 641	1 364	1 907	896	2 314	434	88.7	87.2
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	51	2	56	3	332	86	238	17	310	24	89.2	96.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	37	7	44	6	421	70	223	32	272	21	91.9	90.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	154	62	234	83	1 143	533	817	272	517	98	86.5	86.2
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	146	95	152	136	745	675	629	575	1 215	291	89.7	87.0
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	271	45	147	71	759	327	289	206	242	78	75.5	84.0
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	52	-	21	4	125	-	52	2	42	-	75.0	33.3
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	17	4	2	7	65	9	31	13	18	17	85.7	78.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	70	37	70	30	313	175	144	107	104	24	80.0	82.0
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	132	4	54	30	256	143	62	84	78	37	68.0	88.6
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	127	15	158	73	932	781	815	610	1 754	430	92.5	95.4
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	-	-	4	6	89	310	221	269	776	213	99.2	99.2
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS. . . . .	70	7	89	18	299	98	162	60	122	29	78.6	88.2
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS. . .	208	285	294	311	1 277	1 758	1 759	4 650	11 296	10 792	96.6	96.7
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . .	4	-	57	6	318	16	395	15	855	44	96.3	92.6
ARCHITECTS. . . . .	-	-	6	-	-	-	15	-	95	5	94.8	100.0
ENGINEERS . . . . .	4	-	33	6	292	16	354	15	760	39	97.4	92.1
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	76	1	97	-	128	2	100.0	100.0
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	2	-	32	-	35	-	63	-	98.5	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	4	-	31	6	184	15	222	15	569	37	96.5	91.8
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS. . . .	-	-	18	-	26	-	26	-	-	-	74.3	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS .	2	-	-	-	10	6	36	-	69	10	98.3	100.0
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	10	-	27	-	51	8	97.8	100.0
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	15	2	12	-	135	35	87	2	499	68	96.4	98.1
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	15	11	19	5	1 298	77	100.0	100.0
PHYSICIANS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	679	64	100.0	100.0
DENTISTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	6	3	12	-	251	2	100.0	100.0
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	9	8	7	2	368	11	100.0	100.0
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	41	10	55	61	421	142	2 583	506	1 618	98.3	98.0
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	2	24	-	16	31	225	45	2 395	98	1 234	98.9	99.0
PHARMACISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	19	27	-	324	89	100.0	100.0
THERAPISTS. . . . .	-	-	-	7	3	95	41	155	63	208	100.0	98.5
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS . .	70	173	63	175	211	706	365	1 459	4 882	8 023	97.6	96.7
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	11	-	8	6	8	16	50	76	1 306	550	98.6	99.1
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN . . . . .	30	78	9	34	45	367	68	744	1 292	5 123	97.3	98.2
TEACHERS, SECONDARY . . . . .	12	69	30	8	15	70	96	220	1 777	1 652	97.8	96.2
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . . . . .	-	-	6	6	13	-	31	24	152	62	97.0	93.5
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS. . . . .	42	26	39	31	85	246	58	223	382	406	86.6	93.9
RELIGIOUS WORKERS. . . . .	47	8	31	-	45	2	117	48	1 043	74	93.9	93.9
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	9	10	-	-	39	10	7	8	963	83	99.1	91.0
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES. . . . .	17	25	76	38	345	305	502	283	647	327	94.1	93.6
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 594	1 325	1 956	4 406	10 232	24 486	6 694	14 950	5 410	3 558	86.3	88.2
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	132	73	94	96	895	937	952	1 621	650	533	91.7	94.8
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS .	-	45	-	53	91	620	115	1 284	121	389	100.0	95.9
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	-	37	-	24	7	383	-	803	6	43	100.0	95.3
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS. .	96	7	56	20	445	112	482	109	248	43	88.5	90.7
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS. . . . .	4	-	2	-	141	16	129	2	33	-	98.1	100.0
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS. . .	19	5	25	12	142	6	191	18	101	19	90.8	71.7
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	36	21	38	23	359	205	355	228	281	101	93.1	92.4
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS. . . . .	9	-	2	-	41	-	33	-	18	-	89.3	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS. . . . .	-	7	6	-	48	36	105	73	82	34	97.5	95.3
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 047	640	1 234	2 529	6 194	6 621	3 831	2 565	3 304	970	85.4	76.2
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	268	47	206	102	1 578	589	953	312	672	218	87.1	88.2
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	155	23	84	42	572	194	287	139	204	93	81.6	86.8
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	136	19	102	51	1 037	452	822	338	1 325	194	93.0	93.4
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	211	11	165	27	1 302	133	746	57	679	36	87.9	85.6
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	415	563	753	2 349	2 244	5 445	1 303	1 846	624	514	78.1	72.8
CASHIERS. . . . .	47	182	133	1 151	173	1 937	112	520	56	85	65.5	65.6
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	17	-	8	-	33	2	7	12	4	8	63.8	100.0



TABLE 223. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	
	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE					
	0 TO 8 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 OR MORE YEARS			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	415	612	628	1 781	3 143	16 928	1 911	10 764	1 456	2 055	86.2	92.6
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	50	3	37	51	427	540	265	278	431	150	92.8	94.7
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS	-	18	13	13	66	233	84	177	26	76	93.1	94.0
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS	14	128	29	495	57	5 843	72	4 742	53	642	80.9	94.7
SECRETARIES	14	120	8	413	43	5 228	45	4 310	53	585	86.5	95.0
RECEPTIONISTS	3	11	6	47	2	667	39	427	12	55	85.5	95.2
FILE CLERKS	-	18	5	88	17	221	20	76	-	20	88.1	74.2
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS	54	150	22	310	317	3 913	237	2 026	185	371	90.7	93.2
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS	46	141	13	300	235	3 621	211	1 812	155	323	91.1	92.9
TELEPHONE OPERATORS	-	14	3	18	11	287	20	143	-	14	91.2	93.3
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS	103	49	103	69	724	389	357	135	82	17	85.0	82.1
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS	35	16	165	44	466	320	170	108	100	15	78.6	88.1
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS	-	-	10	-	47	53	28	53	144	13	95.6	100.0
BANK TELLERS	-	19	-	93	31	836	26	496	22	85	100.0	92.7
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS	3	3	-	22	13	252	13	158	-	11	89.7	94.4
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	153	183	235	531	965	3 374	580	1 945	401	586	83.4	89.2
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	2 106	4 492	3 434	7 142	4 355	13 358	2 178	5 470	706	761	56.6	62.7
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	13	454	6	415	11	615	11	237	-	86	53.7	51.9
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	207	15	247	35	1 070	134	633	103	262	22	81.2	83.8
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS	5	-	16	-	129	-	92	-	23	-	92.1	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE	46	2	75	11	430	8	216	24	144	2	86.7	72.3
GUARDS	98	5	117	22	210	95	196	61	37	-	67.3	85.2
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	58	8	39	2	301	31	129	18	58	20	83.4	87.3
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	1 886	4 023	3 181	6 692	3 274	12 609	1 534	5 130	444	653	50.9	63.2
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	371	1 875	1 803	4 018	949	5 520	584	1 718	207	242	44.5	55.9
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS	12	354	163	2 172	88	2 196	72	845	12	85	49.6	55.3
COOKS	81	894	940	849	356	1 757	133	362	48	58	34.5	55.5
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	44	640	88	1 307	168	3 027	157	1 418	75	159	75.2	70.3
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS	24	574	68	1 082	125	2 342	115	1 083	50	110	75.9	68.1
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD	1 393	1 131	1 122	864	1 817	1 641	553	398	113	40	49.7	51.0
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	78	377	168	503	340	2 421	240	1 596	49	212	71.9	82.8
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS	31	59	35	59	161	824	118	706	8	14	81.3	92.9
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	10 622	889	5 321	673	17 922	2 387	5 306	1 202	2 564	226	61.8	71.0
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS	8 528	451	2 910	251	14 544	1 306	4 133	546	2 140	147	64.5	74.0
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL	1 780	408	2 157	350	2 954	1 004	1 012	581	318	71	52.1	68.6
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS	236	30	199	65	275	67	102	64	69	8	50.6	59.4
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	78	-	55	7	149	10	59	11	37	-	64.8	75.0
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	4 226	361	4 171	373	15 255	1 488	5 944	378	1 244	90	72.8	72.7
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS	1 398	6	1 539	26	5 050	180	2 248	54	256	-	72.0	88.0
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY	533	-	658	10	1 808	17	782	8	61	-	69.0	71.4
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS	-	-	4	-	49	-	61	2	6	-	96.7	100.0
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS	49	-	25	-	116	-	99	-	-	-	74.4	-
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS	816	6	852	16	3 077	163	1 306	44	189	-	73.3	90.4
CONSTRUCTION TRADES	1 785	50	1 601	53	6 095	164	2 307	44	646	26	72.8	69.4
CARPENTERS	654	12	476	14	2 143	26	722	2	244	-	73.3	51.9
ELECTRICIANS	137	5	175	1	757	20	465	7	109	-	81.0	81.8
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	131	32	86	17	236	70	149	19	40	2	66.2	65.0
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS	144	-	170	2	622	1	197	1	25	-	72.9	50.0
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES	719	1	694	19	2 337	47	774	15	228	24	70.3	81.1
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS	149	2	187	-	454	14	155	-	45	-	66.1	87.5
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS	894	303	844	294	3 656	1 130	1 234	280	297	64	74.9	71.2
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS	324	54	261	51	1 348	328	495	57	186	28	77.6	79.7
MANUFACTURING	142	33	132	27	717	225	246	15	100	4	79.5	80.3
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS	156	8	108	14	570	72	231	7	22	6	75.7	79.4
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS	4	-	-	-	40	-	20	-	2	-	93.9	-
MACHINISTS	123	-	84	2	358	21	102	4	15	-	69.6	92.6
SHEET METAL WORKERS	13	-	14	-	127	-	54	-	5	-	87.3	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS	16	8	10	12	45	51	55	3	-	6	79.4	75.0
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS	35	107	41	66	86	158	32	70	20	23	64.5	59.2
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS	56	-	66	3	194	8	88	19	16	-	71.0	90.0
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS	323	134	368	160	1 458	564	388	127	53	7	73.3	70.4

TABLE 223. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX A										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	
	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE					
	0 TO 8 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 OR MORE YEARS			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . .	4 694	1 057	5 862	1 609	13 835	5 183	4 148	1 344	806	185	64.0	71.6
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	1 005	744	1 161	1 068	3 794	3 531	1 172	910	214	126	70.5	71.6
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION. . . . .	610	531	654	656	2 022	2 057	666	568	123	91	69.0	69.6
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	134	9	35	14	181	74	61	15	-	-	58.9	79.5
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	27	9	30	25	321	139	123	81	3	12	88.7	87.2
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	32	352	86	396	78	876	35	244	8	39	50.6	60.8
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	7	7	7	9	31	13	15	-	-	75.9	76.7
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . .	2	133	21	175	28	567	2	160	-	27	56.6	71.0
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	28	177	57	191	34	241	14	41	8	12	39.7	44.4
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . .	289	60	340	110	833	364	280	80	63	19	65.2	73.1
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	128	101	163	111	609	604	167	148	49	21	73.9	78.5
OCCUPATION: MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	42	35	35	36	189	272	51	61	23	2	77.4	82.5
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED. .	86	66	128	75	420	332	116	87	26	19	72.4	75.6
INDUSTRY: MANUFACTURING . . . . .	73	84	93	96	366	476	125	112	21	16	75.5	77.0
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	42	44	33	40	164	137	26	27	4	9	72.1	67.3
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	30	33	16	26	121	36	16	6	2	7	75.1	45.4
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	5	4	7	9	15	-	4	-	-	69.2	61.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	81.8	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	10	6	13	7	27	86	8	17	2	2	61.7	89.0
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	31	40	60	56	202	339	99	85	17	7	77.8	81.8
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	6	-	24	-	40	14	16	-	3	-	66.3	100.0
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL . . . . .	16	14	12	34	82	202	31	58	2	5	80.4	84.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	-	2	6	5	1	8	12	-	-	-	68.4	53.3
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	9	24	18	17	79	115	40	27	12	2	82.9	77.8
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	55	17	70	15	243	128	42	36	28	5	71.5	84.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	16	-	19	-	63	10	16	-	2	-	69.8	100.0
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	6	11	8	2	83	69	5	7	9	-	87.4	85.4
	33	6	43	13	97	49	21	29	17	5	64.0	81.4
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	345	162	416	318	1 603	1 175	457	284	60	33	73.6	75.7
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	209	-	216	15	971	34	268	8	26	-	74.9	73.7
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	131	138	157	269	508	1 032	174	232	26	29	71.1	76.1
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	5	24	43	34	124	109	15	44	8	4	75.4	73.0
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS. . . . .	50	51	91	94	169	299	49	58	31	2	63.8	71.2
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 298	57	1 863	120	6 098	441	1 809	122	325	26	66.4	76.9
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	1 723	57	1 451	97	4 444	379	1 360	119	282	20	65.7	77.1
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS. . . . .	1 460	15	1 313	52	4 074	193	1 156	56	244	13	66.4	79.6
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	209	35	74	45	227	172	117	61	24	5	56.5	74.8
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	21	-	27	-	315	5	121	3	14	-	90.4	100.0
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	554	-	385	23	1 339	57	328	-	29	6	64.4	73.3
	163	-	121	9	313	2	62	-	9	1	57.5	25.0
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 391	256	2 838	421	3 943	1 211	1 167	312	267	33	56.0	69.7
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	340	14	368	14	959	15	330	20	68	-	65.7	55.6
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	317	57	1 181	180	834	348	289	52	82	17	44.6	63.8
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	195	3	451	16	558	49	118	9	36	-	52.4	75.3
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	67	98	80	130	293	512	60	140	21	1	71.8	74.1
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	52	3	213	6	161	45	81	-	19	7	49.6	85.2
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . .	420	81	545	75	1 138	242	289	91	41	8	60.3	68.6
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	134	24	155	29	407	115	61	20	11	-	62.4	71.8
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	71	20	88	14	273	60	39	14	11	-	67.0	68.5
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	63	4	67	15	134	55	22	6	-	-	54.5	76.3
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	16	-	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	286	57	390	46	731	127	228	71	30	8	59.4	66.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	52	3	55	-	198	37	37	9	6	-	69.3	93.9
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	116	31	205	34	375	58	162	35	18	8	63.4	60.8
	118	23	130	12	158	32	29	27	6	-	43.8	62.8

TABLE 223. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX A AND B										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	
	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE				MALE	FEMALE
0 TO 8 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS			1 TO 3 YEARS	4 OR MORE YEARS					
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
WHITE												
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	23 474	8 016	20 360	13 773	66 320	49 783	29 211	29 196	28 137	16 606	73.8	81.4
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 103	508	1 132	685	6 491	4 699	5 583	6 730	17 612	11 874	93.0	95.1
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	954	263	948	442	5 385	3 169	3 938	2 250	6 540	1 329	89.3	90.5
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	60	7	38	17	284	202	171	136	371	27	89.4	93.8
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS . . . . .	6	14	-	11	17	71	44	104	842	226	99.3	94.1
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH . . . . .	3	-	5	10	49	56	53	77	142	74	96.8	95.4
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	116	18	124	66	795	423	735	307	925	95	91.1	90.8
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED . . . . .	375	164	478	201	2 570	1 327	1 846	873	2 279	411	88.7	87.7
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	51	2	53	3	329	82	229	17	310	24	89.3	96.1
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	37	7	44	6	419	70	207	32	262	21	91.6	90.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	154	62	232	83	1 122	531	812	272	517	98	86.4	86.1
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	133	93	149	109	700	644	598	552	1 190	268	89.8	87.9
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	267	45	147	69	753	324	287	206	242	78	75.6	84.2
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	52	-	21	4	125	-	52	2	42	-	75.0	33.3
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	17	4	2	7	65	9	31	13	18	17	85.7	78.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	66	37	70	30	313	172	142	107	104	24	80.4	81.9
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	132	4	54	28	250	143	62	84	78	37	67.7	89.2
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	127	15	156	68	917	766	802	547	1 739	418	92.4	95.4
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	70	7	87	18	299	96	162	60	122	29	78.8	88.1
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . .	149	245	184	243	1 106	1 530	1 645	4 480	11 072	10 545	97.6	97.1
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . .	4	-	34	6	318	16	378	15	847	38	97.6	92.0
ARCHITECTS . . . . .	-	-	6	-	-	-	15	-	95	-	94.8	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	4	-	28	6	292	16	337	15	752	38	97.7	92.0
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	76	1	86	-	128	2	100.0	100.0
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	2	-	32	-	35	-	63	-	98.5	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	4	-	26	6	184	15	216	15	561	36	97.0	91.7
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS . . .	-	-	-	-	26	-	26	-	-	-	100.0	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	10	6	36	-	69	10	98.3	100.0
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	15	2	10	-	128	35	87	2	492	68	96.6	98.1
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	12	8	7	5	1 248	71	100.0	100.0
PHYSICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	638	58	100.0	100.0
DENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	251	2	100.0	100.0
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	6	8	7	2	359	11	100.0	100.0
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	41	-	51	49	413	142	2 550	501	1 572	99.7	98.0
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	2	24	-	12	22	219	45	2 367	98	1 202	98.8	99.1
PHARMACISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	19	27	-	324	86	100.0	100.0
THERAPISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	7	-	93	41	153	58	197	100.0	98.4
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS . .	63	156	30	135	161	549	316	1 356	4 774	7 864	98.3	97.1
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	11	-	8	6	2	11	43	71	1 283	542	98.6	99.0
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN . . . . .	30	72	7	23	40	283	64	658	1 255	5 029	97.3	98.4
TEACHERS, SECONDARY . . . . .	12	64	2	5	13	68	71	220	1 755	1 634	99.2	96.5
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . . . . .	-	-	-	6	13	-	31	19	147	62	100.0	93.1
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS . . . . .	5	13	13	14	36	197	45	202	374	378	96.2	96.6
RELIGIOUS WORKERS . . . . .	40	8	25	-	43	2	110	48	1 030	74	94.8	93.9
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	3	2	-	-	20	4	4	8	960	83	99.7	97.9
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	15	23	72	31	316	300	489	275	630	325	94.3	94.3
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 541	1 243	1 819	4 009	9 891	23 509	6 517	14 393	5 316	3 500	86.6	88.7
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	123	64	90	72	830	889	931	1 587	608	520	91.8	95.7
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS .	-	39	-	45	80	594	115	1 265	111	383	100.0	96.4
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	-	31	-	17	7	364	-	791	6	43	100.0	96.1
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS .	93	7	54	10	424	106	462	103	219	43	88.3	93.7
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	4	-	2	-	135	16	129	2	33	-	98.0	100.0
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS . .	16	5	23	2	134	-	171	18	81	19	90.8	84.1
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	30	18	36	17	326	189	354	219	278	94	93.6	93.5
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS . . . .	9	-	2	-	41	-	33	-	16	-	89.1	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	-	7	6	-	34	36	105	73	82	34	97.4	95.3
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 025	631	1 210	2 437	6 130	6 520	3 812	2 515	3 298	962	85.6	76.5
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	255	47	198	102	1 551	583	951	302	670	218	87.5	88.1
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	149	23	84	42	568	190	285	129	202	93	81.9	86.4
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	136	19	100	51	1 030	452	814	338	1 325	192	93.1	93.3
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	211	11	165	27	1 300	133	746	55	679	36	87.9	85.5
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	406	554	739	2 257	2 216	5 350	1 294	1 816	620	508	78.3	73.2
CASHIERS . . . . .	46	177	127	1 076	164	1 900	112	500	52	85	65.5	66.5
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17	-	8	-	33	2	7	4	4	8	63.8	100.0

TABLE 223. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## WHITE

ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	393	548	519	1 500	2 931	16 100	1 774	10 291	1 410	2 018	87.0	93.3
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	48	3	29	46	410	535	233	267	404	150	93.1	95.1
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	-	18	13	13	66	227	74	172	26	76	92.7	93.9
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS. . . . .	14	93	25	390	49	5 534	66	4 523	53	633	81.2	95.7
SECRETARIES. . . . .	14	87	8	336	41	5 006	40	4 148	53	576	85.9	95.8
RECEPTIONISTS. . . . .	3	9	6	33	2	626	32	423	12	59	83.6	96.3
FILE CLERKS. . . . .	-	18	5	74	14	203	20	71	-	20	87.2	76.2
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	54	146	16	292	315	3 830	222	1 998	183	364	91.1	93.4
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS. . . . .	46	137	7	282	235	3 544	196	1 784	153	316	91.7	93.1
TELEPHONE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	14	3	18	11	281	20	131	-	14	91.2	93.0
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	101	49	101	61	710	370	349	135	82	17	85.0	82.6
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS. . . . .	35	16	148	44	446	320	159	102	100	15	79.4	87.9
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS. . . . .	-	-	10	-	47	53	28	53	144	13	95.6	100.0
BANK TELLERS. . . . .	-	19	-	93	31	818	26	484	22	85	100.0	92.5
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS. . . . .	3	-	-	19	13	238	8	158	-	11	87.5	95.5
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	135	163	163	417	817	3 065	537	1 774	384	565	85.4	90.3
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 810	4 099	3 056	6 608	4 003	12 750	2 007	5 251	676	742	57.9	63.6
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	13	434	-	390	11	588	11	237	-	86	62.9	52.5
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	152	13	159	35	938	130	579	94	243	22	85.0	83.7
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	5	-	9	-	122	-	92	-	17	-	94.3	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE. . . . .	27	-	24	11	346	4	184	15	136	2	92.9	65.6
GUARDS. . . . .	69	5	88	22	190	95	185	61	32	-	72.2	85.2
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	51	8	38	2	280	31	118	18	58	20	83.7	87.3
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	1 645	3 652	2 897	6 183	3 054	12 032	1 417	4 920	433	634	51.9	64.1
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	311	1 768	1 747	3 797	899	5 328	567	1 677	201	226	44.8	56.5
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS. . . . .	12	354	157	2 125	88	2 150	72	837	12	80	50.4	55.3
COOKS. . . . .	56	809	918	752	321	1 670	124	335	46	50	33.5	56.8
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	31	586	51	1 193	145	2 843	121	1 321	72	159	80.5	70.8
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS. . . . .	14	529	38	998	114	2 183	87	998	50	110	82.8	68.3
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	1 238	1 024	953	780	1 729	1 576	512	386	111	40	51.8	52.6
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	65	274	146	413	281	2 285	217	1 536	49	209	72.2	85.4
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS. . . . .	31	53	35	59	161	812	111	704	8	14	80.9	93.2
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	10 454	869	5 038	660	17 698	2 356	5 241	1 193	2 553	223	62.2	71.2
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS. . . . .	8 441	449	2 803	251	14 431	1 279	4 088	537	2 138	144	64.8	73.7
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL. . . . .	1 718	393	2 035	339	2 866	1 000	1 010	581	309	71	52.7	69.3
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	219	27	145	63	259	67	84	64	69	8	53.1	60.7
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	76	-	55	7	142	10	59	11	37	-	64.5	75.0
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	4 100	342	3 888	336	14 788	1 431	5 807	357	1 213	90	73.2	73.5
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	1 353	6	1 464	26	4 918	162	2 205	52	253	-	72.4	87.0
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	507	-	608	10	1 751	17	764	8	61	-	69.8	71.4
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS. . . . .	-	-	4	-	49	-	61	2	6	-	96.7	100.0
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS. . . . .	45	-	25	-	111	-	84	-	-	-	73.6	-
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	801	6	827	16	3 007	145	1 296	42	186	-	73.4	89.5
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	1 731	50	1 418	51	5 798	152	2 229	44	625	26	73.3	68.7
CARPENTERS. . . . .	621	12	391	12	1 999	26	697	2	232	-	74.3	53.8
ELECTRICIANS. . . . .	137	5	142	1	733	17	457	7	109	-	82.3	80.0
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE. . . . .	128	32	80	17	236	70	129	19	40	2	66.1	65.0
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	142	-	159	2	597	1	197	1	25	-	73.1	50.0
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	703	1	646	19	2 233	38	749	15	219	24	70.4	79.4
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	149	2	184	-	448	7	155	-	38	-	65.8	77.8
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	867	284	822	259	3 624	1 110	1 218	261	297	64	75.3	72.5
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	322	54	260	51	1 348	328	488	57	186	28	77.6	79.7
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	140	33	132	27	717	225	246	15	100	4	79.6	80.3
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	156	8	104	14	559	72	231	7	22	6	75.7	79.4
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. . . . .	4	-	-	-	40	-	20	-	2	-	93.9	-
MACHINISTS. . . . .	123	-	80	2	357	21	102	4	15	-	70.0	92.6
SHEET METAL WORKERS. . . . .	13	-	14	-	127	-	54	-	5	-	87.3	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS. . . . .	16	8	10	12	35	51	55	3	-	6	77.6	75.0
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS. . . . .	35	94	39	50	84	147	32	54	20	23	64.8	60.9
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS. . . . .	56	-	65	3	192	8	88	19	16	-	71.0	90.0
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	298	128	354	141	1 441	555	379	124	53	7	74.2	71.8

TABLE 223. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## WHITE

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX A										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	
	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE					
	0 TO 8 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS			1 TO 3 YEARS	4 OR MORE YEARS			MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
WHITE												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	4 466	955	5 427	1 475	13 449	5 038	4 056	1 272	767	177	64.9	72.7
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	976	660	1 081	975	3 683	3 421	1 133	857	197	118	70.9	72.9
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	589	485	605	605	1 962	2 000	646	541	113	83	69.5	70.7
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	134	9	35	14	176	74	61	15	-	-	58.4	79.5
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	15	9	30	25	313	139	123	81	3	12	90.7	87.2
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	32	345	86	360	71	866	29	231	8	36	47.8	61.6
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	7	7	7	9	28	13	15	-	-	75.9	75.4
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	2	133	21	152	28	567	2	147	-	24	56.6	72.1
LAUNDEERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	28	170	57	187	34	239	14	41	8	12	39.7	45.0
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	284	55	319	110	812	345	270	80	63	19	65.5	72.9
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	124	67	135	96	590	576	163	134	39	16	75.4	81.7
OCCUPATION: MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	40	33	28	32	180	257	47	61	13	2	77.9	83.1
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	84	34	107	64	410	319	116	73	26	14	74.3	80.6
INDUSTRY: MANUFACTURING . . . . .	71	56	86	86	356	454	125	104	11	11	75.8	80.0
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	42	18	31	40	158	135	26	27	4	9	72.0	74.7
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	30	7	16	26	121	34	16	6	2	7	75.1	58.8
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	5	2	7	3	15	-	4	-	-	60.0	61.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	81.8	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	10	6	13	7	27	86	8	17	2	2	61.7	89.0
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	29	38	55	46	198	319	99	77	7	2	78.4	82.6
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	6	-	24	-	38	14	16	-	3	-	65.5	100.0
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL . . . . .	14	12	7	24	82	187	31	50	2	-	84.6	86.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	2	6	5	1	8	12	-	-	-	68.4	53.3
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	9	24	18	17	77	110	40	27	2	2	81.5	77.2
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	53	11	49	10	234	122	38	30	28	5	74.6	88.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	16	-	13	-	63	10	16	-	2	-	73.6	100.0
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	6	11	8	2	80	69	5	7	9	-	87.0	85.4
	31	-	28	8	91	43	17	23	17	5	67.9	89.9
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	337	124	392	283	1 555	1 137	438	264	53	33	73.7	77.9
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	207	-	198	15	939	34	266	8	26	-	75.2	73.7
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	125	105	157	234	492	994	157	219	19	29	70.3	78.6
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5	19	37	34	124	109	15	37	8	4	77.8	73.9
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	50	51	84	87	166	284	49	52	31	2	64.7	71.0
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 203	54	1 725	113	5 969	434	1 770	122	314	26	67.2	77.7
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 659	54	1 348	90	4 346	372	1 334	119	271	20	66.4	78.0
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS . . . . .	1 435	15	1 246	52	4 038	193	1 138	56	233	13	66.9	79.6
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	178	35	48	38	180	172	109	61	24	5	58.1	76.5
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19	-	27	-	313	5	110	3	14	-	90.5	100.0
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	525	-	350	23	1 310	57	326	-	29	6	65.6	73.3
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	157	-	114	9	285	2	62	-	9	1	56.8	25.0
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 287	241	2 621	387	3 797	1 183	1 153	293	256	33	57.1	70.6
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . . . .	312	14	327	9	918	15	324	20	60	-	67.1	60.3
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	307	51	1 144	178	822	341	289	52	82	17	45.1	64.2
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	195	3	442	16	546	47	110	9	36	-	52.1	74.7
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	67	91	80	117	270	504	60	121	21	1	70.5	75.1
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	45	3	197	6	161	45	81	-	17	7	51.7	85.2
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	361	79	431	61	1 080	231	289	91	40	8	64.0	70.2
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	134	22	149	19	403	115	61	20	11	-	62.7	76.7
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	71	20	88	12	273	60	39	14	11	-	67.0	69.8
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	63	2	61	7	130	55	22	6	-	-	55.1	87.1
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	16	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	227	57	282	42	677	116	228	71	29	8	64.7	66.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	40	3	25	-	198	37	37	9	6	-	78.8	93.9
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	116	31	192	34	366	58	162	35	18	8	63.9	60.8
	71	23	65	8	113	21	29	27	5	-	51.9	60.8

TABLE 223. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	
	ELEMENTARY		YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE					
	0 TO 8 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 OR MORE YEARS		MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	884	585	1 562	1 077	1 818	1 922	754	956	335	305	54.3	65.7
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	88	57	135	124	269	308	234	228	212	242	76.2	81.1
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29	17	25	67	128	94	145	109	88	68	87.0	76.3
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	11	1	13	4	58	9	45	7	18	4	83.4	80.0
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS. . . . .	5	12	-	17	8	12	26	15	18	35	91.2	68.1
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH. . . . .	-	2	3	3	-	7	2	5	2	-	57.1	70.6
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	-	-	-	9	3	11	3	2	-	-	100.0	59.1
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SALARIED. . . . .	13	2	7	27	50	37	54	17	35	23	87.4	72.6
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	-	2	-	3	4	9	-	-	-	85.7	100.0
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	10	-	100.0	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	50.0	100.0
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	13	2	3	27	45	31	29	17	25	23	86.1	71.0
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C., SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	100.0	60.0
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	2	5	9	15	13	63	15	6	94.9	94.4
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	30	8	-	100.0	100.0
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS. . . . .	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS. . .	59	40	110	57	141	214	89	119	124	174	67.7	83.9
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . .	-	-	23	-	-	-	17	-	7	-	51.1	-
ARCHITECTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	5	-	-	-	17	-	7	-	82.8	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	100.0	-
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS. . . . .	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	72.2	-
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS. . . .	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	77.8	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	3	3	12	-	7	-	100.0	100.0
PHYSICIANS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	100.0	-
DENTISTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
OTHER HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	10	4	3	8	-	15	-	22	23.1	91.8
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	10	-	19	-	89.7
PHARMACISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	100.0
THERAPISTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	100.0	100.0
TEACHERS, LIBRARIANS, AND COUNSELORS .	7	17	33	36	44	143	24	82	76	131	78.3	87.0
TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	-	-	-	-	6	5	7	5	-	5	100.0	100.0
TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY AND PRE-KINDERGARTEN . . . . .	-	6	2	9	5	74	4	72	28	82	94.9	93.8
TEACHERS, SECONDARY . . . . .	-	5	28	3	2	2	-	-	22	16	46.2	69.2
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS. . . . .	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	45.5	100.0
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS. . . . .	37	13	26	17	40	49	13	15	8	19	49.2	73.5
RELIGIOUS WORKERS. . . . .	7	-	6	-	2	-	7	-	1	-	43.5	-
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	6	8	-	-	19	6	3	-	3	-	80.6	42.9
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES. . . . .	2	2	4	-	23	5	13	2	17	2	89.8	81.8
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	53	63	134	324	299	906	160	491	56	43	73.4	78.8
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	9	3	4	24	45	45	21	20	20	-	86.9	70.7
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS .	-	-	-	8	11	23	-	17	10	-	100.0	83.3
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	-	-	-	7	-	16	-	10	-	-	-	78.8
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS. .	3	-	2	10	8	6	20	-	10	-	88.4	37.5
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS. .	3	-	2	10	8	6	20	-	10	-	88.4	37.5
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	6	3	2	6	26	16	1	3	-	-	77.1	67.9
AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22	1	21	42	49	86	17	48	6	8	62.6	76.8
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	-	8	-	25	6	2	10	2	-	58.0	100.0
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	6	-	-	-	4	4	2	10	2	-	57.1	100.0
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	-	-	2	-	7	-	6	-	-	2	86.7	100.0
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXCEPT RETAIL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	9	1	11	42	15	80	9	30	4	6	58.3	73.0
CASHIERS. . . . .	1	-	3	34	2	29	-	20	4	-	60.0	59.0
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	100.0

TABLE 223. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	
	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL				COLLEGE					
	0 TO 8 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 OR MORE YEARS		MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	22	59	109	258	205	775	122	423	30	35	73.2	79.5
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	8	5	17	5	29	11	21	-	87.0	76.2
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	-	35	4	99	8	305	6	198	-	9	77.8	79.3
SECRETARIES . . . . .	-	33	-	77	2	218	5	145	-	9	100.0	77.2
RECEPTIONISTS . . . . .	-	2	-	14	-	41	7	4	-	-	100.0	73.8
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	-	-	-	14	3	18	-	5	-	-	100.0	62.2
FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	4	6	11	2	64	15	28	2	5	76.0	86.6
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	-	4	6	11	-	58	15	28	2	5	73.9	85.8
TELEPHONE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	12	-	-	-	100.0
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	2	8	14	19	2	-	-	-	80.0	70.4
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	-	-	17	-	20	-	11	6	-	-	64.6	100.0
INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANK TELLERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	6	-	-	-	100.0
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS . . . . .	-	3	-	3	-	5	5	-	-	-	100.0	45.5
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18	15	72	104	141	292	37	153	7	21	67.3	79.7
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	285	361	359	476	310	540	139	196	10	14	41.6	47.3
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	20	6	25	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	34.8
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	55	2	88	-	121	4	36	9	8	-	53.6	86.7
FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE . . . . .	19	2	51	-	83	4	27	9	3	-	61.7	86.7
GUARDS . . . . .	29	-	29	-	17	-	6	-	5	-	32.6	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7	-	1	-	21	-	3	-	-	-	75.0	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	230	339	265	451	189	512	103	187	2	14	37.3	47.4
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	56	105	43	177	32	150	15	31	2	11	33.1	40.5
WAITERS AND FOOD COUNTER WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	6	37	-	30	-	2	-	-	-	46.4
COOKS . . . . .	25	83	17	92	25	75	7	27	2	8	44.7	38.6
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	49	32	106	23	175	29	94	-	-	53.6	63.4
NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS . . . . .	10	40	25	76	11	150	21	82	-	-	47.8	66.7
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	148	87	168	78	75	53	41	12	-	-	26.9	28.3
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	98	22	90	59	134	18	50	-	3	68.8	49.9
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS . . . . .	-	6	-	-	-	12	7	2	-	-	100.0	70.0
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	155	14	277	13	211	27	65	7	11	3	39.9	57.8
FARM OPERATORS AND MANAGERS . . . . .	83	2	107	-	104	23	45	7	2	3	44.3	94.3
FARM OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT MANAGERIAL . . . . .	53	9	116	11	84	4	2	-	9	-	36.0	16.7
RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17	3	54	2	16	-	18	-	-	-	32.4	-
FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	77.8	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	100	13	261	28	397	37	104	19	21	-	59.1	57.7
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	39	-	73	-	97	10	34	2	-	-	53.9	100.0
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	20	-	50	-	57	-	16	-	-	-	51.0	-
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	5	-	15	-	-	-	83.3	-
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	15	-	23	-	35	10	3	2	-	-	50.0	100.0
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	36	-	165	2	270	12	68	-	21	-	64.1	85.7
CARPENTERS . . . . .	15	-	76	2	137	-	23	-	12	-	65.4	-
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	-	-	33	-	14	3	8	-	-	-	40.0	100.0
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	3	-	6	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	66.7	-
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	2	-	11	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	65.8	-
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	16	-	39	-	94	9	19	-	9	-	68.9	100.0
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25	13	20	26	30	8	2	17	-	-	41.6	39.1
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	2	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	84.6	-
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-
SHEET METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION METAL WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS . . . . .	-	13	2	16	2	8	-	14	-	-	50.0	43.1
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	66.7	-
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	23	-	14	10	15	-	2	3	-	-	31.5	23.1

TABLE 223. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	
	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE							
	0 TO 8 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 YEARS		1 TO 3 YEARS		4 OR MORE YEARS			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . .	203	77	396	112	332	104	52	15	25	3	40.6	39.2
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	21	59	65	73	74	69	8	15	6	3	50.6	39.7
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION. . . . .	19	37	34	41	44	42	6	13	-	3	48.5	42.6
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	12	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-
TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	7	-	34	7	10	-	7	-	3	100.0	32.8
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	32.3
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	7	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	15.4
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . .	5	3	14	-	11	13	2	-	-	-	40.6	81.3
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	2	27	20	7	13	19	4	6	-	-	43.6	42.4
OCCUPATION:												
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	-	2	2	9	10	4	-	-	-	86.7	83.3
MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED. . . . .	2	27	18	5	4	9	-	6	-	-	16.7	31.9
INDUSTRY:												
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	21	2	2	4	13	-	-	-	-	66.7	36.1
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	-	21	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	8.7
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	21	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	8.7
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG . . . . .	-	-	-	2	4	11	-	-	-	-	100.0	84.6
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
MACHINERY, INCLUDING ELECTRICAL . . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	83.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	2	6	18	5	9	6	4	6	-	-	39.4	52.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	2	6	12	5	6	6	4	6	-	-	41.7	52.2
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	22	24	25	27	27	2	2	6	-	57.4	38.2
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	2	-	18	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	-	22	-	25	7	27	2	2	6	-	100.0	38.2
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS. . . . .	-	-	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	30.0	-
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	80	3	122	7	129	7	30	-	11	-	45.7	41.2
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	55	3	87	7	98	7	26	-	11	-	48.7	41.2
TRUCK DRIVERS AND DRIVER-SALES WORKERS. . . . .	16	-	51	-	36	-	18	-	11	-	49.2	-
BUS DRIVERS . . . . .	31	-	26	7	47	-	8	-	-	-	49.1	-
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	66.7	-
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	23	-	35	-	29	-	2	-	-	-	34.8	-
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	7	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	80.0	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	102	15	209	32	129	28	14	-	8	-	32.7	37.3
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	26	-	41	5	41	-	6	-	8	-	45.1	-
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	10	6	37	2	9	7	-	-	-	-	16.1	46.7
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	9	-	12	2	8	-	-	-	69.0	100.0
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS . . . . .	-	7	-	11	13	8	-	-	-	-	100.0	30.8
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	7	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	59	2	108	14	54	11	-	-	-	-	24.4	40.7
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURABLE GOODS, INCLUDING NOT SPECIFIED MFG. . . . .	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	59	-	108	4	54	11	-	-	-	-	24.4	73.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	12	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	-	-	13	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	-
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES . . . . .	47	-	65	4	45	11	-	-	-	-	28.7	73.3



TABLE 224. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B3				MANUFACTURING						
	TOTAL	AGRICULTURE FORESTRY AND FISHERIES	MINING	CONSTRUC- TION	TOTAL	NONDURABLE GOODS					
						FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	APPAREL AND OTHER FIN- ISHED TEX- TILE PROD.	PAPER AND PUBLISHING ALLIED AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	PRINTING INDUSTRIES	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	296 679	48 227	2 791	17 464	28 555	13 478	7 213	408	1 647	251	2 745
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	58 701	699	216	1 197	3 069	1 673	606	11	119	11	798
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS, OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	26 071	177	116	968	2 118	1 120	550	11	104	9	349
FINANCIAL MANAGERS. . . . .	1 489	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS. . . . .	705	6	3	20	38	11	9	-	2	-	-
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH. . . . .	1 491	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . .	493	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C.. . .	2 939	28	9	67	360	187	66	3	18	-	75
SALARIED. . . . .	13 259	108	91	706	1 302	692	311	3	52	9	247
SELF-EMPLOYED. . . . .	10 824	86	86	408	1 119	586	287	3	45	9	174
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 435	22	5	298	183	106	24	-	7	-	73
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS SPECIALISTS. . . . .	5 695	35	13	138	416	228	164	5	32	-	27
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS. . . . .	1 888	13	3	21	173	83	48	-	22	-	13
INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS. . . . .	774	11	4	21	58	28	17	-	4	-	7
OTHER MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	954	9	6	16	146	87	76	5	6	-	-
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	610	2	-	66	16	16	16	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS. . . . .	1 469	-	-	14	23	14	7	-	-	-	7
ARCHITECTS. . . . .	32 630	522	100	229	951	553	56	-	15	2	449
ENGINEERS. . . . .	1 710	63	52	213	343	53	29	-	11	2	-
CIVIL ENGINEERS. . . . .	121	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS. . .	1 519	41	52	195	343	53	29	-	11	2	-
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS. . .	589	35	-	186	40	2	2	-	-	-	-
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS. . .	304	-	-	-	73	2	2	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS. . . . .	120	-	3	-	80	20	14	-	6	-	-
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS. . . . .	132	-	13	6	75	16	9	-	5	2	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS. . . . .	374	6	36	3	75	13	2	-	-	-	-
OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS. .	70	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS. .	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS. . . . .	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS. . . . .	19	185	40	8	36	14	6	-	-	-	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	855	-	8	-	12	8	2	-	-	-	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS. . .	100	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REGISTERED NURSES. . . . .	1 425	-	2	-	25	18	16	-	-	-	2
TEACHERS, EXCEPT POSTSECONDARY. . . . .	5 439	-	2	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	2
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS. . . . .	4 070	13	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
WORKERS. . . . .	12 786	9	-	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWYERS AND JUDGES. . . . .	294	3	-	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	5
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES. . . . .	1 538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . .	1 129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 565	64	6	4	514	452	5	-	4	-	435
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . .	4 756	18	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	7
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS. . . . .	74 611	690	314	1 228	4 677	2 277	772	38	151	70	984
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES OTHER HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS. . . . .	5 983	88	144	167	571	110	61	3	5	-	18
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS. . . . .	2 718	9	-	-	8	2	2	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS. . . . .	1 303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDUSTRIAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS. DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS. . . . .	1 415	9	-	-	8	2	2	-	-	-	-
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	1 618	46	114	167	407	88	54	3	5	-	18
	327	5	-	-	159	16	-	-	-	-	16
	18	-	-	-	18	6	3	-	3	-	-
	538	10	44	81	98	4	2	-	2	-	-
	1 647	33	30	-	156	20	5	-	-	-	-

TABLE 224. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA		DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B3				MANUFACTURING					
		AGRICULTURE FORESTRY AND FISHERIES		CONSTRUC- TION		NONDURABLE GOODS					
	TOTAL		MINING		TOTAL	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	APPAREL AND OTHER FIN- ISHED TEX- TILE PROD.	PAPER AND PUBLISHING ALLIED AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	PRINTING INDUSTRIES	
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS. . . . .	391	-	2	-	58	5	5	-	-	-	
OTHER TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	1 256	33	28	-	98	15	-	-	-	-	
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	28 935	50	-	146	1 181	724	128	-	17	46 408	
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	4 945	-	-	2	42	22	-	-	10	12	
SELF-EMPLOYED. . . . .	1 793	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES. . . . .	4 476	10	-	125	235	232	-	-	-	232	
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXC. RETAIL. SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES. . .	3 367	40	-	-	668	292	114	-	7 46	-	
CASHIERS. . . . .	16 056	-	-	19	232	178	14	-	-	164	
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS.	4 396	-	-	5	14	14	-	-	-	-	
	91	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	39 693	552	170	915	2 925	1 443	583	35	129	24 558	
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 232	8	2	19	164	78	47	-	2	26	
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	706	7	6	7	93	35	9	-	5	19	
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, & TYPISTS. SECRETARIES. . . . .	12 075	162	86	317	674	338	111	2	23	156	
RECEPTIONISTS. . . . .	10 819	145	81	312	554	260	90	2	16	106	
OTHER INFORMATION CLERKS. FILE CLERKS. . . . .	1 269	28	5	13	51	22	-	-	-	22	
OTHER RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT FINANCIAL. . . . .	1 413	9	-	15	7	2	2	-	-	-	
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS. . . .	465	10	-	23	42	7	-	7	-	-	
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS. . . . .	1 456	21	-	-	127	85	46	-	7	32	
OTHER FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. TELEPHONE OPERATORS. . . .	6 857	171	35	376	501	220	94	6	10	84	
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. PRODUCTION COORDINATORS AND EXPEDITERS. . . . .	290	-	-	15	87	58	42	-	8	-	
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING AND RECEIVING CLERKS. . . . .	438	-	14	15	17	13	5	-	2	6	
STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS OTHER MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS. . . .	510	2	5	-	26	26	17	-	-	9	
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS. . . . .	2 028	2	-	4	93	67	8	-	-	57	
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . .	423	24	17	12	138	30	7	-	14	1	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	573	2	-	-	261	124	52	9	38	-	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	866	19	-	19	204	43	27	6	5	5	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	555	2	-	12	83	76	63	-	7	6	
GUARDS. . . . .	475	15	-	4	61	30	13	-	6	4	
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	7 062	70	-	64	296	189	40	5	2	8 131	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXC. PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . .	44 002	212	13	190	592	351	271	-	25	2 21	
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXC. HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	2 728	43	-	36	49	36	36	-	-	-	
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	841	3	-	36	48	35	35	-	-	-	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 887	40	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	39 426	169	13	154	543	315	235	-	25	2 21	
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . .	17 287	98	2	-	34	33	31	-	-	2	
SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	7 083	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	9 072	51	11	153	466	281	203	-	25	19	
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS. . . . .	5 984	17	-	1	42	-	-	-	-	-	
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT. . . .	47 112	46 044	-	25	293	3	3	-	-	-	
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS. . .	33 530	266	1 376	10 321	6 008	2 867	2 355	47	127	45 112	
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	10 757	151	184	549	840	292	206	24	8	12 5	
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	407	-	-	21	17	8	5	3	-	-	
SUPERVISORS, CONSTRUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 877	8	12	62	30	11	11	-	-	-	
CARPENTERS. . . . .	545	18	25	41	198	100	75	-	6	5	
ELECTRICIANS. . . . .	438	-	-	13	25	-	-	-	-	-	
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE. . . . .	289	1	-	71	15	2	2	-	-	-	
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	5 201	124	147	341	555	171	113	21	2	7	
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES.	12 771	92	133	9 527	545	130	111	7	-	-	
	1 999	-	6	1 794	30	19	17	-	-	-	
	4 293	48	11	3 512	141	1	1	-	-	-	
	1 676	15	60	1 046	160	65	58	7	-	-	
	782	8	-	533	47	12	5	-	-	-	
	1 162	21	9	789	39	25	25	-	-	-	
	2 859	-	47	1 853	128	8	5	-	-	-	

TABLE 224. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	AGRICULTURE FORESTRY AND FISHERIES				CONSTRUC- TION	TOTAL	MANUFACTURING NONDURABLE GOODS				
		TOTAL	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	APPAREL AND OTHER FIN- ISHED TEX- TILE PROD.				PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES			
				TEXTILE PRODUCTS	MILL TILE					PROD.		
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 006	-	-	976	17	9	-	-	-	-	-	
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	8 996	23	83	228	228	4 614	2 445	2 038	16	119	33	
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 132	3	29	42	42	1 641	728	414	16	100	33	
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 194	2	39	150	150	780	101	59	-	-	7	
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. . . . .	66	-	-	-	-	66	10	-	-	-	-	
MACHINISTS. . . . .	709	2	32	16	16	556	79	56	-	-	-	
SHEET METALWORKERS. . . . .	213	-	2	132	132	48	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER PRECISION METAL- WORKERS. . . . .	206	-	5	2	2	110	12	3	-	-	7	
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS. . . . .	638	4	-	-	-	38	25	-	-	14	6	
PRECISION FOOD PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 645	8	-	-	-	1 530	1 518	1 518	-	-	-	
PRECISION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND RELATED WORKERS. . . . .	105	-	-	1	1	60	-	-	-	-	-	
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS. OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	450	6	13	28	28	92	60	47	-	3	-	
	832	-	2	7	7	473	13	-	-	2	8	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	38 723	316	872	4 503	4 503	13 916	6 307	3 206	312	1 225	123	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS . .	13 725	88	255	291	291	9 813	3 776	1 162	165	1 157	67	
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXC. PRECISION METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	7 978	79	156	125	125	5 297	3 062	778	111	1 046	49	
FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	523	-	12	15	15	438	2	-	-	-	2	
METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING AND WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	26	-	4	-	-	22	2	-	-	-	-	
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	551	14	11	1	1	448	130	11	5	-	-	
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	770	2	-	13	13	658	633	11	-	-	622	
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	89	-	-	-	-	76	61	2	52	7	-	
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	1 115	-	-	-	-	1 044	1 008	3	5	981	-	
PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	803	4	-	-	-	15	15	7	8	-	-	
FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXCEPT FOOD OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	192	2	-	-	-	179	167	159	-	-	2	
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	201	-	41	-	-	23	4	4	-	-	-	
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 607	29	88	40	40	932	514	288	22	33	38	
WELDERS AND CUTTERS. . . . .	2 101	28	-	56	56	1 462	526	293	19	25	11	
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	4 853	9	96	160	160	3 797	412	192	54	47	18	
HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. .	1 747	9	88	149	149	1 010	18	14	-	-	4	
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS. . . . .	2 696	-	8	11	11	2 471	271	99	45	46	18	
GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL. . . .	281	-	-	-	-	189	121	79	9	1	-	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	894	-	3	6	6	719	302	192	-	64	-	
TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	221	-	-	-	-	130	113	111	-	-	2	
SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	13 159	122	393	2 039	2 039	1 572	851	743	31	5	7	
CRANE, HOIST, AND WINCH OPERATORS. . . . .	10 438	104	141	594	594	1 074	654	574	22	5	2	
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS . .	9 932	104	118	585	585	1 059	654	574	22	5	2	
OTHER MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	8 132	97	112	576	576	862	468	403	22	5	2	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	444	-	-	-	-	155	150	147	-	-	3	
SUPERVISORS; HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND LABORERS, N.E.C. . . . .	506	-	23	9	9	15	-	-	-	-	-	
HELPERS, CRAFT AND PRODUCTION. . . . .	2 721	18	252	1 445	1 445	498	197	169	9	-	5	
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS . . .	127	-	-	23	23	9	5	-	5	-	-	
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	198	-	48	60	60	57	6	6	-	-	-	
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION OCCUPATIONS, AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS. . . . .	680	7	65	503	503	8	2	2	-	-	-	
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS. . . . .	1 716	11	139	859	859	424	184	161	4	-	5	
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	11 839	106	224	2 173	2 173	2 531	1 680	1 301	116	63	49	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	346	5	49	160	160	53	40	26	-	-	-	
	2 128	4	11	1 988	1 988	40	14	13	-	-	1	
	3 357	6	45	13	13	499	318	275	11	-	4	
	1 676	-	-	10	10	55	50	17	-	-	3	
	1 402	23	57	2	2	928	668	476	87	29	35	
	2 930	68	62	-	-	956	590	494	18	34	9	

TABLE 224. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

			MANUFACTURING - CON.									
	NONDURABLE GOODS-CON.		DURABLE GOODS									
	CHEMICALS RUBBER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PROD.	TOTAL	FURNITURE, LUMBER, AND WOOD PRODUCTS	STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	FABRICATED METAL INCLUDING ORDNANCE	MACHINERY EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLY	MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIP	AIRCRAFT AND SPACE VEHICLES AND PARTS	OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	452	632	15 077	2 003	1 408	176	930	5 640	1 927	744	192	91
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	80	46	1 396	147	197	5	84	466	178	64	41	4
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	57	38	998	122	148	5	78	340	113	51	6	4
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCIAL MANAGERS . . . . .	-	-	27	2	-	-	4	21	-	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS . . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	11	14	173	11	27	-	20	67	21	2	-	-
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	46	22	610	91	100	-	38	173	76	25	6	4
SALARIED . . . . .	46	22	533	65	80	-	30	163	76	25	6	2
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	-	-	77	26	20	-	8	10	-	-	-	2
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	188	18	21	5	16	79	16	24	-	-
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	-	-	90	8	14	5	1	48	6	8	-	-
PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS SPECIALISTS . . . . .	-	-	30	3	-	-	-	13	10	1	-	-
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	-	-	59	7	7	-	8	18	-	13	-	-
INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	9	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	-	-
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	23	8	398	25	49	-	6	126	65	13	35	-
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	3	8	290	-	39	-	6	105	57	11	27	-
ARCHITECTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	3	8	290	-	39	-	6	105	57	11	27	-
CIVIL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	38	-	13	-	6	19	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	71	-	6	-	-	30	29	-	-	-
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	60	-	7	-	-	30	8	2	-	-
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	59	-	13	-	-	21	10	7	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	3	8	62	-	-	-	-	5	10	2	27	-
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	8	-	22	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS . . . . .	6	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS, EXCEPT POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . . . . .	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	8	-	62	15	6	-	-	8	6	2	-	-
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	195	48	2 400	278	178	54	113	962	280	110	21	6
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18	5	461	34	26	6	20	249	49	6	-	6
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	8	-	319	34	26	6	20	123	49	6	-	6
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	143	-	-	-	-	86	42	-	-	6
INDUSTRIAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	94	19	10	6	18	23	-	4	-	-
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	10	5	136	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-

TABLE 224. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	MANUFACTURING - CON.											
	NONDURABLE GOODS-CON.			DURABLE GOODS								
	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PROD.	TOTAL	FURNITURE AND WOOD PRODUCTS	STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	FABRICATED METAL IND. INCLUDING ORDNANCE	MACHINERY EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLY	MOTOR VEH- ICLES AND EQUIP	AIRCRAFT SPACE VEHICLES AND PARTS	OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS. . . . .	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-
OTHER TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	10	5	83	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	110	11	457	78	45	8	34	172	42	31	7	-
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	20	5	2	-	-	6	5	-	-	-
SELF-EMPLOYED. . . . .	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES. . . . .	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXC. RETAIL. . . . .	110	11	376	68	43	6	34	143	30	10	7	-
SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	-	-	54	2	-	-	-	23	7	19	-	-
CASHIERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	67	32	1 482	166	107	40	59	541	189	73	14	-
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	3	86	2	7	-	-	32	15	-	2	-
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	-	2	58	7	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, & TYPISTS. . . . .	43	3	336	30	9	6	19	132	34	5	8	-
SECRETARIES. . . . .	43	3	294	28	9	6	19	123	30	5	8	-
RECEPTIONISTS. . . . .	-	-	29	3	8	-	-	7	9	-	-	-
OTHER INFORMATION CLERKS. . . . .	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
FILE CLERKS. . . . .	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	22	2	-	-	-
OTHER RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT FINANCIAL. . . . .	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	19	14	-	-	-
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS. . . . .	9	6	281	52	34	12	13	59	57	29	-	-
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS. . . . .	-	-	29	2	9	11	-	2	-	-	-	-
OTHER FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
TELEPHONE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2	-	26	8	-	-	-	5	2	2	-	-
PRODUCTION COORDINATORS AND EXPEDITERS. . . . .	3	5	108	7	-	-	-	63	10	6	-	-
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING AND RECEIVING CLERKS. . . . .	-	13	137	32	14	11	10	27	5	12	-	-
STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS. . . . .	-	-	161	8	2	-	7	78	14	11	4	-
OTHER MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS. . . . .	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS. . . . .	7	-	31	-	7	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3	-	107	15	12	-	8	30	25	8	-	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	20	12	241	19	33	8	32	87	33	3	-	-
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	13	1	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-
GUARDS. . . . .	-	-	13	1	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXC. PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	20	12	228	18	33	8	32	86	27	3	-	-
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXC. HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	20	12	185	18	33	8	32	44	27	3	-	-
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	290	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	37	127	3 141	467	298	18	174	1 177	471	157	48	45
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	10	27	548	55	52	-	10	207	126	35	4	9
SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	-
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	-	-	19	-	6	-	-	2	-	6	-	-
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS. . . . .	3	6	98	7	11	-	-	38	23	-	-	-
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT. . . . .	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	6	9	-	2	5
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS. . . . .	-	-	13	3	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	7	21	384	45	35	-	3	156	87	29	2	4
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	12	-	415	150	72	2	40	57	12	33	6	21
SUPERVISORS, CONSTRUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2	-	11	3	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	1
CARPENTERS. . . . .	-	-	140	105	24	2	7	-	11	-	-	13
ELECTRICIANS. . . . .	-	-	95	29	-	-	-	2	9	16	-	2
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE. . . . .	7	-	35	-	-	-	2	27	-	2	-	-
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	-	-	14	4	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	-
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	3	-	120	9	48	-	31	14	-	4	6	5

TABLE 224. (8) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B											
	NONDURABLE GOODS-CON.		MANUFACTURING - CON.									
			DURABLE GOODS									
	CHEMICALS AND RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	TICS. PROD.	FURNITURE, LUMBER, AND WOOD PRODUCTS	STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	FABRICATED METAL IND. INCLUDING ORDNANCE	MACHINERY EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLY	MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIP.	AIRCRAFT SPACE VEHICLES AND PARTS	OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	15	100	2 169	262	165	16	124	913	333	89	38	
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	12	65	913	115	107	3	66	363	89	68	10	
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	35	679	13	24	13	55	438	18	17	14	
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. . . . .	-	10	56	-	-	-	4	41	9	2	-	
MACHINISTS. . . . .	-	23	477	-	17	13	24	374	9	13	6	
SHEET METALWORKERS. . . . .	-	-	48	-	2	-	27	14	-	-	-	
OTHER PRECISION METALWORKERS. . . . .	-	2	98	13	5	-	-	9	-	2	8	
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS. . . . .	-	-	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
PRECISION FOOD PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	10	-	2	-	
PRECISION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND RELATED WORKERS. . . . .	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	7	46	-	7	
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	32	-	13	-	-	7	7	-	-	
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3	-	460	125	21	-	3	88	173	2	7	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	120	399	7 609	802	702	91	527	2 948	965	410	82	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS. . . . .	85	314	6 037	461	295	70	443	2 629	883	360	82	
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXC. PRECISION METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	69	247	2 235	283	231	59	172	736	254	64	58	
FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C.. . . .	-	-	436	27	8	24	22	244	26	21	32	
METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING AND WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	20	-	-	-	2	3	12	-	-	
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	23	91	318	150	59	14	22	23	20	2	-	
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	25	-	6	-	16	-	-	-	-	
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	15	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	8	36	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	
PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXCEPT FOOD OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	19	-	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	17	46	418	15	68	10	14	179	27	15	7	
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	29	102	936	72	75	7	96	287	169	26	5	
WELDERS AND CUTTERS. . . . .	16	25	3 385	166	51	7	261	1 689	523	275	20	
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	12	23	2 200	151	30	-	114	1 002	454	107	20	
HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	4	2	68	-	9	-	-	32	12	-	-	
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS. . . . .	-	42	417	12	13	4	10	204	106	21	4	
GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL. . . . .	-	-	17	12	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	9	-	721	157	257	2	43	182	12	32	-	
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	3	-	420	77	184	2	20	87	-	32	-	
TRUCK DRIVERS. . . . .	3	-	405	77	180	2	20	76	-	32	-	
DRIVER-SALES WORKERS. . . . .	-	-	394	75	180	2	18	69	-	32	-	
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	15	-	4	-	-	11	-	-	-	
SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	6	-	301	80	73	-	23	95	12	-	-	
CRANE, HOIST, AND WINCH OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	51	-	33	-	14	4	-	-	-	
OTHER MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	4	4	181	86	15	2	4	40	18	5	-	
SUPERVISORS, HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND LABORERS, N.E.C.. . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HELPERS, CRAFT AND PRODUCTION. . . . .	-	14	13	-	-	-	2	7	-	2	-	
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	-	-	26	19	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	4	4	181	86	15	2	4	40	18	5	-	
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION OCCUPATIONS, AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS. . . . .	-	30	5	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS. . . . .	17	20	260	-	16	12	-	36	13	-	-	
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	5	17	366	79	117	5	35	49	38	11	-	

TABLE 224. (C) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES						WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE					INSURANCE	FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE
	TOTAL	TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING	OTHER TRANSPORTATION	COMMUNICATIONS	UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES	TOTAL		GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GAS STATIONS	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES			
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	18 005	5 634	4 947	3 678	3 746	13 872	51 384	4 480	7 227	7 782	14 233	4 700	9 156	
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 727	430	651	1 041	605	2 280	5 625	487	458	596	1 708	633	2 472	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	1 885	427	593	418	447	2 185	4 895	433	449	594	1 668	583	2 413	
FINANCIAL MANAGERS . . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS. . . . .	38	11	3	20	4	29	91	17	2	26	5	-	401	
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH. . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	387	19	319	37	12	381	721	133	62	123	63	115	405	
SALARIED. . . . .	1 225	322	244	332	327	1 203	3 784	231	373	420	1 550	357	472	
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 133	260	229	321	323	1 106	2 807	206	286	354	974	341	451	
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	92	62	15	11	4	97	977	25	87	66	576	16	21	
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS SPECIALISTS. . . . .	224	75	16	29	104	572	297	52	12	23	50	111	1 135	
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	153	64	2	11	76	73	83	4	5	21	18	32	151	
INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS . . . . .	19	8	-	11	-	23	49	14	-	-	28	45	27	
OTHER MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	14	3	-	-	11	446	163	34	7	2	4	-	-	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31	-	14	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	32	
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	7	-	-	7	-	30	2	-	-	-	-	32	925	
ARCHITECTS. . . . .	842	3	58	623	158	95	730	54	9	2	40	50	59	
ENGINEERS . . . . .	216	-	12	95	109	44	27	-	-	-	-	2	8	
CIVIL ENGINEERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS. . . . .	216	-	12	95	109	44	18	-	-	-	-	2	2	
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	68	-	9	14	45	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	123	-	3	70	50	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER ENGINEERS. . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS. . . . .	23	-	-	11	12	25	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	
OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS. MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	11	-	-	5	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	33	-	24	9	-	9	374	7	-	-	-	25	-	
TEACHERS, EXCEPT POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	9	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS. . . . .	9	2	7	-	-	-	27	5	-	-	-	-	4	
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS . . . . .	13	-	-	7	6	9	5	-	-	-	-	6	6	
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES. . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	553	1	8	507	37	27	284	42	9	2	40	13	16	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 721	757	2 328	1 676	960	5 974	22 664	3 352	3 738	3 347	798	3 997	6 016	
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	406	9	97	199	101	86	51	4	4	2	-	73	72	
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	29	-	23	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
OTHER HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	29	-	23	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS. . . . .	120	-	10	29	81	56	24	4	2	2	-	-	-	
INDUSTRIAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS. DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS. . . . .	69	-	10	29	30	8	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SCIENCE . . . . .	24	-	-	-	24	9	13	-	-	2	-	-	-	
	257	9	64	170	14	24	27	-	2	-	-	71	72	

TABLE 224. (C) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES						WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE					INSURANCE	FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE
	TOTAL	TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING	OTHER TRANSPORTATION	COMMUNICATIONS	UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES	TOTAL		GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GAS STATIONS	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES			
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	31	9	-	14	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	57	18	
OTHER TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	226	-	64	156	6	16	21	-	2	-	-	14	54	
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	465	41	121	212	91	3 644	18 660	2 707	3 321	2 555	635	1 973	1 632	
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	24	-	24	-	-	459	4 219	473	844	878	35	18	37	
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	9	-	9	-	-	150	1 590	68	275	356	15	-	7	
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES. . . . .	353	10	86	205	52	3	22	12	-	2	-	1 955	1 488	
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXC. RETAIL SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES . .	88	31	11	7	39	493	14 400	2 220	2 475	1 675	600	-	103	
CASHIERS. . . . .	66	18	11	-	37	60	3 767	392	2 184	241	556	-	78	
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS.	-	-	-	-	-	35	14	2	2	-	-	-	4	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	4 850	707	2 110	1 265	768	2 244	3 953	641	413	790	163	1 951	4 312	
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	411	23	127	237	24	36	118	26	21	18	4	148	219	
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	39	4	13	16	6	80	60	21	-	24	-	50	60	
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, & TYPISTS. . . . .	443	106	22	122	193	644	576	96	15	111	47	863	1 023	
SECRETARIES . . . . .	399	99	19	100	181	630	532	93	15	108	47	750	949	
RECEPTIONISTS. . . . .	39	5	-	20	14	27	36	8	-	11	-	17	40	
OTHER INFORMATION CLERKS . . . . .	178	15	119	35	9	10	30	11	-	2	-	23	72	
FILE CLERKS. . . . .	52	20	10	3	19	12	31	3	8	6	5	75	45	
OTHER RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT FINANCIAL . . . . .	217	12	9	149	47	44	279	86	73	8	6	57	37	
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . .	427	164	41	65	157	904	1 842	127	170	535	55	73	732	
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS. . . . .	62	26	-	12	24	5	14	7	4	-	-	-	4	
OTHER FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. .	98	47	14	11	26	43	40	19	-	2	-	68	111	
TELEPHONE OPERATORS. . . . .	299	8	-	291	-	2	33	13	4	6	-	7	14	
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. .	1 643	32	1 587	17	7	27	33	-	9	2	-	8	22	
PRODUCTION COORDINATORS AND EXPEDITORS. . . . .	12	-	3	9	-	8	63	28	4	2	2	4	12	
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING AND RECEIVING CLERKS . . . . .	84	42	33	9	-	74	132	63	6	4	-	-	-	
STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS	58	25	27	2	4	82	201	24	54	10	38	-	10	
OTHER MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS . . .	272	79	18	19	156	26	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS. . . . .	49	15	7	22	5	30	23	6	-	-	-	29	31	
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . .	467	84	80	226	77	190	399	103	45	49	6	529	1 880	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	352	30	136	66	120	215	12 379	168	280	53	11 554	47	475	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25	2	21	-	2	22	31	14	-	-	11	-	37	
GUARDS. . . . .	25	2	21	-	2	22	31	14	-	-	11	-	32	
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXC. PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. .	327	28	115	66	118	193	12 348	154	280	53	11 543	47	438	
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . .	17	5	-	12	-	46	11 687	81	204	12	11 298	24	-	
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18	-	18	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	5	-	-	
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXC. HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	269	23	76	52	118	144	542	61	76	41	209	23	438	
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	23	-	21	2	-	3	67	12	-	-	31	-	-	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	44	64	-	-	3	2	-	55	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . .	3 086	467	334	846	1 439	2 097	5 010	206	932	2 029	86	10	84	
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	1 542	280	239	792	231	1 421	2 658	102	-	1 925	12	-	30	
SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	88	12	47	14	15	46	139	-	-	124	-	-	-	
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	91	81	8	-	2	136	1 690	64	-	1 608	5	-	5	
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS . . . . .	29	-	2	2	25	102	32	2	-	9	-	-	5	
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT. . . .	89	-	4	54	31	-	94	4	-	-	-	-	-	
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS . .	23	13	-	-	10	66	19	-	-	6	-	-	-	
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	1 222	174	178	722	148	1 071	684	32	-	178	7	-	20	
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	774	-	48	20	706	174	587	6	3	10	25	8	46	
SUPERVISORS, CONSTRUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	68	-	10	5	53	18	28	3	-	-	-	-	2	
CARPENTERS . . . . .	17	-	15	2	-	24	241	-	3	9	10	8	10	
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	125	-	13	3	109	17	73	-	-	-	8	-	-	
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	7	13	2	-	-	7	-	18	
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	66	-	4	-	62	88	23	-	-	1	-	-	16	
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	498	-	6	10	482	20	209	1	-	-	-	-	-	



TABLE 224. (C) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES					WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE					EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	INSURANCE	FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE
	TOTAL	TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING	OTHER TRANSPORTATION	COMMUNICATIONS	UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES		TOTAL	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GAS STATIONS				
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	768	187	47	34	500	502	1 765	98	929	94	49	2	8	
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	475	132	17	33	293	360	455	80	67	54	7	2	-	
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	19	-	11	-	8	40	96	-	-	26	-	-	3	
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. . . . .	11	-	11	-	-	17	32	-	-	26	-	-	3	
MACHINISTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SHEET METALWORKERS. . . . .	8	-	-	-	8	5	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER PRECISION METALWORKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	10	167	13	-	-	-	-	-	
PRECISION FOOD PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	61	55	-	-	6	70	910	5	860	-	42	-	-	
PRECISION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND RELATED WORKERS. . . . .	21	-	19	-	2	-	14	-	-	14	-	-	2	
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS. . . . .	192	-	-	1	191	6	5	-	2	-	-	-	3	
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	16	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	6 112	3 950	1 498	49	615	3 262	5 642	267	1 819	1 754	85	13	54	
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	278	18	135	25	100	499	340	11	39	57	14	13	-	
ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS. . . . .	163	12	67	10	74	294	219	2	11	32	12	9	-	
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXC. PRECISION METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	4	2	2	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING AND WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	6	-	-	
PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXCEPT FOOD. . . . .	13	-	-	-	13	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	20	6	-	-	14	133	44	-	-	8	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	126	4	65	10	47	80	120	-	11	24	6	-	-	
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	95	3	62	9	21	153	94	9	9	25	2	4	-	
WELDERS AND CUTTERS. . . . .	80	3	62	-	15	75	32	-	-	18	-	-	-	
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	15	-	-	9	6	68	41	9	2	7	2	4	-	
HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	8	21	-	7	-	-	-	-	
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS. . . . .	20	3	6	6	5	52	27	-	19	-	-	-	-	
GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL. . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	43	27	-	19	-	-	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	4 785	3 516	1 021	5	243	1 719	1 296	2	114	249	56	-	24	
TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	4 616	3 499	966	5	146	1 586	1 211	2	106	249	56	-	18	
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	4 167	3 499	520	5	143	1 584	1 211	2	106	249	56	-	18	
TRUCK DRIVERS. . . . .	3 666	3 463	66	3	134	1 354	1 125	2	88	230	52	-	11	
DRIVER-SALES WORKERS. . . . .	8	8	-	-	-	192	61	-	18	3	2	-	-	
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	449	-	446	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	169	17	55	-	97	133	85	-	8	-	-	-	6	
SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	36	-	36	-	-	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CRANE, HOIST, AND WINCH OPERATORS. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	77	-	7	-	70	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	
OTHER MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	54	17	10	-	27	83	56	-	8	-	-	-	-	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	1 049	416	342	19	272	1 044	4 006	254	1 666	1 448	15	-	30	
SUPERVISORS, HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND LABORERS, N.E.C. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HELPERS, CRAFT AND PRODUCTION. . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	4	21	-	13	4	-	-	-	
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	32	3	7	-	22	5	10	-	4	-	-	-	9	
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	491	256	62	-	173	261	1 980	228	1 458	20	12	-	2	
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION OCCUPATIONS, AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS. . . . .	61	36	18	-	7	24	1 414	8	4	1 389	-	-	-	
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS. . . . .	66	62	4	-	-	64	225	-	153	-	3	-	-	
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	397	59	251	19	68	686	356	18	34	35	-	-	19	

TABLE 224. (D) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B					PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES						PUBLIC ADMINIS- TRATION
	BUSINESS SERVICES	REPAIR SERVICES	HOTELS LODGING PLACES	OTHER PERSONAL ENTERTAIN- AND SERVICES, MENT/RE- LODGING INCL PRV. CREATION HOUSEHOLD SERVICES	TOTAL	HOSPITALS	HEALTH	EDUCA-	EDUCA-	SOC. SERVICE		
							SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	TIONAL SERVICES GOVERNMENT	TIONAL SERVICES PRIVATE	RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	3 581	3 968	4 749	5 757	2 360	65 061	13 812	10 769	23 926	5 805	6 925	17 049
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 057	264	722	447	823	31 223	4 772	2 728	14 957	3 227	3 472	5 247
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS .	728	264	701	357	464	4 829	696	467	1 712	511	779	3 388
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	1 440
FINANCIAL MANAGERS . . . . .	10	-	-	-	-	54	37	2	11	4	-	15
ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1 454	6	-	1 056	297	95	27
MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	493	322	171	-	-	-	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MANAGERS . .	75	9	11	145	8	160	38	9	49	27	25	58
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C. . . . .	256	237	656	206	439	1 706	138	241	490	156	597	511
SALARIED. . . . .	199	89	408	130	309	1 641	138	241	490	156	558	511
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	57	148	248	76	130	65	-	-	-	-	39	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	387	18	34	6	17	955	148	44	106	27	62	1 337
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS .	27	6	25	-	3	662	33	7	61	10	20	463
PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS SPECIALISTS . . . . .	147	12	-	6	11	90	15	16	19	15	25	251
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	100	87	-	11	-	2	51
INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS . . . . .	4	-	9	-	-	34	-	19	2	-	2	414
OTHER MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	206	-	-	-	3	69	13	2	13	2	13	158
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	329	-	21	90	359	26 394	4 076	2 261	13 245	2 716	2 693	1 859
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	27	-	-	-	-	418	5	2	16	10	3	297
ARCHITECTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	27	-	-	-	-	302	5	2	16	10	3	277
CIVIL ENGINEERS. . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	2	5	3	137
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS. . . .	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	2	5	-	-	56
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	38	5	-	2	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS. . . . .	20	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	7	5	-	53
SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	20
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS. . . . .	40	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	33
OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS. .	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS. . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	42	-	-	-	-	189	22	40	93	-	-	343
CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS. . . . .	15	-	-	-	-	37	7	10	20	-	-	28
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1 228	226	974	28	-	-	26
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS. . . .	24	-	4	14	-	4 822	3 588	953	180	51	90	107
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	24	-	-	14	-	3 899	2 990	798	47	26	38	79
TEACHERS, EXCEPT POSTSECONDARY . . . . .	6	-	9	1	70	12 580	66	19	10 264	1 811	416	61
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	168	31	44	49	14	24	64
SOCIAL AND RECREATION WORKERS . . . . .	19	-	8	-	4	1 013	79	192	45	13	684	475
LAWYERS AND JUDGES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	818	6	-	-	8	15	294
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES. . . . .	140	-	-	75	284	493	20	13	168	64	83	92
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	27	-	-	-	1	4 655	33	24	2 392	745	1 418	46
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 296	387	520	366	431	13 574	3 587	2 284	3 779	1 090	1 188	6 756
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	146	10	-	30	20	3 292	1 736	839	361	71	31	827
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	5	-	-	18	-	2 600	1 719	818	41	6	16	41
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES OTHER HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS. . . . .	5	-	-	18	-	1 270	838	414	2	6	10	9
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1 330	881	404	39	-	6	32
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	52	2	-	-	14	412	15	15	165	26	4	204
INDUSTRIAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS. . .	10	2	-	-	-	28	-	-	28	-	-	37
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	16	-	-	-	8	165	8	-	-	-	-	70
	89	8	-	12	6	280	2	6	155	39	11	582

TABLE 224. (6) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	OTHER					PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES							PUBLIC ADMINIS- TRATION
	BUSINESS SERVICES	REPAIR SERVICES	HOTELS AND LOODING INCL PLACES	PERSONAL SERVICES HOUSEHOLD	ENTERTAIN- MENT/RE- CREATION SERVICES	TOTAL HOSPITALS	HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	EDUCA- TIONAL SERVICES GOVERNMENT	EDUCA- TIONAL SERVICES PRIVATE	SOC. SERVICE RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS			
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS. . . . .	64	-	-	9	-	59	-	6	19	20	7	79	
OTHER TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	25	8	-	3	6	221	2	-	136	19	4	503	
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	261	162	44	129	264	245	41	10	98	66	19	79	
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	20	59	6	-	27	14	-	7	-	7	-	18	
SELF-EMPLOYED. . . . .	13	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, FINANCE AND BUSINESS SERVICES. . . . .	170	31	22	-	39	5	-	-	-	-	-	18	
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES, EXC. RETAIL. SALES WORKERS, RETAIL AND PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CASHIERS. . . . .	37	72	16	129	198	226	41	3	98	59	19	43	
SALES RELATED OCCUPATIONS.	14	25	13	15	157	156	26	-	75	43	8	26	
	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	889	215	476	207	147	10 037	1 810	1 435	3 320	953	1 138	5 850	
SUPERVISORS, ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	56	2	8	-	11	234	79	26	58	41	11	796	
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	43	7	-	-	-	178	35	-	73	43	6	76	
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, & TYPISTS. SECRETARIES. . . . .	243	41	51	51	44	5 043	767	580	1 567	491	700	1 814	
RECEPTIONISTS. . . . .	187	41	44	51	44	4 634	712	554	1 408	439	634	1 466	
OTHER INFORMATION CLERKS. FILE CLERKS. . . . .	35	-	25	47	22	790	182	428	84	45	43	94	
OTHER RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT FINANCIAL. . . . .	26	-	265	11	8	70	2	2	26	7	16	689	
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS. . . . .	17	-	-	-	-	104	25	18	26	15	14	54	
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS. . . . .	14	-	-	6	-	589	114	51	360	54	-	65	
OTHER FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	143	141	69	27	41	938	130	185	136	54	130	437	
TELEPHONE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	56	22	11	14	5	4	47	
MAIL AND MESSAGE DISTRIBUTING OCCUPATIONS. PRODUCTION COORDINATORS AND EXPEDITERS. . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	10	2	-	8	-	-	20	
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING AND RECEIVING CLERKS. . . . .	39	-	-	12	-	99	57	7	14	21	-	23	
STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS OTHER MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS. . . . .	17	-	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	3	2	109	
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS. . . . .	-	2	-	8	-	4	1	-	3	-	-	6	
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	4	10	10	4	-	173	112	21	32	-	-	72	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6	5	5	21	-	25	-	15	5	5	-	55	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	91	-	-	-	-	68	16	-	37	4	-	74	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	153	7	43	20	21	1 558	255	89	846	135	199	1 365	
GUARDS. . . . .	659	18	3 286	4 151	808	17 430	4 733	5 347	4 204	1 198	1 891	3 175	
OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	1 848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXC. PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	124	8	18	5	33	329	75	6	117	52	78	1 968	
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	124	8	13	-	33	324	75	6	117	52	73	1 442	
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXC. HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	1 826	
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	535	10	3 268	2 298	775	17 101	4 658	5 341	4 087	1 146	1 813	1 207	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2	-	638	-	397	4 149	790	726	1 660	461	512	193	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	22	-	-	36	-	6 789	2 853	3 856	41	-	39	162	
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	507	10	1 169	186	210	4 289	890	655	1 685	500	516	604	
SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	4	-	1 461	2 076	168	1 874	125	104	701	185	746	248	
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	11	2	27	17	78	140	25	8	74	2	7	305	
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS. . . . .	219	2 783	71	279	109	924	267	196	254	79	126	887	
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT. . . . .	109	2 514	15	17	81	190	58	12	71	12	37	456	
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS. . . . .	4	47	2	-	8	11	-	-	5	-	6	24	
OTHER MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS. . . . .	6	1 673	-	7	-	26	8	-	2	6	10	131	
CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	9	22	8	-	7	16	9	4	3	-	-	33	
SUPERVISORS, CONSTRUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	7	158	-	-	-	12	7	-	5	-	-	40	
CARPENTERS. . . . .	-	53	-	-	-	10	6	-	1	-	3	31	
ELECTRICIANS. . . . .	83	561	5	10	66	115	28	8	55	6	18	197	
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE. . . . .	74	60	20	18	22	371	129	26	122	30	64	320	
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	-	-	5	-	17	9	-	5	2	-	2	22	
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES.	9	13	7	5	2	110	31	-	39	12	28	135	
	-	17	2	5	-	97	42	-	41	3	11	59	
	8	21	6	-	-	74	17	21	19	3	14	47	
	30	-	-	-	-	68	37	-	19	12	-	13	
	27	9	-	8	3	13	2	-	2	-	9	44	

TABLE 224. (D) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	OTHER					PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES					PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
	BUSINESS SERVICES	REPAIR SERVICES	HOTELS PERSONAL ENTERTAINMENT AND SERVICES, LODGING INCL. PRV. CREATION PLACES	MENT/RE-CREATION SERVICES		HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES GOVERNMENT	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES PRIVATE	SOC. SERVICE RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS		
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	36	209	36	244	6	363	80	158	61	37	109
SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	21	22	-	13	6	51	24	13	6	8	12
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	26	10	-	-	21	5	6	-	-	8
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS. . . . .	-	20	10	-	-	10	5	5	-	-	-
SHEET METALWORKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	6
OTHER PRECISION METALWORKERS. . . . .	-	6	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	2
PRECISION TEXTILE, APPAREL, AND FURNISHINGS MACHINE WORKERS. . . . .	10	121	2	228	-	11	-	2	-	-	47
PRECISION FOOD PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	2	-	3	-	61	6	11	25	19	-
PRECISION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND RELATED WORKERS. . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	24	-	-	54	32	-	15	5	27
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	38	-	-	-	165	13	126	15	5	13
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	339	514	123	497	111	1 770	428	206	658	209	679
MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	209	305	103	392	81	876	387	186	125	74	182
ASSEMBLERS & INSPECTORS. . . . .	117	40	103	376	65	819	380	186	112	74	116
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXC. PRECISION METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C.. . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING AND WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	2	5	6	-	-	33	-	-	20	-	8
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	71	22	7	39	-	2
TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	5	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	6	-	-	25	-	23	15	2	6	-	-
LAUNDERING AND DRYCLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	92	233	-	438	234	167	7	10	6
PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXCEPT FOOD. . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	98	71	3	11	13	9
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	72	22	-	118	59	50	13	5	19	6	-
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	34	-	-	-	6	102	23	2	10	45	87
FABRICATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	85	264	-	6	16	41	-	-	7	-	33
WELDERS AND CUTTERS. . . . .	29	258	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	14
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	5	6	-	6	8	36	-	-	7	-	17
HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	51	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	2
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND MEIGHERS. . . . .	7	1	-	10	-	16	7	-	6	-	33
GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL. . . . .	-	1	-	2	-	16	7	-	6	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	82	52	3	52	17	726	33	16	457	121	277
TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	72	47	3	52	17	711	31	16	444	121	192
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	72	47	3	52	17	711	31	16	444	121	184
TRUCK DRIVERS. . . . .	65	38	3	35	6	106	3	4	37	7	76
DRIVER-SALES WORKERS. . . . .	-	-	-	17	3	8	-	2	6	-	-
RAIL AND WATER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	10	5	-	-	-	15	2	-	13	-	85
SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	-	-
CRANE, HOIST, AND WINCH OPERATORS. . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
EXCAVATING, GRADING, AND DOZER MACHINE OPERATORS. . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
OTHER MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	-	5	-	-	-	8	2	-	6	-	77
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	48	157	17	53	13	168	8	4	76	14	220
SUPERVISORS, HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND LABORERS, N.E.C.. . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HELPERS, CRAFT AND PRODUCTION. . . . .	10	33	-	-	-	9	-	-	7	-	-
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS. . . . .	2	-	-	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	10
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	-	-	6	-	2	35	-	-	28	5	17
GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION OCCUPATIONS, AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS. . . . .	-	79	9	7	-	17	-	2	8	-	-
HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS. . . . .	11	8	-	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	13
LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	25	37	2	32	6	104	5	2	33	9	180

TABLE 225. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	AGRI- CULTURE, FORESTRY, AND TOTAL FISHERIES				MINING	CONSTRUC- TION	MANUFACTURING		TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
							NON- DURABLE GOODS	DURABLE GOODS	
TOTAL	173 663	42 152	2 557	16 295	8 768	9 818	13 800		
EMPLOYED MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	173 663	42 152	2 557	16 295	8 768	9 818	13 800		
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	33 078	605	198	1 146	1 263	1 232	2 208		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	18 244	127	108	920	926	861	1 513		
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS . . . . .	14 458	99	95	797	738	739	1 349		
SALARIED. . . . .	12 477	74	90	486	673	671	1 257		
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 981	25	5	311	65	68	92		
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 786	28	13	123	188	122	164		
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. . . . .	1 090	6	3	16	62	58	100		
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS. . . . .	742	9	6	12	79	44	14		
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14 834	478	90	226	337	371	695		
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . . . .	1 629	63	52	213	46	282	215		
ENGINEERS . . . . .	1 443	41	52	195	46	282	215		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	301	-	-	-	2	71	122		
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	132	-	13	6	16	59	-		
OTHER ENGINEERS. . . . .	1 010	41	39	189	28	152	93		
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	117	-	-	-	-	2	11		
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	90	-	-	-	-	-	11		
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	748	170	32	8	12	22	-		
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 332	157	-	-	-	-	1		
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	721	-	-	-	16	-	11		
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	176	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	202	9	-	1	-	13	13		
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 587	45	6	4	256	50	435		
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 498	34	-	-	7	2	9		
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . . . . .	25 886	182	131	451	1 053	1 258	2 789		
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	2 723	73	104	165	60	389	380		
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS . . . . .	327	-	-	-	2	6	24		
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS. . . . .	13	-	-	-	-	-	-		
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS. . . . .	1 327	44	76	165	51	273	120		
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	309	5	-	-	16	136	69		
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS. . . . .	478	10	17	80	4	85	24		
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 069	29	28	-	7	110	236		
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	241	-	-	-	2	36	29		
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	15 610	28	-	131	538	412	232		
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 677	-	-	2	12	20	15		
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	6 525	28	-	121	403	343	194		
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	5 408	-	-	8	123	49	23		
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	7 553	81	27	155	455	457	2 177		
FILE CLERKS. . . . .	189	-	6	-	11	5	6		
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	225	10	-	14	1	11	6		
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . . .	42	-	-	2	-	12	9		
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS. . . . .	660	10	6	44	28	41	77		
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	85	-	-	11	42	-	-		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	936	19	-	19	119	184	78		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 416	42	15	65	254	204	2 001		
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	12 779	79	12	176	311	192	241		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	41	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 419	43	-	36	36	13	13		
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	10 319	36	12	140	275	179	228		
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	3 914	10	2	-	6	-	11		
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	532	-	-	-	-	-	11		
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 998	23	10	140	269	172	194		
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	875	3	-	-	-	7	12		
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	41 735	40 784	-	25	3	278	7		
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	30 840	253	1 353	10 103	2 439	2 476	2 977		
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	10 491	149	184	549	280	439	1 483		
	3 842	8	12	62	11	19	91		
	421	-	-	13	-	15	89		

TABLE 225. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	PERSONAL SERVICES	ENTERTAIN- MENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
TOTAL								
EMPLOYED MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . .	11 087	24 298	6 174	5 606	2 184	1 279	19 973	9 672
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 078	3 616	2 109	883	688	542	12 989	3 521
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 999	3 180	2 073	663	617	309	2 694	2 254
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS . . . . .	1 482	3 026	1 230	442	608	292	2 146	1 415
SALARIED . . . . .	1 359	2 355	1 122	258	396	208	2 113	1 415
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	123	671	108	184	212	84	33	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	517	154	843	221	9	17	548	839
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	45	69	86	22	-	3	407	213
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	425	70	-	3	-	-	41	39
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	79	436	36	220	71	233	10 295	1 267
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . . .	41	25	10	27	-	-	386	269
ENGINEERS . . . . .	41	16	4	27	-	-	275	249
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	19	3	-	-	-	-	30	54
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	22	13	4	27	-	-	207	195
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	2	-	8	36	-	-	10	48
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	4	6	-	42	-	-	161	33
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	-	1 157	291
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9	305	-	-	4	-	362	15
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	160	14
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	4	5	6	-	-	-	101	7
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19	81	8	93	51	200	284	50
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	12	4	22	16	33	7 834	55
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 804	8 110	3 601	607	193	135	1 565	525
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	76	43	69	103	3	20	766	472
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	7
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	54	24	-	34	-	14	13	-
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	8	9	-	12	-	-	28	175
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7	13	-	11	-	8	149	26
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22	19	69	69	3	6	181	70
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	6	-	47	38	-	-	37	290
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 350	7 504	2 905	275	45	107	42	46
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	424	3 030	51	79	6	17	7	41
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	2 482	9	2 790	124	1	7	5	14
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	444	4 465	64	72	38	83	30	18
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	378	563	627	229	145	8	757	9
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	21	-	25	23	-	-	55	494
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . . .	4	17	18	12	-	-	67	37
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	-	-	2	-	-	-	14	65
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	55	113	28	27	28	6	96	3
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	101
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	132	202	8	8	16	-	93	22
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	163	224	546	159	101	2	432	58
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	149	3 537	267	454	884	378	3 669	1 208
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	2 430
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22	25	4	113	18	22	229	-
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . .	127	3 512	263	341	825	356	3 440	1 845
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19	3 105	7	2	215	108	393	585
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	10	-	10	-	-	455	36
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	105	380	256	329	196	150	2 330	46
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	3	17	-	-	414	98	262	444
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	32	30	51	13	37	49	140	59
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	2 052	4 381	85	2 905	170	100	721	825
	1 412	2 615	28	2 607	32	81	181	451
	136	1 666	5	1 668	7	-	26	131
	-	94	-	165	-	-	5	40

TABLE 225. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA

	AGRI- CULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES				MANUFACTURING		TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
	TOTAL	MINING	CONSTRUC- TION		NON- DURABLE GOODS	DURABLE GOODS	
TOTAL							
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	12 434	87	133	9 316	123	364	765
CARPENTERS . . . . .	4 239	48	11	3 477	1	125	17
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	1 643	15	60	1 030	65	81	125
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	642	3	-	441	5	32	-
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	1 158	21	9	786	25	13	66
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	4 752	-	53	3 582	27	113	557
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	990	-	962	17	-	9	2
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 925	17	74	221	2 036	1 664	727
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 087	-	39	150	87	615	19
MACHINISTS . . . . .	682	-	32	16	74	457	11
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	420	6	10	28	57	32	183
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 418	11	25	43	1 892	1 017	525
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	29 345	249	863	4 394	3 699	4 382	5 578
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	7 346	74	253	282	1 724	3 176	248
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	4 075	65	156	118	1 345	1 335	145
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	411	-	12	15	-	327	4
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	504	-	-	7	411	23	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	2 044	37	144	40	665	576	25
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 116	28	-	56	269	409	116
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	1 690	9	86	149	18	947	80
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	996	-	8	9	131	735	6
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	195	-	-	-	79	33	-
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	390	-	3	6	151	126	17
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 393	119	388	2 002	829	671	4 473
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	9 260	101	118	564	639	397	3 871
TRUCK DRIVERS . . . . .	7 806	94	112	555	456	386	3 498
OTHER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	498	-	23	9	-	15	443
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	2 635	18	247	1 429	190	259	159
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	9 606	56	222	2 110	1 146	535	857
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	2 703	6	45	13	279	152	411
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	2 405	5	104	172	371	71	66
LABORERS, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	4 498	45	73	1 925	496	312	380

TABLE 225. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	PERSONAL SERVICES	ENTERTAIN- MENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
TOTAL								
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	174	572	47	131	38	13	359	312
CARPENTERS . . . . .	24	237	18	22	12	2	110	135
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	17	73	-	17	7	-	97	56
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	7	7	11	26	6	-	62	42
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	88	23	16	30	-	-	68	13
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	38	232	2	36	13	11	22	66
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	466	1 194	10	167	100	6	181	62
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	40	69	3	26	10	-	21	8
MACHINISTS . . . . .	17	32	3	20	10	-	10	-
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	6	3	3	-	11	-	54	27
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	420	1 122	4	141	79	6	106	27
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 972	4 624	61	744	212	75	889	603
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	414	193	9	421	101	55	252	144
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	257	106	9	82	93	47	224	93
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	36	-	-	13	-	-	-	4
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	9	9	-	-	-	43	2
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	153	54	-	50	93	41	143	23
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	68	43	-	19	-	6	38	64
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	73	32	-	279	-	3	-	14
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	40	34	-	6	6	-	15	6
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	21	-	49	-	5	-	-
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	36	-	-	5	2	-	13	31
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 676	1 243	24	128	52	9	527	252
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 541	1 158	18	113	52	9	518	161
TRUCK DRIVERS . . . . .	1 311	1 076	11	97	35	6	93	76
OTHER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	133	85	6	15	-	-	9	85
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	882	3 188	28	195	59	11	110	207
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	232	1 517	2	-	6	2	21	17
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	55	1 375	-	136	11	-	26	13
LABORERS, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	595	296	26	59	42	9	63	177



TABLE 225. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA	AGRI- CULTURE, FORESTRY, AND				CONSTRUC- TION	MANUFACTURING		TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
	TOTAL FISHERIES		MINING	NON- DURABLE GOODS		DURABLE GOODS		
TOTAL								
EMPLOYED FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	123 016	6 075	234	1 169		4 710	5 259	4 205
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25 623	94	18	51		410	164	519
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 827	50	8	48		194	137	372
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS . . . . .	5 918	43	8	33		154	71	312
SALARIED . . . . .	5 094	30	8	27		113	56	307
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	824	13	-	6		41	15	5
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 909	7	-	15		40	66	60
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	798	7	-	5		21	32	53
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	212	-	-	4		8	15	-
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . .	17 796	44	10	3		216	27	147
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	81	-	-	-		7	8	1
ENGINEERS . . . . .	76	-	-	-		7	8	1
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	3	-	-	-		-	-	1
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	73	-	-	-		7	8	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	16	-	-	-		-	-	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	8	-	-	-		-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	107	15	8	-		2	-	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	93	10	-	-		-	-	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 718	-	2	-		2	7	22
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	3 894	-	2	-		2	7	9
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	92	-	-	-		-	-	-
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	978	19	-	-		196	12	118
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11 711	-	-	3		9	-	6
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	48 725	508	183	777		1 224	1 142	2 932
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 260	15	40	2		50	72	26
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	2 391	9	-	-		-	-	5
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	1 290	-	-	-		-	-	-
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	291	2	38	2		37	46	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	18	-	-	-		-	7	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	60	-	27	1		-	9	-
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	578	4	2	-		13	26	21
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	150	-	2	-		3	17	2
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 325	22	-	15		186	45	233
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 268	-	-	-		10	-	9
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	1 318	22	-	4		121	36	159
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10 739	-	-	11		55	9	65
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	32 140	471	143	760		988	1 025	2 673
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	517	7	-	7		24	53	33
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	11 850	152	86	303		337	325	437
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	423	10	-	21		7	23	43
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	6 197	161	29	332		192	240	350
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . . .	205	-	-	4		16	29	62
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	503	2	-	-		48	114	64
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 445	139	28	93		364	241	1 684
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31 223	133	1	14		40	49	111
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 807	-	-	-		-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	309	-	-	-		-	-	12
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	29 107	133	1	14		40	49	99
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 373	88	-	-		27	1	6
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 551	3	-	-		1	-	7
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	4 074	28	1	13		12	13	75
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 109	14	-	1		-	35	11
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 377	5 260	-	-		-	12	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 690	13	23	218		428	665	109
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	266	2	-	-		12	109	59
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	35	-	-	-		-	-	-
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	17	-	-	-		-	10	-

TABLE 225. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	ENTERTAIN- MENT AND PERSONAL RECREATION SERVICES	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
TOTAL							
EMPLOYED FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	2 785	27 086	7 682	1 943	8 322	1 081	7 377
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	202	2 009	996	438	481	281	1 726
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	186	1 715	923	329	441	155	1 134
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS . . . . .	131	1 572	520	145	410	155	636
SALARIED . . . . .	108	1 180	485	99	264	107	636
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	23	392	35	46	146	48	54
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	55	143	403	184	31	-	407
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	28	14	97	11	25	-	255
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	21	93	-	-	-	-	59
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . .	16	294	73	109	40	126	592
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . .	3	2	-	-	-	32	28
ENGINEERS . . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	27	28
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	27	26
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	2	8	-	-	6
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	28	52
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	69	25	24	14	71	11
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	-	-	25	24	14	4 460	93
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . .	5	-	6	-	-	3 739	72
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	8	203	21	47	24	67	14
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	17	19	30	2	209	37
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 170	14 554	6 412	1 076	693	11 232	351
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10	8	76	53	27	2 526	355
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS .	6	-	2	5	18	2 312	34
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	-	-	1	6	18	1 257	9
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS .	2	-	-	20	-	115	29
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS .	2	-	-	5	-	16	-
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	2	8	74	28	9	99	292
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	2	6	28	26	9	22	33
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	294	11 156	700	148	128	157	38
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	35	1 189	4	-	-	10	4
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	175	18	653	77	21	32	-
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	84	9 949	43	71	107	115	34
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	1 866	3 390	5 636	875	538	9 280	4 356
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	59	60	85	27	-	123	39
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	640	559	1 868	272	102	4 976	1 749
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	12	31	118	17	-	90	51
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	849	1 729	777	257	68	842	336
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . .	2	7	4	-	-	56	25
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	24	131	2	8	6	84	20
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	280	873	2 782	294	362	3 109	2 136
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	66	8 842	255	223	6 553	430	745
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1 807	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . .	-	6	33	19	5	11	123
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	66	8 836	222	204	4 741	419	622
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27	8 582	17	-	423	289	157
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	42	-	12	36	6 334	116
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . .	39	162	205	188	1 159	1 959	160
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	50	-	4	3 123	1 612	189
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12	34	4	-	7	29	19
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	45	629	9	97	180	9	62
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	9	43	2	16	-	9	5
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	-	24	-	11	-	-	-
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	7	-

TABLE 225. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL	FISHERIES	AGRI- CULTURE, FORESTRY, AND MINING	CONSTRUC- TION	MANUFACTURING		TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
					NON- DURABLE GOODS	DURABLE GOODS	
TOTAL							
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	337	5	-	211	7	51	9
CARPENTERS . . . . .	54	-	-	35	-	15	-
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	33	-	-	16	-	14	-
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	140	5	-	92	7	3	-
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	4	-	-	3	-	1	-
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	106	-	-	65	-	18	9
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16	-	14	-	-	-	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 071	6	9	7	409	505	41
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	107	2	-	-	14	64	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	27	2	-	-	5	20	-
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	30	-	3	-	3	-	9
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 934	4	6	7	392	441	32
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	9 378	67	9	109	2 608	3 227	534
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	6 379	14	2	9	2 052	2 861	30
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	3 903	14	-	7	1 717	900	18
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	112	-	-	-	2	109	-
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	266	2	-	6	222	2	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	2 540	12	-	1	1 236	262	8
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	985	-	-	-	257	527	10
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	57	-	2	-	-	45	-
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	1 700	-	-	2	140	1 465	9
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	215	-	-	-	44	160	-
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	504	-	-	-	151	291	3
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	766	3	5	37	22	50	312
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	672	3	-	21	15	8	296
TRUCK DRIVERS . . . . .	326	3	-	21	12	8	168
OTHER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	-	6
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	86	-	5	16	7	42	10
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 233	50	2	63	534	316	192
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	654	-	-	-	39	29	80
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	1 019	23	2	-	387	207	63
LABORERS, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	560	27	-	63	108	80	49

TABLE 22S. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	ENTERTAIN- MENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
TOTAL							
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	-	15	7	3	-	9	8
CARPENTERS . . . . .	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	-	6	7	3	-	12	5
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	-	5	-	-	9	-	-
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	36	571	-	78	180	182	47
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	-	2	-	-	13	-	-
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	36	542	-	78	167	182	47
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	290	1 018	6	109	408	36	76
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	85	147	4	93	394	26	38
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	37	113	-	75	386	18	23
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	28	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	19	36	-	59	386	18	503
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	12	77	-	15	-	-	64
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	2	-	-	8	-	-	-
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	28	7	4	5	-	8	21
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	5
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	16	27	-	3	8	-	3
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	43	53	-	6	3	8	199
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	43	53	-	6	3	8	193
TRUCK DRIVERS . . . . .	43	49	-	6	3	-	13
OTHER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	162	818	2	10	11	2	58
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	29	463	-	-	-	-	14
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	37	285	-	5	7	-	3
LABORERS, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	96	70	2	5	4	2	41

TABLE 225. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

C DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	AGRI- CULTURE, FORESTRY, AND MINING				MANUFACTURING		TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
	TOTAL FISHERIES			CONSTRUC- TION	NON- DURABLE GOODS	DURABLE GOODS	
WHITE							
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	284 876	47 462	2 734	16 797	13 203	14 533	17 572
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	56 417	696	216	1 177	1 655	1 390	2 644
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	25 218	177	116	950	1 107	992	1 832
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS . . . . .	19 663	142	103	821	879	804	1 608
SALARIED. . . . .	16 885	104	98	504	773	721	1 517
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 778	38	5	317	106	83	91
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . .	5 559	35	13	129	228	188	224
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. . . . .	1 841	13	3	21	83	90	153
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS. . . . .	950	9	6	16	87	59	14
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . .	31 199	519	100	227	548	398	812
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . .	1 656	63	52	211	52	290	216
ENGINEERS . . . . .	1 488	41	52	193	52	290	216
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	293	-	-	-	2	71	123
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	132	-	13	6	16	59	-
OTHER ENGINEERS. . . . .	1 063	41	39	187	34	160	93
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	133	-	-	-	-	2	11
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	98	-	-	-	-	-	11
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	839	185	40	8	14	22	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 351	164	-	-	-	-	1
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	5 321	-	2	-	18	7	33
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS . .	3 991	-	2	-	2	7	9
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	278	9	-	1	-	13	13
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 476	64	6	4	452	62	523
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19 145	34	-	3	12	2	19
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	71 738	671	292	1 181	2 236	2 349	5 612
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS . .	5 714	86	122	152	110	493	371
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	2 632	9	-	-	2	6	19
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS. ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS. . . . .	1 259	44	92	152	88	319	111
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS. TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE. . . . .	1 521	5	-	-	16	143	63
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS. . . . .	469	8	28	73	4	94	21
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 561	33	30	-	20	128	241
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	377	-	2	-	5	53	17
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	28 540	50	-	146	724	453	461
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	4 877	-	-	2	22	18	24
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	7 820	50	-	125	524	379	349
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	15 843	-	-	19	178	56	88
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	37 484	535	170	883	1 402	1 443	4 780
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	685	7	6	7	35	53	39
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	11 380	160	86	297	332	327	441
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . . .	429	10	-	13	7	39	52
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS. . . . .	6 700	171	35	376	220	274	421
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	282	-	-	13	58	29	62
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 385	21	-	19	155	294	142
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16 627	166	43	198	595	431	3 623
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	41 002	203	13	164	351	224	333
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 770	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 365	41	-	18	36	13	25
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	36 867	162	13	146	315	211	308
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . .	16 521	98	2	-	33	1	17
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 522	3	-	-	1	-	9
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 349	49	11	145	281	170	262
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	5 475	12	-	1	-	40	20
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	46 285	45 316	-	20	3	285	7
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY. . . . .	32 352	266	1 353	9 977	2 849	3 055	2 993
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	10 439	151	184	514	289	525	1 510
	3 726	8	12	36	11	16	91
	438	-	-	13	-	25	89

TABLE 225. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

SOUTH DAKOTA	INDUSTRY							
	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	PERSONAL SERVICES	ENTERTAIN- MENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
WHITE								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	13 772	50 415	13 654	7 303	10 197	2 264	61 231	13 739
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 276	5 582	3 071	1 294	1 158	786	29 886	4 586
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 181	4 858	2 962	970	1 047	456	4 586	2 984
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS . . . . .	1 611	4 561	1 718	587	1 007	439	3 645	1 738
SALARIED . . . . .	1 465	3 507	1 585	357	651	307	3 558	1 738
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	146	1 054	133	230	356	132	87	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . .	570	297	1 244	383	40	17	941	1 246
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	73	83	183	33	25	3	662	416
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	444	163	-	3	-	-	98	51
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . .	95	724	109	324	111	330	25 300	1 602
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS . .	44	27	10	27	-	-	399	265
ENGINEERS . . . . .	44	18	4	27	-	-	288	263
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	19	3	-	-	-	-	30	45
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	25	15	4	27	-	-	220	218
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	2	-	10	44	-	-	10	54
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	4	8	-	42	-	-	182	33
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	3	-	-	-	-	1 166	334
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9	374	25	24	18	-	4 704	107
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	9	-	25	24	14	-	3 820	79
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	9	5	12	-	-	-	168	48
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27	278	29	135	75	255	481	85
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	29	23	52	18	75	18 190	692
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 947	22 283	9 920	1 613	857	428	12 822	5 527
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	86	51	145	156	24	20	3 189	749
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	6	-	2	5	12	-	2 535	36
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS . . .	-	-	1	5	12	-	1 235	6
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	56	24	-	54	-	14	383	184
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	8	9	-	12	-	-	28	37
SUPVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9	13	-	16	-	8	145	50
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	24	27	143	97	12	6	271	529
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	6	75	64	9	-	59	79
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	3 640	18 339	3 598	415	167	261	245	41
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	459	4 167	55	79	6	27	14	4
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	2 653	27	3 436	201	22	39	5	10
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	528	14 145	107	135	139	195	226	27
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	2 221	3 893	6 177	1 042	666	147	9 388	4 737
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . . .	80	54	110	40	-	-	178	76
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	631	562	1 853	267	99	44	4 814	1 467
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12	31	118	17	-	-	98	32
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	897	1 821	797	284	96	41	909	358
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5	14	4	-	-	-	54	43
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	156	333	10	16	12	-	162	65
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	440	1 078	3 285	418	459	62	3 173	2 696
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	215	12 052	489	644	7 208	767	15 978	2 361
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1 770	-	-	-
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . .	22	31	37	127	23	33	290	1 669
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	193	12 021	452	517	5 415	734	15 688	692
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	46	11 373	24	2	622	387	3 856	60
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	52	-	22	34	-	6 333	68
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	144	529	428	489	1 283	206	3 907	445
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	3	67	-	4	3 476	141	1 592	119
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	44	50	53	3	44	78	134	248
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	2 080	4 922	64	2 906	345	100	830	612
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	1 421	2 616	18	2 538	32	81	172	388
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	136	1 663	5	1 605	7	-	26	110
EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	94	-	165	-	-	12	40

TABLE 225. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B						TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
	AGRI- CULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES	MINING	CONSTRUC- TION	MANUFACTURING			
				NON- DURABLE GOODS	DURABLE GOODS		
WHITE							
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	12 124	92	133	9 221	130	388	726
CARPENTERS . . . . .	3 992	48	11	3 359	1	128	17
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	1 608	15	60	1 033	65	95	125
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	753	8	-	531	12	35	-
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS. . . . .	1 124	21	9	783	25	14	59
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES. . . . .	4 647	-	53	3 515	27	116	525
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	983	-	953	17	-	9	2
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	8 806	23	83	225	2 430	2 133	755
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 179	2	39	150	101	668	19
MACHINISTS. . . . .	704	2	32	16	79	474	11
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	447	6	13	25	60	32	192
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 180	15	31	50	2 269	1 433	544
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	37 082	310	860	4 278	6 109	7 230	5 983
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	13 101	88	244	280	3 622	5 719	272
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	7 629	79	156	119	2 926	2 135	157
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	518	-	12	15	2	431	4
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	750	2	-	13	613	25	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS. MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	4 421	49	144	38	1 821	809	33
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	1 940	28	-	53	490	870	120
ASSEMBLERS. . . . .	1 693	9	77	144	18	960	80
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 531	-	8	11	266	2 050	15
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	392	-	-	-	117	181	-
	856	-	3	6	295	393	20
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	12 730	122	393	1 961	843	714	4 712
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS. . . . .	9 613	104	118	570	648	398	4 109
TRUCK DRIVERS . . . . .	7 975	97	112	561	462	387	3 613
OTHER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	491	-	23	9	-	15	434
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS. . . . .	2 626	18	252	1 382	195	301	169
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	11 251	100	223	2 037	1 644	797	999
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS. . . . .	3 283	6	45	13	318	175	483
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	3 298	26	106	153	724	252	129
LABORERS, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	4 670	68	72	1 871	602	370	387

TABLE 225. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	FINANCE, BUSINESS, AND ENTERTAINMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND PUBLIC							
	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	PERSONAL SERVICES	RECREATION SERVICES	AND RELATED SERVICES	ADMINISTRATION
WHITE								
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	170	580	36	125	36	13	312	162
CARPENTERS . . . . .	20	238	14	13	12	2	81	48
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	17	73	-	17	7	-	70	31
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	7	13	18	29	6	-	71	23
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	88	23	4	30	-	-	68	-
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	38	233	-	36	11	11	22	60
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	489	1 726	10	243	277	6	346	60
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	40	96	3	24	10	-	21	6
MACHINISTS . . . . .	17	32	3	18	10	-	10	-
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	6	5	3	-	24	-	54	27
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	443	1 625	4	219	243	6	271	27
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	3 210	5 526	57	843	585	105	1 581	405
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	487	336	13	507	475	81	824	153
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	291	219	9	154	459	65	767	93
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	36	-	-	14	-	-	-	4
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	6	9	9	-	-	-	71	2
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	172	90	-	106	459	59	620	21
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	77	120	-	34	-	6	76	66
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	75	32	-	283	-	3	-	12
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	66	37	4	11	6	8	36	13
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10	21	-	51	-	5	5	2
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	45	27	-	8	10	-	16	33
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 709	1 267	24	134	55	11	606	179
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	1 574	1 182	18	119	55	11	591	116
TRUCK DRIVERS . . . . .	1 344	1 096	11	103	38	-	91	60
OTHER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	133	85	6	15	-	-	15	55
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 014	3 923	20	202	55	13	151	73
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	252	1 933	2	-	6	2	33	15
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	90	1 627	-	141	18	-	29	3
LABORERS, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	672	363	18	61	31	11	89	55



TABLE 225. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1				MANUFACTURING		TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER
	CULTURE, FORESTRY, AND MINING	CONSTRUCTION	NON-DURABLE GOODS		DURABLE GOODS	PUBLIC UTILITIES	
			TOTAL FISHERIES				
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT							
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	10 198	714	32	621	170	267	342
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 897	-	-	20	12	6	75
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	770	-	-	18	12	6	45
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS . . . . .	642	-	-	9	12	6	45
SALARIED . . . . .	632	-	-	9	12	6	45
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	128	-	-	9	-	-	-
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 127	-	-	2	-	-	30
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	47	-	-	2	-	-	-
ENGINEERS . . . . .	29	-	-	2	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	18	-	-	2	-	-	-
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	70	-	-	-	-	-	30
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	898	-	-	-	-	-	-
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 529	17	16	40	25	16	79
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	191	2	16	8	-	-	27
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	69	-	-	-	-	-	10
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	59	2	16	8	-	-	3
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS	59	2	16	8	-	-	3
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	63	-	-	-	-	-	14
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	14	-	-	-	-	-	14
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	300	-	-	-	-	4	2
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	66	-	-	-	-	2	-
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	19	-	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	215	-	-	-	-	2	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	2 038	15	-	32	25	12	50
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	664	2	-	20	-	-	2
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	40	-	-	10	-	-	-
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	129	-	-	-	-	5	-
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS	8	-	-	2	-	-	-
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	54	-	-	-	12	4	-
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 127	13	-	-	13	3	48
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 690	9	-	26	-	14	14
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	323	2	-	18	-	-	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2 292	7	-	8	-	14	14
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	622	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	521	-	-	-	-	-	9
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	662	2	-	8	-	12	2
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	487	5	-	-	-	2	3
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	783	684	-	5	-	5	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	980	-	10	316	8	29	72
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	255	-	-	35	2	8	18
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	143	-	-	26	-	3	-
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 225. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	PERSONAL SERVICES	ENTERTAIN- MENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	87	697	178	203	265	81	3 370	3 171
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4	9	22	27	11	22	1 047	642
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4	9	22	22	11	6	223	392
OFFICIALS AND ADMINISTRATORS . . . . .	2	9	20	-	11	6	215	307
SALARIED . . . . .	2	4	17	-	9	6	215	307
SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . .	-	5	3	-	2	-	-	-
MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	-	2	22	-	-	8	85
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
BUYERS AND PURCHASING AGENTS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	5	-	16	824	250
ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, AND SURVEYORS	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	31
ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	13
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENGINEERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2
MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTER SCIENTISTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL SCIENTISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
HEALTH DIAGNOSING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	3
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REGISTERED NURSES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-
SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND URBAN PLANNERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-
WRITERS, ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, AND ATHLETES . . . . .	-	-	-	5	-	16	12	7
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	714	184
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16	295	81	61	17	3	685	1 178
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	71
HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	5
LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	3
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE TECHNICIANS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRAFTING AND SURVEYING TECHNICIANS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20
TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT HEALTH, ENGINEERING, AND SCIENCE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	46
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	236	7	8	-	3	-	38
SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	14
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, COMMODITIES AND FINANCE . . . . .	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	8
OTHER SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	186	-	8	-	3	-	16
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	14	59	74	53	17	-	618	1 069
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	-	6	-	10	-	-	-	-
SECRETARIES, STENOGRAPHERS, AND TYPISTS . . . . .	11	14	31	17	3	-	221	343
FILE CLERKS . . . . .	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	22
BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS . . . . .	-	21	8	-	-	-	29	66
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	10	-	15	13
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3	18	33	26	4	-	345	621
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	204	33	8	200	41	1 372	769
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	264
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	-	204	33	8	125	41	1 333	505
FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	193	-	-	12	10	278	129
HEALTH SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	-	416	94
CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	-	11	33	8	60	4	369	153
PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	51	27	270	129
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	14	2	10	-	-	6	57
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17	71	30	88	2	9	77	251
MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS . . . . .	-	27	12	79	-	-	18	56
AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS, INCLUDING BODY . . . . .	-	25	-	74	-	-	-	15
ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 225. (A) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL	FISHERIES	AGRI- CULTURE, FORESTRY, AND MINING	CONSTRUC- TION	MANUFACTURING		TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
					NON- DURABLE GOODS	DURABLE GOODS	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT							
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	574	-	-	278	-	-	48
CARPENTERS . . . . .	265	-	-	135	-	-	-
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	58	-	-	13	-	-	-
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	27	-	-	2	-	-	-
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	38	-	-	6	-	-	7
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	186	-	-	122	-	-	41
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10	-	10	-	-	-	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	141	-	-	3	6	21	6
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	-	-	-	-	11	-
MACHINISTS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	125	-	-	-	6	10	6
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 319	4	6	214	125	197	102
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	393	-	6	8	110	148	6
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	239	-	-	3	96	40	6
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	5	-
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	116	-	-	3	51	18	-
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	98	-	-	-	25	17	6
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	40	-	6	5	-	23	-
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	91	-	-	-	5	78	-
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6	-	-	-	6	-	-
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	17	-	-	-	3	7	-
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	389	-	-	72	8	7	49
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	294	-	-	15	6	7	43
TRUCK DRIVERS . . . . .	132	-	-	15	6	7	38
OTHER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	89	-	-	57	2	-	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	537	4	-	134	7	42	47
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	71	-	-	-	-	6	5
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	91	-	-	19	5	24	-
LABORERS, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	375	4	-	115	2	12	42

TABLE 225. (B) OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	PERSONAL SERVICES	ENTERTAIN- MENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT								
CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	4	7	18	9	2	9	51	148
CARPENTERS . . . . .	4	3	4	9	-	-	23	87
ELECTRICIANS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	18
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24
PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS . . . . .	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	13
OTHER CONSTRUCTION TRADES . . . . .	-	4	2	-	2	9	-	6
EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	37	-	-	-	-	8	47
PRECISION METALWORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
MACHINISTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	37	-	-	-	-	8	45
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	50	104	10	9	35	6	183	274
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	10	4	-	6	20	-	46	29
MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS, EXCEPT PRECISION . . . . .	3	-	-	2	20	-	46	23
METALWORKING AND PLASTIC WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	2	20	-	20	2
MISCELLANEOUS AND NOT SPECIFIED MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	26	21
WELDERS AND CUTTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2
ASSEMBLERS . . . . .	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
OTHER FABRICATORS AND HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10	19	-	-	-	6	120	98
MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS . . . . .	10	19	-	-	-	6	120	68
TRUCK DRIVERS . . . . .	10	19	-	-	-	6	15	16
OTHER TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	30	81	10	3	15	-	17	147
FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS . . . . .	9	47	-	-	-	-	2	2
OTHER SPECIFIED HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND HELPERS . . . . .	2	31	-	-	-	-	-	10
LABORERS, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	19	3	10	3	15	-	15	135

TABLE 226. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	1980										1970			
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED					
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	182 815	128 606	173 663	123 016	153 348	77 899	160 718	87 750	155 649	84 448				
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES . . . . .	42 865	6 196	42 152	6 075	37 556	3 566	50 900	3 322	50 035	3 274				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS . . . . .	18 046	2 024	17 704	1 955	15 514	1 153	27 712	1 697	27 258	1 673				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, LIVESTOCK . . . . .	23 591	3 686	23 336	3 658	21 077	2 122	21 876	1 381	21 514	1 361				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, EXCEPT . . . . .														
HORTICULTURAL . . . . .	521	306	507	306	442	199	636	168	613	164				
HORTICULTURAL SERVICES . . . . .	312	61	248	48	180	8	174	12	157	12				
FORESTRY . . . . .	300	106	270	95	265	76	430	48	429	48				
FISHING, HUNTING, AND TRAPPING . . . . .	95	13	87	13	78	8	72	16	64	16				
MINING . . . . .	2 678	254	2 557	234	2 490	220	2 242	126	2 153	119				
METAL MINING . . . . .	1 498	166	1 466	146	1 435	145	1 595	71	1 561	64				
COAL MINING . . . . .	21	1	19	1	19	1	19	-	19	-				
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS . . . . .														
EXTRACTION . . . . .	236	20	191	20	185	20	131	5	108	5				
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING, . . . . .														
EXCEPT FUEL . . . . .	923	67	881	67	851	54	497	50	465	50				
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	18 951	1 373	16 295	1 169	15 116	749	13 940	646	12 422	627				
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	19 851	10 823	18 586	9 969	17 373	8 268	13 748	4 765	13 285	4 461				
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	9 259	5 093	8 768	4 710	8 093	3 596	8 013	2 656	7 835	2 525				
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	6 271	1 472	5 862	1 351	5 558	1 085	5 999	1 127	5 891	1 078				
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	4 134	822	3 827	742	3 689	641	3 991	666	3 909	635				
DAIRY PRODUCTS . . . . .	747	130	726	125	659	90	781	135	781	135				
CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS AND . . . . .														
VEGETABLES . . . . .	68	72	63	62	57	44	46	27	32	22				
GRAIN-MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	503	89	477	89	440	65	482	100	483	92				
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	342	178	318	171	311	133	290	100	290	100				
SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	11	4	7	2	7	2	74	20	67	15				
BEVERAGE INDUSTRIES . . . . .	295	43	273	40	226	31	240	37	240	37				
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATIONS AND . . . . .														
KINDRED PRODUCTS . . . . .	142	108	142	97	140	61	83	37	77	37				
NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	29	26	29	23	29	18	12	5	12	5				
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES . . . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-				
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	209	241	191	217	176	198	30	53	23	48				
KNITTING MILLS . . . . .	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-				
DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES, . . . . .														
EXCEPT WOOL AND KNIT GOODS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-				
FLOOR COVERINGS, EXCEPT HARD . . . . .														
SURFACE . . . . .	8	18	8	18	8	5	-	-	-	-				
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . . . .	3	11	3	10	3	9	16	48	9	48				
MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	198	203	180	189	165	184	10	-	10	-				
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE . . . . .														
PRODUCTS . . . . .	268	1 511	264	1 383	238	1 163	163	301	163	257				
APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES, EXC. KNIT. . . . .	176	1 103	176	1 007	158	917	16	48	16	43				
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED TEXTILE . . . . .														
PRODUCTS . . . . .	92	408	88	376	80	246	147	253	147	214				
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	183	83	178	73	171	62	45	12	34	6				
PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS . . . . .	40	19	38	16	38	10	6	-	-	-				
MISCELLANEOUS PAPER AND PULP . . . . .														
PRODUCTS . . . . .	64	54	62	47	62	42	14	12	14	6				
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES . . . . .	79	10	78	10	71	10	25	-	20	-				
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED . . . . .														
INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 580	1 242	1 554	1 191	1 277	671	1 304	1 001	1 275	988				
NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING AND PRINTING . . . . .	902	799	885	785	668	410	848	686	818	684				
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED . . . . .														
INDUSTRIES, EXCEPT NEWSPAPERS . . . . .	678	443	669	406	609	261	456	315	457	304				
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	290	174	283	169	269	119	231	33	224	33				
PLASTICS, SYNTHETICS, AND RESINS . . . . .	46	29	46	39	39	10	11	8	11	8				
DRUGS . . . . .	62	11	62	11	62	9	15	-	15	-				
SOAPS AND COSMETICS . . . . .	24	14	24	12	24	-	22	-	22	-				
PAINTS, VARNISHES, AND RELATED . . . . .														
PRODUCTS . . . . .	30	10	30	10	30	6	-	-	-	-				
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS . . . . .	38	36	38	36	38	28	42	-	42	-				
INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS . . . . .														
CHEMICALS . . . . .	90	74	83	74	76	66	141	25	134	25				
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	33	4	33	-	33	-	71	5	66	5				
PETROLEUM REFINING . . . . .	33	4	33	-	33	-	61	5	56	5				
MISCELLANEOUS PETROLEUM AND COAL . . . . .														
PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-				
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS . . . . .														
PRODUCTS . . . . .	362	311	346	286	316	261	135	100	129	90				
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS . . . . .	61	55	55	40	53	37	35	24	30	20				
LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING . . . . .	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	-	6	-				
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC . . . . .	39	16	33	3	33	3	25	24	20	20				
LEATHER PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FOOTWEAR . . . . .	16	35	16	33	14	30	4	-	4	-				
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	10 438	5 629	9 689	5 175	9 151	4 603	5 695	2 085	5 410	1 912				
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT . . . . .														
FURNITURE . . . . .	1 736	303	1 411	259	1 292	207	1 062	92	996	86				
LOGGING . . . . .	471	12	340	12	306	12	231	8	210	8				
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND . . . . .														
MILLWORK . . . . .	860	160	736	146	663	110	614	65	596	65				
WOOD BUILDINGS AND MOBILE HOMES . . . . .	272	84	228	64	222	54	142	11	126	8				
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	133	47	107	37	101	31	75	8	64	5				
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	236	121	226	107	212	75	91	38	86	33				
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE . . . . .														
PRODUCTS . . . . .	1 343	218	1 209	199	1 171	176	804	123	780	114				
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS . . . . .	57	28	49	22	49	22	32	14	32	14				
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND . . . . .														
PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	898	85	803	74	784	58	575	58	557	54				
STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS . . . . .	29	2	20	2	20	2	33	-	33	-				
POTTERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS . . . . .	14	5	14	5	14	-	-	13	-	13				
MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERAL . . . . .														
AND STONE PRODUCTS . . . . .	345	98	323	96	304	94	164	38	158	33				
METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	969	237	895	211	783	186	850	169	816	150				
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	147	62	136	40	119	34	197	3	196	3				
BLAST FURNACES, STEELWORKS, . . . . .														
ROLLING AND FINISHING MILLS . . . . .	64	22	55	16	44	16	37	-	37	-				
IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES . . . . .	15	19	13	19	11	13	147	-	146	-				
PRIMARY ALUMINUM INDUSTRIES . . . . .	47	16	47	5	45	5	11	-	11	-				
OTHER PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	21	5	21	-	21	-	2	3	2	3				

TABLE 226. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980						1970					
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	822	175	759	171	664	152	653	166	620	147		
CUTLERY, HANDTOOLS, AND OTHER HARDWARE . . . . .	45	48	36	45	36	45	30	34	25	23		
FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	672	86	622	85	539	76	499	96	473	96		
SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS . . . . .	17	8	17	8	8	3	39	4	39			
METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS . . . . .	9	-	9	-	9	-	5	-	3	-		
ORDNANCE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	70	33	66	33	63	28	60	23	60	23		
NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	7	-	7	-	7	-	20	9	20	5		
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	3 895	1 967	3 771	1 869	3 630	1 705	1 691	335	1 643	335		
ENGINES AND TURBINES . . . . .	78	35	78	35	78	15	11	-	11	-		
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	1 117	139	1 068	114	1 006	105	513	36	498	36		
CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIAL HANDLING MACHINES . . . . .	933	50	908	50	884	50	414	28	393	28		
METALWORKING MACHINERY . . . . .	389	68	374	63	362	45	181	34	181	34		
OFFICE AND ACCOUNTING MACHINES . . . . .	30	52	30	49	30	43	25	11	25	11		
ELECTRONIC COMPUTING EQUIPMENT . . . . .	419	1 335	419	1 280	412	1 200	72	185	72	185		
MACHINERY, EXC. ELECTRICAL, N.E.C. . . . .	894	288	861	281	825	247	460	41	454	41		
NOT SPECIFIED MACHINERY . . . . .	35	-	33	-	33	-	15	-	9	-		
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	637	1 420	612	1 315	549	1 182	403	970	378	878		
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES . . . . .	103	285	95	265	76	227	9	-	9	-		
RADIO, T.V., AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	115	188	108	183	105	170	90	154	81	120		
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, N.E.C. . . . .	352	772	342	703	301	626	252	656	242	610		
NOT SPECIFIED ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	67	175	67	164	67	159	52	160	46	148		
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	846	229	824	203	792	146	542	107	482	89		
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	657	114	640	104	613	84	222	23	207	23		
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS . . . . .	113	93	109	83	104	46	93	38	84	38		
SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING . . . . .	14	11	14	7	14	7	20	-	20	-		
RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	5	-		
GUIDED MISSILES, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	12	24	10		
CYCLES AND MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	60	11	59	9	59	9	174	34	142	18		
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	447	712	443	686	439	668	57	104	52	92		
SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS . . . . .	57	80	57	78	57	71	33	64	33	57		
OPTICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES SUPPLIES . . . . .	362	558	358	538	354	529	19	36	19	31		
PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	28	71	28	67	28	65	5	-	-	-		
WATCHES, CLOCKS, AND CLOCKWORK OPERATED DEVICES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4		
NOT SPECIFIED PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-		
MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	329	422	298	326	283	258	195	147	177	135		
TOYS, AMUSEMENT, AND SPORTING GOODS . . . . .	20	101	19	83	15	56	39	42	36	39		
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	154	101	129	84	129	69	40	24	40	24		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	14 723	4 321	13 800	4 205	12 962	3 116	12 225	3 359	11 930	3 282		
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	9 377	2 107	8 560	2 021	7 977	1 275	7 638	1 623	7 451	1 569		
RAILROADS . . . . .	1 659	78	1 308	62	1 268	57	1 226	61	1 210	61		
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . . .	373	233	348	220	264	116	571	129	557	125		
TAXICAB SERVICE . . . . .	122	8	114	8	82	8	194	44	182	44		
TRUCKING SERVICE . . . . .	4 835	849	4 474	802	4 206	588	2 883	405	2 784	379		
WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE . . . . .	274	108	251	107	224	57	431	94	413	87		
U.S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	1 546	635	1 525	635	1 417	321	1 947	760	1 938	749		
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	20	10	18	10	18	12	5	5	12	5		
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	424	66	414	66	390	43	271	63	263	63		
PIPE LINES, EXCEPT NATURAL GAS . . . . .	34	-	34	-	34	-	20	7	20	-		
SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	90	120	74	111	74	85	83	55	72	56		
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	2 257	1 497	2 198	1 480	2 098	1 270	1 530	1 252	1 497	1 248		
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING . . . . .	872	305	838	294	777	235	446	143	446	144		
TELEPHONE (WIRE AND RADIO) . . . . .	1 286	1 162	1 262	1 156	1 232	1 029	1 033	1 064	1 005	1 065		
TELEGRAPH AND MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATION SERVICES . . . . .	99	30	98	30	89	6	51	45	46	39		
UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES . . . . .	3 089	717	3 042	704	2 887	571	3 057	484	2 982	465		
ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER . . . . .	1 486	363	1 476	357	1 427	291	1 687	311	1 658	292		
GAS AND STEAM SUPPLY SYSTEMS . . . . .	219	118	210	118	206	101	276	61	272	61		
ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS . . . . .	237	71	235	64	235	60	246	59	246	59		
WATER SUPPLY AND IRRIGATION . . . . .	574	104	565	104	547	77	413	30	402	30		
SANITARY SERVICES . . . . .	545	37	528	37	444	20	415	10	384	10		
NOT SPECIFIED UTILITIES . . . . .	28	24	28	24	28	22	20	13	20	13		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	11 368	2 914	11 087	2 785	10 185	1 815	9 640	2 104	9 432	2 004		
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	5 733	1 431	5 574	1 348	5 150	984	3 987	711	3 895	665		
MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	480	137	465	137	411	81	514	98	504	93		
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS . . . . .	175	120	175	82	152	66	111	24	110	22		
LUMBER AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS . . . . .	265	59	248	51	221	45	305	51	304	51		
SPORTING GOODS, TOYS, AND HOBBY GOODS . . . . .	53	66	53	63	44	41	68	19	67	18		
METALS AND MINERALS, EXCEPT PETROLEUM . . . . .	63	15	63	15	63	5	59	-	54	-		
ELECTRICAL GOODS . . . . .	481	109	476	109	424	75	371	80	376	102		
HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING SUPPLIES . . . . .	543	189	520	182	468	147	447	52	431	49		
NOT SPECIFIED ELECTRICAL AND HARDWARE PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	-		
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	3 265	679	3 189	665	3 016	500	1 782	328	1 733	278		
SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS . . . . .	351	25	328	25	299	11	265	35	250	29		
MISC. WHOLESALE, DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	57	32	57	19	52	13	50	24	49	23		
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	5 635	1 483	5 513	1 437	5 035	831	5 653	1 393	5 539	1 339		
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS . . . . .	84	27	84	21	77	21	46	10	42	10		
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	246	76	246	76	234	57	225	59	218	60		
APPAREL, FABRICS, AND NOTIONS . . . . .	47	39	45	38	42	28	10	22	16	16		
GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS . . . . .	1 263	261	1 221	249	1 133	152	1 223	321	1 201	291		
FARM PRODUCTS - RAW MATERIALS . . . . .	1 828	508	1 787	496	1 588	211	1 824	373	1 792	365		
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS . . . . .	528	148	525	148	496	106	523	140	518	141		
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES . . . . .	297	46	293	40	270	33	243	40	231	40		
FARM SUPPLIES . . . . .	1 128	202	1 098	199	1 013	95	839	302	819	295		
MISC. WHOLESALE, NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	115	116	115	110	106	99	239	100	236	95		
NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	99	60	99	60	76	29	72	26	72	26		

TABLE 226. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1.

SOUTH DAKOTA	1980						1970					
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	25 521	28 509	24 298	27 086	18 714	13 059	22 008	20 096	21 384	19 017		
LUMBER AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	1 957	400	1 861	400	1 682	257	1 473	241	1 429	218		
HARDWARE STORES . . . . .	698	601	696	585	575	336	1 112	368	1 093	361		
RETAIL NURSERIES AND GARDEN STORES . . . . .	194	180	192	156	180	101	237	144	231	141		
MOBILE HOME DEALERS . . . . .	133	74	127	68	125	40	64	10	63	10		
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	1 197	3 479	1 156	3 324	852	1 754	1 119	2 725	1 068	2 603		
DEPARTMENT STORES . . . . .	890	2 556	859	2 454	621	1 233	684	1 648	644	1 556		
VARIETY STORES . . . . .	87	440	83	416	79	286	144	591	138	574		
MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	220	483	214	454	152	235	291	486	286	473		
FOOD STORES . . . . .	3 556	3 928	3 447	3 780	2 305	1 720	3 179	2 998	3 100	2 938		
GROCERY STORES . . . . .	3 079	3 307	3 000	3 194	1 940	1 455	2 676	2 387	2 620	2 352		
DAIRY PRODUCTS STORES . . . . .	70	67	70	58	62	19	138	76	133	76		
RETAIL BAKERIES . . . . .	149	387	135	363	109	161	210	441	192	420		
FOOD STORES, N.E.C. . . . .	258	167	242	165	194	85	155	94	155	90		
MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS . . . . .	2 835	408	2 735	395	2 544	305	2 648	260	2 582	260		
AUTO AND HOME SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	808	223	752	214	719	108	446	80	441	75		
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	2 971	605	2 848	578	2 299	364	3 550	348	3 446	340		
MISCELLANEOUS VEHICLE DEALERS . . . . .	237	36	233	27	218	15	156	23	153	23		
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES, EXCEPT SHOE . . . . .	570	1 804	539	1 736	417	882	552	1 272	546	1 231		
SHOE STORES . . . . .	207	322	205	305	164	84	273	142	273	136		
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES . . . . .	879	424	849	401	755	175	667	269	652	253		
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, TV, AND RADIO STORES . . . . .	956	349	920	349	811	231	603	194	596	189		
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	4 917	10 525	4 450	9 783	2 374	4 275	2 879	7 348	2 748	6 732		
DRUG STORES . . . . .	595	1 069	578	1 048	426	501	659	1 053	637	965		
LIQUOR STORES . . . . .	344	341	328	336	234	205	477	206	476	200		
SPORTING GOODS, BICYCLES, AND HOBBY STORES . . . . .	339	387	320	382	243	195	173	153	166	144		
BOOK AND STATIONERY STORES . . . . .	159	296	157	285	131	165	112	160	107	151		
JEWELRY STORES . . . . .	206	400	200	388	150	204	178	174	170	158		
SEWING, NEEDLEWORK, AND PIECE GOODS STORES . . . . .	3	155	3	152	3	80	45	220	44	213		
MAIL ORDER HOUSES . . . . .	125	145	125	144	105	97	29	65	27	61		
VENDING MACHINE OPERATORS . . . . .	101	19	99	17	86	9	43	22	43	6		
DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS . . . . .	130	946	120	913	108	202	183	914	183	877		
FUEL AND ICE DEALERS . . . . .	491	146	476	146	447	101	295	18	285	18		
RETAIL FLORISTS . . . . .	127	270	125	254	92	139	79	172	75	167		
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES . . . . .	592	812	569	774	487	443	505	373	483	352		
NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	194	165	188	146	182	71	272	194	267	195		
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	6 361	7 869	6 174	7 682	5 552	5 863	4 790	3 964	4 750	3 878		
BANKING . . . . .	1 385	3 702	1 354	3 639	1 243	2 894	1 323	1 854	1 320	1 836		
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS . . . . .	123	313	123	311	116	233	117	119	112	110		
CREDIT AGENCIES, N.E.C. . . . .	273	456	266	440	253	342	324	207	311	192		
SECURITY, COMMODITY BROKERAGE, AND INVESTMENT COMPANIES . . . . .	223	80	219	73	189	71	184	55	184	55		
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 679	2 123	2 624	2 076	2 438	1 608	2 116	1 219	2 109	1 188		
REAL ESTATE, INCLUDING REAL ESTATE-INSURANCE-LAW OFFICES . . . . .	1 678	1 195	1 588	1 143	1 313	715	726	510	714	497		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	5 858	2 088	5 606	1 943	4 822	1 143	3 989	1 125	3 884	1 060		
BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	2 120	1 708	2 004	1 577	1 682	940	960	852	925	797		
ADVERTISING . . . . .	169	99	167	82	157	52	92	44	92	39		
SERVICES TO DWELLINGS AND OTHER BUILDINGS . . . . .	370	238	341	226	239	60	137	32	133	32		
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, AND TESTING LABS . . . . .	116	20	111	20	90	12	43	18	43	18		
PERSONNEL SUPPLY SERVICES . . . . .	233	270	214	226	176	161	4	29	-	29		
BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND CONSULTING SERVICES . . . . .	143	210	141	196	123	94	74	165	70	146		
COMPUTER AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	189	193	171	182	148	150	63	28	63	22		
DETECTIVE AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES . . . . .	165	38	136	35	103	27	22	10	22	4		
BUSINESS SERVICES, N.E.C. . . . .	735	640	723	610	646	384	525	526	502	507		
REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	3 738	580	3 602	366	3 140	203	3 029	273	2 959	263		
AUTOMOTIVE SERVICES, EXCEPT REPAIR . . . . .	217	55	196	55	127	40	657	17	124	17		
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR SHOPS . . . . .	2 210	108	2 133	100	1 917	71	1 706	96	1 670	93		
ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOPS . . . . .	378	55	371	49	324	18	380	40	379	33		
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	933	162	902	162	772	74	806	120	786	120		
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 348	8 757	2 184	8 322	1 683	4 341	2 614	9 718	2 452	9 257		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	157	2 107	125	1 954	61	774	300	4 586	228	4 334		
HOTELS AND MOTELS . . . . .	951	2 480	857	2 271	607	1 194	780	1 667	726	1 550		
LODGING PLACES, EXCEPT HOTELS AND MOTELS . . . . .	165	1 478	165	1 456	123	967	76	464	55	459		
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	373	555	351	527	269	292	534	1 037	519	984		
BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	104	1 771	93	1 757	85	956	86	1 647	86	1 624		
BARBER SHOPS . . . . .	268	45	268	38	252	27	586	35	586	35		
FUNERAL SERVICE AND CREMATORIES . . . . .	151	50	151	50	140	42	141	46	141	42		
SHOE REPAIR SHOPS . . . . .	68	43	63	43	52	20	86	16	86	16		
DRESSMAKING SHOPS . . . . .	-	92	-	92	-	14	-	136	-	136		
MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	111	136	111	134	94	55	25	84	25	77		
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 388	1 141	1 279	1 081	795	534	1 131	898	1 048	854		
THEATERS AND MOTION PICTURES . . . . .	374	271	352	271	189	92	346	154	329	145		
BOWLING ALLEYS, BILLIARD AND POOL PARLORS . . . . .	261	201	252	189	176	95	258	341	230	337		
MISCELLANEOUS ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	753	669	675	621	430	347	527	403	489	372		
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	20 405	46 234	19 973	45 088	17 318	29 584	16 741	33 601	16 432	32 851		
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	4 565	20 651	4 483	20 098	3 980	12 880	3 471	13 820	3 419	13 462		
OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS . . . . .	437	910	437	902	408	530	417	868	416	857		
OFFICES OF DENTISTS . . . . .	281	784	281	772	227	515	244	376	244	370		
OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS . . . . .	116	90	116	89	81	30	119	63	119	52		
OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS . . . . .	72	73	72	73	64	48	79	37	79	37		
OFFICES OF HEALTH PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C. . . . .	18	39	18	37	18	8	29	145	29	140		
HOSPITALS . . . . .	2 577	11 500	2 536	11 276	2 306	7 890	2 165	8 691	2 120	8 481		
NURSING AND PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES . . . . .	452	5 994	437	5 721	347	2 987	245	3 267	245	3 171		
HEALTH SERVICES, N.E.C. . . . .	612	1 261	586	1 228	529	872	173	373	167	354		
LEGAL SERVICES . . . . .	805	901	805	880	719	612	532	546	531	541		

TABLE 226. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX: 1980 AND 1970 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	1980						1970					
	EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME IN 1979		EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	10 750	19 491	10 559	19 172	9 097	13 197	9 538	16 403	9 408	16 097		
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	6 614	14 226	6 479	14 001	5 822	10 274	5 073	11 462	4 977	11 255		
GOVERNMENT. . . . .	5 735	12 161	5 623	11 978	5 085	8 785	4 053	9 133	3 993	8 967		
PRIVATE. . . . .	879	2 065	856	2 023	737	1 489	1 020	2 329	984	2 288		
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. . . . .	3 817	4 255	3 779	4 166	3 016	2 526	4 194	3 903	4 160	3 826		
GOVERNMENT. . . . .	2 914	2 809	2 886	2 751	2 325	1 765	3 182	2 618	3 160	2 568		
PRIVATE. . . . .	903	1 446	893	1 415	691	761	1 012	1 285	1 000	1 258		
BUSINESS, TRADE, AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS . . . . .	125	96	125	96	125	71	132	135	132	131		
LIBRARIES. . . . .	74	438	56	433	32	168	53	405	53	400		
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, N.E.C. . . . .	120	476	120	476	102	158	86	498	86	485		
SOCIAL SERVICES. . . . .	924	2 583	837	2 416	699	1 519	471	1 229	424	1 183		
JOB TRAINING AND VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES . . . . .	162	164	140	157	118	137	53	24	49	23		
CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES. . . . .	104	991	92	923	62	537	19	397	19	390		
RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING . . . . .	146	352	132	339	108	222	59	168	59	162		
SOCIAL SERVICES, N.E.C. . . . .	512	1 076	473	997	411	623	340	640	297	608		
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, AND ZOOS. . . . .	71	79	71	73	48	50	56	34	50	28		
RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS. . . . .	1 554	909	1 547	883	1 320	277	1 525	638	1 490	625		
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS. . . . .	514	802	473	769	361	456	480	529	466	529		
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, AND SURVEYING SERVICES . . . . .	673	173	656	164	629	134	342	89	319	89		
ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, AND BOOKKEEPING SERVICES . . . . .	440	535	433	525	379	382	258	227	257	216		
NONCOMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH. . . . .	25	41	25	41	22	41	48	53	48	50		
MISCELLANEOUS PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	84	69	84	67	64	36	20	33	20	31		
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	10 332	7 794	9 672	7 377	8 782	5 641	6 648	3 849	6 442	3 764		
BY INDUSTRY:												
EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE OFFICES. . . . .	237	168	207	146	149	80	98	55	95	55		
GENERAL GOVERNMENT, N.E.C. . . . .	2 975	2 486	2 625	2 295	2 233	1 825	1 004	1 076	973	1 055		
JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY. . . . .	2 485	1 079	2 421	1 064	2 265	907	2 252	706	2 193	690		
PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, AND MONETARY POLICY . . . . .	371	669	365	646	349	571	310	447	300	439		
ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCES PROGRAMS. . . . .	977	1 482	917	1 379	854	1 070	562	523	541	504		
ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND HOUSING PROGRAMS. . . . .	1 023	325	935	310	888	239	445	135	433	132		
ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS. . . . .	1 333	1 369	1 312	1 336	1 214	792	555	381	538	373		
NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS . . . . .	931	216	890	201	830	157	1 422	526	1 369	516		
BY CLASS OF WORKER:												
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT . . . . .	3 604	2 641	3 388	2 485	3 074	1 709	2 644	1 456	2 545	1 428		
STATE GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 659	2 347	2 627	2 257	2 507	1 827	1 652	858	1 609	832		
LOCAL GOVERNMENT . . . . .	4 069	2 806	3 657	2 635	3 201	2 105	2 352	1 535	2 288	1 504		
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY . . . . .	166	333	...	...	...	...	102	177	...	...		
LAST JOB ARMED FORCES . . . . .	71	17	...	...	...	...	78	16	...	...		
LAST WORKED 1974 OR EARLIER . . . . .	95	316	...	...	...	...	24	161	...	...		



TABLE 227. (A) INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA

	THE STATE													
	TOTAL													
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	182 815	128 606	175 033	121 986	288	264	6 896	5 725	375	408	643	551	99 715	57 448
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES . . . . .	42 865	6 196	42 004	6 093	19	-	813	89	20	10	44	16	40 703	5 550
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION . . . . .	41 637	5 710	40 824	5 617	16	-	777	79	20	10	19	10	39 902	5 244
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES . . . . .	833	367	815	361	3	-	6	6	-	-	25	6	537	210
INCLUDING HORTICULTURAL FORESTRY AND FISHERIES . . . . .	395	119	365	115	-	-	30	4	-	-	-	-	264	96
MINING . . . . .	2 678	254	2 646	225	-	-	13	23	14	-	21	11	1 195	130
METAL MINING . . . . .	1 498	166	1 487	137	-	-	-	23	6	-	21	11	555	82
COAL MINING . . . . .	21	1	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	1
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS EXTRACTION . . . . .	236	20	229	20	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	167	13
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING, EXCEPT FUEL . . . . .	923	67	909	67	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	455	34
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	18 951	1 373	17 980	1 309	2	-	922	64	15	-	73	-	9 899	606
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	19 851	10 823	19 375	10 278	44	74	312	325	74	112	92	82	7 764	4 814
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	9 259	5 093	9 067	4 914	25	20	144	120	19	29	12	11	3 294	2 575
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	4 134	822	4 080	784	7	10	32	9	13	19	6	1	1 376	317
DAIRY PRODUCTS . . . . .	747	130	739	127	2	-	6	3	-	-	2	-	465	93
CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES . . . . .	68	72	62	70	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	68	59
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	342	178	342	176	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	62	66
BEVERAGE INDUSTRIES . . . . .	295	43	293	43	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	68	16
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	685	227	669	189	-	-	15	33	-	5	1	-	335	109
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
KNITTING MILLS . . . . .	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . . . .	3	11	3	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	11
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	206	221	195	211	-	-	5	10	6	-	-	-	62	44
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	268	1 511	260	1 470	-	2	7	37	-	2	1	-	122	1 044
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	183	83	173	83	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	17
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 580	1 242	1 540	1 230	-	3	40	-	-	3	-	6	410	583
NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING AND PRINTING . . . . .	902	799	889	787	-	3	13	-	-	3	-	6	230	429
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	290	174	290	169	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	84
PLASTICS, SYNTHETICS, AND RESINS . . . . .	46	29	46	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	15
DRUGS . . . . .	62	11	62	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	33	4	33	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-
PETROLEUM REFINING . . . . .	33	4	33	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	362	311	362	299	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	4	118	88
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC . . . . .	39	16	2	3	6	-	31	13	-	-	-	-	15	5
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FOOTWEAR . . . . .	22	39	22	37	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	9	39
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	10 438	5 629	10 159	5 276	19	54	164	192	54	83	80	71	4 384	2 199
LOGGING . . . . .	471	12	464	12	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	322	12
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK . . . . .	860	160	848	160	-	-	7	-	5	-	3	-	472	83
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	405	131	364	126	6	-	13	5	10	-	23	-	174	74
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	236	121	234	116	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	93	32
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	1 343	218	1 317	213	5	-	12	5	-	-	16	-	459	137
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS . . . . .	57	28	57	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	898	85	886	80	-	-	12	5	-	-	7	-	283	37
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	147	62	147	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	21
BLAST FURNACES, STEELWORKS, ROLLING AND FINISHING MILLS . . . . .	64	22	64	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	6
IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES . . . . .	15	19	15	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	13
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES . . . . .	68	21	68	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	2
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	822	175	793	167	-	-	24	8	5	-	-	-	274	70
CUTLERY, HANDTOOLS, AND OTHER HARDWARE . . . . .	45	48	45	40	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	20	13
FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	672	86	643	86	-	-	24	-	5	-	-	-	198	27
METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS . . . . .	17	8	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	3 895	1 967	3 813	1 771	-	43	56	89	10	50	24	39	1 585	664
CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIAL HANDLING MACHINES . . . . .	933	50	906	50	-	-	25	-	-	-	2	-	319	19
METALWORKING MACHINERY . . . . .	389	68	389	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	37
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES . . . . .	449	1 387	436	1 206	-	43	6	74	-	50	7	39	120	396
OTHER MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	1 007	323	995	323	-	-	10	-	2	-	5	-	497	146
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	637	1 420	598	1 364	8	4	7	26	21	16	3	28	187	560
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES . . . . .	103	285	103	271	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	22	8	65
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	115	188	113	188	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	35	93
OTHER ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	419	947	382	905	8	-	5	24	21	16	3	6	144	402

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 227. (A) INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	THE STATE														RURAL	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)					
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	846	229	839	222	-	5	5	-	2	2	-	-	402	90		
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT. . . . .	657	114	650	109	-	5	5	-	2	-	-	-	316	57		
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS. . . . .	113	93	113	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	18		
SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING. . . . .	14	11	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	10	11		
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	62	11	62	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	4		
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	447	712	442	682	-	2	4	18	1	10	-	-	173	238		
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	329	422	300	381	-	-	29	41	-	-	9	4	181	218		
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	154	101	149	88	-	-	4	13	1	-	-	-	86	40		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	14 723	4 321	14 328	4 223	43	-	318	84	17	2	58	17	6 653	1 779		
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	9 377	2 107	9 178	2 055	33	-	155	52	2	-	32	3	4 643	1 015		
RAILROADS. . . . .	1 659	78	1 588	78	11	-	60	-	-	-	4	1	808	63		
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT. . . . .	373	233	347	222	6	-	20	11	-	-	-	-	162	95		
TAXICAB SERVICE. . . . .	122	8	120	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	2		
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . . . .	5 109	957	5 034	955	3	-	63	2	-	-	28	2	2 668	306		
U.S. POSTAL SERVICE. . . . .	1 546	635	1 536	599	6	-	4	36	-	-	-	-	797	500		
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	20	10	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-		
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	424	66	416	66	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	156	23		
OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	124	120	117	117	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	32	26		
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	2 257	1 497	2 168	1 468	4	-	72	29	8	-	19	2	678	398		
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING. . . . .	872	305	829	300	-	-	43	5	-	-	4	-	142	64		
TELEPHONE (WIRE AND RADIO). . . . .	1 286	1 162	1 260	1 138	4	-	15	24	2	-	9	2	515	326		
TELEGRAPH AND MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATION SERVICES. . . . .	99	30	79	30	-	-	14	-	6	-	6	-	21	8		
UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES. . . . .	3 089	717	2 982	700	6	-	91	3	7	2	7	12	1 332	366		
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	1 942	552	1 893	545	-	-	49	1	-	2	2	4	854	283		
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	1 147	165	1 089	155	6	-	42	2	7	-	5	8	478	83		
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	11 368	2 914	11 279	2 875	-	2	89	20	-	4	6	13	5 481	1 316		
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	5 733	1 431	5 705	1 402	-	-	28	17	-	4	-	8	2 503	563		
MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	480	137	480	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	36		
LUMBER AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS . . . . .	265	59	265	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	19		
ELECTRICAL GOODS . . . . .	481	109	481	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	34		
NAROWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING SUPPLIES. . . . .	543	189	543	183	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	186	72		
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	3 265	679	3 247	668	-	-	18	11	-	-	-	-	1 648	292		
OTHER WHOLESALE, DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	699	258	689	246	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	6	287	110		
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	5 635	1 483	5 574	1 473	-	2	61	3	-	-	6	5	2 978	753		
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	246	76	246	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	17		
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS. . . . .	3 091	769	3 047	764	-	2	44	3	-	-	6	-	1 721	487		
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS . . . . .	528	148	528	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	287	56		
OTHER WHOLESALE, NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	1 770	490	1 753	490	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	888	193		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	25 521	28 509	25 012	27 823	51	33	395	498	47	135	88	126	9 572	11 501		
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING. . . . .	2 655	1 001	2 644	1 001	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	2	1 366	496		
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	1 197	3 479	1 186	3 426	-	11	11	41	-	1	-	20	240	948		
DEPARTMENT STORES. . . . .	890	2 556	886	2 530	-	6	4	19	-	1	-	20	136	581		
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES. . . . .	3 556	3 928	3 455	3 851	12	-	82	68	5	9	5	3	1 252	1 796		
MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS. . . . .	2 835	408	2 809	402	-	-	24	6	-	-	7	-	1 167	167		
AUTO AND HOME SUPPLY STORES. . . . .	808	223	775	223	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	276	101		
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS. . . . .	2 971	605	2 887	590	-	-	79	10	3	5	13	-	1 762	341		
MISCELLANEOUS VEHICLE DEALERS . . . . .	237	36	237	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	24		
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES. . . . .	777	2 126	766	2 084	-	-	11	40	-	2	-	2	131	640		
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	1 835	773	1 800	773	-	-	22	-	13	-	6	-	565	261		
DRUG STORES. . . . .	4 917	10 525	4 764	10 171	39	22	78	226	26	89	49	79	1 375	4 590		
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	595	1 069	592	1 039	-	-	3	23	-	7	8	5	172	466		
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE. . . . .	3 138	4 336	3 097	4 227	-	-	41	84	-	22	-	15	1 217	1 671		
ESTATE. . . . .	6 361	7 869	6 200	7 772	7	8	147	80	7	-	-	7	2 076	2 947		
BANKING. . . . .	1 385	3 702	1 378	3 660	7	8	-	30	-	-	-	2	702	1 662		
CREDIT AGENCIES, OTHER THAN BANKS. . . . .	396	769	396	752	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	101	283		
SECURITY, COMMOITY BROKERAGE, AND INVESTMENT COMPANIES . . . . .	223	80	221	80	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	55	24		
INSURANCE. . . . .	2 679	2 123	2 674	2 112	-	-	5	11	-	-	-	-	750	605		
REAL ESTATE, INCLUDING REAL ESTATE-INSURANCE-LAW OFFICES. . . . .	1 678	1 195	1 531	1 168	-	-	140	22	7	-	-	5	468	373		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	5 858	2 088	5 643	1 979	12	37	182	69	5	-	37	12	2 421	617		
ADVERTISING. . . . .	169	99	169	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	56		
SERVICES TO DWELLINGS AND OTHER BUILDINGS . . . . .	370	238	359	216	-	19	-	3	3	-	11	-	93	62		
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	448	423	417	406	4	9	27	5	-	-	-	3	102	94		
DETECTIVE AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES. . . . .	165	38	155	38	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	20	7		
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES. . . . .	968	910	899	840	1	9	68	61	-	-	16	-	297	251		
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES. . . . .	2 427	163	2 346	163	2	-	69	-	2	-	8	5	1 146	38		
OTHER REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	1 311	217	1 298	217	-	-	13	-	-	-	2	4	700	109		

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 227. (A) INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CDN.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	THE STATE														RURAL			
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)							
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	2 348	8 757	2 258	8 439	6	26	71	277	7	3	16	32	864	3 512				
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	157	2 107	125	1 978	6	9	26	114	-	-	-	15	74	1 020				
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES. . . . .	1 116	3 958	1 076	3 815	-	17	38	120	2	-	10	11	399	1 357				
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES. . . . .	373	555	373	535	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	114	196				
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS. . . . .	372	1 816	365	1 793	-	-	7	23	-	-	-	6	152	814				
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	330	321	319	318	-	-	-	-	5	3	6	-	125	125				
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES. . . . .	1 388	1 141	1 314	1 101	2	-	66	33	6	7	13	9	463	488				
THEATERS AND MOTION PICTURES . . . . .	374	271	349	264	-	-	19	-	6	7	-	-	127	99				
OTHER ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 014	870	965	837	2	-	47	33	-	-	13	9	336	389				
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES. . . . .	20 405	46 234	18 858	43 527	49	75	1 328	2 425	146	107	115	200	8 048	20 259				
HEALTH SERVICES. . . . .	4 565	20 651	4 177	19 745	17	32	319	799	40	33	38	85	1 467	8 991				
OFFICES OF HEALTH PRACTITIONERS . . . . .	924	1 896	889	1 874	-	6	15	7	20	-	8	16	261	660				
HOSPITALS. . . . .	2 577	11 500	2 309	10 942	17	9	219	508	20	28	28	39	788	4 178				
NURSING AND PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES. . . . .	452	5 994	438	5 804	-	17	14	154	-	5	2	24	242	3 603				
HEALTH SERVICES, N.E.C.. . . . .	612	1 261	541	1 125	-	-	71	130	-	-	-	6	176	550				
LEGAL SERVICES . . . . .	805	901	802	889	-	6	3	6	-	-	9	-	319	338				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	10 750	19 491	9 975	18 128	25	20	668	1 244	74	57	55	90	4 672	9 129				
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	6 614	14 226	6 027	13 103	16	12	546	1 061	19	14	35	76	3 858	7 928				
GOVERNMENT. . . . .	5 735	12 161	5 260	11 182	10	9	440	925	19	14	32	69	3 298	6 871				
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. . . . .	3 817	4 255	3 662	4 048	9	8	99	163	45	30	10	14	720	801				
GOVERNMENT. . . . .	2 914	2 809	2 783	2 649	8	8	85	130	38	22	8	6	600	575				
LIBRARIES. . . . .	74	438	46	421	-	-	18	4	10	13	10	-	22	185				
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	245	572	240	556	-	-	5	16	-	-	-	-	72	215				
SOCIAL SERVICES. . . . .	924	2 583	660	2 222	7	17	243	326	12	6	9	11	348	1 077				
CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES. . . . .	104	991	33	814	-	-	71	171	-	-	7	-	78	352				
RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING . . . . .	146	352	125	326	7	6	14	20	-	-	-	-	58	175				
OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES. . . . .	674	1 240	502	1 082	-	11	158	135	12	6	2	11	212	550				
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, AND ZOOS. . . . .	71	79	71	73	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	22	16				
RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS. . . . .	1 554	909	1 500	883	-	-	42	22	10	-	2	11	781	335				
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, AND SURVEYING SERVICES. . . . .	673	173	639	159	-	-	24	9	10	5	-	-	140	40				
ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, AND BOOKKEEPING SERVICES. . . . .	440	535	435	532	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	83	117				
NONCOMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH . . . . .	25	41	25	38	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	18	10				
MISCELLANEOUS PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES. . . . .	598	871	574	858	-	-	24	13	-	-	2	-	198	206				
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	10 332	7 794	8 038	6 060	43	7	2 184	1 689	15	28	80	26	4 488	3 769				
EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE OFFICES . . . . .	237	168	104	107	-	-	133	61	-	-	2	-	180	69				
GENERAL GOVERNMENT, N.E.C. . . . .	2 975	2 486	1 725	1 550	12	-	1 223	921	-	15	21	4	1 592	1 427				
LOCAL GOVERNMENT . . . . .	1 663	1 363	821	769	12	-	817	594	-	-	18	4	1 061	947				
JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY. . . . .	2 485	1 079	2 128	952	18	-	319	121	8	-	13	6	993	474				
LOCAL GOVERNMENT . . . . .	1 710	584	1 426	503	13	-	265	75	-	-	7	6	746	291				
PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, AND MONETARY POLICY . . . . .	371	669	362	635	-	-	9	34	-	-	-	-	118	347				
ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCES PROGRAMS. . . . .	977	1 482	624	1 022	-	-	349	460	-	-	4	9	400	524				
ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND HOUSING PROGRAMS. . . . .	1 023	325	944	300	-	-	79	25	-	-	13	-	468	135				
ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS. . . . .	1 333	1 369	1 253	1 298	-	-	62	67	7	-	17	4	479	735				
NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS . . . . .	931	216	898	196	13	7	10	-	-	13	10	3	258	58				
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY. . . . .	166	333	98	282	10	2	56	49	2	-	-	-	88	160				
LAST JOB ARMED FORCES. . . . .	71	17	53	15	10	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	27	12				
LAST WORKED 1974 OR EARLIER . . . . .	95	316	45	267	-	-	48	49	2	-	-	-	61	148				

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 228. (A) INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	THE STATE														RURAL			
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)				MALE		FEMALE	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	173 663	123 016	167 502	117 374	244	207	5 353	4 845	354	384	551	512	95 452	54 876				
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES	42 152	6 075	41 479	5 983	19	-	636	78	9	10	43	16	40 185	5 483				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION	41 040	5 613	40 402	5 528	16	-	613	71	9	10	18	10	39 456	5 188				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, INCLUDING HORTICULTURAL	755	354	737	351	3	-	6	3	-	-	25	6	495	204				
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES	357	108	340	104	-	-	17	4	-	-	-	-	234	91				
MINING	2 557	234	2 529	205	-	-	9	23	14	-	21	11	1 120	126				
METAL MINING	1 466	146	1 455	117	-	-	-	23	6	-	21	11	535	78				
COAL MINING	19	1	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1				
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS EXTRACTION	191	20	188	20	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	139	13				
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING, EXCEPT FUEL	881	67	867	67	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	430	34				
CONSTRUCTION	16 295	1 169	15 665	1 132	2	-	584	37	15	-	39	-	8 592	491				
MANUFACTURING	18 586	9 969	18 212	9 524	44	72	210	227	74	112	82	67	7 220	4 394				
NONDURABLE GOODS	8 768	4 710	8 619	4 584	25	18	101	69	19	29	12	11	3 118	2 380				
MEAT PRODUCTS	3 827	742	3 794	711	7	10	11	2	13	19	6	1	1 285	293				
DAIRY PRODUCTS	726	125	718	122	2	-	6	3	-	-	2	-	452	88				
CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES	63	62	59	62	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	63	55				
BAKERY PRODUCTS	318	171	318	169	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	53	62				
BEVERAGE INDUSTRIES	273	40	271	40	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	64	13				
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES	655	211	646	183	-	-	8	23	-	5	1	-	313	93				
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-				
KNITTING MILLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS	3	10	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	188	207	182	199	-	-	-	8	6	-	-	-	52	42				
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	264	1 383	258	1 350	-	-	5	31	-	2	1	-	118	941				
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	178	73	168	73	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	14				
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	1 554	1 191	1 514	1 179	-	3	40	-	-	3	-	6	407	567				
NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING AND PRINTING	885	785	872	773	-	3	13	-	-	3	-	6	230	417				
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	283	169	283	164	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	79				
PLASTICS, SYNTHETICS, AND RESINS	46	26	46	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12				
DRUGS	62	11	62	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6				
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-				
PETROLEUM REFINING	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-				
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	346	286	346	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	115	83				
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC	33	3	2	3	6	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	15	3				
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FOOTWEAR	22	37	22	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	37				
DURABLE GOODS	9 689	5 175	9 469	4 865	19	54	105	149	54	83	70	56	4 033	1 982				
LOGGING	340	12	335	12	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	247	12				
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK	736	146	731	146	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	396	69				
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS	335	101	294	96	6	-	13	5	10	-	20	-	144	55				
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	226	107	224	102	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	89	20				
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS	1 209	199	1 183	194	5	-	12	5	-	-	9	-	422	127				
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	49	22	49	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-				
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS	803	74	791	69	-	-	12	5	-	-	-	-	262	29				
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	136	40	136	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	13				
BLAST FURNACES, STEELWORKS, ROLLING AND FINISHING MILLS	55	16	55	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-				
IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES	13	19	13	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	13				
PRIMARY NONFERREROUS INDUSTRIES	68	5	68	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-				
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES	759	171	744	163	-	-	10	8	5	-	-	-	238	66				
CUTLERY, HANDTOOLS, AND OTHER HARDWARE	36	45	36	37	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	18	10				
FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS	622	85	607	85	-	-	10	-	5	-	-	-	168	26				
METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS	17	8	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-				
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	3 771	1 869	3 700	1 694	-	43	45	68	10	50	24	35	1 543	609				
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	1 068	114	1 040	114	-	-	13	-	8	-	10	-	491	56				
CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIAL HANDLING MACHINES	908	50	881	50	-	-	25	-	-	-	2	-	311	19				
METALWORKING MACHINERY	374	63	374	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	32				
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES	449	1 329	436	1 154	-	43	6	68	-	50	7	35	120	366				
OTHER MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	972	313	969	313	-	-	1	-	2	-	5	-	483	136				
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES	612	1 315	580	1 261	8	4	-	24	21	16	3	21	175	525				
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	95	265	95	251	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	15	8	64				
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	108	183	108	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	91				
OTHER ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES	409	867	377	827	8	-	-	22	21	16	3	6	134	370				

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 228. (A) INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA	THE STATE														RURAL			
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		MALE		FEMALE		MALE	FEMALE
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	824	203	817	196	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	391	-	71	-		
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	640	104	633	99	-	5	5	-	2	-	-	-	310	-	47	-		
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS . . . . .	109	83	109	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	15	-		
SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING . . . . .	14	7	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	10	-	7	-		
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	61	9	61	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	2	-		
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	443	686	440	667	-	2	2	7	1	10	-	-	169	-	228	-		
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	298	326	285	294	-	-	13	32	-	-	9	-	168	-	187	-		
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	129	84	124	75	-	-	4	9	1	-	-	-	69	-	32	-		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	13 800	4 205	13 458	4 114	43	-	265	77	17	2	58	16	6 250	1 726				
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	8 560	2 021	8 405	1 971	33	-	111	50	2	-	32	2	4 280	974				
RAILROADS . . . . .	1 308	62	1 262	62	11	-	35	-	-	-	4	-	673	47				
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . . .	348	220	326	209	6	-	16	11	-	-	-	-	158	92				
TAXICAB SERVICE . . . . .	114	8	112	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	2				
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . . . .	4 725	909	4 659	909	3	-	54	-	-	-	28	2	2 451	287				
U.S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	1 525	635	1 515	599	6	-	4	36	-	-	-	-	797	500				
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	18	10	18	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-				
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	414	66	412	66	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	152	23				
OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	108	111	101	108	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	31	23				
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	2 198	1 480	2 115	1 455	4	-	66	25	8	-	19	2	654	392				
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING . . . . .	838	294	801	289	-	-	37	5	-	-	4	-	142	64				
TELEPHONE (WIRE AND RADIO) . . . . .	1 262	1 156	1 236	1 136	4	-	15	20	2	-	9	2	491	320				
TELEGRAPH AND MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATION SERVICES . . . . .	98	30	78	30	-	-	14	-	6	-	6	-	21	8				
UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES . . . . .	3 042	704	2 938	688	6	-	88	2	7	2	7	12	1 316	360				
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	1 921	539	1 872	533	-	-	49	-	-	2	2	4	850	277				
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	1 121	165	1 066	155	6	-	39	2	7	-	5	8	466	83				
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	11 087	2 785	11 013	2 759	-	2	74	13	-	4	6	7	5 355	1 268				
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	5 574	1 348	5 549	1 331	-	-	25	11	-	4	-	2	2 441	536				
MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	465	137	465	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	36				
LUMBER AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS . . . . .	248	51	248	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	16				
ELECTRICAL GOODS . . . . .	476	109	476	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170	34				
HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING SUPPLIES . . . . .	520	182	520	176	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	181	72				
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	3 189	665	3 171	654	-	-	18	11	-	-	-	-	1 616	290				
OTHER WHOLESALE, DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	676	206	669	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	88				
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	5 513	1 437	5 464	1 428	-	2	49	2	-	-	6	5	2 914	732				
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	246	76	246	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	17				
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	3 008	745	2 967	741	-	2	41	2	-	-	6	-	1 679	470				
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS . . . . .	525	148	525	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	284	56				
OTHER WHOLESALE, NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	1 734	468	1 726	468	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	869	189				
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	24 298	27 086	23 882	26 533	41	21	314	383	47	129	72	112	9 192	10 894				
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	2 557	985	2 546	985	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	2	1 307	494				
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	1 156	3 324	1 148	3 284	-	6	8	33	-	1	-	15	229	908				
DEPARTMENT STORES . . . . .	859	2 454	858	2 436	-	6	1	11	-	1	-	15	131	572				
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	3 447	3 780	3 355	3 714	9	-	78	57	5	9	3	3	1 223	1 690				
MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS . . . . .	2 735	395	2 720	389	-	-	13	6	-	-	7	-	1 134	167				
AUTO AND HOME SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	752	214	736	214	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	246	92				
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	2 848	578	2 785	563	-	-	58	10	3	5	13	-	1 700	326				
MISCELLANEOUS VEHICLE DEALERS . . . . .	233	27	233	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	21				
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	744	2 041	733	2 010	-	-	11	31	-	-	-	-	125	613				
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	1 769	750	1 740	750	-	-	16	-	13	-	-	-	552	261				
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	4 450	9 783	4 313	9 525	32	15	69	141	26	85	41	72	1 284	4 273				
DRUG STORES . . . . .	578	1 048	575	1 018	-	-	3	23	-	7	8	5	165	450				
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	3 029	4 161	2 998	4 054	-	-	31	82	-	22	-	15	1 178	1 599				
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	6 174	7 682	6 067	7 587	-	8	100	78	7	-	-	7	2 052	2 875				
BANKING . . . . .	1 354	3 639	1 354	3 597	-	8	-	30	-	-	-	2	702	1 628				
CREDIT AGENCIES, OTHER THAN BANKS . . . . .	389	751	389	734	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	101	271				
SECURITY, COMMODITY BROKERAGE, AND INVESTMENT COMPANIES . . . . .	219	73	217	73	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	55	24				
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 624	2 076	2 619	2 065	-	-	5	11	-	-	-	-	738	593				
REAL ESTATE, INCLUDING REAL ESTATE-INSURANCE-LAW OFFICES . . . . .	1 588	1 143	1 488	1 118	-	-	93	20	7	-	-	5	456	359				
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	5 606	1 943	5 435	1 868	8	21	149	54	2	-	30	9	2 341	587				
ADVERTISING . . . . .	167	82	167	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	50				
SERVICES TO DWELLINGS AND OTHER BUILDINGS . . . . .	341	226	333	214	-	12	-	-	-	-	8	-	92	57				
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	423	398	405	384	-	9	18	5	-	-	-	-	100	89				
DETECTIVE AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES . . . . .	136	35	131	35	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	4				
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES . . . . .	937	836	882	787	1	-	54	49	-	-	16	-	285	242				
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	2 329	155	2 256	155	2	-	65	-	2	-	4	5	1 107	36				
OTHER REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 273	211	1 261	211	-	-	12	-	-	-	2	4	681	109				

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 228. (A) INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	THE STATE													
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO / ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN (1)		RURAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 184	8 322	2 117	8 080	-	21	59	206	2	3	6	32	820	3 347
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	125	1 956	102	1 865	-	9	23	74	-	-	-	15	61	953
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	1 022	3 727	991	3 620	-	12	29	89	2	-	-	11	374	1 281
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMET SERVICES . . . . .	351	527	351	507	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	114	185
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	361	1 795	354	1 772	-	-	7	23	-	-	-	6	146	803
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	325	319	319	316	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	125	125
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 279	1 081	1 217	1 047	2	-	54	27	6	7	13	9	419	454
THEATERS AND MOTION PICTURES . . . . .	352	271	339	264	-	-	7	-	6	7	-	-	111	99
OTHER ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	927	810	878	783	2	-	47	27	-	-	13	9	308	355
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	19 973	45 088	18 590	42 641	48	55	1 165	2 205	146	95	115	200	7 839	19 695
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	4 483	20 098	4 122	19 314	17	12	292	703	40	27	38	85	1 434	8 720
OFFICES OF HEALTH PRACTITIONERS . . . . .	924	1 873	889	1 857	-	-	15	7	20	-	8	16	261	655
HOSPITALS . . . . .	2 536	11 276	2 283	10 776	17	9	204	456	20	22	28	39	768	4 075
NURSING AND PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES . . . . .	437	5 721	423	5 577	-	3	14	122	-	5	2	24	241	3 456
HEALTH SERVICES, N.E.C. . . . .	586	1 228	527	1 104	-	-	59	118	-	-	-	6	164	534
LEGAL SERVICES . . . . .	805	880	802	871	-	6	3	3	-	-	9	-	319	331
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	10 559	19 172	9 873	17 873	24	20	580	1 188	74	57	55	90	4 545	8 940
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	6 479	14 001	5 952	12 922	15	12	487	1 025	19	14	35	76	3 751	7 784
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	5 623	11 978	5 193	11 031	9	9	396	901	19	14	32	69	3 214	6 747
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	3 779	4 166	3 635	3 979	9	8	88	143	45	30	10	14	718	761
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 886	2 751	2 761	2 602	8	8	79	119	38	22	8	6	598	550
LIBRARIES . . . . .	56	433	46	416	-	-	-	4	10	13	10	-	4	180
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	245	572	240	556	-	-	5	16	-	-	-	-	72	215
SOCIAL SERVICES . . . . .	837	2 416	601	2 118	7	17	215	263	12	6	9	11	319	1 002
CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES . . . . .	92	923	33	788	-	-	59	129	-	-	7	-	66	298
RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING . . . . .	132	339	112	313	7	6	13	20	-	-	-	-	57	175
OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES . . . . .	613	1 154	456	1 017	-	11	143	114	12	6	2	11	196	529
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, AND ZOOS . . . . .	71	73	71	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	22	16
RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	1 547	883	1 496	857	-	-	39	22	10	-	2	11	774	325
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, AND SURVEYING SERVICES . . . . .	656	164	622	150	-	-	24	9	10	5	-	-	140	36
ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, AND BOOKKEEPING SERVICES . . . . .	433	525	428	522	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	81	117
NONCOMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH . . . . .	25	41	25	38	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	18	10
MISCELLANEOUS PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	557	836	550	825	-	-	7	11	-	-	2	-	187	198
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	9 672	7 377	7 838	5 901	37	7	1 734	1 437	15	22	66	26	4 067	3 536
EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE OFFICES . . . . .	207	146	102	102	-	-	105	44	-	-	2	-	157	56
GENERAL GOVERNMENT, N.E.C. . . . .	2 625	2 295	1 674	1 501	6	-	930	779	-	15	21	4	1 328	1 296
LOCAL GOVERNMENT . . . . .	1 401	1 249	801	762	6	-	581	487	-	-	18	4	842	851
JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY . . . . .	2 421	1 064	2 114	945	18	-	269	113	8	-	13	6	935	464
LOCAL GOVERNMENT . . . . .	1 657	578	1 412	503	13	-	226	69	-	-	7	6	699	285
PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, AND MONETARY POLICY . . . . .	365	646	356	622	-	-	9	24	-	-	-	-	118	337
ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCES PROGRAMS . . . . .	917	1 379	621	978	-	-	296	401	-	-	-	9	361	477
ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND HOUSING PROGRAMS . . . . .	935	310	871	294	-	-	64	16	-	-	3	-	447	126
ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS . . . . .	1 312	1 336	1 239	1 272	-	-	55	60	7	-	17	4	471	726
NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS . . . . .	890	201	861	187	13	7	6	-	-	7	10	3	250	54

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 229. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	EMPLOYED PERSONS											PERSONS AT WORK				
	TOTAL	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS					1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
			TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL										
TOTAL																
MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	173 663	98 436	27 663	7 586	8 113	11 964	45 116	2 448	8 012	18 122	58 355	86 311				
AGRICULTURE. . . . .	41 795	8 529	136	32	56	48	30 961	2 169	1 823	4 106	4 870	30 639				
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES. . . . .	357	30	285	233	42	10	42	-	2	38	285	25				
MINING. . . . .	2 557	2 492	9	2	7	-	46	10	46	177	1 392	827				
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	16 295	10 617	2 466	344	895	1 227	3 187	25	760	1 956	7 914	5 193				
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	18 586	17 644	295	43	231	21	620	27	401	1 170	7 949	8 660				
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	8 768	8 484	62	23	25	14	215	7	254	492	3 285	4 555				
MEAT PRODUCTS. . . . .	3 827	3 756	33	23	-	10	38	-	24	110	1 301	2 317				
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES. . . . .	336	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	115	150				
BAKERY PRODUCTS. . . . .	318	314	-	-	-	-	4	-	21	12	114	148				
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES. . . . .	1 381	1 351	5	-	3	2	23	2	31	83	454	804				
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS. . . . .	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-				
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS. . . . .	188	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	76	86				
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	264	224	23	-	-	2	17	-	11	46	122	85				
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	178	178	-	-	21	-	-	-	4	8	88	78				
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES. . . . .	1 554	1 432	1	-	1	-	116	5	148	157	629	600				
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	283	281	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	6	107	162				
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS. . . . .	33	25	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	18	15				
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS. . . . .	346	344	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	2	221	92				
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC. OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	33	31	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	31	2				
	24	21	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	6	16				
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	9 689	9 041	231	18	206	7	397	20	144	667	4 612	4 046				
LOGGING. . . . .	340	212	2	-	-	2	126	-	36	32	119	122				
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK. . . . .	736	685	-	-	-	-	46	5	17	79	329	277				
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS. . . . .	335	310	13	13	-	-	12	-	7	25	183	114				
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. . . . .	226	190	-	-	-	-	36	-	5	16	94	111				
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS. . . . .	1 209	955	209	-	204	5	33	12	9	81	609	498				
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS. . . . .	803	563	209	-	204	5	19	12	4	43	447	303				
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	68	66	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	13	22	33				
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES. . . . .	68	64	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	12	34	22				
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	759	739	2	2	-	-	18	-	13	90	218	406				
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . . . .	3 771	3 698	5	3	2	-	68	-	29	182	1 879	1 605				
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES. . . . .	449	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	336	84				
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	612	605	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	53	341	207				
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	55				
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT. . . . .	640	633	-	-	-	-	7	-	10	34	288	293				
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS. OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	109	101	-	-	-	-	8	-	3	7	55	44				
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES. . . . .	75	73	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	42	33				
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	443	441	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	16	257	158				
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	298	269	-	-	-	-	26	3	6	27	142	123				
	129	119	2	2	-	-	8	-	3	11	52	59				
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	13 800	9 912	2 793	1 609	172	1 012	1 080	15	315	814	6 760	5 627				
RAILROADS. . . . .	1 308	1 297	11	5	6	-	-	-	11	52	635	557				
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT. . . . .	348	259	70	10	21	39	19	-	45	88	82	126				
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING. . . . .	4 725	3 777	18	-	11	7	926	4	97	382	1 370	2 758				
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE. . . . .	1 525	-	1 525	1 525	-	-	-	-	44	99	869	493				
WATER TRANSPORTATION. . . . .	18	7	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	2	16				

TABLE 229. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	EMPLOYED PERSONS															PERSONS AT WORK				
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS								
	TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL														
TOTAL																				
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	414	367	31	16	4	11	16	-	7	24	236	142								
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	222	197	7	7	-	-	18	-	8	2	74	126								
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	2 198	2 059	126	-	104	22	13	-	37	68	1 331	752								
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	1 921	1 718	193	35	-	158	7	3	24	23	1 456	372								
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	1 121	231	812	11	26	775	70	8	42	76	705	285								
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	11 087	10 277	21	5	-	16	783	6	409	754	3 070	6 639								
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	3 008	2 763	12	5	-	7	231	2	147	191	701	1 891								
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	24 298	20 709	272	119	58	95	3 192	125	1 762	4 683	5 615	11 933								
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	2 557	2 290	17	2	15	-	237	13	115	231	671	1 489								
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	1 156	1 069	7	-	7	-	80	-	99	230	446	365								
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	3 447	3 006	44	36	-	8	386	11	268	968	886	1 290								
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	3 720	3 490	6	-	-	6	220	4	100	230	727	2 621								
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	2 848	2 257	19	8	-	11	533	39	173	506	423	1 708								
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	744	646	2	2	-	-	96	-	86	110	124	424								
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	1 769	1 378	-	-	-	-	380	11	76	180	599	874								
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	4 450	3 794	115	71	21	23	516	25	619	1 735	891	1 165								
DRUG STORES . . . . .	578	497	-	-	-	-	81	-	15	139	75	344								
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	3 029	2 282	62	-	15	47	663	22	211	354	773	1 653								
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	6 174	4 838	324	194	52	78	1 012	-	221	423	2 718	2 723								
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES . . . . .	1 743	1 589	127	98	29	-	27	-	46	90	903	704								
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 624	2 022	56	52	4	-	546	-	71	163	1 088	1 259								
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	1 807	1 227	141	44	19	78	439	-	104	170	727	760								
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	5 606	3 586	257	45	126	86	1 725	38	298	645	2 022	2 548								
ADVERTISING . . . . .	167	148	-	-	-	-	19	-	8	14	61	84								
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	423	303	31	-	28	3	89	-	8	46	231	138								
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	2 329	1 533	38	-	-	38	734	24	77	238	719	1 252								
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	2 687	1 602	188	45	98	45	883	14	205	347	1 011	1 074								
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 184	1 527	41	25	9	7	606	10	185	367	670	937								
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	125	117	-	-	-	-	8	-	46	39	34	4								
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	1 022	833	32	25	7	-	148	9	81	210	363	359								
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	351	274	-	-	-	-	77	-	24	62	88	163								
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	361	107	9	-	2	7	245	-	7	21	89	244								
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	325	196	-	-	-	-	128	1	27	35	96	167								
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 279	943	136	11	13	112	187	13	147	388	318	410								
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	19 973	7 332	10 956	1 536	3 825	5 595	1 675	10	1 371	1 927	8 527	7 822								
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	4 483	2 234	1 619	900	486	233	630	-	166	397	2 319	1 519								
HOSPITALS . . . . .	2 536	1 170	1 341	813	374	154	25	-	74	182	1 577	632								
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	10 559	1 862	8 669	481	3 066	5 122	28	-	1 025	1 051	4 631	3 659								
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	6 479	843	5 623	336	295	4 992	13	-	319	477	3 086	2 496								
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	5 623	-	5 623	336	295	4 992	-	-	284	386	2 626	2 232								
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	3 779	889	2 886	123	2 702	61	4	-	684	533	1 407	1 065								
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 886	-	2 886	123	2 702	61	-	-	565	440	1 109	766								
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	301	130	160	22	69	69	11	-	22	41	138	98								
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	2 857	2 080	496	118	203	175	271	10	128	326	877	1 490								
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 074	1 156	172	37	70	65	746	-	52	153	700	1 154								
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	9 672	-	9 672	3 388	2 627	3 657	-	-	272	674	6 245	2 328								



TABLE 229. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	EMPLOYED PERSONS											PERSONS AT WORK				
	TOTAL	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS					1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
			TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL										
TOTAL																
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	123 016	80 880	30 434	6 316	7 889	16 229	8 670	3 032	12 895	32 981	57 039	17 536				
AGRICULTURE. . . . .	5 967	1 313	37	13	17	7	2 737	1 880	577	1 649	1 198	2 494				
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES. . . . .	108	13	91	83	8	-	-	4	2	36	61	1				
MINING. . . . .	234	226	2	2	-	-	6	-	1	9	159	51				
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	1 169	841	124	40	46	38	117	87	103	304	592	134				
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	9 969	9 605	134	30	59	45	196	34	374	1 449	6 403	1 457				
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	4 710	4 455	66	5	47	14	160	29	273	891	2 616	765				
MEAT PRODUCTS. . . . .	742	715	9	-	2	7	14	4	34	105	356	198				
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES. . . . .	102	99	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	25	44	15				
BAKERY PRODUCTS. . . . .	171	153	5	-	5	-	13	-	7	31	100	28				
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES. . . . .	336	318	2	-	-	2	16	-	20	58	170	77				
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS. . . . .	10	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	3	-				
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS. . . . .	207	191	3	-	-	3	13	-	-	13	124	70				
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	1 383	1 341	2	-	-	2	38	2	42	242	891	170				
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	73	67	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	61	6				
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES. . . . .	1 191	1 084	34	-	34	-	56	17	150	367	509	134				
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	169	155	5	5	-	-	8	1	7	14	109	25				
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS. . . . .	286	286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	217	40				
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC. OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-				
	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	32	2				
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	5 175	5 072	62	25	6	31	36	5	93	556	3 729	676				
LOGGING. . . . .	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7				
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK. . . . .	146	137	-	-	-	-	9	-	11	37	75	21				
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS. . . . .	101	94	5	5	-	-	2	-	2	11	74	14				
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. . . . .	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	40	31				
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS. . . . .	199	191	6	-	6	-	2	-	9	32	133	23				
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS. . . . .	74	68	6	-	6	-	-	-	7	20	41	6				
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	6				
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES. . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5				
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	171	166	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	46	81	43				
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . . . .	1 869	1 840	26	20	-	6	-	3	30	161	1 423	180				
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES. . . . .	1 329	1 317	12	6	-	6	-	-	22	121	1 054	85				
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	1 315	1 315	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	77	1 081	146				
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	183	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	144	30				
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT. . . . .	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	26	66	4				
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS. . . . .	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	55	2				
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES. . . . .	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	9				
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	686	686	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	35	481	156				
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	326	281	25	-	-	25	18	2	14	88	190	29				
	84	78	6	-	6	-	-	-	8	2	58	16				
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	4 205	3 169	918	668	94	156	78	40	406	712	2 278	669				
RAILROADS. . . . .	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	31	4				
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT. . . . .	220	180	25	5	-	20	6	9	45	62	65	41				
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING	909	834	10	8	-	2	50	15	35	238	380	215				
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE. . . . .	635	-	635	635	-	-	-	-	188	130	218	85				
WATER TRANSPORTATION. . . . .	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-				

TABLE 229. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B											EMPLOYED PERSONS											PERSONS AT WORK				
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS															
	TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL																					
TOTAL																											
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	66	44	5	-	-	5	6	11	-	9	22	26															
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	119	108	-	-	-	-	11	-	12	8	75	15															
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	1 480	1 376	104	15	59	30	-	-	85	141	990	237															
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	539	496	41	5	10	26	2	-	19	81	390	34															
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	165	59	98	-	25	73	3	5	19	37	97	12															
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	2 785	2 603	3	-	-	3	103	76	240	703	1 364	442															
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	745	704	-	-	-	-	32	9	154	205	286	88															
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	27 086	24 358	336	108	82	146	1 865	527	3 862	10 706	8 413	3 582															
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	985	884	-	-	-	-	54	47	99	303	392	184															
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	3 324	3 198	47	47	-	-	68	11	368	1 240	1 418	222															
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	3 780	3 461	39	31	-	8	176	104	358	1 653	1 274	415															
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	636	600	-	-	-	-	21	15	51	150	222	209															
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	578	465	6	6	-	-	77	30	69	168	212	121															
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	2 041	1 920	4	-	-	4	112	5	205	879	722	188															
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	750	654	-	-	-	-	59	37	71	229	315	127															
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	9 783	9 084	135	24	54	57	420	144	1 775	4 267	2 257	1 291															
DRUG STORES . . . . .	1 048	1 001	2	-	-	2	32	13	141	432	352	115															
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	4 161	3 091	103	-	28	75	846	121	725	1 385	1 249	710															
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	7 682	7 084	385	236	86	63	153	60	433	1 337	4 962	876															
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES . . . . .	4 390	4 147	242	158	63	21	-	1	181	703	2 954	519															
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 076	1 905	82	56	17	9	45	44	99	363	1 411	179															
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	1 216	1 032	61	22	6	33	108	15	153	271	597	178															
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 943	1 391	158	43	106	9	291	103	245	542	869	264															
ADVERTISING . . . . .	82	73	-	-	-	-	5	4	3	29	50	-															
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	398	316	41	30	7	4	41	-	41	80	196	81															
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	155	94	-	-	-	-	30	31	5	57	74	19															
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 308	908	117	13	99	5	215	68	196	376	549	164															
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	8 322	6 002	39	6	16	17	2 217	64	1 286	2 770	2 527	1 598															
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 954	1 933	6	-	-	6	12	3	617	545	511	232															
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	3 727	2 349	29	6	16	7	1 319	30	422	1 155	1 142	940															
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	527	455	-	-	-	-	55	17	40	196	205	86															
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	1 795	1 089	-	-	-	-	701	5	134	736	601	300															
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	319	176	4	-	-	4	130	9	73	138	68	40															
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 081	832	113	11	27	75	105	31	273	375	276	141															
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	45 088	23 443	20 717	2 591	5 091	13 035	802	126	4 773	11 275	22 766	5 154															
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	20 098	15 761	4 200	1 918	1 138	1 544	91	46	1 210	5 894	10 713	1 765															
HOSPITALS . . . . .	11 276	8 031	3 234	1 337	846	1 051	11	-	474	2 856	6 531	1 104															
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	19 172	3 635	15 257	827	3 294	11 136	274	6	2 761	3 917	9 532	2 501															
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	14 001	2 016	11 978	682	629	10 667	4	3	1 258	2 715	7 637	2 155															
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	11 978	-	11 978	682	629	10 667	-	-	1 087	2 315	6 595	1 804															
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	4 166	1 415	2 751	129	2 523	99	-	-	1 101	977	1 586	292															
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 751	-	2 751	129	2 523	99	-	-	732	660	1 131	181															
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	1 005	204	528	16	142	370	270	3	402	225	309	54															
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	4 068	2 607	1 108	214	595	299	304	49	625	1 099	1 604	632															
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	1 750	1 440	152	32	64	56	133	25	177	365	917	256															
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	7 377	-	7 377	2 485	2 257	2 635	-	-	320	1 114	5 171	673															

TABLE 229. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	EMPLOYED PERSONS										PERSONS AT WORK			
	TOTAL	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS			1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS
			TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL								
WHITE														
MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	167 502	96 273	24 220	6 135	7 711	10 374	44 590	2 419			7 782	17 550	54 370	85 146
AGRICULTURE. . . . .	41 139	8 278	103	24	56	23	30 612	2 146		1 802	3 984	4 723	30 279	
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES. . . . .	340	25	273	229	35	9	42				38	273	22	
MINING. . . . .	2 529	2 464	9	2	7		46	10		46	177	1 377	820	
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	15 665	10 266	2 232	223	860	1 149	3 142	25		723	1 867	7 483	5 136	
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	18 212	17 301	276	28	229	19	608	27		395	1 138	7 760	8 531	
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	8 619	8 335	62	23	25	14	215	7		252	475	3 211	4 501	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	5 806	5 701	38	23	3	12	65	2		74	255	1 964	3 391	
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	443	403	23	-	21	2	17	-		11	60	198	162	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES. . . . .	1 514	1 392	1	-	1	-	116	5		148	144	609	593	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	283	281	-	-	-	-	2	-		7	6	107	162	
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	9 593	8 966	214	5	204	5	393	20		143	663	4 549	4 030	
FURNITURE, LUMBER, AND WOOD PRODUCTS	1 584	1 361	-	-	-	-	218	5		61	145	701	606	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	136	130	-	-	-	-	6	-		-	25	56	55	
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	744	724	2	2	-	-	18	-		13	90	213	404	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . . . .	3 700	3 629	3	3	-	-	68	-		29	182	1 854	1 565	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	580	573	-	-	-	-	7	-		-	53	309	207	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	817	800	-	-	-	-	17	-		13	41	383	365	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	13 458	9 679	2 696	1 595	136	965	1 068	15		300	804	6 500	5 579	
RAILROADS. . . . .	1 262	1 251	11	5	6	-	-	-		11	49	596	553	
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING. . . . .	4 659	3 723	10	-	3	7	922	4		96	377	1 318	2 752	
OTHER TRANSPORTATION. . . . .	2 484	810	1 618	1 548	25	45	56	-		102	211	1 232	895	
COMMUNICATIONS. . . . .	2 115	2 000	102	-	84	18	13	-		25	68	1 275	737	
UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES. . . . .	2 938	1 895	955	42	18	895	77	11		66	99	2 079	642	
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	11 013	10 203	21	5	-	16	783	6		403	748	3 048	6 619	
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	23 882	20 336	262	111	58	93	3 163	121		1 747	4 599	5 442	11 807	
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES. . . . .	1 148	1 068	7	-	7	-	73	-		99	230	444	359	
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES. . . . .	3 355	2 920	42	36	-	6	382	11		258	947	848	1 275	
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS. . . . .	6 474	5 665	17	-	-	17	749	43		268	718	1 117	4 292	
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES. . . . .	4 313	3 672	115	71	21	23	505	21		619	1 697	819	1 138	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE. . . . .	6 067	4 817	268	171	52	45	982	-		214	423	2 625	2 716	
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES. . . . .	1 743	1 589	127	98	29	-	27	-		46	90	903	704	
INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, AND OTHER FINANCE. . . . .	4 324	3 228	141	73	23	45	955	-		168	333	1 722	2 012	
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES. . . . .	2 256	1 494	27	-	-	27	711	24		77	231	670	1 235	
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	3 179	2 023	156	28	112	16	986	14		221	400	1 224	1 286	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	102	94	-	-	-	-	8	-		41	27	30	4	
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	2 015	1 380	27	11	9	7	598	10		133	319	621	921	
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES. . . . .	1 217	905	119	11	13	95	180	13		143	382	279	403	
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES. . . . .	18 590	7 008	9 913	1 056	3 640	5 217	1 661	8		1 307	1 858	7 549	7 610	
HOSPITALS. . . . .	2 283	1 099	1 159	672	341	146	25	-		72	174	1 383	583	
HEALTH SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS. . . . .	1 839	1 029	205	54	103	48	605	-		85	208	667	868	
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES. . . . .	9 587	1 616	7 954	247	2 899	4 808	17	-		958	986	4 026	3 471	
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	286	117	158	22	69	67	11	-		22	31	133	98	
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS. . . . .	2 567	2 013	280	24	168	88	266	8		118	306	675	1 443	
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	2 028	1 134	157	37	60	60	737	-		52	153	665	1 147	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	7 838	-	7 838	2 641	2 504	2 693	-	-		230	555	4 766	2 178	

TABLE 229. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	EMPLOYED PERSONS															PERSONS AT WORK				
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS								
	TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL														
WHITE																				
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	117 374	78 977	26 866	4 750	7 465	14 651	8 523	3 008	12 669	32 085	53 088	17 166								
AGRICULTURE. . . . .	5 879	1 269	37	13	17	7	2 696	1 877	575	1 637	1 158	2 470								
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES. . . . .	104	11	89	81	8	-	-	4	2	32	61	1								
MINING. . . . .	205	197	2	2	-	-	6	-	1	9	136	45								
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	1 132	821	107	23	46	38	117	87	103	297	562	134								
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	9 524	9 191	107	25	59	23	192	34	370	1 394	6 056	1 433								
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	4 584	4 338	61	5	47	9	156	29	269	870	2 536	746								
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	1 287	1 221	16	-	7	9	43	7	72	219	618	308								
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	1 559	1 502	-	-	-	-	53	4	44	251	991	235								
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES. . . . .	1 179	1 072	34	-	34	-	56	17	150	355	509	134								
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	164	154	5	5	-	-	4	1	3	14	108	25								
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	4 940	4 853	46	20	12	14	36	5	101	524	3 520	687								
FURNITURE, LUMBER, AND WOOD PRODUCTS	356	345	-	-	-	-	11	-	31	66	184	73								
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	11								
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	163	158	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	46	73	43								
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . . . .	1 694	1 665	26	20	-	6	-	3	30	140	1 277	177								
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	1 261	1 261	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	74	1 036	146								
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	196	196	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	46	123	13								
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	4 114	3 152	847	629	82	136	75	40	394	690	2 241	659								
RAILROADS. . . . .	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	31	4								
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING. . . . .	909	834	10	8	-	2	50	15	35	238	380	215								
OTHER TRANSPORTATION. . . . .	1 000	342	618	601	-	17	20	20	233	195	379	164								
COMMUNICATIONS. . . . .	1 455	1 365	90	15	49	26	-	-	85	141	970	232								
UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES. . . . .	688	549	129	5	33	91	5	5	38	110	481	44								
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	2 759	2 577	3	-	-	3	103	76	240	703	1 338	442								
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	26 533	23 882	318	98	82	138	1 820	513	3 827	10 498	8 217	3 515								
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES. . . . .	3 284	3 166	47	47	-	-	60	11	363	1 231	1 398	222								
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES. . . . .	3 714	3 400	37	31	-	6	173	104	352	1 636	1 241	410								
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS. . . . .	1 193	1 049	6	6	-	-	96	42	120	315	423	323								
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES. . . . .	9 525	8 851	123	14	54	55	407	144	1 764	4 132	2 195	1 268								
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE. . . . .	7 587	7 028	346	210	84	52	153	60	433	1 314	4 892	874								
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES. . . . .	4 331	4 096	234	154	63	17	-	1	181	682	2 918	517								
INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, AND OTHER FINANCE. . . . .	3 256	2 932	112	56	21	35	153	59	252	632	1 974	357								
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES. . . . .	155	94	-	-	-	-	30	31	5	57	74	19								
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	1 713	1 262	128	40	79	9	251	72	227	476	742	245								
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	1 865	1 844	6	-	-	6	12	3	608	500	485	225								
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	6 215	3 955	33	6	16	11	2 173	54	651	2 162	1 970	1 349								
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES. . . . .	1 047	824	87	9	27	51	105	31	266	371	253	141								
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES. . . . .	42 641	22 870	18 855	1 820	4 814	12 221	790	126	4 673	10 979	20 927	5 007								
HOSPITALS. . . . .	10 776	7 867	2 898	1 118	813	967	11	-	456	2 823	6 108	1 080								
HEALTH SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS. . . . .	8 538	7 607	810	110	283	417	75	46	734	2 985	3 978	638								
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES. . . . .	16 901	3 261	13 633	408	3 005	10 220	4	3	2 308	3 519	8 298	2 366								
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	972	192	507	16	134	357	270	3	394	224	285	54								
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS. . . . .	3 737	2 517	867	145	515	207	304	49	606	1 063	1 364	615								
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	1 717	1 426	140	23	64	53	126	25	175	365	894	254								
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	5 901	-	5 901	1 794	2 151	1 956	-	-	294	966	3 976	607								

TABLE 229. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B						EMPLOYED PERSONS		PERSONS AT WORK				
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF- EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS	
			TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL							
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	5 353	1 664	3 207	1 389	316	1 502	460	22	191	495	3 578	886	
AGRICULTURE. . . . .	619	235	33	8	-	25	331	20	18	102	147	346	
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES. . . . .	17	5	12	4	7	1	-	-	2	-	12	3	
MINING. . . . .	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	584	327	234	121	35	78	23	-	34	79	404	51	
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	210	181	19	15	2	2	10	-	-	22	114	56	
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	63	19	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	10	
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES. . . . .	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	7	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	109	80	19	15	2	2	10	-	-	5	51	37	
FURNITURE, LUMBER, AND WOOD PRODUCTS	18	3	15	13	-	2	-	-	-	2	10	6	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . . . .	45	43	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	15	24	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	265	186	75	8	29	38	4	-	13	7	196	40	
RAILROADS. . . . .	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	28	4	
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING. . . . .	54	42	8	-	8	-	4	-	1	2	43	6	
OTHER TRANSPORTATION. . . . .	22	13	9	4	-	5	-	-	-	2	18	2	
COMMUNICATIONS. . . . .	66	42	24	-	20	4	-	-	12	-	41	13	
UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES. . . . .	88	54	34	4	1	29	-	-	-	-	66	15	
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	22	20	
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	314	284	10	8	-	2	20	-	12	69	126	89	
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES. . . . .	8	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	6	
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES. . . . .	78	72	2	-	-	2	4	-	7	19	31	13	
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS. . . . .	87	75	8	8	-	-	4	-	5	18	31	32	
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES. . . . .	69	67	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	25	34	10	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE. . . . .	100	21	56	23	-	33	23	-	7	-	93	-	
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, AND OTHER FINANCE. . . . .	100	21	56	23	-	33	23	-	7	-	93	-	
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES. . . . .	65	31	11	-	-	11	23	-	-	7	49	9	
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	84	16	63	17	14	32	5	-	-	7	70	5	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	4	-	
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	36	22	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	7	15	12	
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES. . . . .	54	30	17	-	-	17	7	-	4	6	37	7	
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES. . . . .	1 165	220	929	459	133	337	14	2	49	52	871	133	
HOSPITALS. . . . .	204	37	167	126	33	8	-	-	2	8	164	30	
HEALTH SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS. . . . .	88	15	73	33	9	31	-	-	7	7	64	10	
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES. . . . .	575	100	475	206	58	211	-	-	37	17	422	54	
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	5	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS. . . . .	257	43	207	94	33	80	5	2	3	20	191	32	
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	36	22	5	-	-	5	9	-	-	-	25	7	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	1 734	-	1 734	712	96	926	-	-	41	119	1 415	115	

TABLE 229. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY CLASS OF WORKER, HOURS WORKED, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	EMPLOYED PERSONS										PERSONS AT WORK				
	PRIV. WAGE AND SALARY		GOVERNMENT WORKERS				SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS							
	TOTAL	WORKERS	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL					1 TO 14 HOURS	15 TO 34 HOURS	35 TO 40 HOURS	41+ HOURS	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT															
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	4 845	1 341	3 367	1 480	371	1 516	113	24			170	694	3 489	323	
AGRICULTURE. . . . .	74	36	-	-	-	-	35	3			2	6	32	24	
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES. . . . .	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	
MINING. . . . .	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	23	-	
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	37	20	17	17	-	-	-	-			-	7	30	-	
MANUFACTURING. . . . .	227	200	27	5	-	22	-	-			-	35	177	5	
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	69	64	5	-	-	5	-	-			-	9	53	5	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS. . . . .	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	28	-	
TEXTILE MILL AND FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	39	34	5	-	-	5	-	-			-	9	25	5	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	
DURABLE GOODS. . . . .	158	136	22	5	-	17	-	-			-	26	124	-	
FURNITURE, LUMBER, AND WOOD PRODUCTS	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-			-	-	5	-	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	8	-	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL. . . . .	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	18	50	-	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES. . . . .	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	3	15	-	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES. . . . .	77	11	63	39	12	12	3	-			12	14	31	10	
RAILROADS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	
OTHER TRANSPORTATION. . . . .	50	-	47	39	-	8	3	-			12	14	11	3	
COMMUNICATIONS. . . . .	25	11	14	-	10	4	-	-			-	-	20	5	
UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES. . . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-			-	-	-	2	
WHOLESALE TRADE. . . . .	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	13	-	
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	383	321	9	1	-	8	39	14			13	120	163	57	
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES. . . . .	33	25	-	-	-	-	8	-			5	8	14	-	
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES. . . . .	57	53	2	-	-	2	2	-			-	17	33	2	
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE STATIONS. . . . .	16	11	-	-	-	-	2	3			-	3	11	2	
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES. . . . .	141	130	3	1	-	2	8	-			4	71	35	21	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE. . . . .	78	39	39	26	2	11	-	-			-	23	53	2	
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES. . . . .	47	39	8	4	-	4	-	-			-	21	24	2	
INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, AND OTHER FINANCE. . . . .	31	-	31	22	2	7	-	-			-	2	29	-	
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	54	14	30	3	27	-	10	-			13	3	38	-	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-			3	42	20	7	
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES. . . . .	132	106	-	-	-	-	19	7			18	52	40	13	
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES. . . . .	27	8	19	2	-	17	-	-			-	4	23	-	
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES. . . . .	2 205	474	1 724	727	224	773	7	-			83	240	1 686	139	
HOSPITALS. . . . .	456	136	320	209	27	84	-	-			18	33	379	24	
HEALTH SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS. . . . .	247	101	141	56	9	76	5	-			2	29	193	21	
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES. . . . .	1 168	148	1 020	390	112	518	-	-			43	152	858	81	
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	20	12	8	-	2	6	-	-			1	1	18	-	
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS. . . . .	292	63	229	69	74	86	-	-			17	25	220	11	
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	22	14	6	3	-	3	2	-			2	-	18	2	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. . . . .	1 437	-	1 437	658	106	673	-	-			26	144	1 160	66	

TABLE 230. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND SEX: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
EMPLOYED MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	173 663	6 233	7 387	24 016	24 353	20 757	29 392	28 371	13 679	10 084	9 391	36.3
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	41 795	1 449	1 742	4 621	4 473	3 773	6 133	7 831	4 261	3 510	4 002	42.9
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES . . . . .	357	7	16	24	64	69	121	33	14	4	5	34.9
Mining . . . . .	2 557	6	135	477	450	313	408	408	203	149	8	33.4
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	16 295	166	629	2 941	2 571	1 995	2 973	2 352	1 274	800	594	34.6
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	18 586	337	808	3 536	3 295	2 543	3 215	2 712	1 056	737	347	32.6
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	8 768	243	285	1 316	1 353	1 219	1 681	1 566	576	347	182	34.9
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	3 827	34	38	505	464	483	868	944	289	166	36	39.5
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	336	17	35	82	50	29	43	25	21	10	24	28.4
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	318	5	6	71	67	37	38	38	36	18	2	31.4
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 381	51	53	200	241	204	267	197	85	54	29	33.6
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	42.5
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . .	188	-	18	48	68	15	12	9	11	2	5	27.1
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	264	17	10	59	46	46	33	9	20	13	11	30.0
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	178	-	19	23	42	50	24	13	-	7	-	30.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 554	112	62	199	238	256	266	228	76	61	56	33.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . .	283	2	8	35	54	44	38	45	30	16	11	34.8
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . .	33	-	-	10	2	-	-	21	-	-	-	47.8
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	346	3	18	71	78	48	79	33	8	-	8	30.3
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC.	33	-	12	13	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	20.7
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	24	2	6	-	3	7	4	2	-	-	-	30.7
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	9 689	94	521	2 200	1 926	1 293	1 511	1 127	468	384	165	30.4
LOGGING . . . . .	340	9	11	58	60	41	56	62	6	19	18	33.9
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK . . . . .	736	11	31	137	152	58	95	138	40	55	19	33.2
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . .	335	-	3	63	106	21	55	52	23	12	-	29.8
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	226	6	17	56	46	36	28	13	20	-	4	28.7
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	1 209	3	39	247	210	171	236	153	69	65	16	33.1
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	803	3	21	165	136	133	148	106	47	34	10	32.9
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES . .	68	-	21	9	2	-	18	5	10	3	-	36.1
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES . . . .	68	4	4	22	20	8	-	-	-	10	-	26.0
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	759	18	72	175	165	99	84	52	49	19	26	28.5
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . .	3 771	17	227	936	730	530	569	405	182	125	50	29.8
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES . . . . .	449	-	32	111	101	106	63	26	10	-	-	29.0
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	612	10	32	135	98	57	144	68	29	30	9	32.7
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	108	-	3	11	5	7	45	25	2	10	-	40.7
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	640	8	28	125	160	130	52	97	15	23	2	30.0
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS .	109	-	11	7	18	-	50	11	-	-	12	41.1
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . .	75	-	-	35	6	11	5	14	-	2	2	27.1
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	443	-	20	123	111	74	70	24	9	12	-	28.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	298	8	5	72	42	57	49	33	16	9	7	31.9
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	129	-	2	20	16	31	23	19	12	6	-	34.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	13 800	107	223	1 650	2 166	1 749	2 834	2 813	1 224	689	345	38.3
RAILROADS . . . . .	1 308	11	4	258	283	204	206	171	112	55	4	32.4
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . .	348	-	15	50	30	30	59	28	23	43	-	43.6
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . .	4 725	33	112	661	809	662	1 072	833	287	146	110	35.8
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	1 525	12	5	22	76	132	177	563	323	148	67	51.7
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	18	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	9	-	-	52.0

TABLE 230. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	414	-	-	11	16	48	127	52	41	15	27	36.9
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	222	-	-	11	16	34	46	50	9	29	27	45.7
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	2 198	17	32	299	442	317	504	371	120	79	17	34.9
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	1 921	3	5	164	279	188	407	524	223	118	10	42.8
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	1 121	27	42	138	159	134	229	177	72	76	67	37.4
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	11 087	236	402	1 560	1 792	1 425	1 998	1 721	923	630	400	35.6
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	3 008	79	150	372	426	317	517	520	327	179	121	38.1
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	24 298	2 962	2 195	4 060	3 231	2 506	3 198	2 690	1 429	984	1 043	29.5
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	2 557	92	143	449	394	246	401	349	201	139	143	34.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	1 156	102	125	202	143	136	165	117	60	51	55	30.2
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	3 447	692	360	598	338	271	391	332	235	128	102	26.1
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	3 720	130	176	627	580	534	662	471	266	123	151	33.2
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	2 848	313	351	507	357	229	343	356	165	107	120	28.5
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	744	72	61	136	169	75	57	81	56	28	9	28.0
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	1 769	67	95	284	265	275	259	221	106	90	107	33.2
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	4 450	1 271	697	796	445	279	356	274	103	95	134	21.5
DRUG STORES . . . . .	578	53	45	76	118	67	68	93	36	5	27	29.9
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	3 029	170	142	385	422	404	496	396	201	218	195	34.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	6 174	35	88	364	709	896	1 264	1 450	511	391	466	42.9
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES . . . . .	1 743	4	36	174	272	300	332	348	127	78	72	37.4
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 624	3	13	124	311	367	646	596	220	195	149	42.7
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	1 807	28	39	66	126	229	286	506	164	118	245	47.4
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	5 606	213	251	896	874	734	873	761	382	216	406	33.9
ADVERTISING . . . . .	167	-	2	21	27	24	32	32	18	-	11	37.5
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	423	8	11	49	89	76	67	50	45	9	19	33.6
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	2 329	141	124	437	371	314	325	307	143	68	99	31.5
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	2 687	64	114	389	387	320	449	372	176	139	277	36.5
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 184	126	124	358	204	141	241	390	211	155	234	40.8
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	125	6	32	14	5	2	4	16	18	-	28	39.4
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	1 022	100	74	206	86	48	96	170	96	79	67	34.7
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	351	17	6	60	52	24	44	26	44	31	47	37.8
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	361	-	-	34	25	36	57	105	23	27	54	48.0
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	325	3	12	44	36	31	40	73	30	18	38	44.4
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 279	119	104	233	201	180	81	118	45	80	118	29.6
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	19 973	331	530	2 330	2 676	3 039	4 121	3 332	1 342	1 272	1 000	37.3
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	4 483	107	107	417	629	667	815	843	376	355	167	38.6
HOSPITALS . . . . .	2 536	43	49	307	443	375	408	500	153	198	60	36.0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	10 559	163	340	1 496	1 308	1 488	2 363	1 615	723	633	430	36.8
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	6 479	146	77	514	923	1 114	1 510	1 058	421	411	305	37.7
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	5 623	110	73	413	789	966	1 355	932	391	356	238	38.0
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	3 779	7	253	945	317	334	796	521	285	210	111	35.4
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 886	-	190	770	248	247	567	394	217	169	84	34.8
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	301	10	10	37	68	40	57	36	17	12	14	33.2
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	2 857	61	67	245	323	458	480	565	166	209	283	40.4
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 074	-	16	172	416	426	463	309	77	75	120	35.1
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	9 672	139	140	966	1 647	1 394	1 932	1 760	804	467	423	37.8



TABLE 230. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
EMPLOYED FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	123 016	5 230	7 180	20 789	17 060	13 264	21 034	19 046	8 088	6 422	4 903	34.2
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	5 967	216	281	465	572	584	1 202	1 448	516	362	321	42.1
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES . . . . .	108	-	4	15	17	2	24	15	10	19	2	39.2
MINING . . . . .	234	-	-	11	95	5	80	24	12	7	-	35.8
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	1 169	9	44	190	226	170	225	148	74	43	40	33.4
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	9 969	99	636	2 310	1 649	1 040	1 748	1 427	545	354	161	31.4
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	4 710	84	207	932	649	404	849	842	370	247	126	36.0
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	742	5	12	108	122	61	140	150	84	33	27	40.4
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	102	-	7	20	12	7	16	24	9	5	2	37.3
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	171	-	-	18	33	11	46	41	9	11	2	38.8
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	336	2	15	33	39	32	89	69	36	21	-	40.3
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . . . .	10	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	1	41.7
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	207	-	7	72	36	27	37	28	-	-	-	28.4
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	1 383	40	77	286	132	82	215	282	138	87	44	38.4
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	73	-	12	23	30	-	5	3	-	-	-	25.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 191	37	43	244	166	129	223	187	51	64	47	34.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	169	-	10	64	11	24	25	13	13	9	-	29.8
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	286	-	24	53	66	28	40	38	26	11	-	30.0
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC PRODUCTS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	52.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	37	-	-	7	2	3	10	4	2	6	3	41.5
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	5 175	13	429	1 360	991	618	883	574	165	107	35	29.0
LOGGING . . . . .	12	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	40.7
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK . . . . .	146	-	2	41	26	20	34	18	-	5	-	31.0
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	101	-	6	31	19	21	6	10	5	1	2	28.6
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	107	-	-	39	20	13	30	2	1	2	-	28.6
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	199	-	20	21	40	31	22	38	19	7	1	33.0
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	74	-	8	6	24	13	14	9	-	-	-	29.8
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	35	-	-	11	7	2	6	9	-	-	-	29.6
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES . . . . .	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	171	-	19	46	22	48	10	23	2	-	1	29.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES . . . . .	1 869	3	147	561	429	185	286	154	53	35	16	27.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	1 329	-	119	395	313	129	204	94	34	31	10	27.4
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	1 315	1	127	374	214	138	269	131	46	15	-	28.6
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	183	1	7	54	42	14	29	29	3	4	-	28.5
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS . . . . .	104	-	11	33	25	15	12	2	-	6	-	26.6
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	83	-	15	14	14	4	13	10	-	2	11	29.5
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	16	-	-	14	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	21.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	686	2	54	123	145	93	120	99	25	21	4	31.0
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	326	2	28	52	25	48	68	76	14	13	-	35.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	84	2	-	18	9	18	16	11	10	-	-	33.6
RAILROADS . . . . .	4 205	14	141	595	798	471	863	656	343	211	113	36.0
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . . .	62	-	6	27	12	5	12	-	-	-	-	24.7
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . . . .	220	-	12	12	68	33	51	25	11	-	8	32.7
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	909	2	48	135	251	139	184	88	34	21	7	30.7
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	635	2	9	43	33	48	134	147	87	66	66	48.1
	10	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.1

TABLE 230. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL YEARS AND OVER	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	66	-	-	8	17	9	5	10	6	11	-	34.4
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	119	-	-	34	17	3	20	15	5	23	-	41.0
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	1 480	3	28	255	305	169	304	222	138	42	14	34.4
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	539	-	17	46	67	54	117	125	62	33	18	42.5
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	165	7	19	27	28	11	36	24	-	13	-	30.7
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	2 785	45	77	589	469	311	556	394	111	109	124	33.4
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	745	40	10	150	90	70	104	141	40	34	66	36.3
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	27 086	3 031	2 684	4 712	2 705	2 178	4 117	3 802	1 544	1 206	1 107	30.9
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	985	41	56	126	92	101	171	230	69	46	53	39.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	3 324	281	321	635	381	300	478	504	211	134	79	30.7
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	3 780	391	400	604	362	318	609	574	214	162	146	32.1
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	636	17	73	129	69	70	131	69	38	22	18	32.1
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	578	18	35	116	102	66	120	67	24	19	11	31.4
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	2 041	116	235	405	130	110	294	295	133	153	170	35.7
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	750	18	28	123	112	83	166	109	32	35	44	35.5
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	9 783	1 918	1 220	1 787	846	623	1 163	1 020	474	349	383	24.9
DRUG STORES . . . . .	1 048	107	108	155	124	72	85	212	80	72	33	32.1
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	4 161	124	208	632	487	435	900	722	269	214	170	37.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	7 682	121	363	1 493	1 215	1 006	1 346	1 253	446	278	161	33.2
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES . . . . .	4 390	104	251	933	744	570	686	684	244	126	48	31.4
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 076	15	107	439	363	256	394	285	75	106	36	32.2
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	1 216	2	5	121	108	180	266	284	127	46	77	41.8
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 943	43	117	333	327	300	376	259	78	61	49	32.5
ADVERTISING . . . . .	82	9	-	13	12	30	2	8	3	5	-	31.2
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	398	-	12	95	80	94	66	25	14	8	4	30.6
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	155	7	30	15	9	16	32	42	2	2	-	35.1
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 308	27	75	210	226	160	276	184	59	46	45	33.6
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	8 322	300	419	1 368	1 109	1 004	1 303	1 123	512	478	706	34.8
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 954	169	132	203	141	161	209	281	152	152	354	43.1
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	3 727	101	219	645	524	444	663	557	248	164	162	34.2
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	527	19	11	78	53	12	102	112	42	53	45	44.0
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	1 795	9	47	430	370	358	268	100	39	93	81	30.6
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	319	2	10	12	21	29	61	73	31	16	64	48.8
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 081	161	110	180	81	110	124	114	58	92	51	30.4
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	45 088	1 088	2 102	7 333	6 578	5 227	7 759	7 147	3 171	2 828	1 855	35.2
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	20 098	710	1 065	3 549	3 007	1 954	3 194	3 139	1 475	1 212	793	34.4
HOSPITALS . . . . .	11 276	215	501	2 238	1 935	1 079	1 760	1 806	805	588	349	33.5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	19 172	247	844	2 860	2 745	2 423	3 514	3 111	1 376	1 335	717	36.2
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	14 001	186	142	1 368	2 162	1 890	2 846	2 624	1 175	1 102	506	39.0
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	11 978	161	113	1 135	1 790	1 648	2 487	2 251	1 026	948	419	39.1
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	4 166	7	664	1 364	482	397	501	372	129	148	102	25.5
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 751	6	361	941	347	280	343	240	69	95	69	26.0
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	1 005	54	38	128	101	136	167	115	72	85	109	37.2
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	4 068	96	165	558	539	555	771	625	240	226	293	36.5
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	1 750	35	28	366	287	295	280	272	80	55	52	32.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	7 377	103	202	1 195	1 219	856	1 311	1 236	668	374	213	35.8

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
<b>TOTAL</b>													
MALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	178 053	18 480	29 958	29 027	39 762	27 408	16 368	14 023	3 027	\$11 281	\$12 844	125 741	\$13 268
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	39 978	8 168	9 483	7 460	6 120	3 214	2 204	2 675	654	\$7 134	\$9 526	32 587	\$7 861
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES . . . . .	395	24	66	53	89	75	44	44	-	\$11 879	\$13 330	265	\$16 194
MINING . . . . .	2 671	42	285	258	585	830	399	260	12	\$15 639	\$15 441	1 962	\$16 830
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	18 733	1 074	2 745	3 941	5 246	2 930	1 572	979	246	\$11 310	\$12 717	10 720	\$13 390
<b>MANUFACTURING . . . . .</b>	<b>19 629</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>5 518</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>\$13 287</b>	<b>\$14 205</b>	<b>14 295</b>	<b>\$15 271</b>
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	9 182	452	805	980	2 137	1 840	1 993	884	91	\$15 419	\$15 896	6 735	\$17 509
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	4 095	75	174	218	533	924	1 601	552	18	\$20 196	\$18 782	3 331	\$20 597
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	363	30	88	69	78	52	38	8	-	\$9 633	\$10 476	215	\$13 624
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	342	5	40	32	107	114	31	13	-	\$14 368	\$13 759	267	\$15 357
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 419	74	126	198	533	283	94	85	26	\$12 904	\$14 039	1 083	\$14 165
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	\$20 453	\$22 010	3	\$20 453
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	203	12	21	55	78	26	8	-	3	\$10 509	\$10 580	122	\$11 810
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	267	26	41	45	63	49	14	24	5	\$11 720	\$13 187	153	\$15 698
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	179	3	11	44	43	21	29	28	-	\$13 860	\$16 252	128	\$17 984
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 573	186	206	181	506	240	108	113	33	\$12 148	\$13 862	1 004	\$14 116
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . .	290	3	50	28	47	72	54	33	3	\$15 836	\$17 395	214	\$16 836
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	33	-	-	14	12	-	2	5	-	\$12 090	\$13 907	31	\$11 500
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	352	15	22	86	137	55	11	23	3	\$11 359	\$12 479	173	\$14 373
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC. OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39 24	18 5	19 7	2 8	- -	- 4	- -	- -	- -	\$2 250 \$6 500	\$2 637 \$7 098	2 9	\$7 000 \$9 500
<b>DURABLE GOODS . . . . .</b>	<b>10 297</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>\$12 110</b>	<b>\$12 733</b>	<b>7 447</b>	<b>\$13 574</b>
LOGGING . . . . .	461	39	70	131	121	62	5	33	-	\$9 672	\$10 775	234	\$12 859
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK . . . . .	804	72	105	173	290	90	25	43	6	\$10 912	\$11 544	585	\$12 073
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . .	403	47	45	90	160	27	15	19	-	\$10 494	\$10 597	267	\$11 310
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	236	9	45	46	70	38	15	7	6	\$10 800	\$12 264	161	\$12 426
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	1 341	57	125	248	346	386	97	75	7	\$13 292	\$13 811	947	\$15 440
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	896	27	54	174	189	312	87	46	7	\$15 033	\$14 755	636	\$16 066
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES . . .	77	-	23	5	35	14	-	-	-	\$10 808	\$9 670	52	\$11 231
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES . . . .	68	-	16	16	18	18	-	-	-	\$10 444	\$10 570	44	\$11 778
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	819	41	108	132	277	143	58	54	6	\$11 932	\$12 959	551	\$13 419
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . .	3 868	128	429	677	1 427	747	238	192	30	\$12 391	\$12 814	2 944	\$13 509
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES . . . . .	449	14	25	85	109	122	70	24	-	\$14 653	\$14 143	379	\$15 585
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	619	53	81	129	102	142	53	56	3	\$11 860	\$12 827	412	\$15 433
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	115	10	4	24	22	25	8	22	-	\$14 564	\$14 916	88	\$16 676
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	643	19	47	117	250	170	22	11	7	\$12 103	\$12 745	496	\$12 962
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS .	113	8	21	22	7	33	7	15	-	\$14 267	\$12 617	84	\$16 325
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . .	76	-	6	18	39	2	7	2	2	\$11 120	\$13 163	64	\$11 053
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	447	7	10	65	128	126	70	41	-	\$15 337	\$15 843	383	\$16 263
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	322	27	49	88	71	46	18	13	10	\$9 833	\$12 096	223	\$13 008
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	150	10	11	45	40	22	16	6	-	\$11 636	\$11 717	113	\$13 349
<b>TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .</b>	<b>14 554</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>3 064</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>\$15 680</b>	<b>\$16 327</b>	<b>10 963</b>	<b>\$17 066</b>
RAILROADS . . . . .	1 632	19	157	191	240	458	317	250	-	\$16 758	\$16 469	997	\$20 136
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . .	373	16	139	42	68	46	42	14	6	\$9 250	\$11 927	211	\$14 540
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . .	5 053	263	525	727	1 083	899	751	668	137	\$14 585	\$16 558	3 486	\$16 663
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	1 535	44	62	95	115	661	415	129	14	\$17 785	\$17 997	1 302	\$18 257
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	20	9	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	\$15 065	\$10 593	9	\$15 439

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979												WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS	
TOTAL														
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	416	11	30	61	64	94	106	48	2	\$16 781	\$16 724	313	\$18 395	
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	242	28	40	56	29	27	33	29	-	\$9 806	\$12 323	163	\$14 660	
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	2 221	33	125	227	587	510	441	283	15	\$15 998	\$16 939	1 900	\$17 130	
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	1 940	16	65	84	428	721	390	208	28	\$16 968	\$18 031	1 719	\$17 386	
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	1 122	65	122	261	450	156	54	12	2	\$11 196	\$10 919	863	\$12 223	
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	11 255	476	1 269	1 531	3 237	2 133	1 206	1 189	214	\$13 402	\$15 295	8 841	\$14 926	
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	3 057	146	397	403	824	645	356	227	59	\$13 455	\$14 546	2 335	\$15 096	
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	24 979	3 650	5 376	4 146	5 502	3 278	1 451	1 379	197	\$9 385	\$10 628	15 516	\$12 801	
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	2 641	173	396	492	831	381	162	188	18	\$11 239	\$12 186	1 958	\$12 522	
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	1 194	148	292	178	231	178	90	57	20	\$9 517	\$10 957	712	\$13 887	
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	3 476	647	842	465	628	546	212	128	8	\$8 351	\$9 468	1 960	\$13 604	
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	3 863	228	396	789	1 126	685	332	268	39	\$12 117	\$13 171	3 062	\$13 398	
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	2 907	386	723	587	768	262	94	83	4	\$8 435	\$8 897	1 879	\$11 199	
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	763	84	148	114	218	73	52	72	2	\$10 855	\$11 566	497	\$13 485	
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	1 792	148	314	339	392	306	141	126	26	\$11 061	\$12 480	1 300	\$13 534	
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	4 671	1 448	1 637	658	426	273	91	106	32	\$13 636	\$6 600	1 570	\$9 851	
DRUG STORES . . . . .	583	26	136	76	69	128	78	63	7	\$13 163	\$13 899	369	\$17 672	
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	3 089	362	492	448	813	446	199	288	41	\$11 318	\$13 088	2 209	\$13 347	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	6 268	263	635	503	1 202	1 096	928	1 306	335	\$17 027	\$20 218	4 948	\$19 114	
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES . . . . .	1 772	48	135	142	356	380	308	365	38	\$17 251	\$18 939	1 468	\$18 961	
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 668	68	155	168	538	498	473	586	182	\$18 805	\$22 040	2 233	\$20 117	
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	1 828	147	345	193	308	218	147	355	115	\$13 412	\$18 800	1 247	\$17 062	
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	5 768	528	1 243	1 170	1 259	786	331	372	79	\$9 800	\$11 642	3 801	\$12 278	
ADVERTISING . . . . .	169	8	16	32	16	16	24	51	6	\$18 694	\$19 146	129	\$23 113	
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	448	27	78	51	57	107	51	55	22	\$15 344	\$16 718	300	\$17 177	
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	2 384	198	529	500	596	342	109	85	25	\$9 750	\$10 962	1 669	\$11 597	
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	2 767	295	620	587	590	321	147	181	26	\$9 081	\$10 947	1 703	\$11 781	
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 266	348	702	432	441	134	94	85	30	\$6 779	\$9 768	1 276	\$10 483	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	113	67	23	16	2	-	3	2	-	\$1 563	\$3 353	26	\$6 000	
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	1 096	183	417	184	167	45	43	35	22	\$5 485	\$10 211	503	\$10 053	
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	361	33	119	57	99	38	6	7	2	\$8 034	\$9 115	216	\$11 179	
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	372	30	82	131	80	13	16	20	-	\$8 659	\$9 309	285	\$9 386	
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	324	35	61	44	93	38	26	21	6	\$10 698	\$11 760	246	\$11 930	
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 342	263	455	224	204	81	61	38	16	\$5 569	\$7 987	554	\$10 986	
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	20 067	1 470	2 977	3 150	4 780	3 400	1 722	1 758	810	\$12 266	\$15 126	12 354	\$14 470	
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	4 508	308	508	843	808	592	317	661	471	\$13 568	\$20 323	3 291	\$16 124	
HOSPITALS . . . . .	2 539	110	312	618	622	395	152	232	98	\$12 137	\$15 126	1 926	\$13 593	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	10 634	759	1 789	1 530	2 809	2 116	1 010	577	44	\$11 984	\$12 289	5 458	\$13 610	
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	6 532	353	771	1 034	2 217	1 420	532	186	19	\$12 239	\$12 255	3 517	\$12 747	
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	5 660	282	591	822	1 969	1 324	477	178	17	\$12 572	\$12 654	3 034	\$13 089	
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	3 788	356	962	460	489	671	467	358	25	\$11 160	\$12 499	1 746	\$16 980	
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 901	234	793	343	354	480	395	287	15	\$10 920	\$12 551	1 321	\$17 345	
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	314	50	56	36	103	25	11	33	-	\$10 400	\$10 484	195	\$11 473	
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	2 866	310	547	551	781	401	164	104	8	\$10 117	\$10 471	1 937	\$11 873	
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 059	93	133	226	382	291	231	416	287	\$18 038	\$24 873	1 668	\$20 684	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	10 077	701	1 424	1 414	2 515	1 954	1 161	846	62	\$12 790	\$13 529	7 612	\$15 034	
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY . . . . .	71	-	37	19	-	8	7	-	-	\$5 921	\$8 651	47	\$6 214	

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL EARNINGS	MEDIAN EARNINGS
<b>TOTAL</b>													
<b>FEMALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .</b>	119 803	24 086	40 953	32 217	17 000	4 002	998	474	73	\$5 449	\$6 038	50 490	\$8 150
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	3 986	1 598	1 359	537	272	119	33	68	-	\$2 959	\$4 226	2 156	\$4 299
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES . . . . .	109	22	23	30	30	2	2	-	-	\$6 826	\$6 590	52	\$10 941
MINING . . . . .	237	2	14	74	70	72	5	-	-	\$10 919	\$11 551	196	\$11 327
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	1 233	189	372	432	185	48	7	-	-	\$6 439	\$6 381	492	\$8 766
<b>MANUFACTURING . . . . .</b>	10 306	1 130	3 228	3 965	1 497	349	116	9	12	\$6 689	\$6 853	5 641	\$8 366
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .</b>	4 797	666	1 570	1 552	651	251	97	5	5	\$6 327	\$6 874	2 414	\$8 183
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	798	73	169	140	136	183	92	5	-	\$10 739	\$10 930	498	\$14 609
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	91	20	31	32	8	-	-	-	-	\$4 722	\$5 043	31	\$8 895
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	172	10	55	81	22	2	2	-	-	\$7 024	\$7 151	89	\$8 318
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	304	38	97	118	50	1	-	-	-	\$6 442	\$6 233	148	\$8 121
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . . . .	11	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$3 387	5	\$6 333
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	227	16	12	73	101	25	-	-	-	\$10 347	\$9 396	168	\$10 941
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	1 429	210	623	490	100	4	2	-	-	\$5 510	\$5 370	692	\$6 937
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	77	12	15	24	26	-	-	-	-	\$8 438	\$7 024	53	\$9 938
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 161	226	419	330	149	32	-	-	-	\$5 328	\$5 939	494	\$8 397
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	164	32	62	64	2	3	1	-	5	\$5 500	\$5 281	76	\$6 850
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$4 365	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	306	21	41	186	57	1	-	-	-	\$7 717	\$7 311	121	\$7 646
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC . . . . .	14	-	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 636	\$5 815	14	\$4 636
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39	5	26	8	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 324	\$4 779	25	\$5 700
<b>DURABLE GOODS . . . . .</b>	5 416	460	1 624	2 380	824	98	19	4	7	\$6 963	\$6 834	3 160	\$8 444
LOGGING . . . . .	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 143	\$1 088	-	-
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK . . . . .	160	47	22	56	35	-	-	-	-	\$7 467	\$5 817	90	\$9 268
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	125	5	37	73	10	-	-	-	-	\$7 464	\$6 870	76	\$8 756
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	119	17	56	39	7	-	-	-	-	\$5 357	\$5 287	47	\$7 450
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	211	21	65	103	16	6	-	-	-	\$6 534	\$6 298	141	\$7 359
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	78	15	16	27	14	6	-	-	-	\$6 941	\$7 084	42	\$9 800
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	35	14	3	15	3	-	-	-	-	\$6 111	\$4 912	29	\$6 778
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES . . . . .	19	-	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 155	-	-
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	170	11	38	106	15	-	-	-	-	\$7 108	\$6 835	114	\$7 704
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	1 910	144	534	983	206	30	4	2	7	\$7 237	\$6 838	1 090	\$8 661
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES . . . . .	1 361	121	392	704	114	21	2	2	5	\$7 139	\$6 585	770	\$8 642
<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .</b>	1 346	102	544	576	124	-	-	-	-	\$6 141	\$5 928	721	\$7 135
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	178	5	89	66	18	-	-	-	-	\$5 878	\$5 832	91	\$7 179
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	110	16	24	42	20	8	-	-	-	\$6 968	\$7 135	63	\$9 000
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS . . . . .	93	25	43	18	7	-	-	-	-	\$3 690	\$4 253	16	\$7 333
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	22	-	8	11	3	-	-	-	-	\$6 667	\$6 545	14	\$7 429
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	694	17	99	176	335	50	15	2	-	\$10 769	\$10 122	532	\$11 770
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	390	29	137	177	43	4	-	-	-	\$6 420	\$6 231	227	\$7 155
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	93	4	34	33	22	-	-	-	-	\$7 063	\$6 858	67	\$8 200
<b>TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .</b>	4 151	447	781	1 077	1 187	483	134	36	6	\$9 109	\$9 216	2 562	\$11 613
RAILROADS . . . . .	76	-	15	27	19	15	-	-	-	\$7 704	\$9 077	33	\$14 272
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . . .	204	43	79	31	43	8	-	-	-	\$3 200	\$5 446	74	\$10 414
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . . . .	904	76	180	289	217	118	3	15	6	\$8 580	\$9 241	484	\$11 395
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	616	99	123	107	107	115	62	3	-	\$8 500	\$9 792	274	\$15 810
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 005	-	-

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
TOTAL													
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	51	-	22	16	7	-	6	-	-	\$6 875	\$8 678	37	\$8 625
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	119	17	37	40	25	-	-	-	-	\$6 611	\$6 314	63	\$9 409
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	1 497	141	193	309	580	195	61	18	-	\$10 977	\$10 415	1 124	\$12 250
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	527	46	95	204	157	23	2	-	-	\$8 477	\$7 948	382	\$9 714
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	155	25	35	54	32	9	-	-	-	\$7 167	\$7 050	91	\$9 313
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	2 774	343	920	962	447	65	12	17	8	\$6 459	\$6 717	1 396	\$8 751
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	730	153	274	206	79	7	-	11	-	\$4 523	\$5 458	283	\$8 663
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	26 496	7 666	11 916	4 962	1 507	260	72	76	37	\$3 662	\$4 337	8 636	\$6 763
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	912	167	407	260	63	15	-	-	-	\$4 535	\$4 989	405	\$7 162
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	3 366	692	1 597	830	214	13	9	11	-	\$4 407	\$4 777	1 248	\$7 229
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	3 698	836	1 682	777	337	46	8	12	-	\$4 307	\$4 896	1 329	\$7 207
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	605	83	189	176	108	27	13	9	-	\$6 635	\$7 115	325	\$9 431
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	545	127	243	161	14	-	-	-	-	\$4 384	\$4 357	243	\$6 412
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	1 993	480	963	371	126	15	14	8	16	\$4 074	\$4 916	694	\$6 872
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	712	125	323	150	78	34	2	-	-	\$4 714	\$5 606	268	\$8 607
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	9 772	3 738	4 474	1 194	275	51	14	9	17	\$2 750	\$3 411	2 341	\$5 835
DRUG STORES . . . . .	1 018	210	538	200	59	11	-	-	-	\$4 142	\$4 465	361	\$6 199
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	3 875	1 208	1 500	843	233	48	12	27	4	\$3 876	\$4 603	1 422	\$6 801
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	7 664	698	2 065	3 324	1 199	287	63	28	-	\$7 073	\$7 175	4 747	\$8 280
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES . . . . .	4 409	334	1 146	2 134	588	171	21	18	-	\$7 077	\$7 155	2 793	\$8 027
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 035	166	566	865	346	74	12	6	-	\$7 180	\$7 258	1 347	\$8 427
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	1 220	198	353	325	265	42	30	7	-	\$6 720	\$7 107	607	\$9 490
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 884	375	720	472	261	30	20	6	-	\$5 159	\$5 765	715	\$8 950
ADVERTISING . . . . .	87	3	23	34	27	-	-	-	-	\$8 429	\$7 706	51	\$9 933
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	390	69	131	112	70	-	8	-	-	\$5 865	\$6 385	147	\$9 400
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	132	1	95	36	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 118	\$5 072	55	\$6 500
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 275	302	471	290	164	30	12	6	-	\$4 760	\$5 515	462	\$8 919
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	8 118	3 154	3 296	1 267	308	51	19	23	-	\$2 822	\$3 581	2 368	\$5 912
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 849	1 199	550	90	8	2	-	-	-	\$1 427	\$1 948	256	\$2 396
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	3 715	1 346	1 670	537	109	36	8	9	-	\$2 922	\$3 535	1 107	\$5 880
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	492	110	283	70	26	3	-	-	-	\$4 242	\$4 169	229	\$5 551
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	1 764	399	673	500	157	10	11	14	-	\$4 775	\$5 159	675	\$7 318
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	298	100	120	70	8	-	-	-	-	\$3 611	\$3 981	101	\$6 618
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 051	359	428	175	83	5	1	-	-	\$3 351	\$4 026	297	\$6 818
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	44 497	7 128	14 311	12 388	8 118	1 940	435	167	10	\$6 228	\$6 694	16 793	\$8 655
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	19 842	2 385	6 699	6 799	2 888	731	212	122	6	\$6 403	\$6 782	9 657	\$8 444
HOSPITALS . . . . .	11 164	1 005	3 186	3 972	2 133	593	188	84	3	\$7 198	\$7 684	6 048	\$9 216
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	18 928	3 390	5 601	4 046	4 609	1 060	185	37	-	\$6 460	\$6 966	4 758	\$9 428
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	13 839	1 762	4 056	2 893	4 120	875	115	18	-	\$7 646	\$7 614	3 189	\$10 120
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	11 853	1 485	3 376	2 351	3 702	822	99	18	-	\$8 002	\$7 786	2 740	\$10 400
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	4 123	1 257	1 232	972	402	171	70	19	-	\$3 767	\$5 428	1 328	\$8 022
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 720	779	798	693	242	132	57	19	-	\$4 272	\$5 687	953	\$8 141
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	966	371	313	181	87	14	-	-	-	\$3 000	\$4 249	241	\$8 026
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	4 017	1 112	1 510	895	408	64	22	2	4	\$4 026	\$4 933	1 471	\$7 610
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	1 710	241	501	648	213	85	16	6	-	\$6 679	\$6 810	907	\$8 744
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	7 271	968	1 508	2 545	1 836	291	79	44	-	\$7 734	\$7 660	4 430	\$9 622
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY . . . . .	26	7	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 857	\$3 713	9	\$6 714

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
WHITE													
MALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	170 813	17 174	27 904	27 387	38 591	26 853	16 142	13 793	2 969	\$11 486	\$13 034	121 901	\$13 399
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	39 178	7 920	9 238	7 341	6 056	3 171	2 168	2 652	632	\$7 206	\$9 567	32 138	\$7 882
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES . . . . .	365	18	48	47	89	75	44	44	-	\$12 978	\$14 142	253	\$16 565
MINING . . . . .	2 639	41	285	253	577	812	399	260	12	\$15 649	\$15 461	1 938	\$16 857
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	17 804	920	2 526	3 695	5 090	2 839	1 539	952	243	\$11 484	\$12 930	10 329	\$13 469
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	19 173	885	1 845	2 896	5 442	3 882	2 617	1 438	168	\$13 419	\$14 361	14 109	\$15 319
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	8 997	407	737	965	2 119	1 823	1 971	884	91	\$15 532	\$16 066	6 664	\$17 531
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	4 048	65	163	211	531	922	1 586	552	18	\$20 213	\$18 889	3 307	\$20 600
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	355	30	82	69	76	52	38	8	-	\$9 767	\$10 577	209	\$13 811
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	342	5	40	32	107	114	31	13	-	\$14 368	\$13 759	267	\$15 357
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 395	74	112	190	533	281	94	85	26	\$12 978	\$14 159	1 068	\$14 226
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$20 453	\$22 010	3	\$20 453
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . .	192	10	18	55	72	26	8	-	3	\$10 491	\$10 757	116	\$11 667
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	259	24	38	45	63	46	14	24	5	\$11 800	\$13 368	150	\$15 633
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	169	3	11	44	43	11	29	28	-	\$13 416	\$16 078	118	\$18 907
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 533	173	194	181	498	240	101	113	33	\$12 188	\$14 013	997	\$14 065
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . .	290	3	50	28	47	72	54	33	3	\$15 836	\$17 395	214	\$16 836
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . .	33	-	-	14	12	-	2	5	-	\$12 090	\$13 907	31	\$11 500
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	352	15	22	86	137	55	11	23	3	\$11 359	\$12 479	173	\$14 373
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$6 005	2	\$7 000
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	24	5	7	8	-	4	-	-	-	\$6 500	\$7 098	9	\$9 500
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	10 029	468	1 098	1 888	3 283	2 037	630	548	77	\$12 202	\$12 869	7 334	\$13 644
LOGGING . . . . .	456	36	70	129	121	62	5	33	-	\$9 759	\$10 856	234	\$12 859
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK . . . . .	792	72	100	166	290	90	25	43	6	\$11 018	\$11 615	578	\$12 120
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . .	362	43	41	78	139	27	15	19	-	\$10 585	\$10 850	240	\$11 368
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	234	9	43	46	70	38	15	7	6	\$10 844	\$12 326	159	\$12 525
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	1 315	57	120	241	337	381	97	75	7	\$13 347	\$13 885	933	\$15 464
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	884	27	54	167	189	307	87	46	7	\$15 042	\$14 798	631	\$16 062
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES . .	77	-	23	5	35	14	-	-	-	\$10 808	\$9 670	52	\$11 231
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES . . . .	68	-	16	16	18	18	-	-	-	\$10 444	\$10 570	44	\$11 778
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	792	41	94	127	277	143	58	46	6	\$12 015	\$13 008	546	\$13 473
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . .	3 786	123	398	653	1 405	747	238	192	30	\$12 458	\$12 931	2 905	\$13 565
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES . . . . .	436	14	19	78	109	122	70	24	-	\$14 916	\$14 385	372	\$15 688
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	587	44	73	119	102	142	53	51	3	\$12 362	\$13 126	409	\$15 473
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	113	8	4	24	22	25	8	22	-	\$14 735	\$15 176	88	\$16 676
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	636	17	47	117	247	168	22	11	7	\$12 131	\$12 781	491	\$12 973
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS .	113	8	21	22	7	33	7	15	-	\$14 267	\$12 617	84	\$16 325
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . .	76	-	6	18	39	2	7	2	2	\$11 120	\$13 163	64	\$11 053
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	442	7	10	63	125	126	70	41	-	\$15 403	\$15 908	380	\$16 312
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	293	11	36	88	71	46	18	13	10	\$10 885	\$13 066	215	\$13 260
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	147	10	10	43	40	22	16	6	-	\$11 909	\$11 807	111	\$13 461
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	14 160	490	1 165	1 658	2 973	3 527	2 531	1 614	202	\$15 792	\$16 486	10 720	\$17 162
RAILROADS . . . . .	1 561	14	122	178	237	458	306	246	-	\$16 959	\$16 825	988	\$20 119
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . .	347	16	128	36	59	46	42	14	6	\$9 409	\$12 265	190	\$15 551
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . .	4 978	255	508	706	1 079	890	748	657	135	\$14 656	\$16 639	3 439	\$16 678
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	1 525	44	60	93	115	655	415	129	14	\$17 815	\$18 028	1 294	\$18 287
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	20	9	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	\$15 065	\$10 593	9	\$15 439

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979												WORKED YEAR ROUND	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS		TOTAL	MEDIAN
WHITE														
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	408	11	22	61	64	94	106	48	2	\$16 981	\$17 012		313	\$18 395
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	233	28	40	56	27	20	33	29	-	\$9 516	\$12 258		154	\$13 097
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	2 132	33	109	199	566	497	439	274	15	\$16 198	\$17 175		1 843	\$17 270
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	1 891	16	61	81	399	711	390	205	28	\$17 083	\$18 159		1 677	\$17 501
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	1 065	64	115	248	427	145	52	12	2	\$11 227	\$10 929		813	\$12 279
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	11 169	465	1 239	1 511	3 225	2 122	1 204	1 189	214	\$13 447	\$15 358		8 793	\$14 960
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	3 016	140	376	393	822	645	354	227	59	\$13 555	\$14 665		2 311	\$15 149
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	24 509	3 520	5 240	4 068	5 428	3 245	1 446	1 365	197	\$9 471	\$10 698		15 305	\$12 836
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	2 630	173	388	492	831	381	159	188	18	\$11 251	\$12 199		1 955	\$12 512
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	1 183	145	286	177	230	178	90	57	20	\$9 616	\$11 022		704	\$14 004
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	3 391	622	837	456	617	515	212	124	8	\$8 265	\$9 420		1 901	\$13 520
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	3 804	214	385	774	1 107	685	332	268	39	\$12 210	\$13 281		3 037	\$13 455
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	2 829	367	695	572	754	260	94	83	4	\$8 522	\$8 989		1 850	\$11 273
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	752	82	148	114	209	73	52	72	2	\$10 790	\$11 595		488	\$13 537
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	1 770	144	312	330	385	306	141	126	26	\$11 151	\$12 548		1 284	\$13 655
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	4 522	1 395	1 574	656	417	273	89	106	32	\$3 657	\$6 678		1 523	\$9 983
DRUG STORES . . . . .	580	26	133	76	69	128	78	63	7	\$13 326	\$13 952		369	\$17 672
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	3 048	352	482	441	809	446	199	278	41	\$11 361	\$13 114		2 194	\$13 328
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	6 151	245	606	469	1 181	1 091	925	1 299	335	\$17 232	\$20 445		4 865	\$19 314
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES . . . . .	1 765	48	128	142	356	380	308	365	38	\$17 297	\$18 993		1 468	\$18 961
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 663	68	153	168	538	498	470	586	182	\$18 799	\$22 055		2 228	\$20 114
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	1 723	129	325	159	287	213	147	348	115	\$14 185	\$19 444		1 169	\$17 947
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	5 559	489	1 168	1 136	1 214	777	327	369	79	\$9 951	\$11 814		3 709	\$12 374
ADVERTISING . . . . .	169	8	16	32	16	16	24	51	6	\$18 694	\$19 146		129	\$23 113
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	417	27	57	41	57	107	51	55	22	\$15 874	\$17 502		286	\$17 562
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	2 305	191	500	482	579	338	105	85	25	\$9 847	\$11 064		1 637	\$11 656
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	2 668	263	595	581	562	316	147	178	26	\$9 186	\$11 108		1 657	\$11 813
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 196	325	673	429	436	134	91	78	30	\$6 939	\$9 855		1 264	\$10 434
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	96	53	23	16	2	-	-	2	-	\$1 773	\$3 198		26	\$6 000
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	1 056	174	394	181	162	45	43	35	22	\$5 604	\$10 444		498	\$9 967
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	361	33	119	57	99	38	6	7	2	\$8 034	\$9 115		216	\$11 179
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	365	30	82	131	80	13	16	13	-	\$8 576	\$8 816		278	\$9 286
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	318	35	55	44	93	38	26	21	6	\$10 794	\$11 943		246	\$11 930
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 268	234	455	209	192	63	61	38	16	\$5 495	\$8 029		518	\$11 051
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	18 614	1 244	2 646	2 748	4 510	3 280	1 677	1 724	785	\$12 639	\$15 567		11 513	\$14 888
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	4 122	274	423	721	758	541	314	643	448	\$14 121	\$21 005		3 033	\$16 638
HOSPITALS . . . . .	2 273	92	262	527	583	351	149	225	84	\$12 313	\$15 333		1 743	\$13 774
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	9 903	638	1 618	1 361	2 647	2 053	968	574	44	\$12 275	\$12 571		5 053	\$13 958
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	5 978	278	665	878	2 074	1 363	518	183	19	\$12 536	\$12 582		3 181	\$13 051
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	5 218	217	511	718	1 847	1 270	463	175	17	\$12 851	\$12 970		2 787	\$13 318
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	3 641	320	917	447	470	665	439	358	25	\$11 429	\$12 659		1 679	\$17 112
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 770	204	748	330	345	474	367	287	15	\$11 241	\$12 743		1 254	\$17 558
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	284	40	36	36	103	25	11	33	-	\$10 800	\$11 207		193	\$11 509
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	2 576	248	472	460	725	395	164	104	8	\$10 528	\$10 959		1 789	\$12 062
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2 013	84	133	206	380	291	231	403	285	\$18 185	\$25 069		1 638	\$20 682
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	7 975	378	751	908	2 178	1 827	1 106	771	56	\$14 374	\$14 970		6 415	\$15 726
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY . . . . .	53	-	19	19	-	8	7	-	-	\$7 071	\$9 895		32	\$7 286



TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1													
SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979												WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL EARNINGS	MEDIAN EARNINGS
WHITE													
FEMALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	113 876	22 975	38 950	30 427	16 251	3 833	920	447	73	\$5 439	\$6 036	47 826	\$8 146
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	3 910	1 561	1 339	529	271	115	27	68	-	\$2 978	\$4 219	2 122	\$4 268
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES . . . . .	105	18	23	30	30	2	2	-	-	\$7 000	\$6 818	52	\$10 941
MINING . . . . .	208	2	14	58	57	72	5	-	-	\$11 091	\$11 643	167	\$11 813
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	1 180	173	357	420	175	48	7	-	-	\$6 478	\$6 405	473	\$8 696
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	9 854	1 060	3 043	3 815	1 454	345	116	9	12	\$6 746	\$6 906	5 425	\$8 410
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	4 688	634	1 518	1 542	636	251	97	5	5	\$6 389	\$6 918	2 369	\$8 212
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	764	73	147	138	126	183	92	5	-	\$11 043	\$11 076	488	\$14 868
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	91	20	31	32	8	-	-	-	-	\$4 722	\$5 043	31	\$8 895
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	170	10	55	79	22	2	2	-	-	\$6 976	\$7 131	87	\$8 254
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	300	36	95	118	50	1	-	-	-	\$6 494	\$6 280	148	\$8 121
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . . . .	10	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 000	\$3 685	5	\$6 333
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	217	16	9	71	96	25	-	-	-	\$10 373	\$9 481	158	\$11 016
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	1 412	205	611	490	100	4	2	-	-	\$5 530	\$5 390	684	\$6 967
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	77	12	15	24	26	-	-	-	-	\$8 438	\$7 024	53	\$9 938
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	1 149	214	419	330	149	32	-	-	5	\$5 391	\$5 989	494	\$8 397
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	160	28	62	64	2	3	1	-	-	\$5 583	\$5 398	76	\$6 850
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$4 365	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	294	13	41	182	57	1	-	-	-	\$7 824	\$7 480	117	\$7 689
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$9 885	3	\$9 000
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	37	5	24	8	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 382	\$4 846	25	\$5 700
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	5 086	426	1 500	2 240	796	94	19	4	7	\$7 022	\$6 884	2 998	\$8 489
LOGGING . . . . .	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 143	\$1 088	-	-
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK . . . . .	160	47	22	56	35	-	-	-	-	\$7 467	\$5 817	90	\$9 268
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	120	5	34	71	10	-	-	-	-	\$7 500	\$6 914	74	\$8 744
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	114	17	51	39	7	-	-	-	-	\$5 313	\$5 274	42	\$7 700
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	206	21	65	98	16	6	-	-	-	\$6 500	\$6 305	136	\$7 390
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	73	15	16	22	14	6	-	-	-	\$6 917	\$7 158	37	\$10 214
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	35	14	3	15	3	-	-	-	-	\$6 111	\$4 912	29	\$6 778
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES . . . . .	19	-	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 155	-	-
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	162	11	38	98	15	-	-	-	-	\$7 123	\$6 827	106	\$7 826
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	1 714	136	451	890	194	30	4	2	7	\$7 388	\$6 950	1 009	\$8 687
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES . . . . .	1 180	113	316	619	102	21	2	2	5	\$7 325	\$6 692	697	\$8 650
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	1 301	102	530	553	116	-	-	-	-	\$6 100	\$5 857	692	\$7 157
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	178	5	89	66	18	-	-	-	-	\$5 878	\$5 832	91	\$7 179
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	105	11	24	42	20	8	-	-	-	\$7 129	\$7 469	63	\$9 000
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS . . . . .	93	25	43	18	7	-	-	-	-	\$3 690	\$4 253	16	\$7 333
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	20	-	6	11	3	-	-	-	-	\$6 889	\$6 700	14	\$7 429
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	675	17	92	176	327	46	15	2	-	\$10 734	\$10 123	518	\$11 689
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	350	8	127	168	43	4	-	-	-	\$6 597	\$6 530	209	\$7 202
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	80	-	25	33	22	-	-	-	-	\$7 875	\$7 516	58	\$8 800
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	4 061	437	746	1 053	1 174	475	134	36	6	\$9 178	\$9 261	2 512	\$11 630
RAILROADS . . . . .	76	-	15	27	19	15	-	-	-	\$7 704	\$9 077	33	\$14 272
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . . .	196	43	72	30	43	8	-	-	-	\$2 982	\$5 500	66	\$10 690
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . . . .	902	76	178	289	217	118	3	15	6	\$8 595	\$9 255	484	\$11 790
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	582	89	109	105	107	107	62	3	-	\$9 143	\$9 971	264	\$15 790
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 005	-	-

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B												WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979												TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS			
WHITE														
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	51	-	22	16	7	-	6	-	-	\$6 875	\$8 678	37	\$8 625	
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	119	17	37	40	25	-	-	-	-	\$6 611	\$6 314	63	\$9 409	
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	1 468	141	192	292	569	195	61	18	-	\$11 009	\$10 421	1 099	\$12 270	
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	520	46	94	200	155	23	2	-	-	\$8 384	\$7 939	375	\$9 736	
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	145	25	25	54	32	9	-	-	-	\$7 500	\$7 356	91	\$9 313	
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	2 738	341	910	938	447	65	12	17	8	\$6 456	\$6 730	1 379	\$8 791	
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	728	153	274	204	79	7	-	11	-	\$4 500	\$5 445	281	\$8 657	
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	25 888	7 458	11 629	4 877	1 485	254	72	76	37	\$3 680	\$4 359	8 511	\$6 775	
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	912	167	407	260	63	15	-	-	-	\$4 535	\$4 989	405	\$7 162	
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	3 321	674	1 585	821	208	13	9	11	-	\$4 411	\$4 791	1 239	\$7 215	
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	3 639	810	1 672	756	335	46	8	12	-	\$4 311	\$4 904	1 303	\$7 161	
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	599	83	183	176	108	27	13	9	-	\$6 698	\$7 151	325	\$9 431	
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	530	127	228	161	14	-	-	-	-	\$4 444	\$4 373	241	\$6 438	
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	1 968	469	949	371	126	15	14	8	16	\$4 086	\$4 942	684	\$6 917	
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	712	125	323	150	78	34	2	-	-	\$4 714	\$5 606	268	\$8 607	
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	9 440	3 629	4 281	1 164	275	51	14	9	17	\$2 749	\$3 429	2 288	\$5 856	
DRUG STORES . . . . .	988	210	520	194	59	5	-	-	-	\$4 154	\$4 413	355	\$6 162	
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	3 779	1 164	1 481	824	219	48	12	27	4	\$3 893	\$4 627	1 403	\$6 835	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	7 569	696	2 027	3 281	1 199	281	57	28	-	\$7 073	\$7 165	4 696	\$8 282	
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES . . . . .	4 352	334	1 121	2 114	588	165	15	15	-	\$7 076	\$7 134	2 773	\$8 013	
INSURANCE . . . . .	2 024	166	555	865	346	74	12	6	-	\$7 202	\$7 268	1 339	\$8 449	
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	1 193	196	351	302	265	42	30	7	-	\$6 643	\$7 105	584	\$9 670	
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 787	355	673	449	254	30	20	6	-	\$5 213	\$5 831	690	\$9 071	
ADVERTISING . . . . .	87	3	23	34	27	-	-	-	-	\$8 429	\$7 706	51	\$9 933	
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	373	66	117	112	70	-	8	-	-	\$6 189	\$6 509	145	\$9 436	
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	132	1	95	36	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 118	\$5 072	55	\$6 500	
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 195	285	438	267	157	30	12	6	-	\$4 779	\$5 566	439	\$9 162	
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	7 833	3 036	3 168	1 228	308	51	19	23	-	\$2 845	\$3 608	2 301	\$5 963	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 736	1 138	512	76	8	2	-	-	-	\$1 400	\$1 902	236	\$2 413	
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	3 586	1 307	1 591	526	109	36	8	9	-	\$2 942	\$3 562	1 081	\$5 895	
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	472	101	274	68	26	3	-	-	-	\$4 265	\$4 231	214	\$5 644	
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	1 744	390	671	491	157	10	11	14	-	\$4 781	\$5 176	672	\$7 323	
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	295	100	120	67	8	-	-	-	-	\$3 528	\$3 942	98	\$6 581	
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	1 018	353	416	169	74	5	1	-	-	\$3 281	\$3 955	274	\$6 822	
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	42 041	6 809	13 492	11 608	7 737	1 833	403	149	10	\$6 217	\$6 686	15 666	\$8 639	
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	19 042	2 301	6 444	6 566	2 723	688	210	104	6	\$6 390	\$6 748	9 183	\$8 430	
HOSPITALS . . . . .	10 663	971	3 066	3 804	2 005	562	186	66	3	\$7 181	\$7 633	5 689	\$9 223	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	17 663	3 248	5 142	3 627	4 446	1 008	155	37	-	\$6 482	\$6 987	4 298	\$9 503	
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	12 791	1 668	3 691	2 508	3 986	835	85	18	-	\$7 839	\$7 666	2 790	\$10 280	
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	10 944	1 409	3 052	2 025	3 586	785	69	18	-	\$8 212	\$7 845	2 391	\$10 540	
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	3 934	1 233	1 142	938	373	159	70	19	-	\$3 750	\$5 412	1 279	\$7 970	
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2 578	767	735	664	216	120	57	19	-	\$4 200	\$5 645	910	\$8 052	
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	938	347	309	181	87	14	-	-	-	\$3 141	\$4 330	229	\$8 333	
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	3 668	1 033	1 410	776	364	57	22	2	4	\$3 890	\$4 854	1 306	\$7 536	
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	1 668	227	496	639	204	80	16	6	-	\$6 673	\$6 825	879	\$8 715	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	5 667	671	1 108	1 965	1 586	257	45	35	-	\$8 142	\$7 957	3 549	\$9 910	
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY . . . . .	17	\$	\$	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 700	\$4 199	9	\$6 714	

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL	MEDIAN EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
MALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 401	1 201	1 906	1 472	987	475	149	176	35	\$6 224	\$7 818	3 350	\$9 300
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	756	229	234	119	64	41	29	18	22	\$4 038	\$7 466	440	\$6 811
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES . . . . .	30	6	18	6	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 600	\$3 454	12	\$6 000
MINING . . . . .	13	-	-	5	2	6	-	-	-	\$14 097	\$12 448	6	\$15 439
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	880	145	216	243	141	85	33	14	3	\$7 436	\$8 361	370	\$10 545
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	302	68	114	48	37	12	15	8	-	\$4 795	\$6 909	102	\$10 000
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	140	35	60	11	12	7	15	-	-	\$4 800	\$6 697	45	\$11 750
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	28	-	11	5	2	2	8	-	-	\$9 200	\$10 052	17	\$18 496
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	8	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$6 005	6	\$5 750
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	21	-	13	6	-	2	-	-	-	\$5 643	\$7 013	12	\$8 000
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 167	\$2 101	-	-
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	7	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	\$3 750	\$7 851	3	\$15 439
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40	13	12	-	8	-	7	-	-	\$5 583	\$8 042	7	\$20 453
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	31	18	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 861	\$2 376	-	-
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	160	33	54	35	25	5	-	8	-	\$4 759	\$7 069	55	\$9 750
LOGGING . . . . .	5	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 750	\$3 421	-	-
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK . . . . .	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$9 885	7	\$9 000
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	13	-	4	2	7	-	-	-	-	\$12 032	\$9 761	9	\$12 179
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	12	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	-	\$9 714	\$11 531	5	\$15 439
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	12	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	-	\$9 714	\$11 531	5	\$15 439
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	22	-	14	-	-	-	-	8	-	\$4 625	\$11 925	-	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	56	5	23	15	13	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$6 609	21	\$9 615
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES . . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 745	-	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$565	-	-
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$265	-	-
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	5	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	\$10 333	\$7 245	3	\$11 000
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	\$10 000	\$10 055	2	\$12 272
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	29	16	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 250	\$2 294	8	\$4 500
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$9 005	2	\$9 000
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	317	14	98	58	83	32	5	25	2	\$7 788	\$9 866	179	\$12 731
RAILROADS . . . . .	60	5	35	13	3	-	-	4	-	\$5 286	\$6 278	7	\$25 894
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . . .	20	-	11	-	9	-	-	-	-	\$5 833	\$7 233	15	\$10 333
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . . . .	63	8	17	18	4	-	3	11	2	\$6 722	\$10 707	35	\$10 500
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$6 145	2	\$2 500
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979											WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL EARNINGS	MEDIAN TOTAL EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
AIR TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 005	-	-
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$11 000	\$10 505	2	\$11 000
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	72	-	16	22	16	11	-	7	-	\$7 818	\$10 533	42	\$13 310
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES . . . . .	49	-	4	3	29	10	-	3	-	\$13 004	\$13 082	42	\$13 464
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES . . . . .	41	1	7	-	20	11	2	-	-	\$11 786	\$11 574	34	\$12 811
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	86	11	30	20	12	11	2	-	-	\$6 235	\$7 155	48	\$7 647
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	41	6	21	10	2	-	2	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 796	24	\$6 400
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	360	103	104	57	46	31	5	14	-	\$5 129	\$7 156	156	\$9 657
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING . . . . .	11	-	8	-	-	-	3	-	-	\$5 688	\$9 096	3	\$20 453
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES . . . . .	11	3	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	\$3 417	\$3 960	8	\$3 667
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES . . . . .	66	17	5	9	2	29	-	4	-	\$15 000	\$12 117	48	\$15 666
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES . . . . .	57	14	11	15	17	-	-	-	-	\$6 700	\$5 847	23	\$8 600
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS . . . . .	73	17	28	15	11	2	-	-	-	\$3 450	\$5 557	26	\$8 308
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	11	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	\$12 100	\$9 550	9	\$12 179
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES . . . . .	9	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 250	\$2 745	3	\$7 000
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	78	36	31	7	2	-	2	-	-	\$3 000	\$3 813	21	\$6 200
DRUG STORES . . . . .	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 645	-	-
OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	41	10	10	7	4	-	-	10	-	\$6 500	\$11 115	15	\$25 202
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	103	18	22	34	21	5	3	-	-	\$7 643	\$6 997	76	\$9 100
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSURANCE . . . . .	5	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	\$20 128	\$13 925	5	\$20 128
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	98	18	20	34	21	5	-	-	-	\$7 571	\$6 644	71	\$9 050
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	176	36	69	30	36	2	-	3	-	\$5 056	\$6 309	64	\$9 833
ADVERTISING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES . . . . .	27	-	17	10	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 750	\$6 209	10	\$9 000
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES . . . . .	67	7	27	14	17	2	-	-	-	\$5 969	\$6 937	22	\$7 000
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	82	29	25	6	19	-	-	3	-	\$3 667	\$5 829	32	\$11 200
PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	62	23	21	3	5	-	3	7	-	\$3 571	\$7 663	12	\$30 210
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	17	14	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	\$1,000-	\$4 229	-	-
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES . . . . .	38	9	21	3	5	-	-	-	-	\$3 857	\$4 161	5	\$11 000
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	\$30 879	\$35 010	7	\$30 879
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	66	23	-	15	10	18	-	-	-	\$7 333	\$7 603	34	\$10 400
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	1 243	215	310	343	236	111	8	18	2	\$6 946	\$7 809	719	\$8 967
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	317	34	80	116	34	51	-	2	-	\$7 236	\$8 171	208	\$7 867
HOSPITALS . . . . .	217	18	45	85	23	44	-	2	-	\$7 857	\$9 108	153	\$8 100
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	626	110	159	135	154	57	8	3	-	\$7 222	\$7 842	355	\$9 596
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	513	75	103	131	142	51	8	3	-	\$8 333	\$8 493	317	\$9 750
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	407	65	77	85	121	48	8	3	-	\$8 694	\$8 616	234	\$10 500
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES . . . . .	93	35	36	4	12	6	-	-	-	\$4 297	\$4 802	36	\$5 000
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	85	30	36	4	9	6	-	-	-	\$4 328	\$4 792	36	\$5 000
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 298	2	\$5 500
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS . . . . .	264	62	71	82	46	3	-	-	-	\$5 938	\$5 772	136	\$8 087
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	36	9	-	10	2	-	-	13	2	\$7 800	\$18 999	20	\$31 788
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	1 999	310	662	491	294	121	46	69	6	\$6 190	\$7 913	1 127	\$8 890
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY . . . . .	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 200	\$4 318	5	\$4 500

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979										WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	TOTAL EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
FEMALE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	5 095	956	1 665	1 589	647	139	78	21	-	\$5 808	\$6 152	2 367
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	62	35	12	8	1	-	6	-	-	\$1 600	\$4 180	30
FORESTRY AND FISHERIES . . . . .	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 000	\$595	-
MINING . . . . .	23	-	-	16	7	-	-	-	-	\$9 438	\$10 226	23
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	53	16	15	12	10	-	-	-	-	\$5 591	\$5 860	19
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	246	41	122	73	10	-	-	-	-	\$4 867	\$4 928	119
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	58	14	33	6	5	-	-	-	-	\$4 524	\$4 480	31
MEAT PRODUCTS . . . . .	5	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 833	\$5 325	-
CANNED AND PRESERVED PRODUCE AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERY PRODUCTS . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$8 845	2
OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES . . . . .	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 000	\$2 705	-
YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$405	-
OTHER TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	10	-	3	2	5	-	-	-	-	\$9 000	\$7 555	10
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	15	3	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 063	\$4 099	8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS . . . . .	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 500	\$1 055	-
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC. OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	11 2	- -	11 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	\$4 500 \$3 500	\$4 705 \$3 545	11
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	175	23	80	67	5	-	-	-	-	\$5 404	\$5 234	79
LOGGING . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD BUILDINGS, MOBILE HOMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	5	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 833	\$5 815	2
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$6 005	5
CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS . . . . .	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$6 005	5
PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRIMARY NONFERROUS INDUSTRIES . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 000	\$7 005	8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	89	2	58	24	5	-	-	-	-	\$4 929	\$5 242	25
OFFICE, ACCOUNTING, AND COMPUTING MACHINES . . . . .	74	2	51	16	5	-	-	-	-	\$4 857	\$5 196	17
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES . . . . .	21	-	2	19	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 308	\$7 545	19
RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIRCRAFT, SPACE VEHICLES, AND PARTS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND WATCHES . . . . .	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 300	\$4 484	2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40	21	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 800	\$3 609	18
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	13	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 278	\$2 805	9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	76	10	27	20	11	8	-	-	-	\$6 222	\$7 592	44
RAILROADS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT . . . . .	8	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 571	\$4 126	8
TRUCKING SERVICE AND WAREHOUSING . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 945	-
U. S. POSTAL SERVICE . . . . .	34	10	14	2	-	8	-	-	-	\$3 583	\$6 728	10
WATER TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 231. INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BY EARNINGS IN 1979, LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS IN 1979										WORKED YEAR ROUND FULL TIME IN 1979	
	16 YEARS AND OVER	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN EARNINGS	MEAN EARNINGS	MEDIAN TOTAL EARNINGS
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR TRANSPORTATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER TRANSPORTATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATIONS	29	-	1	17	11	-	-	-	-	\$9 300	\$10 093	25 \$9 700
ELECTRIC AND GAS UTILITIES	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$4 605	1 \$4 500
WATER SUPPLY, SANITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER UTILITIES	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 500	\$5 005	-
WHOLESALE TRADE	17	-	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 867	\$6 461	6 \$7 000
GROCERIES AND FARM PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RETAIL TRADE	431	172	164	73	16	6	-	-	-	\$2 806	\$3 467	101 \$6 042
HARDWARE AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	33	18	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 786	\$2 953	3 \$7 000
FOOD, BAKERY, AND DAIRY STORES	51	20	8	21	2	-	-	-	-	\$5 167	\$4 759	24 \$8 824
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND AUTO SUPPLY STORES	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 505	-
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 000	\$4 240	2 \$3 500
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	25	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 375	\$2 800	10 \$4 500
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND APPLIANCE STORES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	212	88	96	28	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 791	37 \$5 625
DRUG STORES	23	-	11	6	-	6	-	-	-	\$6 167	\$7 118	6 \$7 000
OTHER RETAIL TRADE	71	35	13	9	14	-	-	-	-	\$2 125	\$3 737	19 \$4 750
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	78	2	26	38	-	6	6	-	-	\$7 467	\$8 462	46 \$8 000
BANKING AND CREDIT AGENCIES	45	-	13	20	-	6	6	-	-	\$8 600	\$10 040	20 \$8 769
INSURANCE	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 313	\$5 421	8 \$5 500
OTHER FINANCE AND REAL ESTATE	22	2	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 400	\$6 755	18 \$7 800
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	57	10	23	17	7	-	-	-	-	\$5 591	\$5 302	19 \$6 882
ADVERTISING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 167	\$5 137	2 \$4 500
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND SERVICES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	52	10	18	17	7	-	-	-	-	\$5 750	\$5 318	17 \$7 000
PERSONAL SERVICES	244	115	93	36	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 146	\$2 693	58 \$4 188
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	98	58	26	14	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 690	\$2 452	20 \$2 000
HOTELS AND LODGING PLACES	106	39	56	11	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 720	20 \$6 667
LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES	20	9	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 000	\$2 719	15 \$4 313
BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS	20	9	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$3 709	3 \$7 000
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	33	6	12	6	9	-	-	-	-	\$5 250	\$6 215	23 \$6 750
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 205	267	764	708	337	85	32	12	-	\$6 321	\$6 760	1 020 \$8 696
HEALTH SERVICES	713	71	239	209	143	37	2	12	-	\$6 620	\$7 411	436 \$8 577
HOSPITALS	451	34	120	146	106	31	2	12	-	\$7 300	\$8 458	327 \$8 448
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1 151	113	430	396	141	41	30	-	-	\$6 288	\$6 655	425 \$8 835
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS	986	86	349	362	119	40	30	-	-	\$6 550	\$6 944	372 \$8 968
GOVERNMENT	855	68	313	306	101	37	30	-	-	\$6 538	\$7 026	325 \$9 207
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	145	11	77	34	22	1	-	-	-	\$4 042	\$5 374	41 \$8 786
GOVERNMENT	112	5	58	29	19	1	-	-	-	\$4 500	\$5 653	35 \$8 786
OTHER EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	20	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 500	\$1 707	12 \$1 500
SOCIAL SERVICES, RELIGIOUS AND MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	316	75	90	100	44	7	-	-	-	\$5 767	\$5 760	142 \$8 261
LEGAL, ENGINEERING, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	25	8	5	3	9	-	-	-	-	\$3 900	\$5 713	17 \$10 111
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1 559	278	398	567	239	34	34	9	-	\$6 611	\$6 664	859 \$8 343
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 500	\$3 305	-

TABLE 233. STATE OF WORK DURING THE REFERENCE WEEK BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1										
	WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	WORKED IN STATE OF RESI- DENCE	TOTAL	WORKED OUTSIDE STATE OF RESIDENCE						IN NON- CONTIGUOUS STATE OR ABROAD	PLACE OF WORK NOT REPORTED
				CONTIGUOUS STATES							
				IOWA	MINNESOTA	MONTANA	NEBRASKA	NORTH DAKOTA	WYOMING		
SEX											
TOTAL	297 396	273 320	5 685	1 596	1 025	111	713	517	700	1 023	18 391
MALE	176 434	161 178	4 138	1 016	669	99	505	389	639	821	11 118
FEMALE	120 962	112 142	1 547	580	356	12	208	128	61	202	7 273
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
TOTAL	297 396	273 320	5 685	1 596	1 025	111	713	517	700	1 023	18 391
WHITE	285 379	263 258	5 508	1 584	1 016	111	677	459	691	970	16 613
BLACK	1 051	846	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	194
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	9 754	8 182	131	8	9	-	33	58	-	23	1 441
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	695	634	7	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	54
SPANISH ORIGIN (1)	1 262	1 063	46	6	-	-	1	-	19	20	153
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	215 506	195 427	5 034	1 556	887	107	654	474	628	728	15 045
DRIVE ALONE	172 957	157 534	3 547	1 169	669	79	445	306	338	541	11 876
CARPPOOL	42 549	37 893	1 487	387	218	28	209	168	290	187	3 169
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	997	770	113	2	16	-	2	-	40	53	114
OTHER MEANS OR WORKED AT HOME	80 893	77 123	538	38	122	4	57	43	32	242	3 232
OCCUPATION											
TOTAL	297 396	273 320	5 685	1 596	1 025	111	713	517	700	1 023	18 391
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	58 577	54 177	1 029	314	148	14	160	123	27	243	3 371
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	26 208	24 110	478	170	55	7	32	52	11	151	1 620
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	32 369	30 067	551	144	93	7	128	71	16	92	1 751
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	73 108	67 314	1 088	349	219	7	111	108	42	252	4 706
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	5 848	5 478	81	19	29	-	2	9	5	17	289
SALES OCCUPATIONS	28 472	25 689	602	198	99	7	68	64	13	153	2 181
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	38 788	36 147	405	132	91	-	41	35	24	82	2 236
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	42 941	39 670	487	187	165	-	58	33	11	33	2 784
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	1 866	1 717	15	-	12	-	-	-	-	3	134
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	2 571	2 375	15	4	-	-	3	-	-	8	181
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	38 504	35 578	457	183	153	-	55	33	11	22	2 469
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	46 531	44 580	334	40	92	13	67	36	43	43	1 617
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	32 934	29 751	1 120	288	151	36	151	106	255	133	2 063
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	37 533	33 255	1 400	414	250	41	160	85	322	128	2 878
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	13 324	12 275	353	116	81	-	56	26	61	13	696
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	12 731	10 702	691	197	107	41	38	39	178	91	1 338
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	11 478	10 278	356	101	62	-	66	20	83	24	844
ARMED FORCES	5 772	4 573	227	4	-	-	6	26	-	191	972
INDUSTRY											
TOTAL	297 396	273 320	5 685	1 596	1 025	111	713	517	700	1 023	18 391
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES	47 630	45 665	341	40	100	13	77	40	30	41	1 624
MINING	2 661	2 148	305	4	7	9	8	12	234	31	208
CONSTRUCTION	17 010	14 884	768	162	107	46	72	85	193	103	1 358
MANUFACTURING	27 950	25 521	843	291	161	-	164	52	53	122	1 586
NONDURABLE GOODS	13 242	12 118	473	175	96	-	147	15	6	34	651
DURABLE GOODS	14 708	13 403	370	116	65	-	17	37	47	88	935
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	17 344	15 403	629	191	106	26	77	26	115	88	1 312
WHOLESALE TRADE	13 736	12 262	369	110	86	3	16	42	13	99	1 105
RETAIL TRADE	50 726	46 846	714	272	158	14	88	58	17	107	3 166
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	14 022	13 002	185	53	32	-	50	11	-	39	835
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	7 584	6 994	140	63	21	-	23	15	9	9	450
PERSONAL SERVICES	10 417	9 743	94	34	22	-	2	-	7	29	580
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	2 262	1 993	69	18	16	-	-	15	4	16	200
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	63 589	58 848	891	329	202	-	117	100	11	132	3 850
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	16 693	15 438	110	25	7	-	13	35	14	16	1 145
ARMED FORCES	5 772	4 573	227	4	-	-	6	26	-	191	972
EARNINGS IN 1979 BY CLASS OF WORKER											
TOTAL	297 396	273 320	5 685	1 596	1 025	111	713	517	700	1 023	18 391
WITHOUT EARNINGS IN 1979	11 661	10 238	181	59	20	-	38	8	-	56	1 242
WITH EARNINGS IN 1979	285 735	263 082	5 504	1 537	1 005	111	675	509	700	967	17 149
MEAN EARNINGS	\$9 927	\$9 904	\$12 616	\$11 786	\$10 282	\$14 933	\$10 774	\$12 162	\$15 112	\$15 802	\$9 439
WITH WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1979	239 491	218 830	5 161	1 494	931	101	622	457	659	897	15 500
MEAN WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	\$9 902	\$9 858	\$12 362	\$12 093	\$9 842	\$16 076	\$10 940	\$12 520	\$14 998	\$13 975	\$9 699
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	165 595	150 756	4 250	1 302	809	101	493	326	613	606	10 589
MEAN WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	\$9 639	\$9 534	\$12 415	\$11 994	\$9 698	\$16 076	\$11 495	\$13 275	\$14 698	\$14 316	\$10 018
GOVERNMENT WORKERS	61 020	55 966	726	147	92	-	95	120	27	245	4 328
MEAN WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	\$10 141	\$10 258	\$10 382	\$11 639	\$7 168	-	\$8 691	\$10 374	\$10 653	\$11 465	\$8 587
WITH SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1979	65 908	62 509	765	152	166	14	112	103	66	152	2 634
MEAN SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	\$8 814	\$8 795	\$10 353	\$4 886	\$8 286	\$2 426	\$7 832	\$5 495	\$10 523	\$23 883	\$8 830

(1) PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE 234. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL (INCLUDES PERSONS WITHOUT INCOME)	TOTAL	PERSONS WITH INCOME											MEDIAN	MEAN
			\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE				
TOTAL															
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	256 370	240 271	28 680	28 231	23 182	22 218	20 671	47 099	49 377	17 037	3 776	\$9 705	\$11 843		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	34 692	24 287	12 890	6 397	2 408	1 261	597	553	133	42	6	\$1 863	\$2 644		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	33 700	32 061	3 683	5 162	4 272	4 945	4 224	6 825	2 603	296	51	\$7 130	\$7 688		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	52 946	51 590	3 130	2 597	3 046	4 157	5 146	15 331	14 470	3 218	495	\$12 265	\$13 210		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	29 259	28 437	1 867	1 618	1 967	2 699	3 345	9 044	6 597	1 176	124	\$11 335	\$11 804		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	23 687	23 153	1 263	979	1 079	1 458	1 801	6 287	7 873	2 042	371	\$13 751	\$14 936		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	32 770	32 206	2 019	1 358	1 437	1 678	2 048	6 905	11 382	4 424	955	\$15 345	\$17 038		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	17 583	17 234	1 031	732	698	918	1 131	3 960	5 942	2 325	497	\$15 142	\$16 964		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	15 187	14 972	988	626	739	760	917	2 945	5 440	2 099	458	\$15 588	\$17 123		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	32 158	31 513	2 273	1 604	1 864	1 924	2 204	5 912	9 946	4 642	1 144	\$14 973	\$16 985		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	15 347	15 035	1 059	751	775	900	984	2 747	4 982	2 225	612	\$15 391	\$17 470		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 811	16 478	1 214	853	1 089	1 024	1 220	3 165	4 964	2 417	532	\$14 330	\$16 542		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	31 703	31 122	2 097	2 405	2 764	2 609	2 756	6 489	7 789	3 370	843	\$11 970	\$14 651		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 565	16 309	1 232	1 038	1 208	1 093	1 363	3 450	4 516	1 938	471	\$12 879	\$15 404		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	15 138	14 813	865	1 367	1 556	1 516	1 393	3 039	3 273	1 432	372	\$11 016	\$13 823		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	38 401	37 492	2 588	8 708	7 391	5 644	3 696	5 084	3 054	1 045	282	\$6 020	\$8 357		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	12 668	12 462	641	1 973	2 084	2 022	1 494	2 204	1 397	503	144	\$7 478	\$10 137		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 537	10 340	622	2 213	2 149	1 609	1 057	1 481	886	260	63	\$6 229	\$8 341		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	15 936	15 690	1 325	4 522	3 158	2 013	1 145	1 399	771	282	75	\$4 858	\$6 859		
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	268 752	205 926	54 677	48 140	30 687	25 436	16 719	21 623	7 290	1 176	178	\$4 009	\$5 294		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	33 961	22 040	14 403	5 037	1 597	728	157	75	31	12	-	\$1 374	\$1 850		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	32 778	28 179	7 161	6 190	4 780	4 950	2 915	1 890	262	17	14	\$4 292	\$4 733		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	50 012	37 767	7 247	6 094	5 423	5 773	4 878	6 695	1 533	119	5	\$6 041	\$6 344		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	27 886	21 591	4 049	3 431	2 879	3 641	2 987	3 826	720	56	2	\$6 236	\$6 305		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	22 126	16 176	3 198	2 663	2 544	2 132	1 891	2 869	813	63	3	\$5 742	\$6 398		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	33 717	24 312	4 572	4 282	4 122	3 441	2 519	3 626	1 513	213	24	\$5 618	\$6 554		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	18 000	13 014	2 515	2 317	2 188	1 697	1 272	2 007	869	125	24	\$5 524	\$6 655		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	15 717	11 298	2 057	1 965	1 934	1 744	1 247	1 619	644	88	-	\$5 712	\$6 437		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	32 794	22 412	4 204	3 851	3 670	3 362	2 110	3 561	1 349	257	48	\$5 727	\$6 751		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	16 126	11 108	2 053	1 831	1 876	1 660	1 120	1 779	620	141	28	\$5 789	\$6 817		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 668	11 304	2 151	2 020	1 794	1 702	990	1 782	729	116	20	\$5 661	\$6 687		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	32 874	23 353	5 183	4 744	3 438	3 014	1 880	3 256	1 547	260	31	\$4 964	\$6 381		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 545	10 881	2 171	2 058	1 556	1 450	966	1 692	851	106	31	\$5 535	\$6 834		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	16 329	12 472	3 012	2 686	1 882	1 564	914	1 564	696	154	-	\$4 538	\$5 986		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	52 616	47 863	11 907	17 942	7 657	4 168	2 260	2 520	1 055	298	56	\$3 197	\$4 527		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	14 926	13 503	3 811	4 146	2 049	1 371	771	836	399	89	31	\$3 205	\$4 849		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	13 057	12 049	2 859	4 368	2 051	1 122	609	629	301	93	17	\$3 358	\$4 738		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	24 633	22 311	5 237	9 428	3 557	1 675	880	1 055	355	116	8	\$3 119	\$4 219		
WHITE															
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	241 392	228 185	25 541	25 845	21 705	20 930	19 690	45 544	48 431	16 786	3 713	\$10 037	\$12 113		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	31 380	22 471	11 668	5 970	2 336	1 218	560	546	125	42	6	\$1 915	\$2 714		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	31 126	29 969	3 209	4 751	3 851	4 597	4 028	6 648	2 549	288	48	\$7 361	\$7 853		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	49 265	48 353	2 579	2 077	2 648	3 708	4 749	14 736	14 177	3 186	493	\$12 584	\$13 606		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	27 136	26 542	1 506	1 308	1 706	2 457	3 084	8 674	6 523	1 160	124	\$11 671	\$12 181		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	22 129	21 811	1 073	769	942	1 251	1 665	6 062	7 654	2 026	369	\$14 123	\$15 341		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	30 752	30 353	1 704	1 143	1 247	1 517	1 886	6 507	11 100	4 315	934	\$15 649	\$17 469		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	16 456	16 232	857	599	608	822	1 044	3 737	5 804	2 278	483	\$15 455	\$17 399		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	14 296	14 121	847	544	639	695	842	2 770	5 296	2 037	451	\$15 880	\$17 507		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	30 725	30 233	2 061	1 424	1 685	1 808	2 064	5 736	9 769	4 560	1 126	\$15 223	\$17 292		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	14 561	14 314	926	655	671	832	932	2 634	4 865	2 195	604	\$15 700	\$17 884		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 164	15 919	1 135	769	1 014	976	1 132	3 102	4 904	2 365	522	\$14 641	\$16 760		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	30 687	30 196	1 907	2 174	2 653	2 506	2 732	6 360	7 682	3 358	824	\$12 147	\$14 846		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	15 984	15 789	1 109	922	1 131	1 059	1 339	3 389	4 446	1 932	462	\$13 110	\$15 643		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 703	14 407	798	1 252	1 522	1 447	1 393	2 971	3 236	1 426	362	\$11 165	\$13 973		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	37 457	36 610	2 413	8 306	7 285	5 576	3 671	5 011	3 029	1 037	282	\$6 101	\$8 445		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	12 321	12 127	587	1 795	2 050	2 010	1 492	2 173	1 375	501	144	\$7 594	\$10 277		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 235	10 052	583	2 100	2 092	1 593	1 040	1 458	884	259	63	\$6 315	\$8 444		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	14 901	14 431	1 243	4 411	3 143	1 993	1 139	1 380	770	277	75	\$4 897	\$6 907		
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	253 027	194 008	51 013	45 046	29 070	24 012	15 812	20 761	6 991	1 125	178	\$4 061	\$5 336		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	30 903	20 348	13 221	4 682	1 506	679	142	75	31	12	-	\$1 380	\$1 864		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	30 362	26 255	6 473	5 716	4 510	4 689	2 737	1 854	245	17	14	\$4 398	\$4 803		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	46 190	34 696	6 618	5 416	4 946	5 269	4 535	6 327	1 471	109	5	\$6 138	\$6 415		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	25 717	19 854	3 668	3 020	2 634	3 368	2 790	3 637	679	56	2	\$6 358	\$6 398		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	20 473	14 842	2 950	2 396	2 312	1 901	1 745	2 690	792	53	3	\$5 790	\$6 437		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	31 464	22 537	4 261	3 920	3 762	3 220	2 316	3 414	1 425	195	24	\$5 667	\$6 578		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	16 714	11 947	2 355	2 123	1 957	1 552	1 147	1 848	834	107	24	\$5 545	\$6 664		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	14 750	10 590	1 906	1 797	1 805	1 668									



TABLE 234. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA		TOTAL (INCLUDES PERSONS WITHOUT INCOME)	PERSONS WITH INCOME												MEDIAN	MEAN
			\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LESS	\$2,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE					
			TOTAL													
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT																
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		12 970	10 208	2 839	2 152	1 269	1 035	786	1 168	737	184	38	\$4 166	\$6 230		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		2 986	1 563	1 095	343	63	28	19	7	8	-	-	\$1 053	\$1 653		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		2 076	1 615	406	355	290	206	177	132	43	3	3	\$4 325	\$5 125		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		2 976	2 556	477	452	353	382	254	395	211	30	2	\$5 977	\$6 840		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		1 640	1 436	313	275	240	185	154	204	51	14	-	\$5 043	\$5 866		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		1 336	1 120	164	177	113	197	100	191	160	16	2	\$6 914	\$8 088		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		1 772	1 607	303	213	189	147	153	295	214	88	5	\$7 085	\$9 139		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		983	858	163	131	89	89	84	151	108	38	5	\$6 852	\$8 864		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		789	749	140	82	100	58	69	144	106	50	-	\$7 694	\$9 454		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		1 324	1 173	203	180	173	116	134	160	146	43	18	\$6 462	\$8 928		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		731	668	124	96	104	68	52	106	93	17	8	\$6 345	\$8 783		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		953	505	79	84	69	48	82	54	53	26	10	\$6 554	\$9 120		
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		952	865	184	224	111	96	24	114	90	12	10	\$4 269	\$7 174		
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		545	484	117	109	77	33	24	48	63	6	7	\$4 246	\$7 620		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .		407	381	67	115	34	63	-	66	27	6	3	\$4 327	\$6 609		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		884	829	171	385	90	60	25	65	25	8	-	\$2 933	\$4 696		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		329	317	50	171	27	12	2	31	22	2	-	\$3 290	\$5 215		
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .		279	265	39	107	51	31	17	17	2	1	-	\$3 325	\$4 627		
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		276	247	82	107	12	17	6	17	1	5	-	\$2 456	\$4 105		
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .																
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		14 021	10 650	3 305	2 792	1 418	1 269	814	737	270	45	-	\$3 368	\$4 579		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		2 816	1 506	1 067	293	82	49	15	-	-	-	-	\$1 275	\$1 692		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		2 086	1 654	616	394	211	229	158	29	17	-	-	\$2 754	\$3 771		
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		3 221	2 615	512	604	399	414	307	314	55	10	-	\$4 748	\$5 605		
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		1 841	1 484	306	372	210	230	171	156	39	-	-	\$4 451	\$5 258		
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		1 380	1 131	206	232	189	184	136	158	16	10	-	\$5 180	\$6 060		
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		2 025	1 633	290	331	346	198	181	193	76	18	-	\$4 832	\$6 227		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .		1 133	975	146	178	223	125	117	145	23	18	-	\$5 056	\$6 509		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		892	658	144	153	123	73	64	48	53	-	-	\$4 427	\$5 808		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		1 458	1 184	265	342	131	180	69	129	66	2	-	\$3 905	\$5 522		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .		731	578	127	177	57	86	31	69	29	2	-	\$3 813	\$5 479		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		727	606	138	165	74	94	38	60	37	-	-	\$4 000	\$5 562		
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .		1 177	957	225	306	140	102	55	61	33	15	-	\$3 803	\$5 562		
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		582	460	107	161	64	53	28	30	15	2	-	\$3 570	\$5 387		
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .		595	497	118	145	76	49	27	31	38	13	-	\$3 296	\$4 739		
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		1 238	1 101	330	522	109	97	29	11	3	-	-	\$3 787	\$5 987		
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .		477	391	121	174	30	36	20	7	3	-	-	\$2 582	\$3 146		
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		294	287	85	128	24	48	1	1	-	-	-	\$2 564	\$3 398		
55 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		467	423	124	220	55	13	8	3	-	-	-	\$2 622	\$3 190		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .													\$2 572	\$2 884		

TABLE 234. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

RURAL	TOTAL (INCLUDES PERSONS WITHOUT INCOME)	PERSONS WITH INCOME											MEDIAN	MEAN
		TOTAL	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE			
TOTAL														
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	138 632	127 818	17 604	15 955	13 285	12 542	11 665	24 956	22 455	7 702	1 654	\$8 701	\$10 734	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	18 294	11 329	6 619	2 713	964	487	239	222	63	22	-	\$1 631	\$2 413	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	14 072	13 030	1 610	1 634	1 630	2 052	1 964	2 903	1 060	151	26	\$7 552	\$7 894	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	26 587	25 700	2 243	1 664	1 792	2 347	2 603	7 219	6 064	1 500	268	\$11 312	\$12 143	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	14 357	13 851	1 221	960	1 102	1 408	1 637	4 015	2 782	644	82	\$10 630	\$11 166	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	12 250	11 849	1 022	704	690	939	966	3 204	3 282	856	186	\$12 196	\$13 284	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	18 242	17 836	1 696	1 004	1 116	1 220	1 341	3 975	5 166	1 927	391	\$12 972	\$14 545	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 804	9 564	870	518	571	636	732	2 229	2 718	1 087	203	\$13 067	\$14 648	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	8 438	8 272	826	486	545	584	609	1 746	2 448	840	188	\$12 845	\$14 425	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	18 468	18 021	1 945	1 238	1 376	1 363	1 498	3 536	4 634	1 941	490	\$11 880	\$14 146	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	8 687	8 487	893	564	586	615	659	1 714	2 317	919	220	\$12 333	\$14 347	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	9 781	9 534	1 052	674	790	748	839	1 822	2 317	1 022	270	\$11 494	\$13 966	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	19 127	18 692	1 727	1 734	1 974	1 808	1 713	4 090	3 708	1 593	346	\$10 410	\$12 522	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	9 792	9 610	1 004	711	866	772	815	2 203	2 165	913	161	\$11 264	\$12 983	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 335	9 083	723	1 023	1 108	1 036	898	1 887	1 543	680	185	\$9 382	\$12 035	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	23 842	23 209	1 764	5 968	4 433	3 265	2 307	3 011	1 760	568	133	\$5 729	\$7 810	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	7 936	7 807	511	1 427	1 355	1 164	959	1 277	799	255	60	\$7 006	\$9 017	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	6 453	6 306	408	1 452	1 253	948	654	884	487	171	49	\$6 087	\$8 336	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	9 453	9 096	845	3 089	1 825	1 153	694	850	474	142	24	\$4 597	\$6 411	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	136 543	95 956	28 753	22 879	14 492	11 256	6 968	8 400	2 660	471	77	\$3 631	\$4 846	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	16 341	8 449	6 078	1 619	1 437	246	36	26	3	4	-	\$1 063	\$1 591	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 386	9 578	2 516	2 105	1 823	1 678	899	465	76	10	6	\$4 180	\$4 501	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	24 506	16 680	4 055	2 845	2 431	2 414	1 924	2 388	553	65	5	\$5 152	\$5 734	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	13 392	9 402	2 286	1 573	1 321	1 449	1 211	1 254	286	20	2	\$5 237	\$5 648	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	11 114	7 278	1 769	1 272	1 110	965	713	1 134	267	45	3	\$5 054	\$5 846	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	18 192	12 188	2 685	2 247	2 033	1 825	1 116	1 637	557	74	14	\$5 174	\$5 946	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 560	6 500	1 458	1 211	1 040	935	621	910	267	44	14	\$5 137	\$5 971	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	8 632	5 688	1 227	1 036	993	890	495	1 472	290	30	-	\$5 211	\$5 917	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	18 251	11 469	2 622	2 107	2 052	1 620	962	1 472	498	116	20	\$5 073	\$6 195	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	8 919	5 592	1 246	992	1 002	794	501	732	242	67	16	\$4 821	\$5 781	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9 332	5 877	1 376	1 115	1 050	826	461	740	256	49	4	\$4 821	\$5 781	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	18 781	12 542	3 497	2 669	1 911	1 428	891	1 427	540	103	13	\$4 100	\$5 490	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	9 519	5 820	1 391	1 226	1 106	935	621	910	267	44	14	\$5 137	\$5 971	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 262	6 722	2 106	1 443	1 020	735	410	672	263	73	-	\$3 671	\$5 179	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	28 086	25 050	7 300	9 287	3 805	2 045	1 077	985	433	99	19	\$2 929	\$4 106	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 060	6 387	1 922	2 224	1 981	549	272	280	119	34	6	\$2 974	\$4 250	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	12 645	11 279	2 832	4 924	1 752	770	453	347	159	39	3	\$2 949	\$3 923	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	128 655	119 926	15 339	14 295	12 389	11 662	11 074	24 052	21 917	7 584	1 614	\$9 032	\$11 037	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	16 013	10 087	5 672	2 503	1 922	1 462	1 229	222	63	22	-	\$1 729	\$2 527	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	12 534	11 850	1 313	1 368	1 447	1 887	1 820	2 807	1 042	143	23	\$7 895	\$8 162	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	24 423	23 854	1 904	1 323	1 568	2 029	2 384	6 971	5 914	1 485	266	\$11 697	\$12 558	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	13 143	12 709	1 010	766	955	1 221	1 507	3 876	2 748	634	82	\$11 047	\$11 591	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	11 280	11 055	894	567	613	808	877	3 095	3 166	851	184	\$12 524	\$13 679	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	16 876	16 578	1 471	805	958	1 098	1 248	3 726	5 006	1 880	386	\$13 431	\$15 000	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9 043	8 884	739	394	492	571	685	2 104	2 630	1 071	198	\$13 536	\$15 145	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	7 833	7 694	732	411	466	527	563	1 622	2 376	809	188	\$13 288	\$14 832	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	17 363	17 041	1 770	1 093	1 230	1 260	1 409	3 394	4 511	1 902	472	\$12 168	\$14 436	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	8 096	7 943	790	488	511	558	615	1 624	2 243	902	212	\$12 683	\$14 711	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	9 267	9 098	980	605	719	702	794	1 770	2 268	1 000	260	\$11 754	\$14 199	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	18 331	17 979	1 583	1 533	1 898	1 706	1 696	3 988	3 654	1 587	334	\$10 620	\$12 737	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	9 369	9 240	921	606	819	739	798	2 160	2 132	913	152	\$11 487	\$13 201	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	8 962	8 739	662	927	1 079	967	898	1 828	1 522	674	182	\$9 590	\$12 246	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	23 115	22 537	1 626	5 660	4 366	3 220	2 288	2 944	1 735	565	133	\$5 811	\$7 902	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	7 650	7 533	463	1 287	1 338	1 152	957	1 246	777	253	60	\$7 142	\$9 150	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	6 236	6 101	377	1 383	1 208	925	637	867	485	170	49	\$6 183	\$8 443	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	9 229	8 903	786	2 990	1 820	1 143	694	831	473	142	24	\$4 657	\$6 477	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	126 089	88 162	26 216	20 875	13 512	10 301	6 352	7 911	2 492	426	77	\$3 668	\$4 876	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	14 234	7 406	5 309	1 413	413	203	35	26	3	4	-	\$1 046	\$1 602	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 855	8 401	2 102	1 822	1 669	1 496	1 777	452	67	10	6	\$4 327	\$4 593	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	22 141	14 823	3 643	2 445	2 138	2 136	1 693	2 184	524	55	5	\$5 230	\$5 767	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	12 052	8 333	2 032	1 323	1 163	1 290	1 084	1 155	264	20	2	\$5 385	\$5 722	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	10 089	6 490	1 611	1 122	975	846	609	1 029	260	35	3	\$5 047	\$5 825	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	16 753	10 991	2 433	1 995	1 835	1 673	982	1 492	511	56	14	\$5 228	\$5 927	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 774	5 827	1 340	1 066	934	836	547	808	256	26	14	\$5 155	\$5 910	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	9 779	5 144	1 093	929	901	837	435	684	255	30	-	\$5 303	\$5 945	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	8 358	10 515	2 406	1 840	1 938	1 451	907	1 378	461	114	20	\$5 019	\$6 039	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	8 723	5 372	1 260	976	993	729	434	695	232	49	16	\$5 164	\$6 278	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	17 868	11 780	3 305	2 448	1 793	1 343	899	1 395	496	88	13	\$4 139	\$5 494	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	9 039	5 417	1 294	1 085	841	646	516	736	258	28	13	\$4 745	\$5 934	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	8 829	6 363	2 011	1 363	952	697	383	659	238	60	-	\$3 653	\$5 119	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	27 157	24 246	7 018	8 912	3 726	1 999	1 059	984	430	99	19	\$2 951	\$4 147	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	7 986	7 068	2 437	2 004	1 040	701	340	358	152	26	10	\$2 871	\$4 313	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	6 852	6 186	1 855	2 133	959	532	269	279	119	34	6	\$2 997	\$4 291	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	12 319	10 992	2 726	4 775	1 727	766	450	347	159	39	3	\$2 966	\$3 960	

TABLE 234. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL	TOTAL (INCLUDES PERSONS WITHOUT INCOME)	PERSONS WITH INCOME											
		TOTAL	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . .	9 626	7 582	2 224	1 621	867	825	534	865	498	110	38	\$3 916	\$6 026
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 212	1 198	921	208	40	17	4	-	8	-	-	\$1,000-	\$1 427
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 470	1 114	291	252	172	146	140	94	13	3	3	\$4 169	\$5 065
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 045	1 729	337	317	220	299	172	232	135	15	2	\$5 916	\$6 616
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 132	972	209	182	147	168	100	126	30	10	-	\$5 307	\$5 835
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	913	757	128	135	73	131	72	106	105	5	2	\$6 500	\$7 618
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 339	1 231	224	197	157	122	93	237	149	47	5	\$6 457	\$8 446
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	744	663	131	122	78	65	47	122	77	16	5	\$6 012	\$7 992
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	595	568	93	75	79	57	46	115	72	31	-	\$6 949	\$8 976
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 084	961	173	145	144	103	89	137	116	36	18	\$6 303	\$8 972
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	585	540	101	76	75	57	44	88	74	17	8	\$6 692	\$9 073
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	499	421	72	69	69	46	45	49	42	19	10	\$6 014	\$8 843
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	774	695	144	194	76	96	17	100	52	6	10	\$4 170	\$6 876
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	414	361	83	98	47	33	17	43	33	-	7	\$3 990	\$7 161
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	360	334	61	96	29	63	-	57	19	6	3	\$4 476	\$6 568
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	702	654	134	308	58	42	19	65	25	3	-	\$2 898	\$4 743
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	282	270	44	140	17	12	2	31	22	2	-	\$3 210	\$5 521
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	211	199	31	69	39	23	17	17	2	1	-	\$3 967	\$5 084
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	209	185	59	99	2	7	-	17	1	-	-	\$2 404	\$3 242
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. .	10 040	7 521	2 467	1 948	942	915	588	454	162	45	-	\$3 184	\$4 484
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	2 041	1 015	754	197	20	43	1	-	-	-	-	\$1 150	\$1 501
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 471	1 131	393	274	148	175	119	13	9	-	-	\$2 885	\$3 871
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 225	1 768	395	386	280	252	220	198	27	10	-	\$4 595	\$5 469
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	1 260	1 016	249	240	152	144	118	93	20	-	-	\$4 194	\$4 988
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	965	752	146	146	128	108	102	105	7	10	-	\$5 170	\$6 119
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 391	1 153	244	245	196	148	124	132	46	18	-	\$4 634	\$6 112
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	764	653	112	143	106	95	74	94	11	18	-	\$4 905	\$6 504
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	627	500	132	102	90	53	50	38	35	-	-	\$4 271	\$5 601
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 119	923	216	257	110	166	53	82	37	2	-	\$3 894	\$5 267
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	534	432	100	120	57	72	26	42	13	2	-	\$3 909	\$5 126
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	585	491	116	137	53	94	27	40	24	-	-	\$3 883	\$5 391
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	891	747	190	216	118	85	55	28	40	15	-	\$3 484	\$5 370
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	468	393	95	139	50	47	28	17	15	2	-	\$3 219	\$4 598
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	423	354	95	77	68	38	27	11	25	13	-	\$4 128	\$6 226
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	902	784	275	373	70	46	16	1	3	-	-	\$2 457	\$2 845
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	389	310	107	133	30	25	12	-	3	-	-	\$2 471	\$3 127
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	200	193	64	91	19	17	1	1	-	-	-	\$2 516	\$2 906
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	313	281	104	149	21	4	3	-	-	-	-	\$2 401	\$2 494

TABLE 235. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL (INCLUDES PERSONS WITHOUT INCOME)	PERSONS WITH INCOME												MEDIAN	MEAN	
		TOTAL	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE					
<b>TOTAL</b>																
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	256 370	240 271	28 680	28 231	23 182	22 218	20 671	47 099	49 377	17 037	3 776	\$9 705	\$11 843			
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	243 775	229 315	24 448	24 673	21 779	21 311	20 325	46 789	49 269	16 961	3 760	\$10 198	\$12 238			
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	212 372	198 522	22 366	19 496	17 646	17 378	17 066	40 227	44 925	15 928	3 490	\$10 590	\$12 600			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	159 473	157 547	8 115	10 582	12 481	13 780	14 192	36 553	43 134	15 367	3 343	\$12 434	\$14 504			
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	154 090	152 239	7 734	9 931	11 911	13 157	13 616	35 383	42 135	15 088	3 284	\$12 537	\$14 624			
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	5 383	5 308	381	651	570	623	576	1 170	999	279	59	\$9 510	\$11 079			
SPOUSE . . . . .	2 712	2 593	204	268	357	227	249	492	497	241	58	\$9 933	\$13 704			
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	47 952	36 341	13 756	8 214	4 457	3 090	2 430	2 884	1 140	292	78	\$2 969	\$4 571			
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	2 235	2 041	291	432	351	281	195	298	154	28	11	\$5 691	\$7 115			
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	31 403	30 795	2 082	5 177	4 133	3 933	3 259	6 562	4 344	1 033	270	\$8 040	\$9 905			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	26 297	25 856	1 625	4 145	3 272	3 154	2 760	5 622	4 033	985	260	\$8 488	\$10 392			
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	5 106	4 937	457	1 032	861	779	499	940	311	48	10	\$6 279	\$7 352			
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	12 595	10 956	4 232	3 558	1 403	907	346	310	108	76	16	\$2 594	\$3 576			
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	5 145	4 011	1 985	1 000	367	271	151	139	63	29	6	\$2 031	\$3 341			
OTHER . . . . .	7 450	6 945	2 247	2 558	1 036	636	195	171	45	47	10	\$2 854	\$3 711			
<b>FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER</b>																
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	268 752	205 926	54 677	48 140	30 687	25 436	16 719	21 623	7 290	1 176	178	\$4 009	\$5 294			
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	255 661	194 899	48 295	44 954	29 868	25 174	16 599	21 448	7 209	1 174	178	\$4 265	\$5 462			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	212 280	152 470	44 565	32 857	22 221	19 056	12 117	15 847	5 014	704	89	\$3 920	\$5 107			
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	19 283	18 486	1 845	4 040	3 163	2 996	2 107	2 987	1 172	169	7	\$6 128	\$7 071			
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	2 657	2 327	414	439	273	370	239	417	146	28	1	\$6 206	\$6 937			
SPOUSE . . . . .	16 626	16 159	1 431	3 601	2 890	2 626	1 868	2 570	1 026	141	6	\$6 118	\$7 090			
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	153 187	107 047	29 318	22 236	16 137	14 193	8 973	11 989	3 631	491	79	\$4 246	\$5 297			
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	38 167	25 628	12 981	6 256	2 705	1 689	951	818	190	35	3	\$1 968	\$2 938			
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 643	1 309	421	325	216	178	86	53	21	9	-	\$3 244	\$4 271			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	43 381	42 429	3 730	12 097	7 646	6 118	4 482	5 601	2 195	470	89	\$5 299	\$6 741			
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	38 395	37 725	2 715	11 043	6 868	5 379	3 918	5 184	2 077	460	81	\$5 398	\$6 905			
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	4 986	4 704	1 015	1 054	779	739	564	417	118	10	8	\$4 585	\$5 425			
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	13 091	11 027	6 382	3 186	819	262	120	175	81	2	-	\$1 758	\$2 314			
OTHER . . . . .	6 187	4 883	2 794	1 299	413	161	73	127	14	2	-	\$1 790	\$2 482			
WHITE	6 904	6 144	3 588	1 887	406	101	47	48	67	-	-	\$1 731	\$2 180			
<b>MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER</b>																
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	241 392	228 185	25 541	25 845	21 705	20 930	19 690	45 544	48 431	16 786	3 713	\$10 037	\$12 113			
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	230 081	218 259	21 793	22 548	20 386	20 116	19 409	45 272	48 327	16 712	3 697	\$10 474	\$12 500			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	200 122	188 800	19 962	17 655	16 463	16 356	16 227	38 943	44 071	15 711	3 431	\$10 896	\$12 887			
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	153 903	152 182	7 580	9 804	11 840	13 078	13 560	35 517	42 345	15 171	3 287	\$12 591	\$14 671			
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	149 162	147 497	7 277	9 286	11 777	12 545	13 046	34 431	41 402	14 902	3 231	\$12 678	\$14 770			
SPOUSE . . . . .	4 741	4 685	303	518	463	533	514	1 086	943	269	56	\$10 044	\$11 564			
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	2 367	2 302	136	225	312	169	223	451	235	58	10	\$10 708	\$14 712			
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	42 246	32 808	12 106	7 324	4 046	2 884	2 284	2 712	1 099	278	75	\$3 108	\$4 706			
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 606	1 508	140	302	265	205	160	263	134	28	11	\$6 456	\$7 993			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	29 959	29 459	1 831	4 893	3 923	3 780	3 182	6 329	4 256	999	266	\$8 171	\$10 025			
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	25 114	24 761	1 446	3 894	3 120	3 037	2 702	5 406	3 949	951	256	\$8 600	\$10 508			
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	4 845	4 698	385	999	803	743	480	923	307	48	10	\$6 394	\$7 477			
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	11 311	9 926	3 748	3 297	1 319	814	281	272	104	75	16	\$2 634	\$3 604			
OTHER . . . . .	4 541	3 584	1 699	901	367	261	124	136	62	28	6	\$2 157	\$3 485			
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 770	6 342	2 049	2 396	952	553	157	136	42	47	10	\$2 847	\$3 672			
<b>MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER</b>																
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	253 027	194 008	51 013	45 046	29 070	24 012	15 812	20 761	6 991	1 125	178	\$4 061	\$5 336			
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	240 393	183 344	44 825	41 962	28 290	23 764	15 702	20 586	6 914	1 123	178	\$4 328	\$5 512			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	198 088	141 897	41 285	30 193	20 813	17 742	11 316	15 027	4 766	666	89	\$3 961	\$5 144			
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	15 667	15 084	1 358	2 863	2 592	2 527	1 807	2 690	1 079	161	7	\$6 560	\$7 482			
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	2 290	2 022	364	359	236	297	219	377	143	26	1	\$6 329	\$7 141			
SPOUSE . . . . .	13 377	13 062	994	2 504	2 356	2 230	1 588	2 313	936	135	6	\$6 592	\$7 535			
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	147 812	103 260	28 309	21 574	15 624	13 565	8 621	11 542	3 485	461	79	\$4 226	\$5 282			
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	33 439	22 563	11 296	5 514	2 427	1 535	814	758	181	35	3	\$1 997	\$2 983			
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 170	990	322	242	170	115	74	37	21	9	-	\$3 233	\$4 320			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	42 305	41 447	3 540	11 769	7 477	6 022	4 386	5 559	2 148	457	89	\$5 351	\$6 772			
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	37 583	36 949	2 594	10 740	6 758	5 319	3 836	5 144	2 030	447	81	\$5 443	\$6 929			
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	4 722	4 498	946	1 029	719	703	550	415	118	10	8	\$4 617	\$5 484			
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	12 654	10 664	6 188	3 084	780	248	110	175	77	2	-	\$1 756	\$2 309			
OTHER . . . . .	5 990	4 717	2 686	1 276	379	160	73	127	14	2	-	\$1 802	\$2 502			
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT	6 644	5 947	3 502	1 808	401	88	37	48	63	-	-	\$1 716	\$2 155			
<b>MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER</b>																
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	12 970	10 208	2 839	2 152	1 269	1 035	786	1 168	737	184	38	\$4 166	\$6 230			
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	12 141	9 583	2 476	1 999	1 242	1 014	745	1 153	733	183	38	\$4 471	\$6 460			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	11 092	8 637	2 262	1 760	1 087	934	676	1 009	712	161	36	\$4 490	\$6 498			
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	4 705	4 522	490	738	575	612	494	786	647	147	33	\$7 202	\$9 165			
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	4 111	3 942	413	605	468	522	441	735	591	137	30	\$7 767	\$9 465			
SPOUSE . . . . .	594	580	77	133	107	90	53	51	56	10	3	\$5 526	\$7 126			
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	316	262	66	43	45	53	15	36	4	-	-	\$4 512	\$4 935			
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	5 557	3 424	1 591	877	398	199	143	158	41	14	3	\$2 197	\$3 302			
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	514	429	115	102	69	70	24	29	20	-	-	\$3 958	\$4 858			
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	1 049	946	214	239	155	80	69	144	21	22	2	\$4 299	\$6 113			
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	888	800	165	217	131	54	56	134	19	22	2	\$4 400	\$6 358			
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	161	146	49	22	24	26	13	10	2	-	-	\$4 091	\$4 775			
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	829	625	363	153	27	21	41	15	4	1	-	\$1 755	\$2 703			
OTHER . . . . .	581	408	267	99	-	10	27	3	1	1	-	\$1 563	\$2 215			
FEMALES 1																

TABLE 235. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

RURAL	TOTAL (INCLUDES PERSONS WITHOUT INCOME)	PERSONS WITH INCOME											MEDIAN	MEAN
		TOTAL	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	\$2,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE			
TOTAL														
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	138 632	127 818	17 604	15 955	13 285	12 542	11 665	24 956	22 455	7 702	1 654	\$8 701	\$10 734	
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	135 033	124 883	16 215	15 102	13 010	12 374	11 571	24 855	22 417	7 685	1 654	\$8 900	\$10 911	
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	122 545	112 642	15 220	12 880	11 306	10 873	10 283	22 431	20 868	7 227	1 554	\$9 085	\$11 074	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	90 557	89 091	6 819	7 753	8 473	8 682	8 621	20 326	19 967	6 965	1 485	\$10 894	\$12 688	
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	87 231	85 824	6 489	7 252	8 103	8 302	8 289	19 641	19 490	6 806	1 452	\$10 987	\$12 788	
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	3 326	3 267	330	501	370	380	332	685	477	159	33	\$8 285	\$10 218	
SPOUSE . . . . .	1 175	1 095	125	151	148	91	94	254	161	57	14	\$8 774	\$10 059	
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	29 629	21 403	8 081	4 749	2 501	1 925	1 450	1 744	707	202	44	\$2 983	\$4 648	
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	1 184	1 053	195	227	184	175	118	107	33	3	11	\$5 172	\$6 101	
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	12 488	12 241	995	2 222	1 704	1 501	1 288	2 424	1 549	458	100	\$7 560	\$9 408	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	11 462	11 272	902	2 085	1 568	1 309	1 166	2 209	1 491	447	95	\$7 612	\$9 525	
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	1 026	969	93	137	156	192	122	215	58	11	5	\$7 250	\$8 047	
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	3 599	2 935	1 389	853	275	168	94	101	38	17	-	\$2 130	\$3 181	
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	2 893	2 300	1 160	634	202	127	70	24	12	4	-	\$1 979	\$2 885	
OTHER . . . . .	706	635	229	219	73	41	24	12	13	-	-	\$2 660	\$4 253	
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	136 543	95 956	28 753	22 879	14 492	11 256	6 968	8 400	2 660	471	77	\$3 631	\$4 846	
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	133 161	93 366	27 350	22 107	14 265	11 146	6 925	8 385	2 642	469	77	\$3 716	\$4 914	
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	116 706	77 335	25 951	16 678	11 125	8 924	5 424	6 798	2 056	311	61	\$3 446	\$4 670	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	8 084	7 734	2 023	2 023	1 334	1 250	773	987	349	50	7	\$5 220	\$6 321	
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	1 140	1 002	225	113	164	86	86	150	39	12	1	\$5 300	\$6 191	
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	6 944	6 732	736	1 811	1 221	1 086	687	837	310	38	6	\$5 209	\$6 341	
SPOUSE . . . . .	86 423	56 231	17 860	11 646	8 482	6 771	4 151	5 432	1 592	246	51	\$3 724	\$4 872	
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	21 502	12 875	6 968	2 855	1 263	834	461	366	110	15	3	\$1 807	\$2 826	
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	697	495	169	154	46	69	39	13	5	-	-	\$2 957	\$3 808	
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	16 455	16 031	1 392	5 429	3 140	2 222	1 501	1 587	586	158	16	\$4 666	\$6 091	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	15 402	15 086	1 231	5 190	2 954	2 082	1 379	1 510	569	155	16	\$4 666	\$6 091	
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	1 053	945	161	239	186	140	122	77	17	3	-	\$4 671	\$5 980	
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	3 382	2 590	1 403	772	227	110	43	15	18	2	-	\$1 842	\$2 404	
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	3 011	2 299	1 286	685	196	88	29	11	2	2	-	\$1 787	\$2 239	
OTHER . . . . .	371	291	117	87	31	22	14	4	16	-	-	\$2 620	\$3 707	
WHITE														
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	128 655	119 926	15 339	14 295	12 389	11 662	11 074	24 052	21 917	7 584	1 614	\$9 032	\$11 037	
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	125 506	117 323	14 143	13 531	12 123	11 514	10 988	23 959	21 883	7 568	1 614	\$9 262	\$11 209	
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	113 677	105 662	13 285	11 461	10 488	10 078	9 742	21 621	20 357	7 112	1 518	\$9 494	\$11 390	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	86 704	85 393	6 410	7 108	8 027	8 158	8 238	19 647	19 493	6 860	1 452	\$11 054	\$12 850	
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	83 829	82 563	6 140	6 727	7 728	7 837	7 934	19 013	19 058	6 704	1 422	\$11 128	\$12 929	
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	2 875	2 830	270	381	299	321	304	634	435	156	30	\$8 867	\$10 555	
SPOUSE . . . . .	933	870	67	120	112	57	79	227	157	57	14	\$10 148	\$11 443	
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	25 279	18 685	6 720	4 094	2 222	1 077	79	1 654	674	192	41	\$3 219	\$4 870	
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	761	694	88	139	127	106	94	93	33	3	11	\$5 912	\$7 102	
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	11 829	11 661	858	2 070	1 635	1 436	1 246	2 338	1 526	456	96	\$7 740	\$9 575	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	10 892	10 763	800	1 941	1 506	1 258	1 124	2 128	1 470	445	91	\$7 780	\$9 678	
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	937	898	58	129	129	178	122	210	56	11	5	\$7 471	\$8 344	
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	3 149	2 603	1 196	764	266	148	86	93	34	16	-	\$2 192	\$3 250	
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	2 559	2 070	1 008	573	202	117	68	74	25	3	-	\$2 063	\$2 981	
OTHER . . . . .	590	533	188	191	64	31	18	19	9	13	-	\$2 654	\$4 296	
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	126 089	88 162	26 216	20 875	13 512	10 301	6 352	7 911	2 492	426	77	\$3 668	\$4 876	
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	122 892	85 716	24 916	20 126	13 287	10 198	6 314	7 896	2 478	424	77	\$3 755	\$4 946	
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	107 020	70 223	23 657	14 889	10 215	8 031	4 852	6 325	1 914	279	61	\$3 464	\$4 686	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	5 793	5 532	1 860	1 243	982	941	585	830	310	48	7	\$5 905	\$6 891	
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	886	771	580	157	87	103	74	123	36	10	1	\$5 347	\$6 394	
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	4 907	4 761	406	1 086	895	838	511	707	36	38	6	\$5 984	\$6 971	
SPOUSE . . . . .	82 848	53 711	17 190	11 220	8 154	6 337	3 880	5 165	1 498	216	51	\$3 677	\$4 828	
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	17 990	10 668	5 782	2 334	1 046	708	354	325	101	15	3	\$1 758	\$2 847	
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	389	312	99	92	33	45	33	5	5	-	-	\$3 146	\$4 011	
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	15 872	15 493	1 259	5 237	3 072	2 167	1 462	1 571	564	145	16	\$4 715	\$6 122	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	14 942	14 646	1 140	5 018	2 894	2 045	1 348	1 496	547	142	16	\$4 708	\$6 153	
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	930	847	119	219	178	122	114	75	17	3	-	\$4 822	\$5 573	
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	3 197	2 446	1 300	749	225	103	38	15	14	2	-	\$1 884	\$2 426	
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	2 900	2 196	1 204	667	194	87	29	11	2	2	-	\$1 831	\$2 291	
OTHER . . . . .	297	250	96	82	31	16	9	4	12	-	-	\$2 659	\$3 614	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT														
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 626	7 582	2 224	1 621	867	825	534	865	498	110	38	\$3 916	\$6 026	
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	9 218	7 280	2 042	1 539	858	811	532	857	494	109	38	\$4 133	\$6 173	
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	8 601	6 739	1 908	1 401	799	751	490	774	473	107	36	\$4 142	\$6 204	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	3 634	3 486	1 004	629	429	480	335	643	436	97	33	\$6 836	\$8 858	
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	3 184	3 050	345	509	358	421	307	592	364	94	30	\$7 100	\$9 143	
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	450	436	59	120	71	59	28	51	42	3	3	\$5 111	\$6 864	
SPOUSE . . . . .	240	203	56	31	34	34	15	27	4	-	-	\$4 426	\$4 936	
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	4 305	2 691	1 341	653	277	168	116	90	33	10	3	\$2 010	\$3 133	
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	422	359	107	88	57	69	24	14	274	-	-	\$3 708	\$4 168	
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	617	541	134	135	59	60	42	83	21	2	2	\$3 971	\$5 788	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	541	480	99	135	55	48	42	78	19	2	2	\$4 375	\$5 977	
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	76	61	35	3	4	12	-	5	2	-	-	\$1 795	\$4 296	
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	408	302	182	82	9	14	2	8	4	1	-	\$1 617	\$2 496	
INMATE OF INSTITUTION . . . . .	320	220	142	61	-	10	2	3	1	1	-	\$1 385	\$2 095	
OTHER . . . . .	88	82	40	21	9	4	-	5	3	-	-	\$2 071	\$3 570	
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 040	7 521	2 467	1 948	942	915	588	454	162	45	-	\$3 184	\$4 484	
IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	9 872	7 386	2 366	1 925	940	908	586	454	162	45	-	\$3 252	\$4 538	
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	9 310	6 869	2 233	1 733	884	856	549	442	140	32	-	\$3 269	\$4 492	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	2 251	2 162	371	773	345	305	179	150	37	2	-	\$3 795	\$4 843	
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY . . . . .	252	229	43	55	26	61	12	27	3	2	-	\$3 136	\$5 547	
IN OTHER FAMILY . . . . .	1 999	1 933	328	718	319	244	167	123	34	-	-	\$3 712	\$4 760	
SPOUSE . . . . .	3 320	2 356	622	386	321	401	259	243	94	30	-	\$4 904	\$5 883	
OTHER RELATIVE . . . . .	3 440	2 170	1 170	514	205	126	105	41	9	-	-	\$1 837	\$2 718	
NONRELATIVE . . . . .	299	181	70	60	13	24	6	8	-	-	-	\$2 661	\$3 467	
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	562	517	133	192	56	52	37	12	22	13	-	\$3 076	\$5 153	
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	444	424	91	172	50	37	29	10	22	13	-	\$3 203	\$5 488	
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	118	93	42	20	6	15	8	2	-	-	-	\$2 375	\$3 624	
IN GROUP														

TABLE 236. (A) EARNINGS IN 1979 OF PERSONS BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL (INCLUDES PERSONS WITHOUT EARNINGS)	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS						
		\$1 TO \$1,999	\$2,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$11,999	
		TOTAL	OR LOSS					
TOTAL								
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.	256 370	208 323	29 022	22 561	17 160	16 740	16 930	19 431
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	207 324	205 367	28 141	21 857	16 753	16 424	16 775	19 302
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	142 735	141 643	9 895	8 319	9 082	10 879	12 362	15 701
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	133 346	132 481	7 921	5 619	7 578	10 180	11 910	15 286
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	18 859	18 812	1 130	1 977	2 093	2 313	2 350	2 012
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	13 502	13 454	1 794	2 731	2 426	1 762	1 286	980
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	16 194	16 067	5 247	5 450	2 321	1 108	613	454
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	16 034	15 391	10 775	3 380	2 329	368	164	928
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	49 046	2 956	881	704	407	316	155	129
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	23 902	22 610	4 667	4 108	3 157	2 826	2 416	1 725
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	7 912	7 669	1 569	1 369	821	815	901	634
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . .	7 859	7 560	1 153	1 032	1 061	1 115	916	720
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. .	4 746	4 613	743	896	998	677	492	322
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS.	3 385	2 768	1 202	811	277	219	107	49
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.	268 752	151 468	41 879	28 388	22 087	20 887	13 964	10 077
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	152 173	148 920	40 846	27 812	21 746	20 653	13 868	10 002
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	75 377	73 266	6 707	9 856	12 380	15 418	10 933	7 474
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	54 690	53 418	2 243	3 008	7 608	13 446	10 163	6 960
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	18 368	18 218	2 648	4 418	4 051	2 845	1 657	1 147
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	19 042	18 958	4 247	5 881	3 340	1 540	994	1 179
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	19 400	19 244	10 289	6 085	1 675	637	236	141
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	19 986	19 234	16 955	1 572	300	213	48	61
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	116 579	2 548	1 033	576	341	234	96	75
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	19 612	17 715	6 466	4 586	3 172	1 891	846	365
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	8 023	7 447	2 876	1 723	1 193	904	421	167
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . .	6 315	5 855	1 525	1 500	1 390	748	352	147
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. .	2 858	2 700	891	966	509	209	68	33
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS.	2 416	1 713	1 174	397	80	30	5	18
WHITE								
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.	241 392	198 380	26 594	21 011	15 923	15 557	15 978	18 666
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	197 334	195 497	25 754	20 321	15 517	15 248	15 823	18 544
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	137 901	136 815	9 574	8 022	8 469	10 106	11 682	15 064
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	128 723	127 859	7 676	5 352	7 004	9 418	11 248	14 664
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	17 982	17 935	1 044	1 909	1 856	2 174	2 255	1 963
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	12 451	12 413	1 664	2 420	2 231	1 608	1 171	928
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	14 856	14 729	4 770	4 915	2 163	1 025	565	434
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	14 144	13 605	8 702	3 055	798	335	150	155
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	44 058	2 883	840	690	406	309	155	122
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	20 613	19 848	3 672	3 285	2 759	2 595	2 308	1 663
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	7 095	6 949	1 333	1 210	708	753	859	619
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . .	7 009	6 851	944	871	901	1 043	892	684
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. .	4 110	4 015	557	661	924	609	470	311
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS.	2 399	2 033	838	543	226	190	87	49
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.	253 027	143 320	39 466	26 828	20 974	19 641	13 216	9 664
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	144 044	140 863	38 488	26 284	20 635	19 407	13 120	9 589
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	72 040	69 948	6 504	9 524	11 818	14 673	10 348	7 129
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	51 775	50 522	2 128	2 836	7 145	12 740	9 586	6 630
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	17 485	17 335	2 590	4 230	3 864	2 626	1 535	1 090
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	18 031	17 947	4 129	5 480	3 147	1 324	958	1 175
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	18 172	18 016	9 746	5 614	1 540	573	231	134
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	18 316	17 617	15 519	1 436	266	211	48	61
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	108 983	2 457	978	544	339	234	96	75
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	17 320	15 863	5 728	4 104	2 921	1 652	759	337
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	7 388	6 925	2 647	1 599	1 133	828	400	165
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . .	5 653	5 276	1 374	1 384	1 272	657	291	128
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. .	2 381	2 248	757	793	444	145	63	26
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS.	1 898	1 404	950	328	72	22	5	18
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT								
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.	12 970	8 203	2 168	1 334	1 077	938	738	585
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	8 251	8 141	2 138	1 320	1 076	931	738	578
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	3 722	3 716	285	258	494	581	520	462
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	3 553	3 552	222	230	462	577	502	447
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	725	725	86	46	216	110	67	44
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	945	935	100	267	192	101	101	52
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	1 145	1 145	407	475	143	61	36	20
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	1 714	1 620	1 260	274	31	27	14	-
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	4 719	62	30	14	1	7	-	7
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	2 935	2 455	891	721	369	203	91	62
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	662	589	184	153	96	36	30	15
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . .	732	609	183	110	151	70	21	36
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. .	595	557	173	212	71	68	20	11
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS.	946	700	351	246	51	29	20	-
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER.	14 021	7 004	2 063	1 314	954	1 106	649	368
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	6 994	6 924	2 008	1 291	954	1 106	649	368
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	2 893	2 876	165	284	504	651	492	316
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	2 567	2 550	97	163	423	625	484	307
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	754	754	42	148	157	209	118	43
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	855	855	87	339	159	199	34	2
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	1 004	1 004	449	395	100	45	5	7
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	1 488	1 435	1 265	125	34	2	-	-
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	7 027	80	55	23	-	-	-	-
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . .	2 036	1 606	642	392	226	210	81	28
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . .	499	382	166	89	49	61	15	2
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . .	600	521	142	87	104	85	61	19
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. .	444	419	122	160	65	56	5	7
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS.	493	284	212	56	8	8	-	-

TABLE 236. (B) EARNINGS IN 1979 OF PERSONS BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	PERSONS WITH EARNINGS							
	\$12,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN	
							ANNUAL	PER WEEK
<b>TOTAL</b>								
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	23 080	28 610	17 048	14 563	3 178	\$10 180	\$11 803	\$271
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	22 959	28 509	16 991	14 489	3 167	\$10 283	\$11 896	\$269
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	19 328	24 822	15 395	13 064	2 796	\$12 581	\$14 296	\$276
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	18 970	24 392	15 132	12 782	2 711	\$13 042	\$14 816	\$286
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	2 260	2 474	1 082	897	224	\$9 590	\$11 287	\$255
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	915	886	347	256	71	\$5 811	\$7 634	\$234
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	326	223	99	173	51	\$2 895	\$4 195	\$205
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	130	104	68	99	25	\$1 349	\$2 295	\$266
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	121	101	57	74	11	\$3 677	\$5 507	...
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	1 657	1 139	504	357	54	\$5 600	\$6 956	\$223
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	682	467	221	168	22	\$6 223	\$7 675	\$221
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	735	512	182	109	25	\$6 955	\$7 896	\$224
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. . . . .	209	140	76	53	7	\$5 370	\$6 334	\$223
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	31	20	25	27	-	\$2 363	\$3 432	\$238
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	8 009	4 297	1 138	619	123	\$4 481	\$5 386	\$141
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	7 930	4 251	1 101	591	120	\$4 518	\$5 407	\$139
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	5 781	3 272	876	496	73	\$6 979	\$7 386	\$143
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	5 527	3 163	803	435	62	\$8 070	\$8 606	\$166
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	840	411	140	30	31	\$4 952	\$5 710	\$130
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	1 189	495	56	37	-	\$3 783	\$4 975	\$148
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	79	48	22	25	7	\$1 879	\$2 338	\$115
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	41	25	7	3	9	\$1,000-	\$1 074	\$134
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	79	46	37	28	3	\$2 737	\$4 176	...
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	222	112	32	17	6	\$2 979	\$3 596	\$126
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	99	51	13	-	-	\$2 871	\$3 608	\$120
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	104	54	14	15	6	\$3 875	\$4 315	\$133
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. . . . .	15	7	-	2	-	\$2 924	\$3 166	\$122
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	4	-	5	-	-	\$1 352	\$1 768	\$128
<b>WHITE</b>								
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	22 416	27 996	16 797	14 322	3 120	\$10 442	\$12 030	\$274
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	22 295	27 898	16 740	14 248	3 109	\$10 548	\$12 125	\$272
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	18 846	24 257	15 200	12 854	2 741	\$12 723	\$14 417	\$278
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	18 488	23 827	14 941	12 578	2 663	\$13 200	\$14 955	\$288
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	2 129	2 451	1 046	884	224	\$9 748	\$11 447	\$258
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	881	870	330	242	68	\$5 899	\$7 783	\$238
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	313	223	99	171	51	\$2 937	\$4 297	\$210
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	126	97	65	97	25	\$1 418	\$2 411	\$278
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	121	98	57	74	11	\$3 725	\$5 565	...
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	1 562	1 120	481	349	54	\$6 171	\$7 401	\$230
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	624	457	204	160	22	\$6 763	\$7 959	\$223
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	698	505	179	109	25	\$7 387	\$8 250	\$231
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. . . . .	209	138	76	53	7	\$5 731	\$6 786	\$235
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	31	20	22	27	-	\$2 581	\$3 851	\$259
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	7 635	4 128	1 060	585	123	\$4 498	\$5 403	\$141
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	7 558	4 082	1 023	557	120	\$4 534	\$5 422	\$139
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	5 477	3 126	800	476	73	\$6 954	\$7 358	\$142
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	5 226	3 017	737	415	62	\$8 075	\$8 610	\$166
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	806	402	138	23	31	\$4 902	\$5 687	\$130
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	1 165	483	56	30	-	\$3 768	\$4 994	\$148
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	76	48	22	25	7	\$1 858	\$2 326	\$114
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	34	23	7	3	9	\$1,000-	\$1 079	\$136
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	77	46	37	28	3	\$2 800	\$4 268	...
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	202	112	32	10	6	\$3 013	\$3 626	\$125
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	99	51	13	-	-	\$2 903	\$3 658	\$120
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	88	54	14	8	6	\$3 833	\$4 271	\$131
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. . . . .	11	7	-	2	-	\$2 924	\$3 136	\$120
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	4	-	5	-	-	\$1 372	\$1 829	\$129
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT</b>								
MALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	492	498	157	181	35	\$5 182	\$6 796	\$191
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	492	495	157	181	35	\$5 206	\$6 820	\$190
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	363	453	125	163	32	\$8 923	\$10 470	\$202
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	363	453	121	163	32	\$9 135	\$10 749	\$207
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	117	19	12	8	-	\$6 177	\$7 514	\$173
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	27	16	17	8	3	\$5 190	\$5 925	\$182
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	1	-	-	2	-	\$2 532	\$2 952	\$145
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	4	7	3	-	-	\$1,000-	\$1 387	\$169
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	-	3	-	-	-	\$2 200	\$3 616	...
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	77	19	14	8	-	\$2 743	\$3 713	\$161
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	49	10	8	8	-	\$2 857	\$4 862	\$191
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	28	7	3	-	-	\$4 134	\$4 572	\$150
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	\$3 058	\$3 324	\$134
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	-	-	3	-	-	\$1 993	\$2 307	\$174
FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	305	139	78	28	-	\$4 251	\$5 138	\$148
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	303	139	78	28	-	\$4 327	\$5 180	\$148
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	255	119	76	14	-	\$7 512	\$8 017	\$155
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	252	119	66	14	-	\$7 901	\$8 488	\$164
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	19	9	2	7	-	\$6 333	\$6 294	\$146
27 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	19	9	-	7	-	\$4 019	\$4 764	\$144
14 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	\$2 223	\$2 470	\$122
13 WEEKS OR LESS . . . . .	7	2	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$1 052	\$123
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	\$1,000-	\$1 473	...
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	20	-	-	7	-	\$2 712	\$3 428	\$141
UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 568	\$3 047	\$122
UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS. . . . .	16	-	-	7	-	\$4 450	\$4 881	\$161
UNEMPLOYED 15 TO 26 WEEKS. . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	\$2 962	\$3 330	\$134
UNEMPLOYED 27 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 186	\$1 423	\$121

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980

FOOTNOTES ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE
TOTAL											
MALES 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	235 458	10 770	37 916	26 053	87 631	39 867	18 490	8 820	5 911	68.3	14.1
WITHOUT INCOME	7 646	552	1 570	1 883	2 317	973	176	118	57	47.6	4.6
WITH INCOME	227 812	10 218	36 346	24 170	85 314	38 894	18 314	8 702	5 854	69.0	14.4
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	19 676	1 753	3 116	3 433	6 893	3 328	678	366	109	57.8	5.9
\$2,000 TO \$3,999	25 536	2 973	6 052	3 515	7 211	4 472	850	246	217	50.9	5.1
\$4,000 TO \$5,999	22 672	1 717	5 705	2 769	7 804	3 134	878	314	249	55.1	6.8
\$6,000 TO \$7,999	22 095	1 258	4 551	2 617	8 577	3 525	1 052	416	249	61.9	7.1
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	20 635	2 692	3 777	2 262	8 222	3 475	1 264	379	204	67.6	9.0
\$10,000 TO \$11,999	21 577	517	3 189	2 180	9 129	3 922	1 713	580	347	72.7	12.2
\$12,000 TO \$14,999	25 454	418	3 101	2 310	10 426	4 789	2 709	1 191	510	77.1	17.3
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	30 692	479	3 170	2 367	12 371	5 637	3 553	2 080	1 035	80.4	21.7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	18 671	253	1 784	1 436	7 452	3 130	2 276	1 510	830	81.4	24.7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	12 446	133	1 160	757	4 372	2 131	1 926	967	1 000	83.5	31.3
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	4 582	24	448	315	1 400	810	795	363	427	82.8	34.6
\$50,000 OR MORE	3 776	41	293	209	1 057	541	620	290	725	85.6	43.3
MEDIAN	\$10 305	\$4 419	\$7 425	\$7 796	\$10 778	\$10 772	\$15 012	\$16 606	\$20 256	...	...
MEAN	\$12 406	\$6 371	\$9 603	\$9 925	\$12 276	\$12 434	\$17 898	\$18 734	\$25 702	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	199 148	4 552	25 855	20 536	79 919	36 866	17 635	8 273	5 512	74.4	15.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 355	\$9 487	\$11 331	\$10 668	\$12 647	\$12 686	\$18 170	\$19 250	\$26 559	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 273	\$7 105	\$9 388	\$9 673	\$11 846	\$11 836	\$17 053	\$17 996	\$25 007	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$276	\$191	\$223	\$234	\$258	\$273	\$359	\$388	\$527	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	176 733	3 308	21 049	17 002	73 383	32 849	16 502	7 574	5 066	76.6	16.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 979	\$10 223	\$11 819	\$11 699	\$13 053	\$13 327	\$18 602	\$19 663	\$27 150	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 133	\$8 431	\$10 415	\$10 918	\$12 391	\$12 625	\$17 677	\$18 658	\$25 916	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$287	\$205	\$230	\$255	\$265	\$288	\$369	\$395	\$538	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	147 694	2 335	1 303	12 881	63 447	25 845	14 749	6 549	4 585	78.0	17.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$15 324	\$11 651	\$12 445	\$13 541	\$14 049	\$15 421	\$19 692	\$20 713	\$28 436	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 590	\$10 322	\$11 447	\$12 845	\$13 454	\$14 752	\$18 795	\$19 846	\$27 305	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$288	\$205	\$226	\$256	\$266	\$291	\$370	\$393	\$541	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	19 478	936	3 711	3 221	5 758	3 778	1 041	639	394	59.6	10.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 995	\$6 886	\$8 833	\$5 124	\$7 500	\$7 133	\$11 915	\$14 826	\$20 297	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 485	\$3 526	\$4 919	\$3 441	\$5 532	\$5 329	\$8 222	\$11 446	\$16 084	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$139	\$99	\$135	\$93	\$133	\$130	\$188	\$290	\$364	...	...
MALES 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	47 480	408	1 141	7 796	23 124	12 277	2 199	501	34	80.3	5.8
WITH INCOME	43 889	333	795	6 544	21 866	11 694	2 158	467	32	82.5	6.1
MEDIAN INCOME	\$5 785	\$2 207	\$5 658	\$3 543	\$6 698	\$4 906	\$7 406	\$5 135	\$3 875	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 641	\$3 690	\$6 395	\$4 996	\$7 313	\$6 166	\$7 911	\$6 486	\$10 725	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	43 285	211	784	6 386	21 683	11 603	2 141	460	17	82.9	6.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 703	\$5 204	\$6 439	\$5 068	\$7 357	\$6 186	\$7 940	\$6 584	\$17 633	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 501	\$4 783	\$6 256	\$4 903	\$7 186	\$5 916	\$7 712	\$6 321	\$17 629	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$171	\$120	\$159	\$141	\$174	\$174	\$199	\$187	\$381	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	35 751	167	699	4 402	18 984	9 348	1 791	352	8	85.3	6.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 361	\$6 011	\$6 834	\$6 216	\$7 854	\$6 718	\$8 590	\$7 660	\$4 278	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 193	\$5 659	\$6 631	\$6 081	\$7 714	\$6 494	\$8 401	\$7 338	\$4 269	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$189	\$144	\$167	\$170	\$185	\$199	\$223	\$203	\$102	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	22 447	109	469	2 326	13 768	4 469	1 223	183	6	87.1	5.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 260	\$7 506	\$7 907	\$8 599	\$9 152	\$9 761	\$10 618	\$9 875	\$5 005	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 144	\$7 057	\$7 729	\$8 495	\$9 040	\$9 644	\$10 477	\$9 850	\$5 000	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$186	\$150	\$160	\$174	\$183	\$196	\$217	\$199	\$96	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	7 379	44	85	1 970	2 592	2 224	347	108	9	71.6	6.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 566	\$2 140	\$3 198	\$2 529	\$3 810	\$3 991	\$4 652	\$3 076	\$29 505	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 213	\$1 462	\$3 177	\$2 296	\$3 455	\$3 525	\$4 224	\$3 006	\$29 505	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$83	\$35	\$89	\$65	\$86	\$88	\$95	\$113	\$590	...	...
MALES 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	52 946	791	1 326	2 963	21 047	13 371	8 617	3 256	1 575	90.4	25.4
WITH INCOME	51 590	670	1 083	2 747	20 593	13 186	8 540	3 215	1 556	91.3	25.8
MEDIAN INCOME	\$12 265	\$4 571	\$8 799	\$10 195	\$11 646	\$12 195	\$14 085	\$14 808	\$16 513	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$13 210	\$7 153	\$9 699	\$10 949	\$12 138	\$13 023	\$15 475	\$15 641	\$20 560	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	50 669	1 043	1 043	2 612	20 377	12 980	8 505	3 166	1 537	91.9	26.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 391	\$9 898	\$9 950	\$11 337	\$12 219	\$13 176	\$15 510	\$15 864	\$20 568	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 043	\$9 202	\$9 714	\$11 029	\$11 951	\$12 768	\$15 125	\$15 393	\$20 294	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$274	\$216	\$207	\$254	\$248	\$269	\$309	\$328	\$436	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	48 556	410	981	2 465	19 711	12 346	8 219	2 985	1 439	92.1	26.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 601	\$10 329	\$10 063	\$11 641	\$12 345	\$13 446	\$15 705	\$16 229	\$21 365	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 273	\$9 690	\$9 865	\$11 340	\$12 085	\$13 091	\$15 331	\$15 754	\$20 874	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$278	\$229	\$210	\$265	\$250	\$274	\$313	\$334	\$447	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	43 344	311	859	1 915	17 839	11 057	7 520	2 590	1 253	92.9	26.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 349	\$12 327	\$10 789	\$13 055	\$12 905	\$14 195	\$16 309	\$17 284	\$23 384	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 066	\$11 717	\$10 611	\$12 853	\$12 685	\$13 892	\$15 964	\$16 878	\$22 876	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$278	\$233	\$212	\$264	\$250	\$274	\$313	\$334	\$455	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	2 041	41	61	142	627	608	285	179	98	88.0	27.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 541	\$5 591	\$8 223	\$5 629	\$8 616	\$7 791	\$9 943	\$9 789	\$12 001	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 737	\$4 318	\$7 369	\$5 297	\$8 096	\$6 365	\$9 235	\$9 387	\$11 779	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$164	\$93	\$150	\$93	\$161	\$143	\$198	\$230	\$274	...	...
MALES 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	32 770	690	3 064	3 036	13 428	5 362	3 248	2 373	1 569	79.3	21.9
WITH INCOME	32 206	675	2 886	2 947	13 235	5 321	3 226	2 364	1 552	79.8	22.2
MEDIAN INCOME	\$15 345	\$6 035	\$10 799	\$11 887	\$14 619	\$15 984	\$19 058	\$19 686	\$21 611	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$17 038	\$7 710	\$11 815	\$13 681	\$15 626	\$17 930	\$22 462	\$21 284	\$28 423	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	31 324	454	2 800	2 771	12 964	5 230	3 203	2 355	1 547	80.8	22.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$17 412	\$10 602	\$12 103	\$14 343	\$15 837	\$18 154	\$22 576	\$21 354	\$28 516	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$16 819	\$10 173	\$11 726	\$14 011	\$15 318	\$17 367	\$21 732	\$20 634	\$27 778	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$343	\$230	\$249	\$300	\$309	\$347	\$433	\$420	\$563	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	30 419	414	2 698	2 676	12 704	5 072	3 120	2 270	1 465	81.0	22.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$17 547	\$11 065	\$12 232	\$14 472	\$15 918	\$18 258	\$22 779	\$21 627	\$28 979	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$16 963	\$10 740	\$11 880	\$14 162	\$15 406	\$17 485	\$21 926	\$20 905	\$28 206	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$345	\$236	\$251	\$303	\$311	\$348	\$436	\$425	\$571	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	28 134	339	2 335	2 267	11 912	4 832	2 987	2 102	1 360	82.4	22.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$18 161	\$12 022	\$12 942	\$15 539	\$16 365	\$18 629	\$23 235	\$21 996	\$30 019	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$17 616	\$11 769	\$12 640	\$15 290	\$15 895	\$17 917	\$22 400	\$21 319	\$29 270	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$345	\$235	\$247	\$301	\$311	\$348	\$437	\$421	\$576	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	855	35	86	92	246	154	83	79	80	75.1	28.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 940	\$6 104	\$8 792	\$9 658	\$11 820	\$14 678	\$14 958	\$14 411	\$20 719	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 140	\$4 734	\$7 603	\$9 026	\$11 138	\$13 382	\$14 424	\$13 705	\$20 614	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$252	\$130	\$162	\$205	\$216	\$273	\$315	\$282	\$423	...	...



TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE
TOTAL											
MALES 45 TO 54 YEARS OLD	32 158	998	6 443	3 965	12 537	3 494	2 197	1 239	1 285	64.5	14.7
WITH INCOME	31 513	942	6 274	3 814	12 357	3 427	2 187	1 233	1 279	65.0	14.9
MEDIAN INCOME	\$14 973	\$7 097	\$11 307	\$12 076	\$15 182	\$17 155	\$22 124	\$20 787	\$22 883	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$16 985	\$8 932	\$12 871	\$14 126	\$16 403	\$18 671	\$26 022	\$23 841	\$30 200	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	30 047	693	5 945	3 047	11 874	3 316	2 137	1 215	1 271	65.9	15.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$17 574	\$11 216	\$13 030	\$14 655	\$16 833	\$19 069	\$26 473	\$24 192	\$30 372	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$16 502	\$10 420	\$12 466	\$13 773	\$15 740	\$17 579	\$24 507	\$24 676	\$29 439	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$336	\$226	\$255	\$285	\$319	\$356	\$495	\$511	\$589	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	28 820	638	5 661	3 453	11 437	3 185	2 052	1 156	1 238	66.2	15.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$17 724	\$11 688	\$13 103	\$14 851	\$16 996	\$19 039	\$26 852	\$25 626	\$30 802	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$16 707	\$10 905	\$12 570	\$13 999	\$15 943	\$17 690	\$24 955	\$24 332	\$29 917	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$338	\$231	\$254	\$286	\$321	\$358	\$503	\$505	\$599	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	27 029	559	5 277	3 178	10 846	2 996	1 950	1 036	1 187	66.7	15.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$18 128	\$12 857	\$13 290	\$15 545	\$17 351	\$19 246	\$27 279	\$26 219	\$31 355	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$17 143	\$11 859	\$12 823	\$14 689	\$16 337	\$17 903	\$25 383	\$24 956	\$30 483	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$335	\$234	\$250	\$287	\$319	\$350	\$499	\$495	\$602	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	1 078	50	246	123	370	126	72	59	32	61.1	15.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 859	\$5 120	\$11 583	\$10 035	\$10 820	\$20 419	\$18 905	\$37 278	\$14 467	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$11 541	\$4 243	\$10 523	\$8 708	\$9 070	\$15 316	\$14 708	\$31 402	\$11 626	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$247	\$114	\$244	\$211	\$186	\$306	\$274	\$635	\$227	...	...
MALES 55 TO 64 YEARS OLD	31 703	1 303	9 482	3 941	11 045	2 974	1 299	826	833	53.6	9.3
WITH INCOME	31 122	1 246	9 237	3 857	10 903	2 939	1 290	826	824	53.9	9.4
MEDIAN INCOME	\$11 970	\$6 000	\$9 207	\$11 055	\$13 020	\$15 440	\$20 828	\$20 470	\$25 377	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$14 651	\$8 428	\$10 922	\$12 282	\$15 173	\$17 932	\$27 370	\$22 648	\$30 427	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	26 858	804	7 836	3 230	9 690	2 575	1 187	753	783	55.8	10.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$15 865	\$10 993	\$11 729	\$13 443	\$16 149	\$19 209	\$28 381	\$23 541	\$31 367	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 954	\$9 421	\$10 283	\$12 098	\$14 308	\$16 474	\$24 869	\$20 285	\$27 682	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$302	\$223	\$224	\$264	\$307	\$350	\$536	\$442	\$585	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	24 185	690	7 007	2 937	8 777	2 304	1 089	665	716	56.0	10.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$16 160	\$11 399	\$11 807	\$13 790	\$16 490	\$19 434	\$29 400	\$23 737	\$30 704	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 503	\$10 180	\$10 682	\$12 652	\$14 851	\$17 073	\$26 085	\$20 896	\$27 621	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$304	\$229	\$225	\$268	\$309	\$349	\$548	\$439	\$581	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	21 416	544	6 153	2 565	7 858	2 124	978	554	640	56.8	10.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$16 728	\$12 224	\$12 290	\$14 324	\$17 082	\$19 749	\$30 184	\$24 121	\$31 536	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$15 303	\$11 428	\$11 342	\$13 337	\$15 676	\$17 594	\$27 180	\$21 662	\$28 727	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$301	\$226	\$223	\$262	\$307	\$344	\$539	\$426	\$579	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	2 156	82	680	230	729	216	83	81	55	54.0	10.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 931	\$7 989	\$9 605	\$9 336	\$12 590	\$17 284	\$18 624	\$22 093	\$41 775	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 346	\$5 243	\$6 848	\$5 984	\$9 297	\$12 104	\$12 807	\$16 739	\$34 100	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$227	\$131	\$170	\$144	\$221	\$301	\$326	\$463	\$624	...	...
MALES 60 TO 64 YEARS OLD	15 138	692	5 403	1 868	4 689	1 284	457	376	369	47.4	7.9
WITH INCOME	14 813	672	5 269	1 816	4 608	1 262	448	376	362	47.6	8.0
MEDIAN INCOME	\$11 016	\$5 909	\$8 320	\$11 014	\$12 367	\$15 367	\$19 426	\$20 126	\$26 141	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$13 823	\$8 295	\$10 450	\$12 279	\$14 706	\$18 677	\$25 259	\$21 662	\$30 457	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	12 123	408	4 229	1 428	3 909	1 094	400	318	337	50.0	8.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$15 288	\$10 926	\$11 319	\$13 763	\$16 126	\$19 878	\$26 335	\$23 273	\$31 574	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 776	\$9 219	\$9 444	\$11 801	\$13 573	\$15 528	\$21 148	\$20 474	\$27 637	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$287	\$218	\$214	\$263	\$304	\$346	\$478	\$436	\$587	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	10 479	342	3 617	1 245	3 421	903	361	279	311	50.3	9.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$15 689	\$11 480	\$11 476	\$14 385	\$16 613	\$20 638	\$27 121	\$22 006	\$30 240	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 540	\$10 145	\$10 002	\$12 731	\$14 353	\$16 752	\$22 466	\$19 921	\$27 295	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$291	\$224	\$217	\$271	\$309	\$353	\$494	\$426	\$581	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	8 936	268	3 076	1 074	2 904	806	304	222	282	50.6	9.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$16 346	\$12 408	\$11 860	\$14 780	\$17 338	\$21 510	\$28 854	\$23 675	\$30 764	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 538	\$11 612	\$10 783	\$13 356	\$15 488	\$17 925	\$24 572	\$20 419	\$27 881	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$287	\$224	\$213	\$261	\$305	\$353	\$494	\$405	\$568	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	1 333	51	502	149	394	153	31	39	14	47.3	6.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 952	\$6 172	\$8 873	\$9 133	\$12 212	\$15 432	\$21 375	\$25 898	\$68 367	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 044	\$3 871	\$5 815	\$6 949	\$8 325	\$9 795	\$10 774	\$24 428	\$57 320	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$203	\$116	\$151	\$132	\$211	\$242	\$281	\$505	\$639	...	...
MALES 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	38 401	6 580	16 460	4 352	6 450	2 389	930	625	615	28.7	5.7
WITH INCOME	37 492	6 352	16 071	4 261	6 360	2 327	913	597	611	28.8	5.7
MEDIAN INCOME	\$6 020	\$3 990	\$5 481	\$6 524	\$7 679	\$8 677	\$11 471	\$11 798	\$11 800	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$8 357	\$5 503	\$7 440	\$8 343	\$9 835	\$11 895	\$15 203	\$14 775	\$16 885	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	16 965	1 939	7 448	1 940	3 331	1 162	462	326	357	33.2	6.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 286	\$8 355	\$9 972	\$10 936	\$12 166	\$14 825	\$19 362	\$18 990	\$19 314	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 157	\$4 006	\$5 393	\$5 714	\$6 970	\$8 974	\$8 842	\$10 482	\$11 996	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$196	\$139	\$178	\$183	\$208	\$273	\$247	\$321	\$342	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	9 002	989	4 003	1 069	1 770	594	231	146	200	32.7	6.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 401	\$8 771	\$10 937	\$11 541	\$13 602	\$18 467	\$18 710	\$22 527	\$20 950	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 905	\$4 594	\$6 709	\$7 023	\$9 176	\$13 525	\$11 409	\$15 470	\$15 420	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$219	\$139	\$194	\$195	\$235	\$366	\$249	\$424	\$370	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	5 324	473	2 210	636	1 224	367	191	84	139	37.7	7.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 957	\$10 066	\$11 941	\$12 739	\$14 541	\$22 779	\$19 666	\$27 569	\$20 299	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 995	\$6 029	\$8 303	\$8 771	\$10 733	\$19 018	\$12 568	\$21 324	\$15 298	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$202	\$118	\$169	\$181	\$218	\$376	\$247	\$420	\$299	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	5 969	684	2 553	664	1 194	490	171	133	120	34.6	7.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 735	\$7 305	\$8 565	\$9 719	\$9 899	\$10 591	\$22 264	\$17 008	\$17 812	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$4 082	\$3 292	\$3 774	\$3 811	\$4 145	\$4 041	\$6 677	\$7 653	\$8 506	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$118	\$97	\$110	\$114	\$116	\$112	\$193	\$191	\$243	...	...

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE
TOTAL											
FEMALES 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	248 776	9 366	30 803	27 169	98 692	\$5 882	20 026	5 387	1 451	72.9	10.8
WITHOUT INCOME	53 340	1 297	6 853	6 404	24 364	10 724	2 944	574	160	72.7	6.9
WITH INCOME	195 436	8 069	23 950	20 765	74 328	45 158	17 062	4 813	1 291	73.0	11.9
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	46 298	2 702	7 088	6 213	16 903	10 438	2 372	439	143	65.4	6.4
\$2,000 TO \$3,999	46 429	3 356	8 291	6 135	16 036	9 489	2 392	536	194	61.7	6.7
\$4,000 TO \$5,999	30 418	1 026	3 902	3 663	12 767	6 447	2 020	431	162	71.8	8.6
\$6,000 TO \$7,999	25 364	493	2 320	2 238	11 629	6 346	1 772	468	98	80.1	9.2
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	16 704	207	1 058	1 150	6 988	4 609	2 159	437	96	85.5	16.1
\$10,000 TO \$11,999	11 688	128	527	527	4 025	3 181	2 562	658	80	89.9	28.2
\$12,000 TO \$14,999	9 899	66	368	432	3 223	2 621	2 271	764	154	91.3	32.2
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	5 686	60	232	200	1 864	1 331	1 102	698	199	91.3	35.2
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 596	10	83	102	433	414	196	266	92	87.8	34.7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	898	10	52	92	276	183	137	92	56	82.9	31.7
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	278	10	14	10	90	72	52	13	17	87.8	29.5
\$50,000 OR MORE	178	1	15	3	94	27	27	11	-	89.3	21.3
MEDIAN	\$4 309	\$2 608	\$3 015	\$3 291	\$4 663	\$4 770	\$7 969	\$10 290	\$8 822	...	...
MEAN	\$5 512	\$3 350	\$3 991	\$4 193	\$5 469	\$5 763	\$8 073	\$10 258	\$10 569	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	143 752	1 824	9 442	13 285	62 192	37 363	14 536	4 086	1 024	82.9	13.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 228	\$5 691	\$5 561	\$4 746	\$5 816	\$6 082	\$8 485	\$10 865	\$12 373	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 609	\$4 152	\$4 266	\$4 014	\$5 355	\$5 532	\$7 770	\$9 958	\$11 500	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$144	\$115	\$110	\$111	\$134	\$144	\$203	\$251	\$279	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	93 024	955	4 791	7 557	41 207	24 051	10 512	3 157	794	85.7	15.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 491	\$6 630	\$6 335	\$5 764	\$6 924	\$7 363	\$9 905	\$12 302	\$14 203	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 020	\$5 671	\$5 500	\$5 192	\$6 544	\$6 922	\$9 391	\$11 519	\$13 578	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$177	\$148	\$138	\$140	\$162	\$178	\$237	\$285	\$322	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	64 521	663	3 443	4 727	30 359	16 579	6 243	1 953	554	86.3	13.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 772	\$7 969	\$7 236	\$7 265	\$8 167	\$9 087	\$11 015	\$13 080	\$15 361	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 374	\$6 986	\$6 540	\$6 773	\$7 852	\$8 683	\$10 579	\$12 580	\$14 804	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$174	\$148	\$137	\$141	\$163	\$180	\$219	\$267	\$305	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	48 198	706	4 097	5 501	20 201	12 784	3 816	864	229	78.6	10.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 725	\$4 619	\$4 431	\$3 255	\$3 055	\$3 563	\$4 620	\$5 620	\$6 060	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 961	\$2 377	\$2 808	\$2 386	\$2 962	\$2 952	\$3 580	\$4 672	\$4 346	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$75	\$62	\$66	\$65	\$73	\$76	\$97	\$116	\$115	...	...
FEMALES 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	46 763	415	907	6 354	21 824	14 536	2 459	244	24	83.6	5.8
WITH INCOME	39 729	313	493	4 629	18 341	13 345	2 367	220	21	86.3	6.6
MEDIAN INCOME	\$3 357	\$2 859	\$1 870	\$1 920	\$3 637	\$3 245	\$6 298	\$4 615	\$10 455	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$4 058	\$3 381	\$2 717	\$2 543	\$4 122	\$4 097	\$6 514	\$5 250	\$9 974	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	38 144	183	398	4 145	17 738	13 104	2 350	205	21	87.6	6.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 144	\$4 448	\$2 867	\$2 622	\$4 196	\$4 146	\$6 467	\$5 233	\$9 974	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 984	\$3 996	\$2 446	\$2 414	\$4 069	\$3 961	\$6 378	\$4 848	\$9 801	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$116	\$104	\$95	\$82	\$114	\$117	\$172	\$128	\$252	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	24 664	141	293	1 900	11 856	8 546	1 795	112	21	90.5	7.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$5 137	\$4 652	\$3 165	\$3 642	\$5 124	\$5 094	\$7 231	\$6 525	\$9 974	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$4 990	\$4 447	\$2 781	\$3 422	\$5 004	\$4 920	\$7 150	\$6 432	\$9 801	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$146	\$119	\$118	\$118	\$138	\$150	\$197	\$176	\$252	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	13 802	90	78	759	7 339	4 424	1 033	64	15	93.3	8.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 998	\$6 063	\$5 190	\$5 640	\$6 675	\$7 288	\$9 107	\$8 726	\$10 519	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 907	\$6 057	\$4 781	\$5 522	\$6 590	\$7 192	\$9 037	\$8 606	\$10 519	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$147	\$128	\$104	\$117	\$140	\$152	\$190	\$179	\$239	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	13 338	35	98	2 240	5 822	4 502	548	93	-	82.2	4.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$2 318	\$4 456	\$2 174	\$1 757	\$2 319	\$2 351	\$3 980	\$3 677	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 138	\$2 939	\$1 614	\$1 563	\$2 179	\$2 148	\$3 667	\$2 942	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$62	\$58	\$46	\$53	\$63	\$59	\$96	\$75	-	...	...
FEMALES 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	50 012	576	1 055	3 074	21 288	14 398	7 471	1 769	381	90.6	19.2
WITH INCOME	37 767	455	586	2 188	15 157	11 092	6 318	1 627	344	91.5	21.9
MEDIAN INCOME	\$6 041	\$2 896	\$3 324	\$4 160	\$5 329	\$6 350	\$8 874	\$9 634	\$9 067	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 344	\$4 693	\$3 893	\$4 550	\$5 645	\$6 389	\$8 018	\$8 921	\$10 581	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	35 517	239	408	1 760	14 390	10 632	6 137	1 612	330	93.2	22.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 581	\$7 369	\$4 276	\$4 872	\$5 811	\$6 547	\$8 192	\$8 972	\$11 028	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 314	\$6 650	\$3 939	\$4 308	\$5 531	\$6 323	\$8 001	\$8 706	\$10 588	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$158	\$163	\$99	\$124	\$138	\$154	\$202	\$220	\$267	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	25 353	166	283	1 252	10 179	7 314	4 663	1 230	246	93.3	24.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 804	\$8 777	\$4 901	\$5 410	\$6 894	\$7 876	\$9 527	\$10 372	\$12 577	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 544	\$8 252	\$4 543	\$4 837	\$6 595	\$7 647	\$9 384	\$10 197	\$12 062	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$185	\$210	\$121	\$141	\$162	\$184	\$227	\$251	\$307	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	18 063	115	207	699	7 432	5 611	3 005	808	186	94.3	22.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 997	\$10 733	\$6 048	\$6 723	\$8 109	\$9 106	\$10 613	\$11 693	\$14 080	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 782	\$10 200	\$5 678	\$6 453	\$7 869	\$8 898	\$10 470	\$11 544	\$13 829	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$182	\$214	\$122	\$138	\$162	\$184	\$215	\$243	\$291	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	9 977	73	123	501	4 121	3 278	1 443	374	64	93.0	18.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 509	\$4 166	\$2 899	\$3 452	\$3 157	\$3 594	\$4 013	\$4 527	\$5 421	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 227	\$3 005	\$2 605	\$2 894	\$2 921	\$3 389	\$3 666	\$3 962	\$4 459	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$83	\$68	\$57	\$78	\$75	\$83	\$103	\$106	\$107	...	...
FEMALES 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	33 717	504	1 733	3 397	16 264	7 196	3 215	1 151	257	83.3	13.7
WITH INCOME	24 312	349	1 109	2 394	11 645	5 143	2 495	963	214	84.2	15.1
MEDIAN INCOME	\$5 618	\$2 851	\$4 394	\$4 439	\$5 474	\$5 971	\$8 070	\$12 043	\$12 320	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 554	\$3 824	\$4 957	\$5 060	\$6 129	\$6 550	\$8 391	\$12 106	\$12 773	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	22 807	179	926	2 138	11 098	4 882	2 451	919	214	85.8	15.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 767	\$5 395	\$4 999	\$5 366	\$6 267	\$6 731	\$8 485	\$12 332	\$12 773	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 335	\$4 559	\$4 696	\$4 865	\$5 906	\$6 318	\$7 820	\$11 624	\$12 468	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$153	\$129	\$115	\$123	\$138	\$152	\$206	\$274	\$289	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	15 263	119	624	1 494	7 432	3 079	1 602	749	164	85.3	16.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 229	\$6 282	\$6 054	\$6 188	\$7 506	\$8 533	\$10 647	\$13 629	\$15 434	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 804	\$5 275	\$5 717	\$5 812	\$7 121	\$8 112	\$10 105	\$12 905	\$15 115	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$186	\$152	\$138	\$140	\$169	\$189	\$263	\$302	\$326	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	11 510	65	499	1 062	5 868	2 425	936	523	132	85.9	13.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 147	\$7 327	\$6 736	\$7 326	\$8 417	\$9 623	\$12 121	\$14 226	\$16 335	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 822	\$6 227	\$6 422	\$7 119	\$8 110	\$9 241	\$11 757	\$13 886	\$15 966	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$182	\$135	\$136	\$144	\$168	\$189	\$245	\$289	\$325	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	7 423	55	297	627	3 615	1 767	842	170	50	86.8	14.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 767	\$3 728	\$2 857	\$3 475	\$3 691	\$3 585	\$4 426	\$6 618	\$4 047	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 318	\$3 413	\$2 549	\$2 671	\$3 377	\$3 189	\$3 521	\$5 979	\$3 784	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$80	\$86	\$63	\$74	\$77	\$79	\$95	\$144	\$116	...	...

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE
TOTAL											
FEMALES 45 TO 54 YEARS OLD	32 794	585	3 653	3 650	15 761	6 310	1 909	694	232	75.9	8.6
WITH INCOME	22 412	461	2 198	2 447	10 635	4 342	1 533	597	199	77.2	10.4
MEDIAN INCOME	\$5 727	\$2 538	\$4 354	\$4 367	\$5 746	\$6 310	\$9 908	\$12 740	\$13 910	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 751	\$3 775	\$4 939	\$5 180	\$6 558	\$7 359	\$9 202	\$12 108	\$14 549	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	20 303	219	1 865	2 080	9 942	3 996	1 443	571	187	79.5	10.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 143	\$5 470	\$5 383	\$5 681	\$6 810	\$7 748	\$9 257	\$12 399	\$15 314	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 664	\$4 841	\$5 024	\$5 255	\$6 407	\$7 078	\$8 717	\$11 662	\$14 513	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$155	\$126	\$118	\$124	\$145	\$164	\$222	\$292	\$333	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	13 689	169	1 163	1 416	6 604	2 653	1 065	469	150	79.9	12.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 609	\$5 792	\$6 538	\$6 746	\$8 114	\$9 533	\$11 057	\$13 861	\$17 057	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 126	\$5 375	\$6 235	\$6 315	\$7 699	\$8 848	\$10 555	\$13 068	\$16 307	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$188	\$150	\$145	\$149	\$175	\$200	\$264	\$323	\$348	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	11 009	124	943	1 121	5 602	2 224	601	274	120	80.1	9.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 303	\$7 221	\$7 222	\$7 590	\$8 849	\$10 448	\$12 102	\$14 629	\$17 597	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 877	\$6 756	\$6 922	\$7 201	\$8 522	\$9 834	\$11 441	\$13 865	\$16 675	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$183	\$152	\$142	\$147	\$176	\$199	\$244	\$300	\$336	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	6 406	42	666	639	3 255	1 302	366	99	37	79.0	7.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 073	\$4 011	\$3 327	\$3 251	\$4 222	\$4 191	\$4 260	\$5 672	\$8 249	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 625	\$2 792	\$2 935	\$2 829	\$3 853	\$3 601	\$3 626	\$5 204	\$7 237	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$82	\$49	\$66	\$65	\$84	\$85	\$95	\$134	\$162	...	...
FEMALES 55 TO 64 YEARS OLD	32 874	864	6 821	4 024	12 709	5 537	2 027	696	196	64.4	8.9
WITH INCOME	23 353	676	4 684	2 935	8 735	3 941	1 604	611	167	64.5	10.2
MEDIAN INCOME	\$4 964	\$2 550	\$3 723	\$3 610	\$5 380	\$5 908	\$10 751	\$12 725	\$15 170	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 381	\$3 344	\$4 588	\$5 021	\$6 379	\$7 229	\$10 205	\$12 593	\$13 494	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	16 985	262	3 067	1 846	6 695	3 084	1 324	554	153	69.5	12.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 540	\$5 157	\$5 718	\$6 233	\$7 172	\$8 191	\$11 189	\$13 278	\$14 524	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 503	\$4 461	\$4 794	\$5 232	\$6 236	\$7 033	\$9 747	\$11 664	\$13 840	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$156	\$114	\$115	\$127	\$146	\$168	\$249	\$291	\$343	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	10 799	153	1 706	1 088	4 328	1 873	1 029	485	137	72.7	15.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 037	\$6 250	\$6 651	\$7 105	\$8 635	\$9 724	\$12 628	\$14 080	\$15 694	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 176	\$5 621	\$5 927	\$6 489	\$7 874	\$8 784	\$11 321	\$12 420	\$14 960	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$193	\$144	\$144	\$162	\$179	\$200	\$286	\$323	\$364	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	8 098	119	1 274	807	3 594	1 526	480	222	76	72.8	9.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 512	\$7 232	\$7 252	\$8 041	\$9 407	\$10 718	\$12 500	\$13 961	\$15 478	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 829	\$6 894	\$6 728	\$7 564	\$8 801	\$9 791	\$11 423	\$12 601	\$15 141	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$182	\$148	\$141	\$161	\$180	\$199	\$233	\$280	\$303	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	5 750	107	1 277	724	2 180	1 114	269	63	16	63.3	6.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 706	\$3 609	\$4 330	\$4 882	\$4 327	\$5 327	\$6 208	\$7 942	\$4 506	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 501	\$2 819	\$3 280	\$3 320	\$3 189	\$4 145	\$4 384	\$6 626	\$4 249	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$80	\$71	\$72	\$75	\$73	\$99	\$106	\$118	\$123	...	...
FEMALES 60 TO 64 YEARS OLD	16 329	435	3 944	2 191	5 737	2 557	997	364	104	59.8	9.0
WITH INCOME	12 472	354	2 998	1 749	4 216	1 912	832	321	90	59.1	10.0
MEDIAN INCOME	\$4 538	\$2 322	\$3 529	\$3 220	\$4 907	\$5 655	\$10 635	\$12 653	\$14 499	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$5 986	\$3 056	\$4 393	\$4 971	\$5 935	\$6 820	\$10 303	\$12 180	\$12 904	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	7 838	94	1 724	907	2 779	1 328	656	274	76	65.2	12.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 719	\$5 034	\$5 838	\$6 885	\$7 293	\$8 412	\$11 471	\$13 231	\$14 869	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 362	\$3 913	\$4 670	\$5 328	\$6 098	\$6 925	\$9 508	\$11 495	\$14 286	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$155	\$102	\$112	\$130	\$147	\$168	\$252	\$293	\$324	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	4 738	42	934	459	1 691	778	526	242	66	69.7	17.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 227	\$6 860	\$6 638	\$7 863	\$8 690	\$10 040	\$12 710	\$13 833	\$16 405	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 199	\$6 116	\$5 823	\$7 029	\$7 813	\$9 004	\$10 901	\$12 112	\$15 795	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$194	\$144	\$143	\$171	\$179	\$200	\$283	\$316	\$346	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	3 531	32	682	361	1 388	665	262	101	40	69.6	11.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 603	\$8 148	\$7 170	\$8 817	\$9 392	\$10 617	\$13 205	\$12 863	\$17 996	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 852	\$7 436	\$6 550	\$8 131	\$8 761	\$9 684	\$11 812	\$12 143	\$17 397	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$183	\$151	\$138	\$177	\$179	\$197	\$243	\$259	\$338	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	2 818	50	736	423	977	482	112	28	10	57.1	5.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$5 125	\$3 525	\$4 715	\$5 845	\$4 830	\$5 358	\$6 367	\$9 671	\$4 736	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 440	\$2 198	\$3 225	\$3 487	\$3 310	\$3 717	\$4 005	\$7 776	\$4 325	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$80	\$61	\$70	\$81	\$78	\$91	\$100	\$147	\$128	...	...
FEMALES 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	52 616	6 422	16 634	6 670	10 846	7 905	2 945	833	361	43.5	7.9
WITH INCOME	47 863	5 815	14 880	6 172	9 815	7 295	2 745	795	346	43.9	8.1
MEDIAN INCOME	\$3 197	\$2 580	\$2 802	\$3 218	\$3 414	\$4 055	\$5 456	\$7 171	\$3 685	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$4 527	\$3 181	\$3 636	\$4 183	\$4 930	\$5 562	\$7 381	\$8 957	\$5 529	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	9 996	742	2 778	1 307	2 329	1 665	831	225	119	51.7	11.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 610	\$5 783	\$6 271	\$6 706	\$7 886	\$8 550	\$10 701	\$13 737	\$8 422	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 987	\$2 975	\$3 359	\$3 605	\$4 413	\$4 050	\$5 058	\$8 260	\$4 850	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$120	\$91	\$100	\$96	\$131	\$132	\$174	\$279	\$137	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	3 256	207	722	407	808	586	358	112	56	59.0	16.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 601	\$7 423	\$7 385	\$8 206	\$9 453	\$10 525	\$13 693	\$16 156	\$9 572	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 147	\$4 910	\$4 600	\$4 895	\$6 619	\$6 161	\$8 513	\$11 484	\$6 995	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$164	\$119	\$123	\$125	\$179	\$170	\$230	\$327	\$196	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	2 039	150	442	279	524	369	188	62	25	57.3	13.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$10 854	\$8 477	\$8 703	\$9 257	\$11 272	\$11 916	\$15 146	\$15 988	\$11 559	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 639	\$5 670	\$6 033	\$5 656	\$8 705	\$8 119	\$9 996	\$13 410	\$8 493	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$159	\$112	\$124	\$118	\$183	\$171	\$204	\$305	\$182	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	5 304	394	1 636	770	1 208	821	348	65	62	47.2	9.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 128	\$5 181	\$5 496	\$5 779	\$6 430	\$6 647	\$7 764	\$9 752	\$7 438	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 643	\$2 261	\$2 522	\$2 960	\$2 826	\$2 449	\$2 246	\$5 110	\$2 982	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$67	\$57	\$62	\$68	\$71	\$68	\$72	\$121	\$84	...	...

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

FOOTA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE					PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE	
WHITE												
MALES 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	222 694	9 542	36 571	22 747	83 332	38 062	18 089	8 576	5 775	69.1	14.6	
WITHOUT INCOME	5 910	363	1 324	1 304	1 791	816	146	109	57	49.4	5.3	
WITH INCOME	216 784	9 179	35 247	21 443	81 541	37 246	17 943	8 467	5 718	69.6	14.8	
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	17 397	1 423	2 834	2 749	6 202	3 078	670	332	109	59.7	6.4	
\$2,000 TO \$3,999	23 318	2 658	5 822	2 803	6 561	4 223	796	239	216	51.6	5.4	
\$4,000 TO \$5,999	21 211	1 592	5 535	2 340	7 269	2 973	852	403	247	55.4	7.1	
\$6,000 TO \$7,999	20 814	1 154	4 420	2 326	8 087	3 331	1 003	294	199	62.0	7.2	
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	19 661	595	3 721	2 079	8 221	3 244	1 237	366	198	67.5	9.2	
\$10,000 TO \$11,999	20 735	479	3 135	2 034	8 752	3 751	1 696	543	345	72.8	12.5	
\$12,000 TO \$14,999	24 741	404	3 032	2 184	10 186	4 610	2 658	1 179	488	77.3	17.5	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	30 020	427	3 092	2 289	12 126	5 533	3 492	2 050	1 011	80.7	21.8	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	18 397	253	1 770	1 415	7 379	3 064	2 230	1 472	814	81.3	24.5	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	12 266	129	1 151	724	4 341	2 107	1 894	944	976	83.7	31.1	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	4 511	24	448	306	1 375	795	795	355	413	82.8	34.6	
\$50,000 OR MORE	3 713	41	287	194	1 042	537	620	290	702	85.9	43.4	
MEDIAN	\$10 578	\$4 615	\$7 535	\$8 427	\$11 012	\$10 946	\$15 058	\$16 672	\$20 218	...	...	
MEAN	\$12 667	\$6 589	\$9 707	\$10 474	\$12 505	\$12 612	\$18 013	\$18 876	\$25 603	...	...	
WITH EARNINGS	189 866	4 060	25 029	18 283	76 477	35 308	17 291	8 042	5 376	75.0	16.2	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 614	\$9 803	\$11 458	\$11 224	\$12 871	\$12 865	\$18 275	\$19 406	\$26 474	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 496	\$7 222	\$9 463	\$10 146	\$12 048	\$11 989	\$17 147	\$18 119	\$24 912	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$279	\$196	\$225	\$241	\$260	\$276	\$361	\$390	\$526	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	168 405	2 861	20 312	14 990	70 283	31 447	16 179	7 381	4 952	77.3	16.9	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 353	\$10 691	\$11 958	\$12 398	\$13 691	\$13 518	\$18 703	\$19 756	\$27 146	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 381	\$8 731	\$10 516	\$11 543	\$12 596	\$12 796	\$17 772	\$18 728	\$25 916	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$291	\$212	\$232	\$263	\$291	\$291	\$370	\$396	\$538	...	...	
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	142 304	2 018	16 772	11 757	61 480	24 891	14 514	6 400	4 472	78.5	17.8	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$15 492	\$12 074	\$12 537	\$13 988	\$14 163	\$15 583	\$19 756	\$20 763	\$28 460	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 740	\$10 646	\$11 512	\$13 251	\$13 555	\$14 895	\$18 856	\$19 879	\$27 335	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$291	\$211	\$227	\$264	\$268	\$294	\$371	\$393	\$542	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	18 592	893	3 632	2 987	5 445	3 642	1 020	601	372	59.6	10.7	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 141	\$7 047	\$8 954	\$5 284	\$7 667	\$7 203	\$12 096	\$15 631	\$18 932	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 543	\$3 574	\$4 966	\$3 544	\$5 629	\$5 351	\$8 326	\$12 038	\$14 470	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$139	\$101	\$136	\$94	\$134	\$129	\$189	\$298	\$330	...	...	
MALES 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	43 808	293	932	6 569	21 588	11 748	2 164	480	34	82.2	6.1	
WITHOUT INCOME	41 039	270	669	5 654	20 593	11 238	2 137	446	32	83.9	6.4	
MEDIAN INCOME	\$5 964	\$2 185	\$5 856	\$3 671	\$6 867	\$4 910	\$7 388	\$5 423	\$3 875	...	...	
MEAN INCOME	\$6 781	\$3 968	\$6 809	\$5 168	\$7 446	\$6 215	\$7 915	\$6 694	\$10 725	...	...	
WITH EARNINGS	40 592	168	667	5 559	20 467	11 155	2 120	439	17	84.2	6.3	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 829	\$5 839	\$6 800	\$5 215	\$7 477	\$6 235	\$7 944	\$6 800	\$17 633	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 625	\$5 397	\$6 616	\$5 064	\$7 302	\$5 960	\$7 714	\$6 525	\$17 629	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$172	\$128	\$166	\$142	\$175	\$175	\$200	\$188	\$381	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	33 502	139	609	3 710	17 921	8 996	1 770	349	8	86.7	6.3	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 512	\$6 678	\$7 105	\$6 557	\$7 993	\$6 770	\$8 603	\$7 666	\$4 278	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 341	\$6 307	\$6 906	\$6 430	\$7 849	\$6 542	\$8 412	\$7 341	\$4 269	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$191	\$157	\$175	\$181	\$187	\$201	\$244	\$303	\$102	...	...	
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	21 336	97	413	2 072	13 153	4 303	1 109	183	6	87.9	6.1	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 360	\$7 836	\$8 279	\$8 744	\$9 221	\$9 873	\$10 642	\$9 875	\$5 005	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 244	\$7 331	\$8 078	\$8 661	\$9 108	\$9 751	\$10 499	\$9 850	\$5 005	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$188	\$157	\$168	\$178	\$184	\$198	\$217	\$199	\$96	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	6 963	29	58	1 839	2 452	2 139	347	90	9	72.3	6.4	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 590	\$1 818	\$3 598	\$2 532	\$3 805	\$4 000	\$4 652	\$3 443	\$29 505	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 241	\$1 031	\$3 567	\$2 332	\$3 449	\$3 531	\$4 224	\$3 360	\$29 505	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$82	\$20	\$81	\$64	\$86	\$87	\$96	\$116	\$590	...	...	
MALES 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	49 265	571	1 207	2 208	19 634	12 574	8 367	3 142	1 562	91.9	26.5	
WITHOUT INCOME	48 353	517	986	2 011	19 304	12 437	8 304	3 109	1 543	92.5	26.8	
MEDIAN INCOME	\$12 584	\$4 283	\$9 294	\$11 448	\$11 957	\$12 443	\$14 149	\$14 947	\$16 565	...	...	
MEAN INCOME	\$13 606	\$7 301	\$10 187	\$12 671	\$12 475	\$13 311	\$15 591	\$15 825	\$20 605	...	...	
WITH EARNINGS	47 690	327	956	2 078	19 189	12 279	8 275	3 062	1 524	93.0	27.0	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 754	\$10 653	\$10 389	\$12 812	\$12 541	\$13 446	\$15 626	\$16 042	\$20 815	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 401	\$10 008	\$10 151	\$12 496	\$12 268	\$13 029	\$15 242	\$15 556	\$20 337	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$278	\$232	\$213	\$272	\$251	\$272	\$311	\$331	\$438	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	45 795	286	909	1 980	18 608	11 681	8 010	2 895	1 426	93.1	26.9	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 944	\$11 379	\$10 466	\$13 046	\$12 646	\$13 713	\$15 797	\$16 367	\$21 420	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 611	\$10 823	\$10 266	\$12 722	\$12 382	\$13 349	\$15 426	\$15 877	\$20 925	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$282	\$249	\$216	\$282	\$254	\$277	\$314	\$336	\$448	...	...	
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	41 547	223	814	1 634	17 133	10 601	7 376	2 525	1 241	93.6	26.8	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 533	\$13 191	\$11 047	\$13 932	\$13 046	\$14 341	\$16 346	\$17 377	\$23 454	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 247	\$12 738	\$10 861	\$13 733	\$12 824	\$14 030	\$16 006	\$16 961	\$22 941	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$281	\$254	\$217	\$277	\$253	\$277	\$314	\$335	\$457	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	1 846	41	47	96	552	581	264	167	98	90.0	28.7	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 104	\$5 591	\$8 904	\$7 640	\$9 183	\$8 045	\$10 483	\$10 409	\$12 001	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 263	\$4 318	\$7 929	\$7 486	\$8 634	\$6 596	\$9 719	\$9 979	\$11 779	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$170	\$106	\$148	\$113	\$165	\$147	\$200	\$237	\$274	...	...	
MALES 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	30 752	576	2 857	2 476	12 772	5 043	3 199	2 319	1 510	80.8	22.9	
WITHOUT INCOME	30 353	566	2 726	2 441	12 622	5 015	3 179	2 311	1 493	81.1	23.0	
MEDIAN INCOME	\$15 649	\$6 524	\$10 910	\$13 172	\$14 922	\$16 277	\$19 031	\$19 668	\$21 467	...	...	
MEAN INCOME	\$17 449	\$8 356	\$12 073	\$15 243	\$15 853	\$18 277	\$22 503	\$21 323	\$28 265	...	...	
WITH EARNINGS	29 668	393	2 659	2 342	12 397	4 930	3 157	2 302	1 488	81.8	23.4	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$17 757	\$11 288	\$12 306	\$15 713	\$16 035	\$18 504	\$22 612	\$21 395	\$28 361	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$17 146	\$10 876	\$11 923	\$15 355	\$15 498	\$17 689	\$21 773	\$20 659	\$27 629	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$347	\$244	\$250	\$320	\$311	\$352	\$433	\$420	\$561	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	28 856	353	2 568	2 265	12 163	4 787	3 074	2 225	1 421	82.0	23.3	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$17 876	\$11 909	\$12 409	\$15 820	\$16 102	\$18 592	\$22 819	\$21 617	\$28 734	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$17 273	\$11 620	\$12 053	\$15 490	\$15 571	\$17 791	\$21 971	\$20 881	\$27 973	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$349	\$252	\$251	\$321	\$313	\$353	\$436	\$423	\$567	...	...	
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	26 992	293	2 253	2 016	11 071	4 589	2 951	2 067	1 316	83.1	23.5	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$18 350	\$12 742	\$12 960	\$16 450	\$16 459	\$18 893	\$23 240	\$21 927	\$29 789	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$17 792	\$12 537	\$12 660	\$16 190	\$15 974	\$18 156	\$22 411	\$21 239	\$29 054	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$348	\$249	\$247	\$317</								

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT			
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE		
WHITE													
MALES 45 TO 54 YEARS OLD	30 725	795	6 111	3 544	12 247	3 407	2 171	1 213	1 237	66.0	15.0		
WITH INCOME	30 233	761	5 967	3 442	12 109	3 355	2 161	1 207	1 231	66.4	15.2		
MEDIAN INCOME	\$15 223	\$7 670	\$11 544	\$12 656	\$15 302	\$17 186	\$22 188	\$20 813	\$22 932	...	...		
MEAN INCOME	\$17 292	\$9 522	\$12 805	\$14 671	\$16 563	\$18 717	\$26 123	\$25 963	\$30 456	...	...		
WITH EARNINGS	28 975	564	5 688	3 291	11 658	3 211	2 111	1 189	1 223	67.1	15.6		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$17 815	\$11 816	\$13 200	\$15 067	\$16 977	\$19 092	\$26 582	\$26 323	\$30 637	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$16 722	\$10 936	\$12 627	\$14 133	\$15 875	\$17 588	\$24 597	\$24 778	\$29 750	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$339	\$233	\$257	\$289	\$320	\$356	\$497	\$514	\$596	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	27 827	515	5 411	3 176	11 250	3 129	2 026	1 130	1 190	67.3	15.6		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$17 955	\$12 366	\$13 272	\$15 239	\$17 122	\$19 077	\$26 970	\$25 751	\$31 092	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$16 917	\$11 503	\$12 731	\$14 319	\$16 057	\$17 720	\$25 054	\$24 432	\$30 256	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$341	\$238	\$256	\$291	\$322	\$358	\$505	\$508	\$607	...	...		
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	26 235	465	5 086	2 946	10 717	2 946	1 926	1 010	1 139	67.6	15.5		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$18 286	\$13 047	\$13 368	\$15 852	\$17 421	\$19 262	\$27 413	\$26 374	\$31 681	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$17 280	\$12 261	\$12 888	\$14 913	\$16 397	\$17 913	\$25 498	\$25 083	\$30 861	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$338	\$241	\$252	\$292	\$320	\$350	\$502	\$498	\$610	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	1 001	44	240	94	343	117	72	59	32	62.2	16.3		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 236	\$5 356	\$11 836	\$10 471	\$11 111	\$20 128	\$18 905	\$37 278	\$14 467	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$11 886	\$4 377	\$10 775	\$9 613	\$9 388	\$14 632	\$14 708	\$31 402	\$11 626	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$246	\$123	\$247	\$199	\$186	\$284	\$274	\$635	\$227	...	...		
MALES 55 TO 64 YEARS OLD	30 687	1 105	9 244	3 735	10 781	2 914	1 288	803	817	54.1	9.5		
WITH INCOME	30 196	1 072	9 044	3 661	10 642	2 887	1 279	803	808	54.4	9.6		
MEDIAN INCOME	\$12 147	\$6 797	\$9 347	\$11 325	\$13 137	\$15 536	\$20 888	\$20 441	\$25 341	...	...		
MEAN INCOME	\$14 846	\$9 193	\$11 044	\$12 603	\$15 270	\$18 110	\$27 455	\$22 746	\$30 013	...	...		
WITH EARNINGS	26 271	742	7 711	3 120	9 488	2 537	1 176	730	767	55.9	10.2		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$15 968	\$11 340	\$11 813	\$13 614	\$16 219	\$19 357	\$28 482	\$23 677	\$30 950	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 034	\$9 685	\$10 345	\$12 233	\$14 380	\$16 585	\$24 966	\$20 334	\$27 193	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$303	\$229	\$226	\$266	\$306	\$352	\$538	\$444	\$575	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	23 663	635	6 891	2 830	8 614	2 266	1 078	642	707	56.2	10.3		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$16 276	\$11 742	\$11 955	\$13 981	\$16 521	\$19 603	\$29 521	\$23 898	\$30 873	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 602	\$10 463	\$10 748	\$12 810	\$14 891	\$17 207	\$26 202	\$20 934	\$27 757	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$306	\$235	\$227	\$271	\$308	\$352	\$551	\$440	\$583	...	...		
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	21 027	500	6 049	2 490	7 768	2 089	969	531	631	57.0	10.1		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$16 805	\$12 600	\$12 375	\$14 478	\$17 029	\$19 915	\$30 271	\$24 334	\$31 737	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$15 366	\$11 747	\$11 411	\$13 468	\$15 629	\$17 729	\$27 274	\$21 790	\$28 895	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$302	\$233	\$224	\$265	\$306	\$346	\$541	\$428	\$581	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	2 092	75	672	227	690	216	83	81	48	53.4	10.1		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 900	\$8 530	\$9 684	\$9 412	\$13 047	\$17 284	\$18 624	\$22 093	\$34 012	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 234	\$5 626	\$6 899	\$6 038	\$9 629	\$12 104	\$12 807	\$16 739	\$25 218	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$224	\$136	\$171	\$144	\$228	\$301	\$326	\$463	\$458	...	...		
MALES 60 TO 64 YEARS OLD	14 703	590	5 306	1 806	4 553	1 276	453	359	360	47.6	8.0		
WITH INCOME	14 407	573	5 196	1 756	4 472	1 254	444	359	353	47.8	8.0		
MEDIAN INCOME	\$11 165	\$6 828	\$8 415	\$11 167	\$12 510	\$15 430	\$19 426	\$20 167	\$25 746	...	...		
MEAN INCOME	\$13 973	\$9 174	\$10 525	\$12 432	\$14 898	\$18 738	\$25 280	\$21 957	\$29 196	...	...		
WITH EARNINGS	11 877	377	4 188	1 391	3 808	1 088	396	301	328	49.9	8.6		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$15 361	\$11 387	\$11 366	\$13 863	\$16 299	\$19 942	\$26 370	\$23 717	\$30 248	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 820	\$9 606	\$9 473	\$11 862	\$13 727	\$15 575	\$21 185	\$20 799	\$26 213	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$287	\$229	\$215	\$263	\$306	\$347	\$479	\$442	\$558	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	10 259	316	3 582	1 211	3 325	897	357	262	309	50.2	9.0		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$15 815	\$11 922	\$11 519	\$14 493	\$16 813	\$20 721	\$27 168	\$23 392	\$30 261	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 645	\$10 547	\$10 031	\$12 803	\$14 540	\$16 818	\$22 522	\$20 259	\$27 306	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$292	\$234	\$217	\$271	\$310	\$354	\$493	\$433	\$582	...	...		
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	8 803	248	3 043	1 056	2 868	803	300	205	280	50.6	8.9		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$16 427	\$12 982	\$11 909	\$14 877	\$17 381	\$21 544	\$28 933	\$24 359	\$30 791	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 600	\$12 123	\$10 821	\$13 431	\$15 514	\$17 955	\$24 666	\$20 893	\$27 898	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$288	\$234	\$214	\$263	\$305	\$354	\$496	\$412	\$568	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	1 307	46	496	146	389	153	31	39	7	47.4	5.9		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 624	\$6 713	\$8 935	\$9 247	\$12 278	\$15 432	\$21 375	\$25 898	\$41 729	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 652	\$4 219	\$5 848	\$5 011	\$8 360	\$9 795	\$10 774	\$24 428	\$19 635	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$195	\$128	\$151	\$132	\$219	\$242	\$281	\$505	\$154	...	...		
MALES 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	37 457	6 202	16 220	4 215	6 310	2 376	900	619	615	28.9	5.7		
WITH INCOME	36 610	5 993	15 855	4 134	6 229	2 314	883	591	611	29.0	5.7		
MEDIAN INCOME	\$6 101	\$4 156	\$5 503	\$6 622	\$7 764	\$8 708	\$11 635	\$11 859	\$11 800	...	...		
MEAN INCOME	\$8 445	\$5 640	\$7 465	\$8 413	\$9 929	\$11 929	\$15 551	\$14 813	\$16 885	...	...		
WITH EARNINGS	16 670	1 866	7 348	1 893	3 278	1 156	452	320	357	33.4	6.8		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 344	\$8 479	\$9 991	\$10 960	\$12 235	\$14 849	\$19 563	\$19 138	\$19 314	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 155	\$4 027	\$5 366	\$5 676	\$6 986	\$8 989	\$8 819	\$10 477	\$11 996	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$197	\$141	\$178	\$183	\$208	\$274	\$248	\$320	\$342	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	8 762	933	3 924	1 029	1 727	588	221	140	200	32.8	6.4		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 502	\$8 976	\$10 957	\$11 553	\$13 749	\$18 551	\$19 092	\$23 017	\$20 950	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 924	\$4 649	\$6 666	\$6 972	\$9 234	\$13 600	\$11 478	\$15 672	\$15 420	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$220	\$142	\$194	\$197	\$236	\$368	\$250	\$428	\$370	...	...		
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	5 167	440	2 157	599	1 202	363	183	84	139	38.1	7.9		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 073	\$10 370	\$11 967	\$12 788	\$14 612	\$22 918	\$19 998	\$27 569	\$20 299	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$10 027	\$6 099	\$8 252	\$8 761	\$10 742	\$19 134	\$12 592	\$21 324	\$15 298	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$203	\$120	\$168	\$182	\$218	\$379	\$248	\$420	\$299	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	5 923	669	2 537	657	1 186	450	171	133	120	34.8	7.2		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 772	\$7 357	\$8 598	\$9 792	\$9 899	\$10 591	\$22 264	\$17 008	\$17 812	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$4 095	\$3 295	\$3 784	\$3 842	\$4 156	\$4 041	\$6 677	\$7 653	\$8 506	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$118	\$97	\$111	\$114	\$116	\$112	\$193	\$191	\$243	...	...		

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE					PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	4 OR MORE YEARS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE COLLEGE
WHITE												
FEMALES 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	234 970	7 950	29 166	23 469	94 282	53 885	19 664	5 177	1 377		74.2	11.2
WITHOUT INCOME	50 534	977	6 478	5 500	23 485	10 490	2 930	533	141		74.4	7.1
WITH INCOME	184 436	6 973	22 688	17 969	70 797	43 395	16 734	4 644	1 236		74.2	12.3
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	43 351	2 331	6 450	5 287	16 072	10 120	2 334	421	136		67.1	6.7
\$2,000 TO \$3,999	43 517	2 898	7 883	5 316	15 270	9 084	2 369	513	184		63.0	7.0
\$4,000 TO \$5,999	28 816	892	3 732	3 198	12 241	6 205	1 980	414	154		72.9	8.8
\$6,000 TO \$7,999	23 944	421	2 178	1 933	11 071	6 075	1 722	455	89		81.1	9.5
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	15 797	178	1 008	997	6 571	4 404	2 118	430	91		86.2	16.7
\$10,000 TO \$11,999	11 247	121	500	455	3 867	3 051	2 512	656	75		90.3	28.8
\$12,000 TO \$14,999	9 478	57	347	416	3 045	2 515	2 213	724	151		91.3	32.7
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	5 479	54	226	186	1 820	1 256	1 076	668	193		91.5	35.4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 504	10	73	93	396	403	194	245	90		88.3	35.2
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	857	10	52	75	260	183	137	84	56		84.0	32.3
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	268	-	14	10	90	72	52	13	17		91.0	30.6
\$50,000 OR MORE	178	1	15	3	94	27	27	11	-		89.3	21.3
MEDIAN	\$4 352	\$2 614	\$3 026	\$3 332	\$4 668	\$4 764	\$7 952	\$10 271	\$8 932		...	...
MEAN	\$5 549	\$3 336	\$4 008	\$4 248	\$5 471	\$5 758	\$8 066	\$10 230	\$10 690		...	...
WITH EARNINGS	136 163	1 481	8 922	11 544	59 304	35 762	14 224	3 927	979		83.9	14.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 245	\$5 494	\$5 582	\$4 763	\$5 805	\$6 079	\$8 478	\$10 837	\$12 528		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 621	\$3 998	\$4 237	\$4 048	\$5 341	\$5 524	\$7 754	\$9 908	\$11 613		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$144	\$109	\$109	\$111	\$133	\$143	\$203	\$249	\$281		...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	86 873	689	4 400	6 331	38 710	22 718	10 223	3 043	759		86.9	16.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 559	\$6 806	\$6 368	\$5 875	\$6 944	\$7 408	\$9 924	\$12 246	\$14 396		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 084	\$5 727	\$5 491	\$5 318	\$6 564	\$6 965	\$9 403	\$11 438	\$13 735		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$178	\$143	\$137	\$142	\$162	\$178	\$238	\$284	\$325		...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	60 939	519	3 222	4 059	28 767	15 887	6 073	1 879	533		87.2	13.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 786	\$7 652	\$7 192	\$7 355	\$8 160	\$9 080	\$11 011	\$12 921	\$15 505		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 382	\$6 508	\$6 476	\$6 822	\$7 841	\$8 677	\$10 573	\$12 402	\$14 926		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$174	\$139	\$135	\$142	\$163	\$180	\$219	\$264	\$308		...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	46 842	642	3 992	5 012	19 840	12 525	3 793	819	219		79.4	10.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 737	\$4 671	\$4 465	\$3 253	\$3 526	\$3 553	\$4 630	\$5 604	\$6 089		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 977	\$2 570	\$2 818	\$2 428	\$2 982	\$2 943	\$3 586	\$4 663	\$4 310		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$75	\$62	\$66	\$65	\$74	\$75	\$97	\$114	\$113		...	...
FEMALES 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	43 208	313	657	5 102	20 495	13 950	2 428	239	24		85.9	6.2
WITH INCOME	37 031	262	322	3 804	17 235	12 829	2 343	215	21		88.2	7.0
MEDIAN INCOME	\$3 429	\$2 854	\$2 026	\$1 953	\$3 655	\$3 281	\$6 278	\$4 808	\$10 455		...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$4 112	\$3 449	\$2 760	\$2 580	\$4 132	\$4 118	\$6 515	\$5 290	\$9 974		...	...
WITH EARNINGS	35 262	153	302	3 552	16 797	12 609	2 000	200	21		88.9	7.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 171	\$4 684	\$2 766	\$2 625	\$4 185	\$4 166	\$6 465	\$5 275	\$9 974		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$4 018	\$4 259	\$2 241	\$2 425	\$4 062	\$3 991	\$6 373	\$4 881	\$9 801		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$116	\$108	\$83	\$81	\$114	\$117	\$171	\$129	\$252		...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	23 044	118	216	1 552	11 081	8 176	1 773	107	21		91.8	8.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$5 197	\$5 044	\$2 931	\$3 666	\$5 137	\$5 158	\$7 235	\$6 665	\$9 974		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 060	\$4 876	\$2 452	\$3 470	\$5 023	\$4 998	\$7 153	\$6 567	\$9 801		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$147	\$124	\$106	\$119	\$139	\$151	\$197	\$180	\$252		...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	13 099	83	59	620	6 897	4 338	1 023	64	15		94.2	8.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 024	\$6 236	\$4 906	\$5 550	\$6 671	\$7 299	\$9 095	\$8 726	\$10 519		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 944	\$6 230	\$4 404	\$5 536	\$6 593	\$7 223	\$9 025	\$8 606	\$10 519		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$148	\$132	\$92	\$119	\$140	\$153	\$190	\$179	\$239		...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	12 788	28	86	1 998	5 656	4 379	548	93	-		83.5	5.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$2 332	\$4 267	\$2 351	\$1 818	\$2 333	\$2 318	\$3 980	\$3 677	-		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 152	\$2 672	\$1 713	\$1 615	\$2 193	\$2 119	\$3 867	\$2 942	-		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$61	\$53	\$47	\$53	\$63	\$58	\$96	\$75	-		...	...
FEMALES 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	46 190	429	883	2 272	19 773	13 540	7 248	1 683	362		92.2	20.1
WITH INCOME	34 696	356	460	1 574	13 970	10 336	6 116	1 549	335		93.1	23.1
MEDIAN INCOME	\$6 138	\$2 549	\$3 723	\$4 216	\$5 381	\$6 381	\$8 843	\$9 654	\$8 935		...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 415	\$3 552	\$4 170	\$4 675	\$5 484	\$6 431	\$7 991	\$8 877	\$10 527		...	...
WITH EARNINGS	33 097	179	355	1 395	13 410	9 963	5 940	1 534	321		94.2	23.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 602	\$5 592	\$4 362	\$4 800	\$5 821	\$6 573	\$8 165	\$9 931	\$10 984		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 354	\$4 775	\$4 008	\$4 362	\$5 557	\$6 354	\$7 981	\$8 682	\$10 531		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$158	\$119	\$97	\$124	\$138	\$154	\$201	\$218	\$265		...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	23 239	106	244	940	9 304	6 729	4 487	1 172	257		94.4	25.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 902	\$6 574	\$5 022	\$5 436	\$6 974	\$7 992	\$9 518	\$10 277	\$12 369		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 658	\$5 994	\$4 623	\$5 023	\$6 687	\$7 758	\$9 387	\$10 098	\$12 043		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$187	\$157	\$121	\$144	\$163	\$185	\$227	\$249	\$307		...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	16 864	70	188	557	6 923	5 274	2 903	770	179		95.2	22.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 025	\$7 798	\$6 049	\$6 618	\$8 142	\$9 164	\$10 592	\$11 507	\$14 033		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 809	\$7 191	\$5 647	\$6 349	\$7 898	\$8 949	\$10 464	\$11 351	\$13 772		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$182	\$150	\$122	\$137	\$163	\$185	\$215	\$239	\$290		...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	9 691	73	111	439	4 027	3 201	1 422	354	64		93.6	19.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 518	\$4 166	\$2 912	\$3 352	\$3 169	\$3 597	\$4 030	\$4 641	\$5 421		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 258	\$3 005	\$2 657	\$2 846	\$2 953	\$3 415	\$3 678	\$4 157	\$4 459		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$83	\$70	\$55	\$76	\$75	\$84	\$103	\$108	\$107		...	...
FEMALES 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	31 464	262	1 473	2 825	15 501	6 907	3 145	1 112	239		85.5	14.3
WITH INCOME	22 537	198	883	1 921	11 072	4 892	2 431	935	205		86.7	15.8
MEDIAN INCOME	\$5 667	\$2 712	\$4 619	\$4 558	\$5 447	\$5 850	\$8 095	\$11 866	\$12 487		...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 578	\$4 148	\$5 130	\$5 135	\$6 072	\$6 446	\$8 392	\$11 966	\$13 038		...	...
WITH EARNINGS	21 403	91	790	1 790	10 595	4 652	2 389	891	205		87.5	16.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 741	\$6 619	\$4 991	\$5 308	\$6 194	\$6 624	\$8 483	\$12 192	\$13 038		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 316	\$5 551	\$4 728	\$4 917	\$5 826	\$6 223	\$7 801	\$11 462	\$12 732		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$152	\$142	\$114	\$123	\$136	\$150	\$206	\$271	\$290		...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	14 034	43	500	1 220	6 976	2 870	1 540	725	160		87.4	17.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 280	\$9 700	\$6 219	\$6 156	\$7 454	\$8 480	\$10 731	\$13 548	\$15 470		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 859	\$8 110	\$5 941	\$5 895	\$7 057	\$8 080	\$10 167	\$12 801	\$15 143		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$187	\$202	\$139	\$141	\$167	\$188	\$264	\$301	\$327		...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	10 742	29	427	904	5 553	2 291	904	506	128		87.3	14.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 133	\$8 957	\$6 723	\$7 363	\$8 347	\$9 507	\$12 115	\$14 107	\$16 408		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 803	\$6 686	\$6 424	\$7 160	\$8 030	\$9 137	\$11 738	\$13 757	\$16 027		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$182	\$161	\$136	\$145	\$167	\$187	\$245	\$287	\$326		...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	7 255	43	285	556	3 572	1 746	842	166	45		87.8	14.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 769	\$4 003	\$2 827	\$3 496	\$3 705	\$3 565	\$4 426	\$6 271	\$4 392		...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 334	\$3 622	\$2 600	\$2 818	\$3 392	\$3 165	\$3 521	\$5 617	\$4 161		...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$80	\$85	\$65	\$75	\$76	\$79	\$95	\$136	\$117		...	...

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

C DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE
WHITE											
FEMALES 45 TO 54 YEARS OLD	31 199	384	3 322	3 202	15 410	6 131	1 889	648	213	77.9	8.8
WITH INCOME	21 138	289	1 980	2 094	10 351	4 176	1 513	555	180	79.4	10.6
MEDIAN INCOME	\$5 785	\$2 817	\$4 444	\$4 608	\$5 726	\$6 217	\$10 005	\$12 008	\$15 142	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 803	\$4 115	\$4 923	\$5 384	\$6 541	\$7 313	\$9 205	\$12 020	\$15 320	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	19 459	148	1 756	1 899	9 689	3 844	1 423	529	171	80.5	10.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 123	\$6 058	\$5 247	\$5 724	\$6 773	\$7 690	\$9 261	\$12 330	\$15 995	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 645	\$5 509	\$4 888	\$5 290	\$6 377	\$7 020	\$8 717	\$11 555	\$15 094	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$154	\$130	\$114	\$124	\$145	\$163	\$223	\$292	\$326	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	12 973	108	1 075	1 259	6 376	2 529	1 045	442	139	81.2	12.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 639	\$6 540	\$6 382	\$6 911	\$8 091	\$9 526	\$11 097	\$13 677	\$17 837	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 155	\$6 175	\$6 080	\$6 463	\$7 685	\$8 835	\$10 591	\$12 842	\$16 998	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$188	\$159	\$141	\$150	\$175	\$200	\$266	\$320	\$362	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	10 461	95	875	1 006	5 412	2 122	584	255	112	81.1	9.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 294	\$7 074	\$7 019	\$7 706	\$8 816	\$10 426	\$12 180	\$14 238	\$18 511	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 868	\$6 660	\$6 727	\$7 287	\$8 497	\$9 817	\$11 511	\$13 418	\$17 523	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$183	\$157	\$138	\$148	\$176	\$200	\$246	\$293	\$354	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	6 284	36	647	615	3 230	1 274	366	84	32	79.3	7.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 053	\$4 217	\$3 308	\$3 223	\$4 230	\$4 127	\$4 260	\$5 474	\$7 993	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 609	\$3 214	\$2 913	\$2 809	\$3 858	\$3 546	\$3 626	\$5 018	\$6 824	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$82	\$56	\$65	\$65	\$85	\$84	\$95	\$131	\$157	...	...
FEMALES 55 TO 64 YEARS OLD	31 641	667	6 576	3 634	12 400	5 482	2 016	672	194	65.6	9.1
WITH INCOME	22 357	511	4 476	2 622	8 488	3 897	1 593	605	165	66.0	10.6
MEDIAN INCOME	\$5 043	\$2 711	\$3 740	\$3 566	\$5 378	\$5 870	\$10 747	\$12 778	\$15 209	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 423	\$3 656	\$4 607	\$4 907	\$6 358	\$7 202	\$10 228	\$12 668	\$13 646	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	16 436	220	2 971	1 679	6 305	3 042	1 318	548	153	70.4	12.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 533	\$5 265	\$5 708	\$6 054	\$7 132	\$8 169	\$11 184	\$13 368	\$14 524	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 504	\$4 688	\$4 771	\$5 204	\$6 189	\$7 007	\$9 737	\$11 737	\$13 840	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$156	\$115	\$114	\$128	\$145	\$167	\$249	\$292	\$343	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	10 424	125	1 652	984	4 179	1 839	1 023	485	137	73.5	15.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 047	\$6 716	\$6 596	\$7 110	\$8 578	\$9 692	\$12 630	\$14 080	\$15 694	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 178	\$6 311	\$5 873	\$6 458	\$7 816	\$8 750	\$11 318	\$12 420	\$14 960	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$193	\$149	\$143	\$163	\$178	\$199	\$287	\$323	\$364	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	7 798	108	1 237	712	3 467	1 502	474	222	76	73.6	9.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 511	\$7 395	\$7 208	\$8 145	\$9 351	\$10 672	\$12 502	\$13 961	\$15 478	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 818	\$7 027	\$6 686	\$7 639	\$8 742	\$9 738	\$11 417	\$12 601	\$15 141	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$182	\$153	\$141	\$163	\$179	\$198	\$233	\$280	\$303	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	5 590	93	1 236	661	2 152	1 106	269	57	16	64.4	6.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 671	\$3 332	\$4 374	\$4 427	\$4 341	\$5 348	\$6 208	\$8 251	\$4 506	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 510	\$2 596	\$3 296	\$3 311	\$3 196	\$4 163	\$4 384	\$6 797	\$4 249	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$80	\$66	\$73	\$75	\$73	\$99	\$106	\$116	\$123	...	...
FEMALES 60 TO 64 YEARS OLD	15 706	342	3 800	1 983	5 599	2 542	992	346	102	61.0	9.2
WITH INCOME	11 952	270	2 870	1 577	4 100	1 899	827	321	88	60.5	10.3
MEDIAN INCOME	\$4 581	\$2 493	\$3 504	\$3 027	\$4 910	\$5 614	\$10 675	\$12 653	\$15 000	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$5 988	\$3 264	\$4 396	\$4 664	\$5 906	\$6 775	\$10 364	\$12 180	\$13 177	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	7 548	75	1 665	800	2 686	1 316	656	274	76	66.3	13.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 700	\$4 824	\$5 838	\$6 535	\$7 267	\$8 364	\$11 471	\$13 231	\$14 869	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 361	\$3 642	\$4 652	\$5 280	\$6 049	\$6 877	\$9 508	\$11 495	\$14 286	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$156	\$99	\$112	\$132	\$146	\$167	\$252	\$293	\$324	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	4 563	37	910	395	1 618	769	526	242	66	70.6	18.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 228	\$6 838	\$6 568	\$7 897	\$8 643	\$9 958	\$12 710	\$13 833	\$16 405	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 184	\$6 010	\$5 765	\$6 994	\$7 752	\$8 926	\$10 901	\$12 112	\$15 795	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$194	\$144	\$142	\$172	\$178	\$198	\$283	\$316	\$346	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	3 377	27	663	300	1 328	656	262	101	40	70.7	11.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 616	\$8 355	\$7 141	\$9 030	\$9 352	\$10 530	\$13 205	\$12 863	\$17 996	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 854	\$7 535	\$6 535	\$8 282	\$8 706	\$9 602	\$11 812	\$12 143	\$17 397	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$183	\$153	\$138	\$180	\$178	\$195	\$243	\$259	\$338	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	2 711	36	701	380	965	479	112	28	10	58.8	5.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$5 046	\$2 777	\$4 777	\$5 120	\$4 862	\$5 348	\$6 367	\$9 671	\$4 736	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 446	\$1 382	\$3 224	\$3 500	\$3 323	\$3 729	\$4 005	\$7 776	\$4 325	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$81	\$41	\$71	\$83	\$79	\$91	\$100	\$147	\$128	...	...
FEMALES 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	51 268	5 895	16 255	6 434	10 703	7 875	2 938	823	345	44.2	8.0
WITH INCOME	46 677	5 357	14 567	5 954	9 681	7 265	2 738	785	330	44.6	8.3
MEDIAN INCOME	\$3 223	\$2 592	\$2 813	\$3 244	\$3 415	\$4 056	\$5 458	\$7 240	\$3 608	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$4 562	\$3 214	\$3 654	\$4 226	\$4 936	\$5 565	\$7 387	\$9 041	\$5 439	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	9 806	690	2 748	1 249	2 308	1 652	826	225	108	52.2	11.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 663	\$5 880	\$6 296	\$6 820	\$7 913	\$8 564	\$10 729	\$13 737	\$8 330	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 997	\$2 989	\$3 551	\$3 622	\$4 428	\$4 038	\$5 062	\$8 260	\$4 394	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$121	\$92	\$100	\$96	\$132	\$132	\$174	\$279	\$126	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	3 159	189	713	376	794	575	355	112	45	59.5	16.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 719	\$7 590	\$7 423	\$8 487	\$9 532	\$10 597	\$13 747	\$16 566	\$9 651	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 186	\$4 925	\$4 620	\$4 986	\$6 674	\$6 157	\$8 524	\$11 484	\$6 423	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$166	\$122	\$124	\$127	\$181	\$171	\$231	\$327	\$184	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	1 975	134	436	260	515	360	185	62	23	58.0	13.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$10 993	\$8 789	\$8 756	\$9 446	\$11 393	\$12 032	\$15 274	\$15 988	\$10 638	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 702	\$5 757	\$6 062	\$5 696	\$8 791	\$8 144	\$10 040	\$13 410	\$7 305	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$161	\$114	\$124	\$120	\$186	\$172	\$204	\$305	\$158	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	5 234	369	1 627	743	1 203	819	346	65	62	47.7	9.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 156	\$5 261	\$5 499	\$5 856	\$6 440	\$6 647	\$7 785	\$9 752	\$7 438	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 651	\$2 285	\$2 526	\$2 974	\$2 832	\$2 453	\$2 258	\$5 110	\$2 982	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$67	\$57	\$63	\$69	\$71	\$68	\$72	\$121	\$84	...	...



TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
MALES 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	10 851	1 125	1 278	3 154	3 510	1 331	297	114	42	48.8	4.2
WITHOUT INCOME . . . . .	9 635	1 075	1 177	2 557	3 006	1 222	25	9	42	40.5	2.1
WITH INCOME . . . . .	1 216	950	1 101	2 597	3 504	1 209	272	105	42	50.3	4.5
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS . . . . .	2 035	316	274	653	569	210	3	10	-	38.9	0.6
\$2,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	1 986	289	223	685	588	164	34	3	-	39.7	1.9
\$4,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	1 255	114	168	414	421	119	19	-	-	44.5	1.5
\$6,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	1 028	93	123	277	352	139	39	3	2	52.0	4.3
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	785	44	54	177	293	177	27	13	-	65.0	5.1
\$10,000 TO \$11,999 . . . . .	645	26	48	137	277	122	10	25	-	67.3	5.4
\$12,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	523	14	58	109	177	116	31	6	12	65.4	9.4
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	557	50	67	76	206	83	48	6	21	65.4	13.5
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	180	-	14	17	58	38	37	14	2	82.8	29.4
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	124	4	2	28	25	22	24	17	2	72.6	34.7
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	60	-	-	9	25	15	-	8	3	85.0	18.3
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	38	-	6	15	13	4	-	-	-	44.7	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	\$4 876	\$2 799	\$4 312	\$3 848	\$5 598	\$7 461	\$12 314	\$11 880	\$15 923	...	...
MEAN . . . . .	\$6 780	\$4 362	\$5 962	\$5 536	\$7 207	\$8 437	\$12 734	\$16 594	\$17 333	...	...
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	7 587	434	775	2 135	2 700	1 151	245	105	42	55.9	5.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$7 622	\$6 981	\$7 167	\$6 074	\$7 564	\$8 729	\$13 625	\$16 594	\$17 333	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$7 266	\$6 236	\$6 778	\$5 749	\$7 247	\$8 450	\$12 837	\$16 553	\$17 165	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$195	\$153	\$168	\$167	\$199	\$216	\$299	\$405	\$340	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	6 832	399	686	1 906	2 419	1 061	233	95	33	56.2	5.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$7 989	\$7 333	\$7 672	\$6 390	\$7 866	\$8 973	\$14 224	\$18 266	\$18 746	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$7 689	\$6 585	\$7 312	\$6 152	\$7 620	\$8 736	\$13 395	\$18 222	\$18 531	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$201	\$158	\$175	\$173	\$206	\$217	\$300	\$419	\$356	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979 . . . . .	4 185	293	490	1 046	1 402	698	162	61	33	56.3	6.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$10 553	\$8 725	\$9 137	\$8 760	\$10 969	\$11 316	\$16 437	\$23 105	\$18 746	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$10 311	\$8 155	\$8 968	\$8 474	\$10 821	\$11 189	\$15 462	\$23 072	\$18 531	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$206	\$161	\$179	\$174	\$216	\$220	\$299	\$448	\$356	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	698	33	79	222	252	81	12	10	9	52.1	4.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$4 248	\$3 022	\$3 263	\$3 223	\$4 989	\$6 105	\$2 005	\$705	\$12 155	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$3 400	\$2 370	\$2 777	\$2 211	\$4 044	\$5 245	\$2 005	\$705	\$12 155	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$113	\$77	\$83	\$87	\$118	\$176	\$251	\$44	\$270	...	...
MALES 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD . . . . .	2 943	115	203	1 146	1 097	335	34	13	-	50.3	1.6
WITHOUT INCOME . . . . .	2 186	63	120	828	854	288	20	13	-	53.8	1.5
WITH INCOME . . . . .	\$3 327	\$2 250	\$2 952	\$2 927	\$3 611	\$5 107	\$8 429	\$1 000	-	...	...
MEDIAN INCOME . . . . .	\$4 460	\$2 497	\$4 134	\$3 676	\$5 124	\$5 185	\$7 699	\$2 159	-	...	...
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	2 049	43	111	765	810	287	20	13	-	55.1	1.6
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	\$4 653	\$2 723	\$4 322	\$3 854	\$5 326	\$5 201	\$7 699	\$2 159	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$4 449	\$2 388	\$4 139	\$3 585	\$5 177	\$5 001	\$7 699	\$2 159	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$142	\$79	\$115	\$130	\$158	\$145	\$186	\$115	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 732	28	84	636	712	249	20	3	-	56.8	1.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$4 911	\$2 701	\$4 960	\$4 111	\$5 418	\$5 486	\$7 699	\$7 005	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$4 774	\$2 438	\$4 718	\$3 932	\$5 316	\$5 392	\$7 699	\$7 005	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$146	\$70	\$113	\$134	\$159	\$154	\$186	\$250	-	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979 . . . . .	756	12	54	219	341	124	13	-	-	63.2	1.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$7 531	\$4 836	\$5 082	\$6 924	\$8 484	\$7 109	\$9 150	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$7 375	\$4 836	\$5 078	\$6 596	\$8 342	\$7 107	\$9 150	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$148	\$97	\$100	\$133	\$169	\$139	\$176	-	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979 . . . . .	300	15	27	125	85	38	-	10	-	44.3	3.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$3 093	\$2 763	\$2 338	\$2 559	\$4 349	\$3 332	-	\$705	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$2 497	\$2 294	\$2 338	\$1 826	\$3 805	\$2 439	-	\$705	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$101	\$106	\$125	\$91	\$116	\$82	-	\$44	-	...	...
MALES 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD . . . . .	2 976	169	119	719	1 174	601	157	34	3	66.2	6.5
WITHOUT INCOME . . . . .	2 556	111	97	603	1 008	560	148	26	3	68.3	6.9
WITH INCOME . . . . .	\$5 977	\$6 250	\$5 140	\$3 839	\$5 701	\$7 688	\$10 200	\$12 000	\$36 275	...	...
MEDIAN INCOME . . . . .	\$6 840	\$7 179	\$4 738	\$5 224	\$6 261	\$8 057	\$12 087	\$13 812	\$35 005	...	...
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	2 336	86	87	501	956	535	142	26	3	71.1	7.3
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	\$7 170	\$8 917	\$5 126	\$5 610	\$6 368	\$8 343	\$12 049	\$13 812	\$35 005	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$6 861	\$7 856	\$4 907	\$5 315	\$6 147	\$8 054	\$11 356	\$13 799	\$35 005	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$189	\$177	\$129	\$159	\$173	\$216	\$278	\$345	\$673	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2 159	86	72	458	877	507	130	26	3	71.5	7.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$7 462	\$8 917	\$4 976	\$5 864	\$6 563	\$8 664	\$12 976	\$13 812	\$35 005	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$7 174	\$7 856	\$4 799	\$5 443	\$6 349	\$8 410	\$12 220	\$13 799	\$35 005	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$195	\$177	\$122	\$173	\$177	\$217	\$279	\$345	\$673	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979 . . . . .	1 293	72	45	262	500	320	80	11	3	70.7	7.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$9 858	\$10 301	\$6 110	\$7 927	\$8 971	\$11 309	\$15 504	\$18 447	\$35 005	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$9 572	\$9 082	\$6 091	\$7 684	\$8 768	\$11 187	\$14 554	\$18 426	\$35 005	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$196	\$177	\$123	\$177	\$176	\$222	\$282	\$354	\$673	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979 . . . . .	154	-	14	40	69	19	12	-	-	64.9	7.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$3 479	-	\$5 939	\$1 638	\$4 697	\$2 045	\$2 005	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$2 912	-	\$5 491	\$829	\$4 363	\$702	\$2 005	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$86	-	\$166	\$19	\$119	\$39	\$251	-	-	...	...
MALES 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD . . . . .	1 772	112	198	543	777	243	46	37	16	51.9	5.6
WITHOUT INCOME . . . . .	1 607	107	151	489	534	230	44	36	16	53.5	6.0
WITH INCOME . . . . .	\$7 085	\$3 833	\$4 500	\$4 635	\$9 448	\$10 706	\$20 000	\$22 481	\$14 469	...	...
MEDIAN INCOME . . . . .	\$9 139	\$4 387	\$7 014	\$5 934	\$10 830	\$11 121	\$19 354	\$22 811	\$15 139	...	...
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	1 410	59	132	412	488	224	43	36	16	57.2	6.7
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	\$10 067	\$6 308	\$7 889	\$6 639	\$11 475	\$11 309	\$19 761	\$22 811	\$15 139	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$9 844	\$5 822	\$7 598	\$6 442	\$11 321	\$11 116	\$18 677	\$22 775	\$15 139	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$236	\$136	\$216	\$167	\$259	\$242	\$424	\$515	\$315	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 331	59	121	394	462	209	43	36	7	56.9	6.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$10 329	\$6 308	\$8 346	\$6 815	\$11 808	\$11 589	\$19 761	\$22 811	\$18 975	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$10 125	\$5 822	\$8 062	\$6 610	\$11 706	\$11 431	\$18 677	\$22 775	\$18 975	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$241	\$136	\$234	\$172	\$263	\$249	\$424	\$515	\$365	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979 . . . . .	925	46	73	234	339	167	33	26	7	61.8	7.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$12 580	\$7 434	\$12 244	\$7 925	\$14 155	\$12 755	\$22 604	\$28 427	\$18 975	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$12 424	\$6 878	\$11 850	\$7 754	\$14 127	\$12 742	\$21 686	\$28 378	\$18 975	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$247	\$139	\$260	\$155	\$278	\$248	\$416	\$546	\$365	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979 . . . . .	74	-	8	18	24	15	-	-	9	64.9	12.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$5 560	-	\$3 021	\$2 769	\$4 868	\$7 412	-	-	\$12 155	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$5 206	-	\$2 560	\$2 769	\$4 357	\$6 728	-	-	\$12 155	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$126	-	\$43	\$71	\$129	\$153	-	-	\$270	...	...



TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT			
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
MALES 45 TO 54 YEARS OLD	1 324	191	316	409	276	81	21	9	21	30.8	3.9		
WITH INCOME	1 173	169	291	360	234	68	21	9	21	30.1	4.3		
MEDIAN INCOME	\$6 462	\$5 326	\$5 522	\$6 800	\$6 529	\$13 880	\$14 403	\$20 298	\$15 900	...	...		
MEAN INCOME	\$8 928	\$6 328	\$7 374	\$9 196	\$8 242	\$17 153	\$15 880	\$21 923	\$15 553	...	...		
WITH EARNINGS	976	121	240	301	202	61	21	9	21	32.2	5.2		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$10 147	\$8 454	\$8 554	\$10 196	\$8 716	\$18 697	\$15 880	\$21 923	\$15 556	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 734	\$8 051	\$8 155	\$9 872	\$8 144	\$18 185	\$15 392	\$21 865	\$15 365	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$227	\$192	\$188	\$226	\$210	\$386	\$311	\$447	\$295	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	897	115	234	272	173	52	21	9	21	30.8	5.7		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$10 266	\$8 718	\$8 736	\$10 364	\$9 036	\$17 743	\$15 880	\$21 923	\$15 556	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 980	\$8 301	\$8 354	\$10 309	\$8 696	\$17 142	\$15 392	\$21 865	\$15 365	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$224	\$200	\$191	\$223	\$211	\$343	\$311	\$447	\$295	...	...		
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	706	86	175	127	121	48	19	9	21	30.9	6.9		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 877	\$10 077	\$10 439	\$11 618	\$11 347	\$18 421	\$14 393	\$21 923	\$15 556	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$11 730	\$9 877	\$10 310	\$11 633	\$11 171	\$17 770	\$13 853	\$21 865	\$15 365	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$230	\$197	\$201	\$228	\$221	\$343	\$266	\$447	\$295	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	77	6	6	29	27	9	-	-	-	46.8	-		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 953	\$3 389	\$1 448	\$8 622	\$7 127	\$24 210	-	-	-	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 053	\$3 255	\$422	\$5 776	\$5 024	\$24 210	-	-	-	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$281	\$67	\$19	\$312	\$192	\$807	-	-	-	...	...		
MALES 55 TO 64 YEARS OLD	952	195	215	205	253	58	9	15	2	35.4	2.7		
WITH INCOME	865	174	170	195	250	50	9	15	2	37.7	3.0		
MEDIAN INCOME	\$4 269	\$2 510	\$4 387	\$3 859	\$6 800	\$3 667	\$16 602	\$11 667	\$25 858	...	...		
MEAN INCOME	\$7 174	\$3 713	\$4 988	\$6 285	\$10 317	\$7 912	\$20 817	\$18 005	\$27 040	...	...		
WITH EARNINGS	531	62	105	109	191	38	9	15	2	48.0	4.9		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 686	\$6 844	\$6 422	\$8 595	\$11 734	\$9 349	\$20 817	\$18 005	\$27 040	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 008	\$6 259	\$6 329	\$8 296	\$10 506	\$9 097	\$17 033	\$18 005	\$25 505	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$217	\$144	\$134	\$198	\$305	\$182	\$328	\$346	\$490	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	473	55	96	106	152	38	9	15	2	45.7	5.5		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$10 393	\$7 436	\$6 757	\$8 737	\$13 588	\$9 349	\$20 817	\$18 005	\$27 040	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 758	\$6 910	\$6 707	\$8 477	\$12 324	\$9 097	\$17 033	\$18 005	\$25 505	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$230	\$151	\$137	\$199	\$369	\$182	\$328	\$346	\$490	...	...		
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	348	44	90	74	79	35	9	15	2	40.2	7.5		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 821	\$7 949	\$7 002	\$9 258	\$20 171	\$9 816	\$20 817	\$18 005	\$27 040	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$11 559	\$7 808	\$6 971	\$9 013	\$19 952	\$9 542	\$17 033	\$18 005	\$25 505	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$224	\$152	\$138	\$174	\$384	\$184	\$328	\$346	\$490	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	57	7	8	3	39	-	-	-	-	68.4	-		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 964	\$2 193	\$3 013	\$3 585	\$4 506	-	-	-	-	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 941	\$1 145	\$2 568	\$1 925	\$3 418	-	-	-	-	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$85	\$43	\$83	\$120	\$89	-	-	-	-	...	...		
MALES 60 TO 64 YEARS OLD	407	99	89	62	136	6	4	9	2	38.6	3.7		
WITH INCOME	381	99	65	60	136	6	4	9	2	41.2	3.9		
MEDIAN INCOME	\$4 327	\$2 700	\$4 441	\$3 467	\$7 125	\$8 000	\$20 000	\$11 000	\$25 858	...	...		
MEAN INCOME	\$6 609	\$3 213	\$4 682	\$7 806	\$8 399	\$8 178	\$22 913	\$10 005	\$27 040	...	...		
WITH EARNINGS	223	31	33	37	101	6	4	9	2	54.7	6.7		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 905	\$5 319	\$6 009	\$9 983	\$9 587	\$8 178	\$22 913	\$10 005	\$27 040	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 721	\$4 512	\$5 841	\$9 496	\$7 773	\$6 955	\$17 505	\$10 005	\$25 505	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$199	\$98	\$128	\$264	\$233	\$178	\$337	\$192	\$490	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	204	26	27	34	96	6	4	9	2	57.4	7.4		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 370	\$6 112	\$6 527	\$10 547	\$9 718	\$8 178	\$22 913	\$10 005	\$27 040	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 167	\$5 252	\$6 452	\$10 164	\$7 884	\$6 955	\$17 505	\$10 005	\$25 505	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$220	\$109	\$128	\$270	\$284	\$178	\$337	\$192	\$490	...	...		
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	117	20	25	18	36	3	4	9	2	46.2	12.8		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$10 368	\$5 288	\$6 789	\$9 114	\$13 900	\$12 450	\$22 913	\$10 005	\$27 040	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 919	\$5 267	\$6 789	\$8 919	\$13 439	\$10 005	\$17 505	\$10 005	\$25 505	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$191	\$101	\$131	\$174	\$259	\$192	\$337	\$192	\$490	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	19	5	6	3	5	-	-	-	-	26.3	-		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 909	\$1 194	\$3 682	\$3 585	\$7 090	-	-	-	-	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 941	\$665	\$3 088	\$1 925	\$5 648	-	-	-	-	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$51	\$18	\$129	\$120	\$40	-	-	-	-	...	...		
MALES 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	884	343	227	132	133	13	30	6	-	20.6	4.1		
WITH INCOME	829	326	208	122	124	13	30	6	-	20.9	4.3		
MEDIAN INCOME	\$2 933	\$2 605	\$2 945	\$3 643	\$4 588	\$2 750	\$2 722	\$11 000	-	...	...		
MEAN INCOME	\$4 696	\$3 094	\$5 645	\$6 099	\$5 432	\$5 968	\$4 945	\$11 095	-	...	...		
WITH EARNINGS	285	63	100	47	53	6	10	6	-	26.3	5.6		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 088	\$5 184	\$8 600	\$9 974	\$7 907	\$10 213	\$10 274	\$11 095	-	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 398	\$3 532	\$7 420	\$7 231	\$6 019	\$6 097	\$9 885	\$10 755	-	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$166	\$98	\$188	\$166	\$174	\$158	\$208	\$336	-	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	240	56	79	40	43	6	10	6	-	27.1	6.7		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 730	\$5 348	\$9 938	\$11 232	\$7 693	\$10 213	\$10 274	\$11 095	-	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 221	\$3 667	\$8 862	\$8 339	\$6 838	\$6 097	\$9 885	\$10 755	-	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$182	\$100	\$225	\$170	\$192	\$158	\$208	\$336	-	...	...		
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	157	33	53	37	22	4	8	-	-	21.7	5.1		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$10 121	\$6 008	\$10 881	\$11 934	\$10 693	\$10 128	\$12 090	-	-	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 939	\$5 097	\$10 365	\$8 934	\$10 246	\$8 455	\$12 005	-	-	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$174	\$98	\$205	\$172	\$201	\$163	\$231	-	-	...	...		
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	36	5	16	7	8	-	-	-	-	22.2	-		
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 862	\$4 521	\$3 409	\$2 789	\$9 796	-	-	-	-	...	...		
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 208	\$3 249	\$2 238	\$898	\$2 645	-	-	-	-	...	...		
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$55	\$75	\$43	\$74	\$70	-	-	-	-	...	...		

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
FEMALES 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	12 224	1 221	1 569	3 468	3 927	1 559	286	137	57	48.8	3.9
WITHOUT INCOME . . . . .	2 416	233	356	839	747	164	32	33	12	40.9	3.2
WITH INCOME . . . . .	9 808	988	1 213	2 629	3 180	1 395	254	104	45	50.8	4.1
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS . . . . .	2 634	350	420	880	720	233	23	6	2	37.4	1.2
\$2,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	2 635	422	392	775	703	295	23	15	10	39.7	1.8
\$4,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	1 408	104	163	430	476	187	29	11	8	50.5	3.4
\$6,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	1 265	56	139	274	527	216	37	7	9	62.9	4.2
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	814	24	64	148	387	179	25	7	5	73.3	4.5
\$10,000 TO \$11,999 . . . . .	1 401	7	17	10	139	113	50	2	3	75.6	13.7
\$12,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	336	9	21	12	145	94	39	16	-	87.5	16.4
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	178	6	6	14	36	67	26	17	6	85.4	27.5
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	92	-	10	9	37	11	2	21	2	79.3	27.2
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	35	-	-	17	16	-	-	2	-	51.4	5.7
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN . . . . .	\$3 683	\$2 486	\$2 833	\$3 016	\$4 645	\$5 670	\$9 565	\$12 605	\$6 278	...	...
MEAN . . . . .	\$4 870	\$3 378	\$3 674	\$3 842	\$5 463	\$6 215	\$8 847	\$11 627	\$8 144	...	...
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	6 510	268	497	1 571	2 560	1 247	238	94	35	64.1	5.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$6 022	\$5 947	\$5 230	\$4 703	\$6 121	\$6 583	\$9 331	\$12 608	\$9 714	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$5 455	\$4 932	\$4 759	\$3 821	\$5 700	\$6 096	\$8 954	\$12 326	\$9 714	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$151	\$150	\$135	\$116	\$151	\$167	\$238	\$291	\$218	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	5 367	205	374	1 140	2 245	1 081	221	71	30	68.0	6.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$6 601	\$6 641	\$5 993	\$5 240	\$6 641	\$6 877	\$9 846	\$14 670	\$9 685	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$6 126	\$5 823	\$5 617	\$4 567	\$6 252	\$6 402	\$9 476	\$14 568	\$9 685	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$164	\$177	\$158	\$129	\$160	\$176	\$243	\$318	\$224	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979 . . . . .	3 155	113	211	621	1 433	576	129	53	19	70.0	6.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$8 531	\$9 983	\$7 892	\$6 754	\$8 299	\$9 401	\$11 768	\$16 524	\$11 883	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$8 211	\$9 519	\$7 480	\$6 508	\$8 038	\$8 911	\$11 288	\$16 515	\$11 883	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$166	\$191	\$159	\$132	\$163	\$178	\$226	\$330	\$237	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 063	50	99	425	287	157	17	23	5	46.0	4.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$3 339	\$3 764	\$3 135	\$3 299	\$2 370	\$4 655	\$2 630	\$6 243	\$9 885	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$2 371	\$2 291	\$2 357	\$1 867	\$1 805	\$4 144	\$2 164	\$5 405	\$9 885	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$74	\$56	\$55	\$68	\$59	\$105	\$113	\$172	\$190	...	...
FEMALES 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD . . . . .	3 105	90	240	1 142	1 195	421	17	-	-	52.6	0.5
WITH INCOME . . . . .	2 318	42	164	755	983	364	10	-	-	58.5	0.4
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$2 424	\$4 000	\$1 667	\$1 715	\$3 285	\$2 660	\$1,000	-	-	...	...
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$3 356	\$3 478	\$2 664	\$2 354	\$4 047	\$3 884	\$2 632	-	-	...	...
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	1 806	21	89	527	818	343	8	-	-	64.7	0.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$3 797	\$4 216	\$3 278	\$2 604	\$4 541	\$3 984	\$2 964	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$3 508	\$3 378	\$3 179	\$2 350	\$4 328	\$3 439	\$2 960	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$118	\$86	\$139	\$95	\$126	\$121	\$141	-	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 374	14	70	316	688	278	8	-	-	70.9	0.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$4 377	\$3 720	\$4 002	\$3 541	\$5 083	\$3 746	\$2 964	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$4 063	\$3 065	\$3 876	\$3 245	\$4 858	\$3 154	\$2 960	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$129	\$92	\$153	\$111	\$137	\$120	\$141	-	-	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979 . . . . .	621	7	19	127	402	64	2	-	-	75.4	0.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$6 523	\$4 005	\$6 073	\$5 619	\$6 818	\$6 797	\$9 005	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$6 207	\$4 005	\$5 953	\$5 482	\$6 607	\$5 357	\$9 005	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$128	\$85	\$150	\$111	\$137	\$107	\$188	-	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979 . . . . .	420	7	12	208	130	63	-	-	-	46.0	-
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$1 950	\$5 210	\$905	\$1 164	\$1 672	\$4 956	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$1 772	\$4 005	\$905	\$1 018	\$1 524	\$4 694	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$71	\$77	\$40	\$56	\$55	\$121	-	-	-	...	...
FEMALES 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD . . . . .	3 221	95	160	745	1 319	664	173	53	12	69.0	7.4
WITH INCOME . . . . .	2 615	69	123	561	1 062	588	154	49	9	71.2	8.1
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$4 748	\$4 188	\$1 946	\$3 946	\$4 802	\$6 042	\$10 773	\$13 111	\$11 667	...	...
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$5 605	\$10 311	\$2 800	\$4 181	\$5 190	\$5 956	\$9 885	\$12 374	\$12 605	...	...
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	1 985	105	50	321	679	507	149	49	7	79.8	10.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$6 484	\$20 017	\$3 549	\$5 203	\$5 190	\$6 419	\$10 115	\$12 374	\$12 605	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$5 914	\$19 166	\$3 310	\$4 006	\$5 142	\$6 127	\$9 609	\$11 996	\$12 605	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$166	\$414	\$112	\$129	\$143	\$165	\$259	\$295	\$322	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 753	30	36	267	782	451	134	44	9	81.0	10.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$6 896	\$20 017	\$3 971	\$5 391	\$5 995	\$6 739	\$10 974	\$13 509	\$12 605	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$6 390	\$19 166	\$3 860	\$4 160	\$5 548	\$6 525	\$10 412	\$13 345	\$12 605	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$172	\$414	\$116	\$130	\$147	\$173	\$265	\$298	\$322	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979 . . . . .	991	28	16	112	454	260	81	33	7	84.3	12.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$8 748	\$21 130	\$5 999	\$7 264	\$7 573	\$8 210	\$12 047	\$15 534	\$15 291	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$8 521	\$20 463	\$5 930	\$6 916	\$7 386	\$8 113	\$11 362	\$15 520	\$15 291	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$173	\$418	\$116	\$137	\$150	\$167	\$228	\$315	\$326	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979 . . . . .	212	-	12	54	77	49	15	5	-	68.9	9.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$3 409	-	\$2 782	\$4 271	\$2 941	\$3 751	\$2 435	\$2 380	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$2 370	-	\$2 118	\$3 244	\$1 616	\$2 864	\$2 435	\$125	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$90	-	\$92	\$122	\$69	\$78	\$133	\$31	-	...	...
FEMALES 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD . . . . .	2 025	188	248	550	663	264	70	31	11	51.3	5.5
WITH INCOME . . . . .	1 633	126	219	457	503	242	64	20	2	50.9	5.3
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$4 832	\$2 917	\$3 917	\$4 081	\$6 224	\$9 130	\$7 500	\$20 128	\$15 439	...	...
MEAN INCOME . . . . .	\$6 227	\$3 171	\$4 153	\$4 771	\$7 249	\$8 763	\$8 530	\$17 055	\$18 005	...	...
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	1 267	66	129	332	435	221	62	20	2	58.4	6.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$7 213	\$3 794	\$4 872	\$5 732	\$7 897	\$9 111	\$8 570	\$17 055	\$18 005	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$6 644	\$3 086	\$4 306	\$4 682	\$7 661	\$8 432	\$8 570	\$17 055	\$18 005	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$172	\$114	\$117	\$130	\$188	\$202	\$222	\$369	\$346	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 128	54	117	272	405	200	62	16	2	60.7	7.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$7 641	\$4 029	\$5 008	\$6 396	\$8 269	\$9 513	\$8 570	\$16 068	\$18 005	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$7 134	\$3 180	\$4 610	\$5 499	\$8 051	\$8 776	\$8 570	\$16 068	\$18 005	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$179	\$120	\$133	\$138	\$190	\$214	\$222	\$359	\$346	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979 . . . . .	692	22	65	156	272	134	32	9	2	64.9	6.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$9 380	\$5 869	\$6 659	\$7 236	\$9 715	\$11 607	\$12 298	\$19 227	\$18 005	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$9 129	\$5 869	\$6 215	\$7 008	\$9 601	\$11 023	\$12 298	\$19 227	\$18 005	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$181	\$121	\$135	\$138	\$187	\$215	\$243	\$373	\$346	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979 . . . . .	134	12	12	57	28	21	-	4	-	39.6	3.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME . . . . .	\$3 691	\$2 740	\$3 550	\$2 844	\$2 215	\$5 281	-	\$21 005	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS . . . . .	\$2 580	\$2 663	\$1 340	\$1 007	\$1 718	\$5 153	-	\$21 005	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS . . . . .	\$88	\$90	\$24	\$52	\$87	\$105	-	\$404	-	...	...

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
FEMALES 45 TO 54 YEARS OLD	1 458	193	323	444	312	137	14	19	16	34.2	3.4
WITH INCOME	1 184	169	212	352	265	137	14	19	16	38.1	4.1
MEDIAN INCOME	\$3 905	\$2 264	\$3 700	\$3 000	\$6 861	\$8 050	\$7 500	\$5 700	\$4 625	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$5 522	\$3 202	\$5 123	\$3 962	\$7 505	\$7 983	\$9 180	\$10 933	\$6 064	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	759	71	103	180	236	123	14	19	13	53.4	6.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 211	\$4 243	\$7 797	\$5 225	\$8 159	\$8 768	\$9 180	\$10 933	\$6 759	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 679	\$3 448	\$7 432	\$4 875	\$7 484	\$8 176	\$8 721	\$10 511	\$6 759	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$158	\$112	\$184	\$119	\$165	\$184	\$182	\$236	\$130	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	656	61	88	156	211	107	14	11	8	53.5	5.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 697	\$4 468	\$8 439	\$5 416	\$8 747	\$9 218	\$9 180	\$17 280	\$4 805	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 176	\$3 958	\$8 128	\$5 112	\$8 005	\$8 538	\$8 721	\$17 280	\$4 805	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$172	\$128	\$197	\$134	\$176	\$196	\$182	\$335	\$96	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	499	29	68	114	173	85	11	11	8	57.7	6.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 183	\$7 702	\$9 836	\$6 566	\$9 864	\$10 559	\$9 903	\$17 280	\$4 805	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 699	\$7 073	\$9 433	\$6 449	\$9 260	\$9 720	\$9 318	\$17 280	\$4 805	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$176	\$139	\$200	\$140	\$182	\$187	\$179	\$335	\$92	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	97	6	13	24	25	16	-	8	5	55.7	13.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 184	\$2 777	\$4 193	\$3 981	\$3 196	\$5 759	-	\$2 206	\$9 885	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 703	\$258	\$3 795	\$3 329	\$3 086	\$5 759	-	\$1 205	\$9 885	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$77	\$5	\$93	\$55	\$72	\$117	-	\$34	\$190	...	...
FEMALES 55 TO 64 YEARS OLD	1 177	175	245	373	302	51	5	24	2	32.6	2.6
WITH INCOME	957	153	208	301	240	42	5	6	2	30.8	1.4
MEDIAN INCOME	\$3 570	\$2 164	\$3 523	\$3 793	\$5 500	\$11 200	\$1,000-	\$5 500	\$1,000-	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$5 387	\$2 297	\$4 192	\$5 950	\$7 026	\$10 033	\$305	\$5 005	\$905	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	522	36	96	161	183	40	-	6	-	43.9	1.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 714	\$4 527	\$6 042	\$8 016	\$8 495	\$10 209	-	\$5 005	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 394	\$2 981	\$5 485	\$5 439	\$7 781	\$9 349	-	\$5 005	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$146	\$95	\$120	\$116	\$179	\$221	-	\$139	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	359	28	54	98	145	34	-	-	-	49.9	-
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 636	\$4 168	\$8 340	\$6 965	\$10 074	\$11 469	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 976	\$2 756	\$7 572	\$6 736	\$9 347	\$10 641	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$186	\$109	\$176	\$145	\$216	\$234	-	-	-	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	288	11	37	93	123	24	-	-	-	51.0	-
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 379	\$5 638	\$8 736	\$7 129	\$10 780	\$13 619	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 971	\$5 581	\$8 138	\$6 940	\$10 263	\$13 060	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$185	\$111	\$159	\$144	\$217	\$251	-	-	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	149	8	41	63	25	6	-	6	-	24.8	4.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 086	\$5 783	\$3 017	\$9 650	\$3 219	\$3 064	-	\$5 005	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 149	\$3 768	\$2 821	\$3 421	\$2 629	\$2 025	-	\$5 005	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$63	\$72	\$56	\$72	\$39	\$86	-	\$139	-	...	...
FEMALES 60 TO 64 YEARS OLD	595	76	144	200	135	15	5	18	2	29.4	4.2
WITH INCOME	497	72	128	164	113	13	5	-	2	26.8	1.4
MEDIAN INCOME	\$3 787	\$1 467	\$3 722	\$4 667	\$4 950	\$15 963	\$1,000-	-	\$1,000-	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$5 987	\$2 215	\$4 317	\$7 847	\$7 068	\$13 433	\$305	-	\$905	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	279	13	59	105	90	12	-	-	-	36.6	-
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 310	\$6 262	\$5 827	\$9 432	\$8 210	\$13 672	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 428	\$4 973	\$5 176	\$5 608	\$7 645	\$12 205	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$140	\$98	\$104	\$120	\$183	\$284	-	-	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	173	5	24	62	73	9	-	-	-	47.4	-
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 156	\$7 028	\$9 266	\$7 474	\$9 727	\$17 006	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 561	\$6 903	\$8 000	\$7 155	\$9 177	\$15 672	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$188	\$143	\$174	\$159	\$203	\$301	-	-	-	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	152	5	19	59	60	9	-	-	-	45.4	-
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 261	\$7 028	\$8 158	\$7 583	\$10 284	\$17 006	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 812	\$6 903	\$7 083	\$7 298	\$9 978	\$15 672	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$182	\$143	\$139	\$159	\$202	\$301	-	-	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	98	8	35	43	9	3	-	-	-	12.2	-
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 371	\$5 783	\$3 469	\$12 255	\$1 860	\$3 668	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 171	\$3 768	\$3 240	\$3 378	\$1 838	\$1 805	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$64	\$72	\$62	\$68	\$35	\$113	-	-	-	...	...
FEMALES 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1 238	480	353	214	136	22	7	10	16	15.4	2.7
WITH INCOME	1 101	429	287	203	127	22	7	10	16	16.5	3.0
MEDIAN INCOME	\$2 582	\$2 434	\$2 424	\$2 708	\$3 269	\$5 250	\$4 750	\$2 500	\$6 333	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$3 146	\$2 769	\$2 816	\$3 010	\$4 425	\$5 396	\$4 821	\$2 405	\$7 387	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	71	14	30	18	13	5	-	-	-	27.5	9.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 911	\$4 318	\$3 955	\$4 246	\$5 459	\$6 760	\$6 007	-	\$9 332	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 590	\$2 732	\$2 309	\$3 421	\$3 118	\$5 567	\$4 425	-	\$9 332	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$99	\$82	\$87	\$84	\$75	\$127	\$129	-	\$240	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	97	18	9	31	14	11	3	-	11	40.2	14.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$5 755	\$5 672	\$4 365	\$4 792	\$4 945	\$6 777	\$7 285	-	\$9 332	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$4 881	\$4 747	\$2 972	\$3 790	\$3 504	\$6 387	\$7 285	-	\$9 332	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$115	\$98	\$80	\$100	\$76	\$130	\$182	-	\$240	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	64	16	6	19	9	3	-	-	2	35.9	7.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 565	\$5 867	\$4 843	\$6 678	\$4 298	\$7 276	\$7 285	-	\$22 145	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 682	\$4 940	\$3 955	\$5 098	\$3 781	\$7 094	\$7 285	-	\$22 145	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$112	\$95	\$86	\$98	\$73	\$136	\$182	-	\$426	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	51	17	9	19	2	2	2	-	-	11.8	3.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 932	\$3 291	\$5 032	\$3 356	\$7 010	\$6 665	\$4 090	-	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$1 945	\$1 346	\$1 772	\$2 821	\$2 205	\$1 055	\$135	-	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$47	\$39	\$35	\$62	\$44	\$70	\$5	-	-	...	...

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

RURAL	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YEARS COLLEGE
TOTAL											
MALES 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	126 251	6 710	26 921	15 185	48 078	16 714	7 544	3 136	1 963	61.3	10.0
WITHOUT INCOME	5 121	397	1 362	1 288	1 509	431	68	31	35	40.5	2.6
WITH INCOME	121 130	6 313	25 559	13 897	46 569	16 283	7 476	3 105	1 928	62.2	10.3
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	12 662	1 189	2 512	2 327	4 628	1 390	424	127	65	52.4	4.9
\$2,000 TO \$3,999	14 596	1 929	4 425	2 168	4 204	1 238	392	129	111	41.6	4.3
\$4,000 TO \$5,999	13 050	1 025	3 937	1 597	4 534	1 251	442	162	102	49.7	5.4
\$6,000 TO \$7,999	12 469	735	3 158	1 483	4 782	1 506	433	125	105	56.9	5.7
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	11 641	404	2 658	1 241	4 701	1 684	635	231	87	63.0	8.2
\$10,000 TO \$11,999	11 903	307	2 253	1 240	4 994	1 915	806	232	156	68.1	10.0
\$12,000 TO \$14,999	13 017	247	2 029	1 254	5 470	2 086	1 209	483	239	72.9	14.8
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	14 142	224	2 003	1 213	6 109	2 354	1 219	672	348	75.7	15.8
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	8 303	132	1 129	626	3 635	1 314	787	457	223	77.3	17.7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	5 642	69	845	444	2 175	899	666	285	259	75.9	21.4
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 051	24	361	182	756	314	221	108	85	72.4	20.2
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 654	28	249	118	581	242	192	94	150	76.1	26.4
MEDIAN	\$9 260	\$4 072	\$7 169	\$7 123	\$10 174	\$11 026	\$13 177	\$15 325	\$16 127	...	...
MEAN	\$11 242	\$6 022	\$9 430	\$9 302	\$11 623	\$12 515	\$15 305	\$17 386	\$20 752	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	104 979	2 828	18 906	11 909	43 927	15 427	7 200	2 990	1 792	68.0	11.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 172	\$9 084	\$10 944	\$9 965	\$11 947	\$12 823	\$15 555	\$17 770	\$21 649	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$11 078	\$6 433	\$8 987	\$8 932	\$11 184	\$12 013	\$14 658	\$16 688	\$20 355	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$246	\$177	\$212	\$216	\$240	\$258	\$305	\$355	\$426	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	93 815	2 010	15 360	9 982	40 719	14 429	6 854	2 818	1 643	70.8	12.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 533	\$9 697	\$11 320	\$10 659	\$12 132	\$12 973	\$15 730	\$17 906	\$22 244	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$11 691	\$7 622	\$9 871	\$9 855	\$11 507	\$12 325	\$14 942	\$17 067	\$21 044	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$251	\$184	\$216	\$229	\$242	\$262	\$308	\$358	\$431	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	80 414	1 418	12 796	7 571	35 299	12 512	6 200	2 473	1 525	72.9	12.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 375	\$10 769	\$11 806	\$12 213	\$12 817	\$13 956	\$16 314	\$18 808	\$23 157	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 668	\$9 130	\$10 726	\$11 521	\$12 257	\$13 276	\$15 563	\$18 086	\$22 092	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$249	\$179	\$211	\$228	\$241	\$261	\$306	\$358	\$436	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	9 174	601	2 693	1 706	2 729	878	293	149	125	45.5	6.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 725	\$6 995	\$8 973	\$5 861	\$8 962	\$10 367	\$12 668	\$16 103	\$16 017	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 912	\$3 362	\$5 175	\$3 972	\$6 788	\$7 586	\$9 748	\$11 323	\$14 222	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$151	\$101	\$141	\$107	\$161	\$178	\$219	\$279	\$326	...	...
MALES 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	19 985	227	805	4 167	10 597	3 380	669	136	4	74.0	4.0
WITH INCOME	17 671	173	476	3 224	9 857	3 153	660	126	2	78.1	4.5
MEDIAN INCOME	\$6 150	\$1 250	\$5 188	\$2 931	\$6 816	\$7 102	\$8 271	\$7 077	\$2 500	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$6 791	\$2 202	\$6 339	\$4 360	\$7 381	\$7 513	\$7 931	\$6 859	\$2 095	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	17 321	68	465	3 119	9 743	3 142	656	126	2	78.9	4.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 897	\$4 165	\$6 412	\$4 439	\$7 449	\$7 530	\$8 004	\$6 859	\$2 095	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 771	\$3 834	\$6 246	\$4 302	\$7 335	\$7 380	\$7 892	\$6 849	\$2 060	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$165	\$112	\$160	\$128	\$169	\$178	\$197	\$186	\$172	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	15 293	56	401	2 231	8 963	2 900	619	121	2	82.4	4.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 350	\$4 180	\$7 180	\$5 257	\$7 703	\$7 797	\$8 184	\$6 998	\$2 095	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 231	\$3 904	\$6 992	\$5 144	\$7 591	\$7 652	\$8 076	\$6 988	\$2 060	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$174	\$110	\$168	\$154	\$174	\$184	\$204	\$194	\$172	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	10 777	25	279	1 101	6 891	2 005	405	71	-	87.0	4.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 669	\$5 177	\$8 264	\$7 777	\$8 645	\$9 193	\$9 509	\$8 138	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 570	\$4 861	\$8 133	\$7 667	\$8 557	\$9 064	\$9 410	\$8 128	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$171	\$98	\$161	\$154	\$170	\$179	\$192	\$175	-	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	1 974	12	64	874	743	242	34	5	-	51.9	2.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 442	\$4 095	\$1 598	\$2 399	\$4 437	\$4 331	\$5 428	\$3 481	-	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 265	\$3 504	\$1 570	\$2 201	\$4 288	\$4 127	\$5 240	\$3 481	-	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$86	\$129	\$67	\$63	\$102	\$102	\$104	\$62	-	...	...
MALES 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	26 587	382	1 029	1 638	11 657	6 403	3 806	1 124	548	88.5	20.6
WITH INCOME	25 700	299	786	1 525	11 340	6 325	3 766	1 120	539	89.8	21.1
MEDIAN INCOME	\$11 312	\$2 700	\$8 095	\$9 348	\$10 946	\$11 384	\$12 654	\$13 639	\$15 793	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$12 143	\$6 796	\$9 227	\$9 992	\$11 411	\$12 279	\$14 056	\$14 870	\$20 550	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	25 174	152	751	1 440	11 218	6 235	3 731	1 113	534	90.7	21.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 342	\$12 301	\$9 529	\$10 457	\$11 497	\$12 340	\$14 074	\$14 897	\$20 681	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 064	\$12 037	\$9 304	\$10 117	\$11 260	\$12 147	\$13 730	\$14 558	\$20 295	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$250	\$246	\$199	\$230	\$233	\$251	\$279	\$308	\$422	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	24 325	138	694	1 362	10 857	6 061	3 634	1 075	504	91.0	21.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 440	\$13 347	\$9 733	\$10 595	\$11 576	\$12 480	\$14 179	\$15 233	\$20 536	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 174	\$13 099	\$9 566	\$10 279	\$11 341	\$12 226	\$13 835	\$14 904	\$20 152	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$253	\$267	\$203	\$235	\$234	\$253	\$281	\$315	\$417	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	21 922	128	613	1 058	9 874	5 520	3 340	927	462	91.8	21.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 001	\$13 799	\$10 424	\$11 889	\$12 012	\$13 002	\$14 576	\$16 312	\$21 844	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 764	\$13 595	\$10 257	\$11 619	\$11 805	\$12 787	\$14 257	\$15 985	\$21 435	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$251	\$268	\$204	\$232	\$232	\$252	\$279	\$318	\$424	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	794	14	56	73	339	148	96	38	30	82.0	20.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 511	\$1 993	\$7 082	\$6 984	\$9 332	\$10 613	\$10 246	\$5 410	\$23 127	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 947	\$1 565	\$6 152	\$6 375	\$9 054	\$9 374	\$9 920	\$4 793	\$22 695	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$176	\$32	\$142	\$130	\$177	\$158	\$213	\$96	\$504	...	...
MALES 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	18 242	425	2 168	1 845	8 217	2 713	1 433	932	509	75.7	15.8
WITH INCOME	17 836	416	2 013	1 804	8 068	2 691	1 424	923	497	76.3	15.9
MEDIAN INCOME	\$12 972	\$5 950	\$9 964	\$10 474	\$12 694	\$14 277	\$16 354	\$17 742	\$18 071	...	...
MEAN INCOME	\$14 545	\$7 272	\$11 354	\$12 726	\$14 063	\$15 819	\$18 049	\$18 846	\$23 040	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	17 330	270	1 955	1 703	7 935	2 651	1 401	923	492	77.3	16.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 887	\$10 300	\$11 638	\$13 298	\$14 251	\$15 972	\$18 237	\$18 846	\$23 277	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 368	\$10 045	\$11 293	\$12 957	\$13 747	\$15 358	\$17 488	\$18 235	\$22 389	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$294	\$224	\$237	\$278	\$279	\$309	\$348	\$373	\$453	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	16 755	254	1 881	1 626	7 730	2 564	1 348	892	460	77.6	16.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 969	\$10 599	\$11 783	\$13 425	\$14 297	\$16 101	\$18 191	\$18 779	\$24 003	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 459	\$10 328	\$11 448	\$13 109	\$13 806	\$15 497	\$17 445	\$18 175	\$23 067	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$294	\$224	\$238	\$279	\$279	\$311	\$346	\$367	\$461	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	15 418	208	1 667	1 390	7 175	2 412	1 295	835	436	78.8	16.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$15 474	\$11 336	\$12 280	\$14 310	\$14 744	\$16 364	\$18 459	\$19 171	\$24 517	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$15 005	\$11 082	\$11 981	\$14 056	\$14 301	\$15 848	\$17 691	\$18 363	\$23 603	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$293	\$219	\$233	\$276	\$279	\$309	\$345	\$366	\$462	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	530	16	58	74	191	83	53	25	30	72.1	20.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 502	\$5 555	\$7 921	\$9 336	\$12 481	\$11 782	\$19 405	\$23 498	\$13 645	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$11 793	\$5 555	\$7 187	\$8 840	\$11 728	\$10 830	\$18 593	\$22 534	\$13 426	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$261	\$206	\$152	\$222	\$250	\$217	\$298	\$589	\$302	...	...

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE				PERCENT	
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE
TOTAL											
MALES 45 TO 54 YEARS OLD	18 468	647	4 524	2 496	7 563	1 594	748	486	410	58.5	8.9
WITH INCOME	18 021	604	4 384	2 406	7 428	1 571	744	480	404	59.0	9.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 880	\$6 778	\$10 183	\$10 158	\$12 551	\$15 294	\$18 877	\$19 187	\$17 766	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 146	\$8 392	\$11 870	\$12 255	\$14 312	\$16 325	\$21 224	\$22 987	\$23 649	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	17 200	442	4 182	2 260	7 207	1 511	729	473	396	60.0	9.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 600	\$10 718	\$12 243	\$12 714	\$14 567	\$16 669	\$21 538	\$23 333	\$24 071	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 695	\$9 629	\$11 659	\$12 100	\$13 626	\$15 260	\$19 926	\$21 800	\$22 968	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$280	\$208	\$238	\$249	\$277	\$314	\$400	\$442	\$461	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	16 424	416	3 977	2 164	6 884	1 450	703	457	373	60.1	9.3
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 699	\$11 147	\$12 242	\$12 801	\$14 639	\$16 645	\$21 957	\$23 622	\$24 790	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$13 834	\$10 088	\$11 682	\$12 216	\$13 759	\$15 304	\$20 297	\$22 189	\$23 619	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$279	\$217	\$235	\$250	\$276	\$313	\$401	\$449	\$471	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	15 392	356	3 709	1 989	6 543	1 337	678	423	357	60.7	9.5
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$14 970	\$12 113	\$12 292	\$13 251	\$14 858	\$16 815	\$22 088	\$24 658	\$25 360	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$14 153	\$11 110	\$11 803	\$12 689	\$14 040	\$15 433	\$20 512	\$23 242	\$24 205	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$276	\$220	\$229	\$248	\$273	\$301	\$400	\$455	\$475	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	667	26	176	92	261	61	13	16	22	55.9	7.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 503	\$3 856	\$12 268	\$10 445	\$10 452	\$17 234	\$11 808	\$15 071	\$12 656	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$9 923	\$2 297	\$11 171	\$9 173	\$8 740	\$14 215	\$11 620	\$10 693	\$12 646	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$232	\$55	\$270	\$214	\$204	\$334	\$213	\$229	\$272	...	...
MALES 55 TO 64 YEARS OLD	19 127	737	6 998	2 407	6 536	1 403	519	280	247	47.0	5.5
WITH INCOME	18 693	690	6 795	2 372	6 425	1 370	516	280	245	47.3	5.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$10 410	\$5 051	\$8 591	\$9 945	\$11 541	\$13 553	\$17 115	\$16 959	\$16 929	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 522	\$7 066	\$10 688	\$10 944	\$13 520	\$16 154	\$20 351	\$20 752	\$21 690	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	16 337	447	5 893	2 008	5 813	1 235	469	254	218	48.9	5.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 384	\$9 409	\$11 327	\$11 852	\$14 216	\$17 133	\$20 568	\$21 496	\$22 906	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$11 723	\$7 773	\$9 839	\$10 560	\$12 572	\$14 810	\$17 730	\$17 738	\$21 398	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$254	\$187	\$214	\$234	\$269	\$312	\$384	\$393	\$437	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	14 505	378	5 207	1 786	5 179	1 099	427	219	210	49.2	5.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 532	\$9 750	\$11 354	\$12 075	\$14 457	\$17 040	\$21 224	\$21 031	\$22 115	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 108	\$8 390	\$10 163	\$10 968	\$12 966	\$15 001	\$18 601	\$18 318	\$20 774	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$254	\$189	\$213	\$235	\$269	\$308	\$394	\$385	\$428	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	12 902	290	4 621	1 529	4 683	1 008	384	185	202	50.1	6.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 863	\$10 225	\$11 595	\$12 289	\$14 872	\$17 649	\$20 599	\$19 708	\$22 426	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 644	\$9 266	\$10 639	\$11 357	\$13 536	\$15 739	\$18 191	\$18 290	\$21 235	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$248	\$180	\$209	\$223	\$265	\$306	\$365	\$357	\$428	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	1 471	55	549	174	505	119	31	32	6	47.1	4.7
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 920	\$7 886	\$10 190	\$9 934	\$11 862	\$17 782	\$16 793	\$25 940	\$53 480	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 861	\$4 560	\$7 414	\$6 955	\$9 425	\$13 684	\$10 473	\$15 410	\$49 575	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$211	\$135	\$179	\$163	\$217	\$327	\$217	\$470	\$622	...	...
MALES 60 TO 64 YEARS OLD	9 335	421	4 058	1 131	2 675	612	201	118	119	39.9	4.7
WITH INCOME	9 083	404	3 938	1 108	2 606	592	198	118	119	40.0	4.8
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 382	\$5 051	\$7 992	\$9 921	\$10 814	\$12 730	\$16 254	\$14 674	\$15 436	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 035	\$6 548	\$10 464	\$11 113	\$13 544	\$16 586	\$19 430	\$16 641	\$18 641	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	7 554	242	3 285	1 008	2 227	510	181	96	105	41.3	5.1
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 073	\$8 811	\$11 088	\$12 269	\$14 677	\$17 865	\$19 792	\$17 354	\$19 193	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$10 914	\$7 582	\$9 156	\$10 316	\$12 414	\$14 366	\$15 657	\$16 047	\$17 319	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$244	\$184	\$204	\$234	\$279	\$318	\$336	\$341	\$356	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	6 445	197	2 810	764	1 899	425	171	78	101	41.5	5.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 271	\$9 365	\$11 080	\$12 804	\$15 061	\$18 064	\$19 966	\$14 873	\$18 960	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$11 452	\$8 376	\$9 592	\$11 180	\$13 017	\$14 858	\$16 375	\$13 891	\$17 292	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$246	\$190	\$205	\$240	\$282	\$318	\$342	\$296	\$348	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	5 531	147	2 441	644	1 616	373	153	60	97	41.6	5.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$13 679	\$9 768	\$11 292	\$12 649	\$15 846	\$19 191	\$19 738	\$14 573	\$19 100	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$12 120	\$9 124	\$10 159	\$11 277	\$14 010	\$16 048	\$16 108	\$13 833	\$17 663	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$239	\$177	\$201	\$221	\$276	\$314	\$321	\$269	\$346	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	886	36	377	118	257	72	6	18	2	40.1	2.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 258	\$6 294	\$9 408	\$9 286	\$12 222	\$17 162	\$25 049	\$28 108	\$36 015	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 903	\$3 840	\$6 268	\$5 569	\$9 232	\$12 841	\$3 640	\$25 391	\$33 710	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$189	\$108	\$152	\$146	\$206	\$294	\$91	\$534	\$843	...	...
MALES 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	23 842	4 292	11 397	2 632	3 508	1 221	369	178	245	23.2	3.3
WITH INCOME	23 209	4 131	11 105	2 566	3 451	1 173	366	176	241	23.3	3.4
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$5 729	\$3 908	\$5 481	\$6 577	\$7 419	\$8 188	\$9 409	\$8 545	\$9 406	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 810	\$5 479	\$7 495	\$8 409	\$9 410	\$10 294	\$12 142	\$12 640	\$10 828	...	...
WITH EARNINGS	11 617	1 449	5 660	1 379	2 011	653	214	101	150	26.9	4.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$10 322	\$8 151	\$9 907	\$10 580	\$11 217	\$12 224	\$15 605	\$17 780	\$11 789	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 674	\$3 907	\$5 511	\$5 635	\$6 521	\$6 649	\$8 375	\$11 716	\$5 734	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$179	\$134	\$175	\$174	\$194	\$211	\$231	\$355	\$167	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	6 513	768	3 200	813	1 106	355	123	54	94	26.6	4.2
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$11 092	\$8 333	\$10 710	\$11 239	\$11 846	\$13 496	\$17 867	\$20 082	\$13 402	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 906	\$4 301	\$6 648	\$6 830	\$7 958	\$8 842	\$11 461	\$16 108	\$6 716	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$187	\$125	\$184	\$188	\$203	\$235	\$253	\$393	\$163	...	...
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	4 003	411	1 907	504	753	230	98	32	68	29.5	4.9
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$12 299	\$9 098	\$11 924	\$12 469	\$12 678	\$14 885	\$18 595	\$22 783	\$13 955	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$8 547	\$5 201	\$8 272	\$8 626	\$9 142	\$11 418	\$12 854	\$19 308	\$8 312	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$172	\$102	\$167	\$179	\$183	\$225	\$252	\$378	\$162	...	...
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	3 738	478	1 790	419	690	225	66	33	37	28.1	3.6
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 058	\$7 331	\$8 633	\$9 574	\$9 993	\$10 392	\$12 741	\$15 690	\$8 098	...	...
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 955	\$3 258	\$3 931	\$4 007	\$4 332	\$3 910	\$4 008	\$7 879	\$3 202	...	...
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$114	\$100	\$113	\$112	\$123	\$121	\$121	\$232	\$93	...	...

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL		DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	4 OR MORE YEARS COLLEGE		
		ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE									
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS						
TOTAL		TOTAL													
1	FEMALES 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	125 039	5 680	19 703	14 670	49 415	24 441	8 535	2 086	509	68.0	8.9			
2	WITHOUT INCOME.	34 248	821	5 327	4 223	15 579	6 519	1 433	275	71	69.7	5.2			
3	WITH INCOME.	90 791	4 859	14 376	10 447	33 836	17 922	7 102	1 811	438	67.3	10.3			
4	\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS.	24 476	1 820	4 799	3 526	8 801	4 322	953	177	78	58.6	4.9			
5	\$2,000 TO \$3,999.	22 452	1 986	4 793	2 975	7 433	3 790	1 044	174	76	55.9	5.7			
6	\$4,000 TO \$5,999.	14 388	511	2 273	815	5 995	2 767	789	182	56	68.0	7.1			
7	\$6,000 TO \$7,999.	11 231	273	1 237	1 045	5 041	2 706	750	146	33	77.3	8.3			
8	\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	6 960	123	591	519	2 821	1 636	1 099	149	22	82.3	18.2			
9	\$10,000 TO \$11,999.	4 721	60	280	212	1 485	1 136	1 196	321	31	88.3	32.8			
10	\$12,000 TO \$14,999.	3 664	23	159	152	1 203	892	833	350	52	90.9	33.7			
11	\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	2 009	41	126	95	740	432	326	204	45	87.0	28.6			
12	\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	649	5	57	42	213	154	84	80	14	84.0	27.4			
13	\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	350	6	34	53	121	58	32	20	26	73.4	22.3			
14	\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	121	10	14	10	44	14	16	8	5	71.9	24.0			
15	\$50,000 OR MORE.	77	1	9	3	29	15	20	-	-	83.1	26.0			
16	MEDIAN.	\$3 873	\$2 449	\$2 842	\$3 005	\$4 258	\$4 582	\$8 122	\$10 483	\$6 600	...	...			
17	MEAN.	\$5 057	\$3 167	\$3 789	\$3 948	\$5 092	\$5 457	\$7 899	\$9 824	\$9 237	...	...			
18	WITH EARNINGS.	64 078	961	5 837	6 669	28 135	14 411	6 166	1 579	320	79.0	12.6			
19	MEAN ANNUAL INCOME.	\$5 892	\$5 818	\$5 285	\$4 533	\$5 480	\$5 920	\$8 325	\$10 341	\$11 547	...	...			
20	MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS.	\$5 284	\$4 131	\$3 961	\$3 797	\$5 062	\$5 348	\$7 801	\$9 573	\$10 908	...	...			
21	MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS.	\$137	\$120	\$105	\$106	\$128	\$139	\$206	\$248	\$268	...	...			
22	USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK.	40 656	473	2 864	3 786	18 453	9 042	4 577	1 202	259	82.5	14.9			
23	MEAN ANNUAL INCOME.	\$6 931	\$6 864	\$5 924	\$5 321	\$6 376	\$6 966	\$9 542	\$11 506	\$12 594	...	...			
24	MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS.	\$6 509	\$5 774	\$5 058	\$4 793	\$6 047	\$6 558	\$9 202	\$10 978	\$12 129	...	...			
25	MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS.	\$155	\$115	\$98	\$111	\$168	\$172	\$255	\$271	\$291	...	...			
26	WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979.	27 503	505	2 006	2 344	13 309	6 208	2 436	687	172	83.1	12.1			
27	MEAN ANNUAL INCOME.	\$8 049	\$8 517	\$6 702	\$6 655	\$7 557	\$8 421	\$10 534	\$12 456	\$13 316	...	...			
28	MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS.	\$7 682	\$7 385	\$5 956	\$6 252	\$7 257	\$8 050	\$10 240	\$12 109	\$12 939	...	...			
29	MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS.	\$160	\$151	\$125	\$131	\$151	\$167	\$211	\$252	\$265	...	...			
30	USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34														

TABLE 237. INCOME IN 1979 OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

RURAL	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B										PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES 4 OR MORE YRS COLLEGE	
	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE						
		0 TO 7 YEARS	8 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	1 TO 3 YEARS	4 YEARS	5 AND 6 YEARS	7 OR MORE YEARS			
TOTAL												
FEMALES 45 TO 54 YEARS OLD	18 251	395	2 412	2 062	8 917	3 246	861	289	69	73.3	6.7	
WITH INCOME	11 469	305	1 325	1 314	5 480	2 035	712	245	53	74.3	8.8	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 941	\$2 214	\$3 870	\$3 836	\$5 058	\$5 500	\$10 069	\$11 293	\$9 071	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 983	\$3 496	\$4 592	\$4 571	\$6 052	\$6 232	\$9 157	\$10 223	\$11 184	...	...	
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	10 339	120	1 106	1 087	5 144	1 905	684	245	48	77.6	9.4	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 375	\$5 399	\$4 949	\$5 132	\$6 281	\$6 518	\$9 331	\$10 223	\$12 099	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 008	\$4 729	\$4 603	\$4 835	\$5 952	\$6 069	\$8 934	\$9 651	\$11 282	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$141	\$135	\$109	\$114	\$137	\$145	\$224	\$244	\$252	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	6 839	94	674	722	3 335	1 249	533	197	35	78.2	11.2	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 521	\$5 474	\$5 958	\$5 952	\$7 340	\$7 694	\$10 793	\$11 736	\$12 964	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 189	\$5 092	\$5 660	\$5 706	\$7 016	\$7 319	\$10 465	\$11 084	\$12 824	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$171	\$142	\$136	\$135	\$163	\$177	\$259	\$278	\$276	...	...	
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	5 251	56	534	579	2 726	951	257	118	30	77.7	7.7	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 275	\$7 887	\$6 509	\$6 701	\$8 251	\$8 799	\$11 426	\$12 635	\$12 233	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 959	\$7 477	\$6 236	\$6 490	\$7 940	\$8 452	\$11 026	\$11 910	\$12 127	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$165	\$149	\$132	\$135	\$164	\$174	\$229	\$257	\$248	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	3 365	18	402	353	1 763	632	139	45	13	77.0	5.9	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 037	\$4 593	\$3 189	\$3 280	\$4 273	\$4 146	\$4 367	\$3 892	\$9 771	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 647	\$3 017	\$2 812	\$2 886	\$3 953	\$3 667	\$3 764	\$3 689	\$7 131	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$81	\$66	\$61	\$65	\$87	\$83	\$91	\$90	\$178	...	...	
FEMALES 55 TO 64 YEARS OLD	18 781	593	4 527	2 241	6 981	3 122	874	351	92	60.8	7.0	
WITH INCOME	12 542	445	2 855	1 537	4 998	2 025	713	288	81	61.4	8.6	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 100	\$2 212	\$3 356	\$3 315	\$4 455	\$4 580	\$10 106	\$11 769	\$8 375	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 490	\$2 783	\$4 747	\$4 747	\$5 422	\$6 108	\$9 230	\$11 196	\$10 643	...	...	
WITH EARNINGS	9 005	159	1 815	963	3 575	1 370	587	269	67	67.4	10.2	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 590	\$4 532	\$5 403	\$5 889	\$6 228	\$7 066	\$9 992	\$11 506	\$12 399	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 655	\$3 666	\$4 457	\$4 798	\$5 428	\$5 858	\$9 059	\$10 798	\$12 007	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$140	\$106	\$109	\$118	\$130	\$149	\$242	\$278	\$272	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	5 343	96	975	528	2 125	873	459	230	57	70.1	14.0	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 889	\$5 389	\$6 334	\$6 655	\$7 612	\$8 019	\$11 249	\$12 292	\$13 653	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 208	\$4 656	\$5 586	\$6 062	\$6 960	\$7 289	\$10 503	\$11 681	\$13 263	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$174	\$129	\$139	\$152	\$159	\$181	\$277	\$288	\$286	...	...	
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	3 861	706	762	779	1 762	632	179	103	38	70.3	8.3	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 391	\$6 802	\$7 015	\$7 526	\$8 329	\$9 195	\$10 589	\$12 066	\$14 419	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 812	\$6 472	\$6 393	\$7 127	\$7 744	\$8 506	\$10 030	\$11 628	\$14 024	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$162	\$135	\$135	\$148	\$159	\$177	\$210	\$232	\$275	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	3 337	61	768	407	1 316	625	117	33	10	63.0	4.8	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 427	\$3 186	\$4 156	\$4 779	\$4 045	\$5 104	\$5 435	\$7 301	\$5 256	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 303	\$2 212	\$3 103	\$3 084	\$3 135	\$3 875	\$3 892	\$5 978	\$4 845	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$77	\$65	\$68	\$70	\$74	\$91	\$100	\$177	\$152	...	...	
FEMALES 60 TO 64 YEARS OLD	9 262	289	2 640	1 225	3 041	1 411	422	169	65	55.2	7.1	
WITH INCOME	6 722	225	1 840	925	2 218	956	366	132	60	55.5	8.3	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$3 671	\$2 023	\$3 031	\$2 811	\$4 243	\$3 982	\$9 000	\$12 479	\$8 250	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 179	\$2 756	\$4 098	\$4 665	\$5 174	\$5 741	\$8 633	\$11 593	\$11 412	...	...	
WITH EARNINGS	4 115	66	1 003	478	1 488	641	276	117	46	62.4	10.7	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$6 796	\$4 862	\$5 489	\$6 535	\$6 447	\$7 218	\$9 887	\$12 059	\$14 205	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 456	\$3 607	\$4 265	\$4 646	\$5 335	\$5 402	\$8 465	\$11 524	\$13 633	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$139	\$103	\$106	\$121	\$131	\$146	\$243	\$298	\$315	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	2 309	24	516	228	864	324	207	104	42	66.7	15.3	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 154	\$7 562	\$6 466	\$7 346	\$7 680	\$8 428	\$11 120	\$12 897	\$14 895	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 229	\$6 852	\$5 542	\$6 319	\$6 798	\$7 297	\$10 066	\$12 509	\$14 367	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$177	\$183	\$140	\$164	\$177	\$207	\$283	\$309	\$319	...	...	
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	1 599	14	356	145	698	252	69	42	23	67.8	8.4	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 639	\$11 005	\$6 939	\$8 869	\$8 335	\$9 219	\$11 859	\$13 073	\$17 187	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$7 881	\$10 394	\$6 228	\$8 026	\$7 640	\$8 191	\$11 143	\$12 604	\$16 534	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$163	\$212	\$130	\$170	\$156	\$171	\$240	\$250	\$320	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	1 608	40	438	231	557	268	61	9	4	55.9	4.6	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$4 639	\$3 265	\$4 180	\$5 698	\$4 529	\$4 476	\$6 051	\$6 964	\$6 958	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 006	\$1 815	\$2 796	\$2 939	\$3 201	\$2 936	\$3 580	\$5 176	\$5 930	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$72	\$51	\$62	\$71	\$77	\$76	\$97	\$151	\$228	...	...	
FEMALES 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	28 086	3 955	10 199	3 417	5 083	3 804	1 176	304	148	37.4	5.8	
WITH INCOME	22 050	3 542	8 939	3 122	4 477	3 478	1 064	288	140	37.7	6.0	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$2 929	\$2 532	\$2 684	\$2 959	\$3 181	\$3 637	\$5 287	\$6 500	\$3 107	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$4 106	\$3 136	\$3 503	\$4 020	\$4 519	\$5 062	\$6 651	\$8 002	\$4 815	...	...	
WITH EARNINGS	5 712	471	1 949	792	1 106	901	358	94	41	43.8	8.6	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$7 009	\$5 905	\$5 950	\$6 463	\$7 394	\$8 370	\$9 282	\$12 033	\$8 945	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$3 783	\$3 058	\$3 194	\$3 568	\$4 171	\$4 399	\$4 579	\$6 598	\$6 726	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$115	\$92	\$99	\$98	\$122	\$138	\$168	\$297	\$197	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	1 848	131	540	259	369	333	159	29	28	49.7	11.7	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$8 180	\$7 473	\$6 595	\$7 132	\$8 495	\$9 880	\$10 573	\$12 906	\$8 925	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$5 248	\$4 777	\$3 903	\$4 341	\$5 884	\$6 349	\$6 944	\$8 629	\$7 150	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$138	\$110	\$104	\$115	\$155	\$168	\$186	\$242	\$246	...	...	
WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS IN 1979	1 173	100	330	155	238	231	90	16	13	50.1	10.1	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$9 140	\$8 156	\$7 380	\$8 005	\$9 886	\$11 102	\$10 337	\$14 380	\$11 712	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$6 345	\$5 391	\$4 941	\$5 006	\$7 494	\$7 611	\$7 395	\$10 083	\$9 863	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$132	\$107	\$100	\$102	\$160	\$169	\$152	\$201	\$231	...	...	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979	2 937	261	1 057	448	578	419	127	35	12	39.9	5.9	
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME	\$5 858	\$5 160	\$5 394	\$5 853	\$6 167	\$6 248	\$6 783	\$10 815	\$9 313	...	...	
MEAN ANNUAL EARNINGS	\$2 762	\$2 272	\$2 647	\$3 083	\$2 886	\$2 600	\$2 416	\$5 686	\$6 248	...	...	
MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS	\$69	\$60	\$65	\$72	\$70	\$67	\$80	\$190	\$128	...	...	



TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
		\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999			
TOTAL											
FAMILIES . . . . .	178 756	18 399	31 150	33 221	30 600	25 217	25 526	9 622	5 021	\$15 993	\$18 238
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	156 747	13 224	24 505	28 764	28 040	23 728	24 404	9 218	4 864	\$16 952	\$19 183
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	80 097	3 547	7 613	13 203	16 244	15 044	16 407	5 842	2 197	\$19 824	\$21 355
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	46 661	2 086	3 597	7 262	9 693	9 341	9 985	3 390	1 307	\$20 332	\$21 788
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	20 784	1 029	1 989	4 269	5 154	4 111	3 205	717	310	\$17 941	\$18 839
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	76 650	9 677	16 892	15 561	11 796	8 684	7 997	3 376	2 667	\$13 544	\$16 914
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	36 359	4 013	5 480	7 533	6 582	4 805	4 650	1 874	1 472	\$15 743	\$18 432
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	21 002	2 424	3 643	5 074	4 097	2 707	2 037	583	437	\$14 247	\$15 839
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	5 383	650	1 204	1 098	927	647	512	233	112	\$13 617	\$15 873
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 039	269	436	503	412	208	133	38	40	\$12 558	\$14 239
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	835	162	220	190	149	70	29	3	12	\$10 643	\$11 804
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	16 626	4 525	5 441	3 359	1 633	842	610	171	45	\$8 388	\$10 095
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	10 324	1 917	3 599	2 497	1 204	583	423	80	21	\$9 501	\$10 924
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	7 575	1 679	2 943	1 791	689	275	157	35	6	\$8 533	\$9 552
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 935	1 084	1 193	481	105	55	14	3	3	\$6 354	\$7 110
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 302	2 608	1 842	862	429	259	187	91	24	\$6 293	\$8 736
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	3 069	1 898	758	265	86	31	15	16	-	\$4 194	\$5 505
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 675	1 198	353	83	35	6	-	-	-	\$3 696	\$4 298
HOUSEHOLDER, 15 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	14 156	2 286	3 390	3 762	2 702	1 326	528	128	34	\$11 707	\$12 315
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	11 607	1 060	2 596	3 522	2 537	1 274	482	107	29	\$12 900	\$13 465
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	7 378	433	1 322	2 158	2 005	1 013	369	65	13	\$14 496	\$14 706
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	3 055	189	599	1 001	830	293	117	26	-	\$13 718	\$13 884
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 995	189	593	989	809	272	117	26	-	\$13 632	\$13 814
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	4 229	627	1 274	1 364	532	261	113	42	16	\$10 636	\$11 299
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	3 168	449	908	1 065	431	195	79	37	4	\$10 877	\$11 394
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3 143	444	897	1 063	429	190	79	37	4	\$10 891	\$11 404
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	437	73	134	77	70	30	35	16	2	\$10 532	\$12 957
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	16 150	34	69	25	19	-	-	3	-	\$7 050	\$8 587
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	146	34	68	22	19	-	-	-	-	\$6 950	\$8 537
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	2 112	1 153	660	163	95	22	11	5	3	\$4 642	\$5 861
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 407	579	555	142	90	22	11	5	3	\$5 889	\$7 070
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 103	541	478	63	16	2	-	-	3	\$5 085	\$5 601
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 069	530	464	54	16	2	-	-	3	\$5 037	\$5 550
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	705	574	105	21	5	-	-	-	-	\$3 154	\$3 448
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	669	547	98	19	5	-	-	-	-	\$3 162	\$3 448
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	665	543	98	19	5	-	-	-	-	\$3 154	\$3 450
HOUSEHOLDER, 25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	42 631	4 008	5 905	8 612	9 283	7 162	5 753	1 302	606	\$16 378	\$17 257
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	37 344	2 377	4 135	7 494	8 851	6 979	5 638	1 267	603	\$17 429	\$18 441
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	22 365	823	1 821	3 834	5 547	4 915	4 231	866	328	\$19 220	\$20 058
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	16 667	692	1 398	3 001	4 243	3 591	2 891	588	263	\$18 768	\$19 696
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	13 125	580	1 127	2 511	3 437	2 740	2 127	394	209	\$18 322	\$19 182
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	14 979	1 554	2 314	3 660	3 304	2 064	1 407	401	275	\$14 938	\$16 026
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	13 834	1 430	2 100	3 357	3 093	1 919	1 341	356	238	\$15 041	\$16 017
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	12 420	1 294	1 922	3 043	2 793	1 700	1 169	304	195	\$14 904	\$15 748
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	1 055	107	220	309	170	128	95	23	3	\$12 445	\$14 212
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	663	81	163	219	113	56	29	-	2	\$11 334	\$11 982
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	493	68	129	143	90	41	20	-	2	\$11 201	\$11 864
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	4 232	1 524	1 550	809	262	55	20	12	-	\$6 760	\$7 574
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 147	777	1 313	738	234	55	20	10	-	\$7 979	\$8 554
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 979	762	1 283	689	182	39	14	-	-	\$7 764	\$8 257
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 551	489	620	347	64	17	14	-	-	\$7 100	\$7 631
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 085	747	237	71	28	-	-	2	-	\$3 944	\$4 732
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 076	744	231	71	28	-	-	2	-	\$3 934	\$4 711
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	780	536	172	51	21	-	-	-	-	\$3 904	\$4 533
HOUSEHOLDER, 35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	31 306	2 486	3 362	4 655	5 236	5 546	6 337	2 453	1 231	\$19 917	\$21 475
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	27 451	1 805	2 216	3 671	4 743	5 282	6 172	2 374	1 188	\$21 081	\$22 778
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	16 776	678	850	1 896	2 911	3 670	4 554	1 612	605	\$22 521	\$23 968
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	15 090	620	724	1 722	2 648	3 345	4 095	1 391	545	\$22 426	\$23 915
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3 957	216	221	619	758	940	843	276	84	\$20 661	\$21 300
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	10 675	1 127	1 366	1 775	1 832	1 612	1 618	762	383	\$17 614	\$20 908
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	10 068	1 061	1 284	1 681	1 734	1 491	1 535	723	359	\$17 615	\$20 988
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	4 469	524	657	793	757	714	608	213	203	\$16 540	\$18 967
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	832	77	99	166	169	117	69	43	43	\$16 324	\$18 866
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	588	78	67	141	138	77	40	22	25	\$15 260	\$16 542
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	160	48	16	17	38	22	9	-	10	\$14 583	\$15 047
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	3 023	584	1 047	818	324	147	93	10	-	\$9 453	\$10 359
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 351	265	827	728	306	140	79	6	-	\$10 462	\$11 377
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 138	248	774	661	274	106	69	6	-	\$10 285	\$11 189
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	292	62	105	75	18	32	-	-	-	\$8 859	\$9 652
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	672	319	220	90	18	7	14	4	-	\$5 293	\$6 797
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	635	309	210	80	18	7	7	4	-	\$5 154	\$6 529
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	202	112	73	8	6	3	-	-	-	\$4 583	\$5 357
HOUSEHOLDER, 45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	30 724	2 450	3 179	4 233	4 687	4 855	6 548	3 171	1 601	\$20 752	\$22 947
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	27 287	1 952	2 264	3 558	4 140	4 487	6 257	3 059	1 570	\$21 751	\$24 041
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	16 406	747	1 070	1 979	2 612	2 793	4 252	2 203	750	\$23 067	\$24 962
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9 130	416	603	1 081	1 537	1 642	2 340	1 098	413	\$22 688	\$24 733
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	617	42	32	134	124	143	109	18	15	\$19 123	\$20 068
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	10 881	1 205	1 194	1 579	1 528	1 694	2 005	856	820	\$19 733	\$22 654
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 566	762	729	930	909	905	1 270	576	485	\$19 678	\$22 678
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	842	137	141	155	103	91	157	29	29	\$14 583	\$17 156
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	924	78	191	123	206	128	125	48	25	\$16 434	\$18 089
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	396	35	88	57	83	60	51	11	11	\$15 918	\$17 205
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	24	7	4	2	2	7	-	-	-	\$10 625	\$12 540
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	2 513	420	724	552	341	240	166	64	6	\$11 053	\$12 854
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 861	154	549	447	298	212	151	44	6	\$12 561	\$14 127
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 128	102	386	294	159	116	53	15	3	\$11 111	\$12 686
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	16	3	4	5	-	4	-	-	-	\$10 500	\$10 186
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	652	266	175	105	43	28	15	20	-	\$6 685	\$9 222
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	478	220	142	75	24	6	3	8	-	\$5 642	\$7 419
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	20	7	8	2	3	-	-	-	-	\$7 917	\$8 613



TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	LESS THAN	\$5,000 TO	\$10,000 TO	\$15,000 TO	\$20,000 TO	\$25,000 TO	\$35,000 TO	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
		\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999			
TOTAL											
HOUSEHOLDER, 55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	29 365	2 713	4 225	5 313	4 895	4 380	4 727	1 952	1 160	\$17 229	\$19 849
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	26 440	2 267	3 554	4 616	4 447	4 055	4 468	1 892	1 141	\$17 879	\$20 494
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	12 219	615	1 242	2 005	2 187	2 211	2 550	963	446	\$20 123	\$21 728
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 539	153	242	396	410	451	525	276	86	\$20 693	\$22 236
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	86	2	16	16	24	14	9	3	2	\$17 656	\$19 264
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	14 221	1 652	2 312	2 611	2 260	1 844	1 918	929	695	\$16 043	\$19 434
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 455	265	378	464	377	260	420	172	119	\$16 339	\$19 717
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	108	22	18	17	15	12	24	-	-	\$13 500	\$14 662
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	937	116	176	209	177	118	86	42	13	\$14 154	\$16 111
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	215	25	45	57	59	12	13	2	2	\$13 194	\$14 296
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$12 813	\$9 325
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 988	330	495	488	271	207	173	18	6	\$11 739	\$13 035
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 183	116	229	351	220	132	123	8	4	\$13 588	\$14 582
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	227	26	22	84	58	12	21	-	-	\$13 814	\$14 763
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 774
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	805	214	266	137	51	75	50	10	2	\$8 425	\$10 763
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	152	47	57	18	5	18	5	2	-	\$8 056	\$9 912
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	6	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$17 088
HOUSEHOLDER, 60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	13 908	1 423	2 287	2 732	2 354	1 886	1 972	742	512	\$15 990	\$18 576
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	12 533	1 195	1 968	2 458	2 112	1 750	1 833	713	504	\$16 394	\$19 089
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	5 176	236	622	1 004	1 008	851	984	288	183	\$18 519	\$20 548
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	673	47	76	123	133	123	127	37	7	\$18 672	\$19 392
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	23	-	3	3	2	6	2	-	-	\$17 292	\$17 696
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	7 357	959	1 346	1 454	1 104	899	849	425	321	\$14 699	\$18 062
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	739	78	152	186	75	79	96	25	48	\$13 565	\$19 056
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	42	14	5	15	-	2	6	-	-	\$10 500	\$11 342
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	418	48	78	74	102	37	55	20	4	\$15 402	\$16 360
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	61	6	13	8	30	-	2	2	-	\$15 583	\$14 381
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	957	180	241	200	140	99	84	9	4	\$11 169	\$12 825
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	494	64	87	123	107	66	44	1	2	\$13 500	\$14 278
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	29	-	5	5	18	1	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$15 014
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 774
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	463	116	154	77	33	33	40	8	2	\$8 563	\$11 275
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	15	2	2	9	1	1	-	-	-	\$12 708	\$11 650
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 870
HOUSEHOLDER, 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	30 574	4 456	11 089	6 646	3 797	1 948	1 633	616	389	\$9 874	\$12 755
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	26 618	3 763	9 740	5 903	3 322	1 651	1 387	519	333	\$9 891	\$12 729
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	4 953	251	1 308	1 331	982	442	451	133	55	\$13 424	\$15 395
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	180	16	31	61	25	19	17	11	-	\$13 448	\$15 558
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$20 000	\$19 753
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	21 665	3 512	8 432	4 572	2 340	1 209	936	386	278	\$9 246	\$12 119
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	268	46	81	36	38	35	15	10	7	\$10 972	\$14 483
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	20	3	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$8 750	\$21 206
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	1 198	179	384	214	135	126	99	35	26	\$10 811	\$14 425
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	27	16	4	4	-	3	-	-	-	\$4 432	\$6 918
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$-2 546
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	2 758	514	965	529	340	171	147	62	30	\$9 455	\$12 281
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	375	26	126	91	56	22	39	7	8	\$12 017	\$14 997
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 383	488	839	438	284	149	108	55	22	\$9 166	\$11 854
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	59	31	20	2	6	-	-	-	-	\$4 625	\$5 445
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 250	\$5 690

TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
		\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999			
WHITE											
FAMILIES . . . . .	169 570	16 010	28 778	31 544	29 415	24 576	24 903	9 445	4 899	\$16 321	\$18 562
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	151 452	12 408	23 316	27 669	27 193	23 202	23 846	9 073	4 745	\$17 092	\$19 317
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	77 261	3 397	7 094	12 645	15 644	14 683	15 967	5 723	2 108	\$19 951	\$21 446
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	44 429	1 979	3 195	6 825	9 191	9 042	9 672	3 301	1 224	\$20 507	\$21 926
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	19 576	958	1 705	4 012	4 874	3 983	3 059	700	285	\$18 157	\$18 990
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	74 191	9 011	16 222	15 024	11 549	8 519	7 879	3 350	2 637	\$13 760	\$17 101
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	34 536	3 530	4 984	7 132	6 377	4 716	4 566	1 849	1 382	\$16 077	\$18 789
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	19 780	2 121	3 293	4 786	3 974	2 628	1 982	570	426	\$14 619	\$16 129
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	4 741	505	972	981	842	630	482	220	109	\$14 487	\$16 581
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 651	164	293	451	349	198	121	38	37	\$13 848	\$15 370
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	611	86	147	157	114	70	22	3	12	\$11 710	\$13 138
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	13 377	3 097	4 490	2 894	1 380	744	575	152	45	\$8 977	\$10 711
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8 725	1 522	3 009	2 177	1 032	499	392	73	21	\$9 722	\$11 191
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 335	1 387	2 441	1 527	572	232	135	35	6	\$8 614	\$9 648
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 292	885	932	353	72	37	10	-	3	\$6 129	\$6 898
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 652	1 575	1 481	717	348	245	183	79	24	\$7 350	\$9 811
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 983	1 126	559	198	51	25	15	9	-	\$4 479	\$5 837
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 072	760	241	51	20	-	-	-	-	\$3 695	\$4 177
HOUSEHOLDER, 15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	13 077	1 897	3 020	3 574	2 628	1 303	501	120	34	\$12 091	\$12 661
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	10 996	909	2 383	3 372	2 489	1 255	455	104	29	\$13 142	\$13 672
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	7 068	398	1 226	2 057	1 966	1 002	342	64	13	\$14 655	\$14 825
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 854	165	534	945	798	291	95	26	-	\$13 884	\$14 009
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 807	165	528	933	790	270	95	26	-	\$13 831	\$13 947
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 928	511	1 157	1 315	523	253	113	40	16	\$10 912	\$11 597
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 925	353	807	1 035	422	190	79	35	4	\$11 195	\$11 750
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 903	348	799	1 033	420	185	79	35	4	\$11 203	\$11 758
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	358	55	96	54	70	30	35	16	2	\$12 000	\$14 234
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	89	18	38	11	19	-	-	3	-	\$8 083	\$9 863
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	89	18	38	11	19	-	-	3	-	\$8 083	\$9 863
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 723	933	541	148	69	18	11	-	3	\$4 695	\$5 884
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 198	501	459	137	69	18	11	-	3	\$5 811	\$6 963
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	942	472	402	61	4	-	-	-	3	\$4 992	\$5 427
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	914	464	391	52	4	-	-	-	3	\$4 946	\$5 355
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	525	432	82	11	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 284	\$3 422
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	492	408	75	9	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 284	\$3 407
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	492	408	75	9	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 284	\$3 407
HOUSEHOLDER, 25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	39 812	3 257	5 134	8 058	8 863	6 996	5 607	1 293	604	\$16 793	\$17 716
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	35 638	2 131	3 697	7 126	8 498	6 824	5 305	1 258	601	\$17 684	\$18 690
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	21 367	758	1 582	3 639	5 258	4 799	4 122	861	328	\$19 459	\$20 296
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	15 787	643	1 193	2 830	3 994	3 481	2 800	583	263	\$19 015	\$19 943
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	12 432	544	948	2 365	3 248	2 672	2 054	392	209	\$18 602	\$19 427
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	14 291	1 373	2 115	3 487	3 240	2 025	1 381	397	273	\$15 222	\$16 292
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	13 203	1 255	1 918	3 198	3 039	1 890	1 315	352	236	\$15 323	\$16 287
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	11 833	1 148	1 753	2 884	2 741	1 671	1 143	300	193	\$15 204	\$15 999
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	909	76	181	268	142	128	88	23	3	\$12 974	\$14 859
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	548	50	128	196	87	56	29	-	2	\$11 690	\$12 712
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	391	41	102	121	64	41	20	-	2	\$11 601	\$12 609
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	3 265	1 050	1 256	664	223	44	16	12	-	\$7 132	\$7 880
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 584	606	1 088	613	207	44	16	10	-	\$8 111	\$8 689
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 437	593	1 066	566	164	28	10	10	-	\$7 857	\$8 366
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 185	386	471	256	54	8	10	-	-	\$6 948	\$7 494
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	681	444	168	51	16	-	-	2	-	\$4 049	\$4 811
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	674	443	162	51	16	-	-	2	-	\$4 022	\$4 767
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	468	303	116	35	14	-	-	-	-	\$4 025	\$4 682
HOUSEHOLDER, 35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	29 362	2 067	2 975	4 287	4 910	5 374	6 168	2 405	1 176	\$20 364	\$21 942
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	26 246	1 660	2 053	3 427	4 485	5 135	6 017	2 333	1 136	\$21 289	\$23 001
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	16 071	654	796	1 773	2 725	3 559	4 413	1 581	570	\$22 661	\$24 083
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	14 435	601	670	1 611	2 484	3 236	3 963	1 360	510	\$22 531	\$24 018
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3 693	205	199	572	699	897	801	261	59	\$20 723	\$21 129
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	10 175	1 006	1 257	1 654	1 760	1 576	1 604	752	566	\$18 079	\$21 292
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9 595	949	1 180	1 572	1 662	1 456	1 521	713	542	\$18 061	\$21 363
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	4 211	475	604	734	721	482	595	206	194	\$16 779	\$19 237
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	702	56	55	155	160	109	65	62	40	\$17 285	\$20 245
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	482	41	36	130	129	69	33	22	22	\$16 250	\$17 874
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	100	15	5	17	29	22	2	-	10	\$18 462	\$19 106
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	2 414	351	867	705	265	130	86	10	-	\$9 941	\$10 915
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 992	220	690	631	247	126	72	6	-	\$10 561	\$11 530
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 826	209	642	585	222	99	63	6	-	\$10 428	\$11 349
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	185	32	70	40	14	29	-	-	-	\$9 340	\$10 673
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	422	131	177	74	18	4	14	4	-	\$6 626	\$8 012
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	395	128	170	64	18	4	7	4	-	\$6 498	\$7 612
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	107	49	50	2	6	-	-	-	-	\$5 402	\$5 148
HOUSEHOLDER, 45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	29 298	2 201	2 857	3 975	4 484	4 709	6 409	3 107	1 556	\$21 091	\$23 303
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	26 495	1 870	2 142	3 409	4 040	4 372	6 132	3 005	1 525	\$21 873	\$24 159
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	15 937	742	1 018	1 898	2 555	2 701	4 155	2 152	716	\$23 134	\$24 973
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	8 778	411	557	1 015	1 492	1 577	2 279	1 068	379	\$22 790	\$24 754
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	566	42	22	126	111	132	100	18	15	\$19 262	\$20 255
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	10 558	1 128	1 124	1 511	1 485	1 671	1 977	853	809	\$20 082	\$22 931
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 311	709	664	876	871	897	1 247	573	474	\$20 175	\$23 029
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	764	127	119	130	89	85	156	29	29	\$15 326	\$17 792
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	799	69	132	111	171	127	119	45	25	\$17 327	\$19 002
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	322	33	47	57	55	60	48	11	11	\$17 143	\$18 436
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	19	2	4	7	2	7	-	-	-	\$12 188	\$13 494
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	2 004	262	583	455	273	210	158	57	6	\$11 982	\$13 699
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 598	123	468	381	251	182	143	44	6	\$12 921	\$14 512
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	936	92	315	236	131	93	51	15	3	\$11 173	\$12 891
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	8	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	\$10 500	\$7 498
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	406	139	115	74	22	28	15	13	-	\$7 944	\$10 499
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	298	118	98	59	13	6	3	1	-	\$6 937	\$7 861
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 905

TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	LESS	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$15,000	\$20,000	\$25,000	\$35,000	\$50,000	OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
		THAN	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO				
		\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999				
WHITE												
HOUSEHOLDER, 55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	28 397	2 469	4 016	5 140	4 814	4 280	4 612	1 926	1 140	\$17 395	\$20 014	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	25 910	2 209	3 460	4 503	4 395	3 986	4 370	1 866	1 121	\$17 916	\$20 500	
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	11 978	602	1 197	1 962	2 173	2 186	2 495	937	426	\$20 113	\$21 624	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 416	143	212	371	402	440	518	258	72	\$20 830	\$21 921	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	76	2	8	16	24	12	9	3	2	\$18 125	\$20 580	
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	13 932	1 607	2 263	2 541	2 222	1 800	1 875	929	695	\$16 098	\$19 533	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 294	243	349	420	354	248	389	172	119	\$16 563	\$20 052	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	56	20	14	5	3	5	9	-	-	\$6 429	\$11 143	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	865	88	153	199	169	117	84	42	13	\$14 805	\$16 705	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	194	14	40	55	59	11	11	2	2	\$13 889	\$14 831	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$12 813	\$9 325	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 622	172	403	438	250	177	158	18	6	\$12 662	\$14 013	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 019	55	203	329	202	107	111	8	4	\$13 880	\$15 090	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	194	21	16	79	51	12	11	4	-	\$13 716	\$14 631	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	603	117	200	109	48	70	47	10	2	\$9 644	\$12 193	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	118	29	48	15	4	15	5	2	-	\$8 548	\$10 928	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 870	
HOUSEHOLDER, 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .												
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	13 424	1 266	2 196	2 656	2 311	1 835	1 916	742	502	\$16 168	\$18 758	
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	12 293	1 158	1 933	2 396	2 093	1 724	1 782	713	494	\$16 431	\$19 093	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	5 067	224	604	981	997	840	960	288	173	\$18 541	\$20 479	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	624	38	63	110	128	121	127	37	-	\$19 123	\$18 999	
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	21	-	3	3	9	4	2	-	-	\$16 875	\$17 342	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	7 226	934	1 329	1 415	1 096	884	822	425	321	\$14 752	\$18 121	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	684	64	144	168	75	79	81	25	48	\$13 786	\$19 427	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	24	12	5	3	-	2	2	-	-	\$5 000	\$8 516	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	395	38	76	73	94	37	53	20	4	\$15 469	\$16 636	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	54	1	13	8	30	-	-	2	-	\$15 833	\$14 822	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	736	70	187	187	124	74	81	9	4	\$12 532	\$14 296	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	387	17	72	116	94	41	44	1	2	\$14 361	\$15 333	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	17	-	3	2	11	1	-	-	-	\$17 917	\$15 824	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	349	53	115	71	30	33	37	8	2	\$10 417	\$13 146	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	14	2	2	9	-	1	-	-	-	\$12 500	\$11 392	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 870	
HOUSEHOLDER, 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .												
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	29 624	4 119	10 776	6 510	3 716	1 914	1 606	594	389	\$9 958	\$12 872	
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	26 167	3 629	9 581	5 832	3 286	1 630	1 369	507	333	\$9 928	\$12 775	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	4 860	243	1 275	1 316	967	436	440	128	55	\$13 439	\$15 400	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	159	16	29	53	21	17	17	6	-	\$13 150	\$14 921	
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 945	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	21 307	3 386	8 306	4 516	2 319	1 194	929	379	278	\$9 285	\$12 176	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	208	21	66	31	29	35	15	4	7	\$13 056	\$15 210	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	13	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	\$9 375	\$27 883	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 108	161	355	194	130	119	91	32	26	\$10 913	\$14 587	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	16	8	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	\$5 000	\$6 421	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$-2 546	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 349	329	840	484	300	165	146	55	30	\$10 065	\$13 150	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	334	17	101	86	56	22	39	5	8	\$12 989	\$15 920	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 015	312	739	398	244	143	107	50	22	\$9 721	\$12 691	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$8 750	\$7 900	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	FAMILY INCOME										
	TOTAL	\$5,000 LESS THAN	\$5,000 TO	\$10,000 TO	\$15,000 TO	\$20,000 TO	\$25,000 TO	\$35,000 TO	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 167	2 295	2 134	1 440	1 009	554	505	142	88	\$9 141	\$11 728
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	4 455	759	998	908	697	446	452	110	85	\$12 215	\$14 897
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 294	122	421	452	494	308	349	84	64	\$16 445	\$18 564
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 837	82	343	372	416	257	248	61	58	\$16 266	\$18 516
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 928	51	225	201	216	101	101	15	18	\$14 740	\$16 235
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 161	637	577	456	203	138	103	26	21	\$8 849	\$11 006
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 593	457	436	344	169	62	79	25	21	\$8 978	\$11 284
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 019	281	294	240	96	53	40	13	2	\$8 916	\$10 394
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	594	144	232	92	76	10	24	13	3	\$8 504	\$10 266
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	347	105	143	27	54	3	12	-	3	\$7 482	\$8 850
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	196	76	73	14	26	-	7	-	-	\$6 038	\$7 471
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	3 118	1 392	904	440	236	98	29	19	-	\$5 751	\$7 479
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 507	383	555	295	158	84	25	7	-	\$8 086	\$9 368
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 171	280	478	239	109	43	22	-	-	\$7 985	\$9 012
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	630	194	253	128	33	18	4	-	-	\$7 401	\$7 905
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 611	1 009	349	145	78	14	4	12	-	\$4 174	\$5 712
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 061	750	199	67	32	6	-	7	-	\$3 817	\$4 892
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	583	421	112	32	12	6	-	-	-	\$3 695	\$4 475
HOUSEHOLDER, 15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	892	364	298	131	51	23	17	8	-	\$6 242	\$7 615
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	438	139	142	93	25	19	17	3	-	\$7 817	\$9 217
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	184	26	58	53	18	11	17	1	-	\$10 741	\$11 883
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	125	18	44	33	11	2	17	-	-	\$10 089	\$11 872
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	125	18	44	33	11	2	17	-	-	\$10 089	\$11 872
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	254	113	84	40	7	8	-	2	-	\$5 714	\$7 287
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	208	93	80	21	7	-	-	2	-	\$5 561	\$6 937
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	207	93	79	21	7	5	-	2	-	\$5 547	\$6 941
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	79	38	23	18	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 792	\$7 171
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	61	16	31	14	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 343	\$6 726
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	57	16	30	11	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 157	\$6 468
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	375	207	118	15	26	4	-	5	-	\$4 383	\$5 836
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	207	77	95	5	21	4	-	5	-	\$6 410	\$7 711
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	159	68	75	2	12	2	-	-	-	\$6 065	\$6 646
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	154	65	73	2	12	2	-	-	-	\$6 200	\$6 726
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	168	130	23	10	5	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$3 527
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	165	127	23	10	5	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$3 567
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	161	123	23	10	5	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$3 578
HOUSEHOLDER, 25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 398	700	673	445	334	134	103	7	2	\$8 735	\$10 302
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 356	216	361	286	269	123	92	7	2	\$11 559	\$12 886
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	797	52	194	149	232	95	72	3	-	\$15 056	\$14 879
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	706	36	167	141	206	95	58	3	-	\$15 160	\$15 111
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	530	26	141	118	146	57	42	-	-	\$14 324	\$14 409
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	559	164	167	137	37	28	20	4	2	\$8 699	\$10 044
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	524	158	152	135	35	18	20	4	2	\$8 723	\$9 989
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	480	129	139	135	33	18	20	4	2	\$9 136	\$10 350
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	127	31	39	22	28	-	7	-	-	\$7 321	\$9 990
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	96	31	35	4	26	-	-	-	-	\$6 250	\$7 917
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	83	27	27	3	26	-	-	-	-	\$6 394	\$8 443
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	915	453	273	137	37	11	4	-	-	\$5 076	\$6 517
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	521	160	204	117	27	11	4	-	-	\$7 326	\$7 941
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	506	158	202	115	16	11	4	-	-	\$7 241	\$7 760
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	354	99	141	91	10	9	4	-	-	\$7 717	\$8 135
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	394	293	69	20	12	-	-	-	-	\$3 829	\$4 634
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	392	291	69	20	12	-	-	-	-	\$3 841	\$4 652
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	307	228	56	16	7	-	-	-	-	\$3 791	\$4 335
HOUSEHOLDER, 35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 756	412	369	337	301	128	133	37	39	\$11 171	\$13 500
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 051	139	156	219	242	110	119	30	36	\$15 252	\$16 835
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	607	20	54	111	170	90	114	20	28	\$18 659	\$20 598
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	557	15	54	99	148	88	105	20	28	\$18 733	\$20 880
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	217	7	22	42	52	28	33	15	18	\$19 071	\$23 179
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	444	119	102	108	72	20	5	10	8	\$10 030	\$11 692
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	417	110	97	96	72	19	5	10	8	\$10 054	\$11 927
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	206	47	46	49	36	17	4	7	-	\$10 806	\$11 989
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	107	40	44	5	-	1	7	7	3	\$7 109	\$10 422
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	84	37	31	5	-	1	7	-	3	\$7 083	\$8 852
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	51	33	11	-	-	-	7	-	-	\$3 958	\$6 868
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	598	233	169	113	59	17	7	-	-	\$6 774	\$8 189
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	348	45	126	97	59	14	7	-	-	\$10 109	\$10 663
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	306	39	126	76	52	7	6	-	-	\$9 455	\$10 316
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	107	30	35	35	4	3	-	-	-	\$7 350	\$7 887
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	250	188	43	16	-	3	-	-	-	\$3 859	\$4 746
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	240	181	40	16	-	3	-	-	-	\$3 862	\$4 748
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	95	63	23	6	-	3	-	-	-	\$4 225	\$5 593
HOUSEHOLDER, 45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 297	245	320	228	167	138	123	42	34	\$11 258	\$14 751
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	703	78	122	136	79	107	115	32	34	\$15 881	\$19 078
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	410	3	52	81	51	84	87	29	23	\$20 692	\$22 915
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	312	3	46	66	39	59	61	15	23	\$20 125	\$22 640
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	44	-	10	8	7	10	9	-	-	\$16 429	\$17 666
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	293	75	70	55	28	23	28	3	11	\$10 085	\$13 710
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	233	51	65	49	23	8	23	3	11	\$10 030	\$14 031
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	67	10	22	20	8	6	1	-	-	\$10 187	\$10 381
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	125	9	59	12	35	1	6	3	-	\$9 750	\$12 259
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	74	2	41	-	28	-	3	-	-	\$9 615	\$11 849
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$8 750	\$8 914
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	469	158	139	80	53	30	2	7	-	\$6 932	\$8 928
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	226	31	79	49	35	30	2	-	-	\$10 167	\$11 032
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	167	10	69	41	22	23	2	-	-	\$10 304	\$11 381
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	8	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	\$13 750	\$12 875
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	243	127	60	31	18	-	-	7	-	\$4 828	\$6 971
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	177	102	44	16	8	-	-	7	-	\$4 518	\$6 485
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	15	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 625	\$6 160

TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1										
	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
HOUSEHOLDER, 55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	924	241	199	165	75	97	108	26	13	\$10 753	\$14 360
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	486	55	84	105	46	66	91	26	13	\$14 960	\$19 417
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	210	13	37	43	8	22	48	26	13	\$20 909	\$25 232
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	116	10	30	25	8	11	7	18	7	\$14 167	\$23 614
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	10	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	\$6 563	\$9 267
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	276	42	47	62	38	44	43	-	-	\$14 044	\$14 992
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	153	22	27	38	23	12	31	-	-	\$14 153	\$15 238
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	52	2	4	12	12	7	15	-	-	\$19 000	\$18 452
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	72	28	23	10	8	1	2	-	-	\$8 370	\$8 979
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	21	11	5	2	-	1	2	-	-	\$4 886	\$9 350
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	366	158	92	50	21	30	15	-	-	\$6 116	\$8 703
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	164	61	26	22	18	25	12	-	-	\$9 432	\$11 424
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	33	5	6	5	7	-	10	-	-	\$15 179	\$15 562
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 774
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	202	97	66	28	3	5	3	-	-	\$5 192	\$6 495
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	34	18	9	3	1	3	-	-	-	\$4 375	\$6 383
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	\$21 250	\$22 305
HOUSEHOLDER, 60 TO 64 YEARS											
OVER. . . . .	467	157	91	74	37	49	56	-	3	\$9 157	\$12 022
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	223	37	35	60	13	24	51	-	3	\$12 865	\$16 122
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	94	12	18	23	5	9	24	-	3	\$13 846	\$17 909
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	42	9	13	13	5	2	-	-	-	\$9 808	\$10 489
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$21 250	\$21 415
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	129	25	17	37	8	15	27	-	-	\$12 163	\$14 820
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	55	14	8	18	-	-	15	-	-	\$11 964	\$14 441
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	18	2	-	12	-	-	4	-	-	\$12 500	\$15 109
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	23	10	2	1	8	-	2	-	-	\$9 375	\$11 619
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	7	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	\$4 250	\$10 979
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	221	110	54	13	16	25	3	-	-	\$5 038	\$7 927
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	107	47	15	7	13	25	-	-	-	\$8 583	\$10 463
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	12	-	2	3	7	-	-	-	-	\$15 357	\$13 866
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 774
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	114	63	39	6	3	-	3	-	-	\$4 531	\$5 547
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$15 265
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLDER, 65 YEARS AND OVER											
OVER. . . . .	900	333	275	134	81	34	21	22	-	\$6 662	\$9 090
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	421	132	133	69	36	21	18	12	-	\$7 996	\$10 249
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	86	8	26	15	15	6	11	5	-	\$13 333	\$15 617
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	21	-	2	8	4	2	-	5	-	\$17 813	\$20 376
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	\$23 750	\$22 560
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	335	124	107	54	21	15	7	7	-	\$6 908	\$8 871
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	58	23	15	5	9	-	-	6	-	\$7 143	\$12 479
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	7	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 188	\$8 806
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	84	18	29	20	5	7	2	3	-	\$9 107	\$11 530
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	11	8	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	\$4 219	\$7 640
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	395	183	113	45	40	6	1	7	-	\$5 378	\$7 335
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	41	9	25	5	-	-	-	2	-	\$6 369	\$7 477
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	354	174	88	40	40	6	1	5	-	\$5 100	\$7 319
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	53	31	14	2	6	-	-	-	-	\$3 875	\$5 167
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 250	\$5 690

TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

RURAL	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
		\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999			
TOTAL											
FAMILIES . . . . .	98 641	13 529	19 556	19 808	16 158	12 243	11 015	4 096	2 236	\$13 997	\$16 239
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	88 371	11 029	16 439	17 801	15 000	11 581	10 512	3 885	2 124	\$14 661	\$16 786
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	41 409	2 921	5 183	8 046	8 364	7 101	6 596	2 269	929	\$17 585	\$19 088
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	24 324	1 791	2 647	4 472	5 030	4 390	4 135	1 344	517	\$18 142	\$19 338
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	10 543	843	1 356	2 365	2 377	1 760	1 389	304	149	\$16 322	\$17 233
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	46 962	8 108	11 256	9 755	6 636	4 480	3 916	1 614	1 195	\$11 760	\$14 757
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	22 497	3 581	4 063	4 970	3 732	2 457	2 206	856	632	\$13 331	\$15 869
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	12 906	2 139	2 542	3 191	2 232	1 277	1 002	285	238	\$12 323	\$14 008
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	3 326	520	788	677	518	324	264	149	86	\$12 287	\$15 148
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 094	205	268	232	193	83	80	13	20	\$11 331	\$12 928
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	433	112	112	99	72	19	17	-	2	\$9 493	\$10 219
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 944	1 980	2 329	1 330	640	338	239	62	26	\$7 992	\$9 789
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 715	642	1 434	844	405	206	139	27	18	\$9 188	\$10 819
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 740	552	1 156	593	259	92	72	10	6	\$8 409	\$9 674
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	981	315	458	140	36	24	5	-	3	\$6 727	\$7 495
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 229	1 358	895	486	225	132	100	35	8	\$6 314	\$8 604
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 350	851	274	129	49	25	8	14	-	\$4 146	\$5 854
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	668	475	129	51	7	6	-	-	-	\$3 680	\$4 424
HOUSEHOLDER, 15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	6 389	1 072	1 561	1 784	1 111	560	219	58	24	\$11 341	\$11 990
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	5 580	695	1 313	1 682	1 084	531	205	51	19	\$11 973	\$12 658
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 228	238	635	967	786	423	148	28	3	\$13 689	\$14 055
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 437	108	348	437	350	108	70	16	-	\$12 740	\$13 314
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 405	108	342	425	342	102	70	16	-	\$12 643	\$13 271
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 352	457	678	715	298	108	57	23	16	\$10 225	\$10 742
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 841	351	519	598	234	77	40	18	4	\$10 336	\$10 541
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 821	351	508	596	232	72	40	18	4	\$10 342	\$10 519
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	211	47	57	57	17	18	14	2	2	\$10 331	\$11 517
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	73	25	23	19	6	-	-	-	-	\$6 513	\$7 563
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	69	25	22	16	6	-	-	-	-	\$6 250	\$7 398
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	598	330	194	45	10	11	-	5	3	\$4 574	\$5 922
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	356	130	166	31	10	11	-	5	3	\$6 188	\$7 674
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	309	119	164	13	8	2	-	-	3	\$5 896	\$6 610
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	298	117	155	13	8	2	-	-	3	\$5 842	\$6 597
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	242	200	28	14	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 921	\$3 345
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	235	195	28	12	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 961	\$3 331
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	231	191	28	12	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 926	\$3 335
HOUSEHOLDER, 25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	21 450	2 641	3 485	4 738	4 431	2 912	2 358	569	316	\$14 844	\$15 825
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	19 566	2 046	2 815	4 364	4 288	2 857	2 324	559	313	\$15 559	\$16 518
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	10 538	682	1 189	2 135	2 542	1 921	1 592	339	138	\$17 235	\$18 117
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	8 078	576	950	1 742	1 928	1 419	1 116	240	107	\$16 770	\$17 656
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	6 371	485	779	1 439	1 542	1 047	849	150	80	\$16 345	\$17 133
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	9 028	1 364	1 626	2 229	1 746	936	732	220	175	\$13 103	\$14 651
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	8 399	1 274	1 501	2 082	1 632	878	685	194	153	\$13 106	\$14 567
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7 499	1 138	1 353	1 892	1 468	763	607	153	125	\$12 975	\$14 266
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	511	70	126	153	84	38	29	8	3	\$11 635	\$12 744
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	348	50	96	96	67	25	12	-	2	\$11 129	\$11 674
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	259	37	72	70	58	12	8	-	2	\$11 220	\$11 544
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 373	525	544	221	59	17	5	2	-	\$6 355	\$7 104
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	972	249	456	190	55	17	5	-	-	\$7 448	\$8 052
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	922	246	448	165	43	15	5	-	-	\$7 278	\$7 772
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	522	160	242	89	15	11	5	-	-	\$6 957	\$7 535
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	401	276	88	31	4	-	-	2	-	\$3 957	\$4 854
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	398	273	88	31	4	-	-	2	-	\$3 972	\$4 876
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	298	197	73	26	2	-	-	-	-	\$4 016	\$4 577
HOUSEHOLDER, 35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 984	2 048	2 178	2 858	2 915	2 799	2 730	948	508	\$17 173	\$18 798
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	15 323	1 638	1 734	2 482	2 721	2 700	2 645	914	489	\$18 139	\$19 582
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8 745	620	636	1 247	1 644	1 845	1 904	605	244	\$20 557	\$21 261
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	7 931	568	570	1 141	1 510	1 682	1 739	511	210	\$20 474	\$21 084
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 322	206	187	408	412	529	399	129	52	\$19 326	\$19 547
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 578	1 018	1 098	1 235	1 077	855	741	309	245	\$14 678	\$17 351
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 225	957	1 039	1 179	1 012	803	705	294	236	\$14 666	\$17 416
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 856	499	533	566	458	363	253	101	83	\$13 077	\$15 250
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	436	87	69	66	72	39	53	28	19	\$14 583	\$16 590
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	264	68	44	44	41	16	34	6	7	\$11 667	\$13 591
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	81	38	16	5	6	7	9	-	-	\$7 083	\$9 447
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 225	323	375	307	122	60	32	6	-	\$8 779	\$9 770
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	915	131	308	276	111	53	32	4	-	\$10 251	\$11 077
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	848	121	297	258	97	43	28	4	-	\$10 088	\$10 916
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	147	35	57	38	6	11	-	-	-	\$8 508	\$8 929
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	310	192	67	31	11	7	-	2	-	\$4 260	\$5 913
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	292	182	62	28	11	7	-	-	-	\$4 256	\$5 935
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	117	80	24	8	2	3	-	-	-	\$3 856	\$5 001
HOUSEHOLDER, 45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	17 457	2 081	2 426	2 834	2 793	2 630	2 676	1 343	674	\$17 371	\$19 629
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	15 662	1 769	1 885	2 514	2 524	2 482	2 555	1 290	643	\$18 241	\$20 338
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8 828	652	901	1 392	1 558	1 523	1 661	834	307	\$19 736	\$21 494
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	5 120	382	535	777	948	913	982	412	171	\$19 588	\$21 160
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	370	42	32	77	66	70	62	6	15	\$16 977	\$19 031
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 834	1 117	984	1 122	966	959	894	456	336	\$15 830	\$18 844
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	4 153	705	637	689	585	522	550	276	189	\$15 331	\$18 462
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	610	126	122	120	59	67	83	13	20	\$12 227	\$15 201
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	642	76	156	94	117	74	66	34	25	\$14 597	\$17 139
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	259	35	61	43	56	27	21	5	11	\$13 869	\$15 712
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	12	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$10 000	\$8 873
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 153	236	385	226	152	74	55	19	6	\$9 389	\$11 387
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	764	75	301	157	118	59	40	8	6	\$10 179	\$12 366
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	549	53	231	116	89	27	28	2	3	\$9 758	\$11 647
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5 313	\$3 329
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	389	161	84	69	34	15	15	11	-	\$6 821	\$9 464
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	273	129	59	44	24	6	3	8	-	\$5 481	\$8 054
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	14	7	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	\$5 000	\$8 699

TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
<b>RURAL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>											
HOUSEHOLDER, 55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	17 375	2 207	2 991	3 550	2 858	2 255	2 172	845	497	\$14 910	\$17 267
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	15 791	1 944	2 611	3 195	2 621	2 091	2 059	790	480	\$15 240	\$17 605
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	6 969	511	937	1 414	1 329	1 123	1 059	401	195	\$17 100	\$19 140
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 615	141	218	322	280	257	214	154	29	\$17 137	\$19 121
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	71	2	16	13	10	9	3	2	2	\$15 938	\$19 396
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	8 822	1 433	1 674	1 781	1 292	968	1 000	389	285	\$13 443	\$16 392
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 674	256	305	394	241	151	220	64	43	\$13 379	\$16 252
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	100	22	18	14	15	12	19	6	4	\$13 000	\$13 987
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	625	84	115	128	114	83	48	42	11	\$14 245	\$16 340
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	123	11	36	26	23	12	13	2	2	\$12 604	\$9 325
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$12 813	\$13 692
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	959	179	265	227	123	81	65	13	6	\$10 853	\$12 321
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	494	44	112	145	86	53	42	8	4	\$13 466	\$14 469
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	112	13	16	41	22	5	11	4	-	\$13 333	\$14 710
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 774
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	465	135	153	82	37	28	23	5	2	\$7 648	\$10 039
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	99	41	23	12	4	12	5	2	-	\$6 518	\$9 837
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	6	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$17 088
HOUSEHOLDER, 60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	8 293	1 124	1 660	1 735	1 347	961	907	321	238	\$13 812	\$16 378
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	7 592	1 016	1 454	1 612	1 229	895	859	297	230	\$14 017	\$16 628
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 984	208	483	658	613	424	417	113	68	\$16 027	\$17 748
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	442	42	65	103	84	66	58	24	-	\$15 764	\$16 725
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	15	-	3	3	5	2	2	-	-	\$16 875	\$17 224
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	4 608	808	971	954	616	471	442	184	162	\$12 378	\$15 903
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	520	78	124	156	52	28	63	6	13	\$11 726	\$15 281
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	39	14	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	\$10 179	\$11 321
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	288	40	57	48	64	31	24	20	4	\$14 886	\$16 047
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	30	1	13	8	4	-	2	2	-	\$10 417	\$13 566
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	413	68	149	75	54	35	24	4	4	\$9 650	\$11 998
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	191	13	60	44	34	26	11	1	2	\$13 080	\$13 941
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	17	-	5	2	9	1	-	-	-	\$15 417	\$14 481
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 774
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	222	55	89	31	20	9	13	3	2	\$7 708	\$10 326
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	\$10 417	\$10 103
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 870
HOUSEHOLDER, 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	18 986	3 480	6 915	4 044	2 050	1 087	860	333	217	\$9 259	\$11 787
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	16 449	2 937	6 081	3 564	1 762	920	724	281	180	\$9 256	\$11 736
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	3 101	218	885	891	505	266	232	62	42	\$12 326	\$14 537
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	143	16	26	53	14	11	12	11	-	\$12 650	\$15 181
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	\$20 000	\$19 753
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	13 348	2 719	5 196	2 673	1 257	654	492	219	138	\$8 582	\$11 085
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	205	38	62	28	28	26	6	10	7	\$10 347	\$14 417
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	20	3	8	3	-	-	-	-	6	\$8 750	\$21 206
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	901	156	268	176	114	72	54	35	26	\$10 712	\$14 418
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	27	16	4	4	-	3	-	-	-	\$4 432	\$6 918
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$-2 546
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	1 636	387	566	304	174	95	82	17	11	\$8 600	\$10 860
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	214	13	91	45	25	13	20	2	5	\$10 417	\$13 653
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 422	374	475	259	149	82	62	15	6	\$8 349	\$10 439
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	53	31	14	2	6	-	-	-	-	\$3 875	\$5 167
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 250	\$5 690

TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

C DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1.

RURAL	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
		\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999			
<b>WHITE</b>											
FAMILIES	92 497	11 903	17 946	18 643	15 386	11 819	10 642	3 996	2 162	\$14 334	\$16 521
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	84 715	10 389	15 654	16 989	14 431	11 220	10 171	3 808	2 053	\$14 780	\$16 876
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE	39 565	2 822	4 864	7 641	7 968	6 833	6 340	2 218	879	\$17 665	\$19 122
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	22 830	1 723	2 365	4 145	4 693	4 162	3 959	1 310	473	\$18 317	\$19 417
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE	9 749	800	1 169	2 174	2 198	1 679	1 297	301	131	\$16 501	\$17 319
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	45 150	7 567	10 790	9 348	6 463	4 387	3 831	1 590	1 174	\$11 891	\$14 908
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	21 197	3 212	3 721	4 666	3 601	2 410	2 145	831	611	\$13 705	\$16 139
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	12 087	1 908	2 304	2 985	2 165	1 237	980	272	236	\$12 621	\$14 271
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	2 875	402	614	608	458	320	247	143	83	\$13 247	\$15 975
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	812	117	160	207	150	80	68	13	17	\$12 706	\$14 221
IN LABOR FORCE	4 907	1 112	1 678	1 046	497	279	224	45	2	\$11 296	\$11 600
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 813	449	1 040	678	319	161	128	20	18	\$8 913	\$10 719
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1 997	401	811	458	179	68	64	10	6	\$9 576	\$11 267
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	605	210	282	78	17	10	5	-	3	\$8 546	\$9 890
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 094	663	638	368	178	118	96	25	8	\$6 360	\$7 183
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	666	368	149	84	31	19	8	7	3	\$7 795	\$9 984
HOUSEHOLDER, 15 TO 24 YEARS	316	215	67	30	4	-	-	-	-	\$4 616	\$6 732
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	5 785	811	1 389	1 666	1 090	548	207	50	24	\$11 798	\$12 449
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE	5 255	589	1 224	1 592	1 067	523	193	48	19	\$12 187	\$12 877
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 104	251	605	918	776	418	136	27	3	\$13 841	\$14 124
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1 356	95	318	411	347	106	63	16	-	\$13 005	\$13 475
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 324	95	312	399	291	100	63	16	-	\$12 919	\$13 433
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 151	368	619	674	497	279	224	45	2	\$10 518	\$11 078
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1 670	271	464	571	227	105	77	40	16	\$10 691	\$10 933
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	1 653	271	456	569	225	72	40	16	4	\$10 687	\$10 906
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	152	29	36	34	17	18	14	2	2	\$11 833	\$13 077
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	28	9	8	5	6	-	-	-	-	\$6 363	\$8 383
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	28	9	8	5	6	-	-	-	-	\$6 363	\$8 383
IN LABOR FORCE	378	193	129	40	6	7	-	-	3	\$6 926	\$6 246
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	254	96	113	29	6	7	-	-	3	\$5 945	\$7 369
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	223	94	111	11	4	-	-	-	3	\$5 547	\$6 393
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	214	92	104	11	4	-	-	-	3	\$5 481	\$6 359
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	124	97	16	9	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 589	\$3 945
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	120	95	16	9	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 589	\$3 887
HOUSEHOLDER, 25 TO 34 YEARS	120	95	16	9	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 589	\$3 887
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	19 737	2 214	2 961	4 396	4 184	2 813	2 293	562	314	\$15 307	\$16 279
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE	18 457	1 873	2 516	4 098	4 079	2 769	2 259	552	311	\$15 787	\$16 753
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	9 894	646	1 044	1 987	2 371	1 843	1 529	336	138	\$17 448	\$18 318
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	7 494	551	812	1 602	1 777	1 341	1 067	237	107	\$16 975	\$17 862
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5 908	462	656	1 324	1 420	1 007	809	150	80	\$16 598	\$17 358
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8 563	1 227	1 472	2 111	1 708	926	730	216	173	\$13 531	\$14 854
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	7 974	1 143	1 364	1 969	1 604	870	683	190	151	\$13 512	\$14 854
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	7 118	1 036	1 229	1 779	1 442	755	605	149	123	\$13 375	\$14 519
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	427	45	97	149	58	38	29	8	3	\$12 031	\$13 540
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	272	25	71	94	45	25	12	-	2	\$11 639	\$12 592
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	196	16	55	69	34	12	5	-	2	\$11 607	\$12 504
IN LABOR FORCE	853	296	348	149	47	6	5	2	-	\$6 639	\$7 394
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	651	164	303	130	43	6	5	-	-	\$7 447	\$8 103
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	607	163	297	107	31	4	5	-	-	\$7 182	\$7 703
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	302	99	136	49	11	2	5	-	-	\$6 781	\$7 338
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	202	132	-	19	4	-	-	2	-	\$4 031	\$5 109
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	201	131	-	19	4	-	-	2	-	\$4 035	\$5 117
HOUSEHOLDER, 35 TO 44 YEARS	150	91	43	14	2	-	-	-	-	\$4 200	\$4 769
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	15 696	1 748	1 907	2 625	2 694	2 671	2 640	935	476	\$17 628	\$19 224
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE	14 503	1 531	1 608	2 308	2 536	2 590	2 569	901	460	\$18 389	\$19 750
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8 278	600	598	1 161	1 504	1 757	1 833	602	223	\$20 714	\$21 336
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	7 495	553	532	1 062	1 378	1 596	1 677	508	189	\$20 630	\$21 141
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2 121	199	171	366	365	497	363	126	34	\$19 371	\$19 218
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 225	931	1 010	1 147	1 032	833	736	299	237	\$15 098	\$17 640
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	5 890	879	956	1 094	967	782	700	284	228	\$15 068	\$17 692
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	2 688	457	495	522	444	344	249	94	83	\$13 399	\$15 454
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	341	46	31	64	72	38	46	28	16	\$16 446	\$18 857
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	186	31	23	39	41	15	27	6	4	\$15 000	\$15 545
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	30	5	5	6	6	7	2	-	-	\$13 750	\$13 832
IN LABOR FORCE	852	171	268	253	86	43	25	6	-	\$9 744	\$10 416
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	702	97	231	231	75	39	25	4	-	\$10 362	\$11 122
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	653	93	220	216	62	36	22	4	-	\$10 231	\$10 983
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	86	16	42	18	2	8	-	-	-	\$8 370	\$8 913
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	150	74	37	22	11	4	-	-	-	\$5 093	\$7 111
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	142	71	35	19	11	4	-	-	-	\$5 000	\$7 138
HOUSEHOLDER, 45 TO 54 YEARS	41	29	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	\$2 639	\$3 857
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	16 391	1 895	2 161	2 644	2 650	2 531	2 565	1 298	647	\$17 724	\$19 910
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE	15 060	1 704	1 787	2 406	2 445	2 395	2 452	1 255	616	\$18 293	\$20 368
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8 464	647	851	1 328	1 507	1 452	1 586	802	291	\$19 689	\$21 439
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	4 842	377	491	728	909	860	928	394	155	\$19 560	\$21 086
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE	333	42	22	69	59	67	53	6	15	\$17 326	\$18 287
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 596	1 057	936	1 078	938	943	866	453	325	\$16 012	\$18 994
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	3 972	669	594	653	562	516	527	273	178	\$15 538	\$18 590
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	567	121	106	113	51	82	13	20	20	\$12 478	\$15 482
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	534	67	100	82	96	73	60	31	25	\$15 776	\$18 203
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	197	33	23	43	37	27	18	5	11	\$14 940	\$17 038
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	10	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	\$10 625	\$8 792
IN LABOR FORCE	797	124	274	156	109	63	53	12	6	\$10 016	\$12 392
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	605	60	231	118	96	48	38	8	6	\$10 513	\$12 817
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	420	43	171	85	67	23	26	2	3	\$9 880	\$11 967
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$760
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	192	64	43	38	13	15	15	4	-	\$8 625	\$11 054
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	133	48	34	28	13	6	3	1	-	\$8 578	\$8 870
	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 905



TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CDN.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

RURAL	TOTAL	LESS	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$15,000	\$20,000	\$25,000	\$35,000	\$50,000	OR	MEDIAN	MEAN
		TNAN	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	MORE			
		\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999				
WHITE												
HOUSEHOLDER, 55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	16 660	2 052	2 822	3 390	2 787	2 189	2 098	838	484	\$15 103	\$17 397	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	15 367	1 886	2 538	3 092	2 573	2 036	1 992	783	467	\$15 281	\$17 593	
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	6 796	498	898	1 371	1 315	1 103	1 035	394	182	\$17 143	\$19 051	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 521	131	188	297	272	250	212	149	22	\$17 529	\$18 979	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	61	2	8	16	13	8	9	3	2	\$17 639	\$21 056	
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	8 571	1 388	1 640	1 721	1 258	933	957	389	285	\$13 413	\$16 437	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 538	234	291	356	222	139	189	64	43	\$13 146	\$16 289	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	48	20	14	2	3	5	4	-	-	\$5 714	\$9 150	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	586	77	104	118	106	82	46	42	11	\$14 688	\$16 659	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	113	11	31	24	23	11	11	2	-	\$13 021	\$13 601	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$12 813	\$9 325	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	707	89	180	180	108	71	60	13	6	\$12 456	\$13 744	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	409	21	88	126	74	48	40	8	4	\$13 997	\$15 287	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	94	8	12	39	15	5	11	4	-	\$13 421	\$15 436	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	298	68	92	54	34	23	20	5	2	\$9 450	\$11 627	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	70	23	19	9	3	9	5	2	-	\$8 056	\$11 358	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 870	
HOUSEHOLDER, 60 TO 64 YEARS												
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	7 934	1 040	1 573	1 666	1 310	930	859	321	235	\$13 971	\$16 529	
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	7 375	979	1 423	1 554	1 210	869	816	297	227	\$14 042	\$16 650	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 890	196	465	635	602	413	401	113	65	\$16 077	\$17 776	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	13	-	3	3	5	-	2	-	-	\$16 838	\$17 380	
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	4 485	783	958	919	608	456	415	184	162	\$12 366	\$15 925	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	469	64	120	138	52	28	48	6	13	\$11 640	\$15 312	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	21	12	5	-	-	2	2	-	-	\$4 625	\$8 074	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	270	35	55	47	56	31	22	20	4	\$14 773	\$16 213	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	28	1	13	8	4	-	-	2	-	\$10 000	\$12 612	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	289	26	95	65	44	30	21	4	4	\$11 958	\$13 724	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	151	4	45	40	27	21	11	1	2	\$13 795	\$14 808	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	8	-	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	\$13 750	\$13 870	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	138	22	50	25	17	9	10	3	2	\$9 750	\$12 538	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	8	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	\$10 000	\$9 458	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 870	
HOUSEHOLDER, 65 YEARS AND OVER												
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	18 228	3 183	6 706	3 922	1 981	1 067	839	313	217	\$9 347	\$11 902	
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	16 073	2 806	5 981	3 493	1 731	907	706	269	180	\$9 284	\$11 774	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	3 029	210	868	876	495	260	221	57	42	\$12 297	\$14 495	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	122	16	24	45	10	9	12	6	-	\$12 188	\$14 287	
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 945	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	13 044	2 596	5 113	2 617	1 236	647	485	212	138	\$8 620	\$11 142	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	153	16	52	23	19	26	6	4	7	\$11 635	\$15 039	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	13	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	\$9 375	\$27 883	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	835	138	246	161	109	71	52	32	26	\$10 920	\$14 667	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	16	8	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	\$5 000	\$6 421	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$-2 546	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 320	239	479	268	141	89	81	12	11	\$9 356	\$11 715	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	192	11	74	44	25	13	20	-	5	\$11 528	\$14 235	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 128	228	405	224	116	76	61	12	6	\$9 106	\$11 286	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES 2 AND B]

RURAL	LESS THAN										
	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$15,000	\$20,000	\$25,000	\$35,000	\$50,000	OR	MORE	MEAN
TOTAL	\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999				
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
FAMILIES . . . . .	5 885	1 601	1 515	1 123	738	399	338	97	74	\$9 396	\$11 901
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	3 436	622	710	777	540	336	306	74	71	\$12 107	\$14 719
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 707	92	289	385	375	247	221	48	50	\$16 042	\$18 392
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 381	61	254	312	323	211	145	31	44	\$15 849	\$18 159
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	700	38	159	179	165	75	63	3	18	\$14 440	\$16 113
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 729	530	421	392	165	89	85	26	21	\$8 985	\$11 093
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 251	361	311	298	131	43	61	25	21	\$9 282	\$11 596
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	778	227	211	200	67	36	22	13	2	\$8 935	\$10 183
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	450	117	174	69	60	4	17	6	3	\$8 458	\$9 893
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	282	88	108	25	43	3	12	-	3	\$7 885	\$9 205
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	157	70	44	12	24	-	7	-	-	\$5 787	\$7 789
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 999	862	631	277	138	59	15	17	-	\$5 907	\$7 509
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	876	191	379	159	84	45	11	7	-	\$8 103	\$9 408
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	717	149	330	128	78	24	8	-	-	\$8 005	\$9 065
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	376	105	176	62	19	14	-	-	-	\$7 470	\$7 996
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 123	671	252	118	54	14	4	10	-	\$4 298	\$6 027
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	679	481	125	45	15	6	-	7	-	\$3 759	\$4 942
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	347	258	62	21	-	6	-	-	-	\$3 533	\$4 298
HOUSEHOLDER, 15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	566	261	157	105	21	12	2	8	-	\$5 714	\$7 163
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	287	106	74	77	17	8	2	3	-	\$7 467	\$8 471
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	100	17	23	42	10	5	2	1	-	\$11 000	\$11 102
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	67	13	23	24	3	2	2	-	-	\$9 479	\$9 771
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	67	13	23	24	3	2	2	-	-	\$9 479	\$9 771
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	187	89	51	35	7	3	-	-	-	\$5 417	\$7 065
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	157	80	47	21	7	-	-	2	-	\$4 926	\$6 360
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	136	80	21	7	-	-	-	2	-	\$4 902	\$6 363
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	59	18	18	23	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 054	\$7 497
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	45	16	15	14	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 477	\$7 052
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	41	16	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 023	\$6 725
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	220	137	65	5	4	4	-	5	-	\$3 564	\$5 365
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	102	34	53	2	4	4	-	5	-	\$7 237	\$8 432
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	86	25	53	2	4	2	-	-	-	\$7 368	\$7 172
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	84	25	51	2	4	2	-	-	-	\$7 500	\$7 202
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	118	103	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$2 715
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	115	100	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$2 752
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	111	96	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$2 738
HOUSEHOLDER, 25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 595	416	473	327	229	97	44	7	2	\$9 070	\$10 401
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 004	166	255	251	193	84	44	7	2	\$11 489	\$12 471
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	577	31	124	136	163	78	42	3	-	\$14 919	\$14 946
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	518	20	117	128	144	78	28	3	-	\$14 805	\$14 927
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	399	18	102	105	115	40	19	-	-	\$14 139	\$14 003
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	427	135	131	115	30	8	2	4	2	\$8 359	\$9 126
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	400	129	116	113	28	6	2	4	2	\$8 500	\$9 218
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	356	100	103	113	26	6	2	4	2	\$8 992	\$9 610
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	84	25	29	4	26	-	-	-	-	\$6 700	\$8 697
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	76	25	25	2	24	-	-	-	-	\$6 354	\$8 391
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	63	21	17	1	24	-	-	-	-	\$6 641	\$9 181
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	507	225	189	72	10	11	-	-	-	\$5 720	\$6 584
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	310	83	146	60	10	11	-	-	-	\$7 338	\$7 846
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	304	81	144	58	10	11	-	-	-	\$7 367	\$7 861
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	220	61	106	40	4	9	-	-	-	\$7 188	\$7 805
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	197	142	43	12	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 902	\$4 599
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	195	140	43	12	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 927	\$4 635
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	146	104	30	12	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 893	\$4 384
HOUSEHOLDER, 35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 255	297	265	232	214	115	87	13	32	\$11 195	\$13 503
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	794	105	126	173	178	97	73	13	29	\$14 727	\$16 490
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	445	20	38	85	133	77	68	3	21	\$18 089	\$19 830
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	414	15	38	78	125	75	59	3	21	\$18 024	\$20 029
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	186	7	16	42	40	27	33	3	18	\$18 889	\$23 135
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	349	85	88	88	45	20	5	10	8	\$10 060	\$12 232
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	331	76	83	85	45	19	5	10	8	\$10 275	\$12 558
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	164	40	38	44	14	17	4	7	-	\$10 385	\$11 962
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	94	40	38	5	-	1	7	-	3	\$6 094	\$8 529
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	78	37	25	5	-	1	7	-	3	\$5 833	\$8 932
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	51	33	11	-	-	-	7	-	-	\$3 958	\$6 868
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	367	152	101	54	36	17	7	-	-	\$6 382	\$8 314
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	207	34	71	45	36	14	7	-	-	\$9 886	\$11 039
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	189	28	71	42	35	7	6	-	-	\$9 659	\$10 803
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	61	19	15	20	4	3	-	-	-	\$8 906	\$8 951
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	160	118	30	9	-	3	-	-	-	\$3 920	\$4 789
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	150	111	27	9	-	3	-	-	-	\$3 929	\$4 796
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	76	51	16	6	-	3	-	-	-	\$4 145	\$5 618
HOUSEHOLDER, 45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 036	182	263	181	140	91	110	42	27	\$11 362	\$15 213
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	584	61	98	106	79	79	102	32	27	\$16 534	\$19 513
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	350	3	50	64	51	63	74	29	16	\$20 313	\$22 631
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	267	3	44	49	39	47	54	15	16	\$19 821	\$22 312
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	36	-	10	8	7	2	9	-	-	\$15 000	\$16 571
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	234	58	48	42	28	16	28	3	11	\$10 887	\$14 848
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	179	34	43	36	23	6	23	3	11	\$11 116	\$15 804
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	43	5	16	7	8	6	1	-	-	\$10 179	\$11 497
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	108	9	56	12	21	1	6	3	-	\$9 471	\$11 875
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	62	2	38	-	19	-	3	-	-	\$9 375	\$11 499
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$8 750	\$9 280
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	344	112	109	63	40	11	2	7	-	\$7 000	\$8 962
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	150	15	68	32	22	11	2	-	-	\$8 750	\$10 532
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	120	10	58	24	22	4	2	-	-	\$8 462	\$10 453
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 250	\$5 255
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	194	97	41	31	18	-	-	7	-	\$5 000	\$7 748
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	137	81	25	16	8	-	-	7	-	\$4 432	\$7 030
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 107	\$4 660

TABLE 238. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE, AND AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

RURAL	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
		\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999	HORE		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
HOUSEHOLDER, 55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	698	152	165	158	65	64	74	7	13	\$11 212	\$14 294
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	407	55	69	101	42	53	67	7	13	\$14 147	\$18 251
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	163	13	37	43	8	18	24	7	13	\$14 009	\$22 964
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	94	10	30	25	8	7	2	5	7	\$12 857	\$21 425
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	10	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	\$6 563	\$9 267
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	244	42	32	58	34	35	43	-	-	\$14 265	\$15 102
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	134	22	12	38	19	12	31	-	-	\$14 597	\$15 990
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	52	2	4	12	7	7	15	-	-	\$19 000	\$18 452
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	39	7	11	10	8	1	2	-	-	\$10 375	\$11 547
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	10	-	5	2	-	1	2	-	-	\$10 000	\$14 720
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDR, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	252	90	85	47	15	10	5	-	-	\$6 667	\$8 330
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	85	23	24	19	12	5	2	-	-	\$9 489	\$10 536
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	18	5	4	2	7	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$10 920
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 774
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	167	67	61	28	3	5	3	-	-	\$5 793	\$7 206
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	29	18	4	3	1	3	-	-	-	\$2 813	\$6 165
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	\$21 250	\$22 305
HOUSEHOLDER, 60 TO 64 YEARS											
HOUSEHOLDER, 60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	349	84	87	67	31	29	48	-	3	\$10 203	\$12 906
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	207	37	31	56	13	24	43	-	3	\$12 865	\$15 802
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	86	12	18	23	5	9	16	-	3	\$13 077	\$16 709
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	42	9	13	13	5	2	-	-	-	\$9 808	\$10 489
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	\$21 250	\$21 415
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	121	25	13	33	8	15	27	-	-	\$12 614	\$15 158
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	51	14	4	18	-	-	15	-	-	\$12 614	\$14 998
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	18	2	-	12	-	-	4	-	-	\$12 500	\$15 109
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	18	5	2	1	8	-	2	-	-	\$17 813	\$13 569
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	\$26 250	\$26 925
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	124	42	54	10	10	5	3	-	-	\$6 515	\$7 974
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	40	9	15	4	7	5	-	-	-	\$9 333	\$10 667
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	\$15 893	\$15 025
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$16 774
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	84	33	39	6	3	-	3	-	-	\$5 682	\$6 692
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	\$16 250	\$15 265
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLDER, 65 YEARS AND OVER.											
HOUSEHOLDER, 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	735	293	192	120	69	20	21	20	-	\$6 565	\$9 127
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	360	129	88	69	31	13	18	12	-	\$7 989	\$10 295
WIFE IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	72	8	17	15	10	6	11	5	-	\$13 889	\$16 276
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	21	-	2	8	4	2	-	5	-	\$17 813	\$20 376
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	\$23 750	\$22 560
WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	288	121	71	54	21	7	7	7	-	\$6 691	\$8 799
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	50	20	10	5	9	-	-	6	-	\$6 786	\$13 216
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 188	\$8 806
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT. . . . .	66	18	22	15	5	1	2	3	-	\$8 750	\$11 279
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	11	8	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	\$4 219	\$7 640
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	309	146	82	36	33	6	1	5	-	\$5 308	\$7 307
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	22	2	17	1	-	-	-	2	-	\$6 324	\$8 573
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	287	144	65	35	33	6	1	3	-	\$4 985	\$7 209
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	53	31	14	2	6	-	-	-	-	\$3 875	\$5 167
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 250	\$5 690

TABLE 239. INCOME IN 1979 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## TOTAL

		LESS THAN \$2,000	\$2,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
TOTAL		\$2,000	\$3,999	\$5,999	\$7,999	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$24,999	\$49,999			
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	93 016	15 714	22 476	13 789	11 247	8 264	12 733	6 826	1 587	380	\$5 106	\$6 991
MALE	41 088	5 929	8 167	5 520	4 850	3 649	7 031	4 543	1 108	291	\$6 349	\$8 404
LIVING ALONE	21 369	1 654	3 356	2 691	2 502	2 210	4 448	3 404	883	221	\$8 405	\$10 412
FEMALE	51 928	9 785	14 309	8 269	6 397	4 615	5 702	2 283	479	89	\$4 389	\$5 873
LIVING ALONE	35 263	2 893	10 391	6 424	4 829	3 550	4 719	1 935	441	81	\$5 233	\$6 820
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 TO 24 YEARS	33 460	10 340	7 916	4 407	4 127	2 715	2 984	871	73	27	\$3 561	\$4 713
MALE	17 663	3 879	4 336	2 561	2 377	1 496	2 066	716	73	19	\$4 499	\$5 608
LIVING ALONE	4 272	456	520	308	734	632	1 006	404	12	-	\$7 773	\$7 999
FEMALE	15 797	6 461	3 580	1 846	1 750	1 219	778	155	-	8	\$2 676	\$3 711
LIVING ALONE	3 318	420	519	587	704	577	451	60	-	-	\$6 327	\$6 228
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 25 TO 34 YEARS	13 461	1 131	945	1 187	1 559	1 832	4 280	2 143	317	67	\$10 068	\$10 528
MALE	8 817	655	589	719	845	1 034	2 739	1 885	284	67	\$10 813	\$11 610
LIVING ALONE	5 256	266	321	314	403	605	1 693	1 361	247	46	\$11 686	\$12 850
FEMALE	4 644	476	356	468	714	798	1 541	258	33	-	\$8 933	\$8 474
LIVING ALONE	2 731	120	158	173	438	559	1 066	193	24	-	\$9 746	\$9 584
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 35 TO 44 YEARS	3 977	418	377	375	387	384	825	870	262	79	\$10 291	\$12 244
MALE	2 632	226	212	199	237	195	599	662	228	74	\$12 107	\$13 926
LIVING ALONE	1 889	129	122	110	143	138	441	551	190	65	\$13 276	\$15 298
FEMALE	1 345	192	165	176	150	189	226	208	34	5	\$7 875	\$8 953
LIVING ALONE	890	83	94	92	114	160	175	148	19	5	\$8 729	\$9 729
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 45 TO 54 YEARS	4 570	542	627	464	536	487	860	793	200	61	\$8 498	\$10 421
MALE	2 449	261	334	245	199	218	458	518	166	50	\$9 727	\$11 973
LIVING ALONE	1 744	129	198	164	142	166	367	393	141	44	\$10 667	\$13 245
FEMALE	2 121	281	293	219	337	269	402	275	34	11	\$7 584	\$8 629
LIVING ALONE	1 705	171	221	198	265	230	365	222	22	11	\$7 979	\$9 016
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 55 TO 64 YEARS	8 817	955	1 575	1 242	1 180	832	1 527	1 097	348	61	\$6 940	\$9 381
MALE	3 160	461	549	340	304	240	485	425	207	49	\$6 691	\$10 821
LIVING ALONE	2 318	309	367	255	257	217	430	379	164	40	\$7 726	\$11 593
FEMALE	5 657	494	1 026	802	876	592	1 042	672	141	12	\$7 045	\$8 577
LIVING ALONE	5 118	378	904	724	829	533	971	628	139	12	\$7 244	\$8 837
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 60 TO 64 YEARS	5 045	481	954	806	747	522	834	496	195	10	\$6 680	\$8 549
MALE	1 608	206	302	269	170	157	204	198	92	10	\$6 276	\$9 184
LIVING ALONE	1 299	149	207	222	135	144	186	172	76	8	\$7 008	\$9 619
FEMALE	3 437	275	652	537	577	365	630	298	103	-	\$6 805	\$8 252
LIVING ALONE	3 168	217	596	480	558	341	594	279	103	-	\$6 980	\$8 453
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 65 YRS AND OVER	28 731	2 328	11 036	6 114	3 458	2 014	2 257	1 052	387	85	\$4 277	\$5 982
MALE	6 367	447	2 147	1 356	888	466	544	337	150	32	\$4 774	\$6 865
LIVING ALONE	5 690	365	1 828	1 240	823	452	511	316	129	26	\$4 944	\$6 960
FEMALE	22 364	1 881	8 889	4 758	2 570	1 548	1 713	715	237	53	\$4 145	\$5 730
LIVING ALONE	21 501	1 721	8 495	4 650	2 479	1 491	1 691	684	237	53	\$4 192	\$5 785
WHITE												
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	88 454	14 145	21 410	13 188	10 763	7 996	12 372	6 664	1 540	376	\$5 226	\$7 105
MALE	38 335	5 046	7 591	5 140	4 538	3 499	6 728	4 432	1 074	287	\$6 564	\$8 626
LIVING ALONE	20 405	1 422	3 142	2 590	2 408	2 166	4 276	3 325	857	219	\$8 549	\$10 568
FEMALE	50 119	9 099	13 819	8 048	6 225	4 497	5 644	2 232	466	89	\$4 459	\$5 941
LIVING ALONE	34 584	2 764	10 130	6 334	4 777	3 491	4 691	1 888	428	81	\$5 278	\$6 842
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 TO 24 YEARS	31 566	9 531	7 501	4 120	3 925	2 587	2 941	861	73	27	\$3 622	\$4 798
MALE	16 518	3 441	4 100	2 362	2 233	1 421	2 163	706	73	19	\$4 624	\$5 740
LIVING ALONE	4 117	414	480	480	720	614	993	404	12	-	\$7 900	\$8 134
FEMALE	15 048	6 090	3 401	1 758	1 692	1 166	778	155	-	8	\$2 709	\$3 763
LIVING ALONE	3 251	420	490	568	701	561	451	60	-	-	\$6 365	\$6 255
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 25 TO 34 YEARS	12 458	858	831	1 033	1 418	1 758	4 084	2 092	317	67	\$10 307	\$10 885
MALE	8 129	510	512	611	732	984	2 584	1 845	284	67	\$11 093	\$12 020
LIVING ALONE	5 028	249	303	287	361	594	1 613	1 328	247	46	\$11 784	\$13 003
FEMALE	4 329	348	319	422	686	774	1 500	247	33	-	\$9 741	\$8 754
LIVING ALONE	2 673	111	154	165	438	552	1 047	182	24	-	\$9 741	\$9 597
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 35 TO 44 YEARS	3 568	280	312	344	347	368	767	832	241	77	\$10 866	\$12 790
MALE	2 357	142	173	177	215	188	551	632	207	72	\$12 503	\$14 534
LIVING ALONE	1 753	93	117	102	123	135	411	530	177	65	\$13 573	\$15 674
FEMALE	1 211	138	139	167	132	180	216	200	34	5	\$8 304	\$9 396
LIVING ALONE	844	67	89	92	110	151	171	140	19	5	\$8 753	\$9 859
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 45 TO 54 YEARS	4 243	444	513	443	512	471	834	771	194	61	\$8 899	\$10 819
MALE	2 233	188	277	229	187	202	432	508	160	50	\$10 267	\$12 595
LIVING ALONE	1 632	98	170	157	139	154	346	389	135	44	\$10 933	\$13 690
FEMALE	2 010	256	236	214	325	269	402	263	34	11	\$7 832	\$8 846
LIVING ALONE	1 646	164	183	196	265	230	365	210	22	11	\$8 129	\$9 118
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 55 TO 64 YEARS	8 423	817	1 457	1 219	1 152	819	1 509	1 056	335	59	\$7 106	\$9 527
MALE	2 936	357	486	437	289	238	471	404	207	47	\$7 065	\$11 251
LIVING ALONE	2 345	232	321	354	245	217	416	358	164	38	\$8 177	\$12 010
FEMALE	5 487	460	971	782	863	581	1 038	652	128	12	\$7 118	\$8 604
LIVING ALONE	4 985	355	854	716	819	522	969	612	126	12	\$7 292	\$8 846
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 60 TO 64 YEARS	4 832	416	894	791	730	511	825	473	182	10	\$6 770	\$8 620
MALE	1 494	156	269	266	160	157	197	187	92	10	\$6 583	\$9 549
LIVING ALONE	1 210	109	184	221	128	144	179	161	76	8	\$7 373	\$9 972
FEMALE	3 338	260	625	525	570	354	628	286	90	-	\$6 827	\$8 205
LIVING ALONE	3 089	207	569	480	554	330	592	267	90	-	\$6 971	\$8 379
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 65 YRS AND OVER	28 196	2 215	10 796	6 029	3 409	1 993	2 237	1 052	380	85	\$4 306	\$6 015
MALE	6 162	408	2 043	1 324	882	466	527	337	143	32	\$4 853	\$6 935
LIVING ALONE	5 530	336	1 751	1 210	820	452	497	316	122	26	\$5 015	\$7 013
FEMALE	22 034	1 807	8 753	4 705	2 527	1 527	1 710	715	237	53	\$4 163	\$5 758
LIVING ALONE	21 185	1 647	8 360	4 597	2 444	1 475	1 688	684	237	53	\$4 213	\$5 817

TABLE 239. INCOME IN 1979 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA		TOTAL	LESS	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$6,000	\$8,000	\$10,000	\$15,000	\$25,000	\$50,000	OR	MEDIAN	MEAN
			THAN	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO			
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT														
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .														
MALE	3 282	1 230	796	405	308	190	225	91	35	2	\$2 871	\$4 396		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	1 811	644	395	251	161	107	185	44	22	2	\$3 186	\$4 778		
FEMALE	734	222	187	89	52	44	107	19	14	-	\$3 176	\$5 388		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	1 471	586	401	154	147	83	40	47	13	-	\$2 620	\$3 925		
	565	120	225	57	52	33	18	47	13	-	\$3 290	\$5 661		
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .														
MALE	1 194	574	235	157	96	95	27	10	-	-	\$2 167	\$3 119		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	628	104	104	51	62	27	10	-	-	-	\$2 820	\$3 763		
FEMALE	32	23	20	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 891	\$4 123		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	566	310	131	47	45	33	-	-	-	-	\$1 730	\$2 404		
	29	-	16	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	\$2 967	\$3 805		
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .														
MALE	599	191	52	114	90	34	100	18	-	-	\$5 102	\$5 325		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	366	97	28	76	65	20	73	7	-	-	\$5 591	\$5 806		
FEMALE	130	17	8	27	18	11	42	7	-	-	\$7 688	\$7 976		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	233	94	24	38	25	14	27	11	-	-	\$3 864	\$4 570		
	33	5	4	-	-	-	13	11	-	-	\$11 364	\$10 453		
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .														
MALE	328	131	60	27	24	13	37	19	15	2	\$2 892	\$6 427		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	217	77	39	22	15	7	29	11	15	2	\$3 531	\$7 349		
FEMALE	85	36	5	8	13	3	11	2	7	-	\$5 188	\$7 361		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	111	54	21	5	9	6	8	8	-	-	\$2 107	\$4 626		
	41	16	5	-	4	6	2	8	-	-	\$3 833	\$7 088		
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .														
MALE	307	91	114	15	24	16	25	22	-	-	\$3 064	\$4 897		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	196	66	57	10	12	16	25	10	-	-	\$3 074	\$5 013		
FEMALE	103	31	28	5	3	12	20	4	-	-	\$2 820	\$5 472		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	111	25	57	5	12	-	-	12	-	-	\$3 054	\$4 692		
	59	7	38	2	-	-	-	12	-	-	\$3 326	\$6 170		
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .														
MALE	368	135	118	23	28	13	16	22	13	-	\$2 653	\$5 039		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	204	101	63	3	15	2	14	6	-	-	\$2 025	\$3 123		
FEMALE	156	77	46	1	12	-	14	6	-	-	\$2 030	\$3 237		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	164	34	55	20	13	11	2	16	13	-	\$3 650	\$7 422		
	131	23	50	8	10	11	-	16	13	-	\$3 583	\$8 415		
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .														
MALE	200	62	60	15	17	11	7	15	13	-	\$3 241	\$6 390		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	103	47	33	3	10	-	7	3	-	-	\$2 225	\$3 211		
FEMALE	81	40	23	1	7	-	7	3	-	-	\$2 025	\$3 178		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	97	15	27	12	7	11	-	12	13	-	\$4 542	\$9 765		
	77	10	27	-	4	11	-	12	13	-	\$7 375	\$11 321		
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 65 YRS AND OVER. . . . .														
MALE	486	108	217	69	46	19	20	-	7	-	\$3 047	\$4 212		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	200	39	104	30	3	-	17	-	7	-	\$3 065	\$4 753		
FEMALE	155	29	77	28	-	-	14	-	7	-	\$3 162	\$5 099		
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	286	69	113	39	43	19	3	-	-	-	\$3 025	\$3 834		
	272	69	112	39	35	14	3	-	-	-	\$2 918	\$3 625		

TABLE 239. INCOME IN 1979 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

		LESS THAN \$2,000	\$2,000 TO \$4,000	\$4,000 TO \$6,000	\$6,000 TO \$8,000	\$8,000 TO \$10,000	\$10,000 TO \$15,000	\$15,000 TO \$25,000	\$25,000 TO \$50,000	OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
RURAL	TOTAL	\$2,000	\$3,999	\$5,999	\$7,999	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$24,999	\$49,999			
TOTAL												
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	31 901	4 252	8 338	5 178	4 030	2 984	4 159	2 201	632	127	\$5 223	\$7 050
MALE . . . . .	14 378	1 868	2 668	1 961	1 717	1 430	2 555	1 594	474	111	\$6 744	\$8 645
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	10 236	985	1 915	1 431	1 170	998	1 943	1 317	396	81	\$7 280	\$9 269
FEMALE . . . . .	17 523	2 384	5 670	3 217	2 313	1 554	1 604	607	158	16	\$4 383	\$5 742
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	14 833	1 463	5 043	2 873	1 977	1 310	1 444	554	153	16	\$4 553	\$6 018
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 421	1 300	922	784	855	655	676	215	93	5	\$5 298	\$5 720
MALE . . . . .	3 470	706	528	471	531	451	570	199	9	5	\$6 109	\$6 501
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	1 358	142	166	181	228	197	319	119	6	-	\$7 600	\$7 882
FEMALE . . . . .	1 951	594	394	313	324	204	106	16	-	-	\$3 936	\$4 330
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	603	56	82	142	135	122	60	6	-	-	\$6 326	\$6 246
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	3 996	427	301	341	408	572	1 206	582	134	25	\$9 835	\$10 299
MALE . . . . .	2 846	239	201	232	257	335	886	548	123	25	\$10 726	\$11 354
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	1 970	151	127	127	139	216	653	437	100	20	\$11 304	\$12 115
FEMALE . . . . .	1 150	188	100	109	151	237	320	34	11	-	\$8 310	\$7 690
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	648	25	40	50	91	159	244	31	8	-	\$9 624	\$9 579
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 541	256	173	154	166	126	300	250	95	21	\$8 347	\$10 314
MALE . . . . .	1 156	152	125	117	110	83	238	215	95	21	\$9 727	\$11 567
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	824	75	73	77	85	60	176	185	77	16	\$11 273	\$12 643
FEMALE . . . . .	385	104	48	37	56	43	62	35	-	-	\$6 167	\$6 553
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	228	36	23	17	51	30	47	24	-	-	\$7 581	\$7 755
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 979	308	324	247	248	198	295	255	81	23	\$6 944	\$9 058
MALE . . . . .	1 195	165	189	121	119	111	208	194	65	23	\$8 064	\$10 540
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	911	97	128	87	84	93	183	164	52	23	\$9 256	\$11 612
FEMALE . . . . .	784	143	135	126	129	87	87	61	16	-	\$5 769	\$6 798
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	625	100	103	109	88	76	87	46	16	-	\$6 010	\$7 191
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4 213	563	821	652	581	373	647	390	165	21	\$6 193	\$8 250
MALE . . . . .	1 822	285	309	258	207	153	271	215	103	21	\$6 450	\$9 333
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	1 579	250	245	227	177	141	243	195	89	12	\$6 608	\$9 333
FEMALE . . . . .	2 391	278	512	394	374	220	376	175	62	-	\$6 049	\$7 425
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	2 154	219	445	349	359	199	357	166	60	-	\$6 287	\$7 710
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 538	327	494	426	369	227	389	191	105	10	\$6 100	\$8 143
MALE . . . . .	1 021	150	194	166	109	108	139	92	53	10	\$6 009	\$8 823
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	892	129	150	148	86	102	136	80	53	8	\$6 442	\$9 159
FEMALE . . . . .	1 517	177	300	260	260	119	250	99	52	-	\$6 133	\$7 685
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	1 409	136	283	233	250	117	242	96	52	-	\$6 345	\$7 964
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 65 YRS AND OVER . . . . .	14 751	1 398	5 797	3 000	1 772	1 060	1 035	509	148	32	\$4 105	\$5 706
MALE . . . . .	3 889	321	1 316	762	493	297	382	223	79	16	\$4 729	\$6 801
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	3 594	270	1 176	732	457	291	369	217	72	10	\$4 865	\$6 839
FEMALE . . . . .	10 862	1 077	4 481	2 238	1 279	763	653	286	69	16	\$3 940	\$5 314
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	10 575	1 027	4 350	2 206	1 253	724	649	281	69	16	\$3 957	\$5 336
WHITE												
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	29 738	3 383	7 811	4 962	3 801	2 862	4 030	2 149	617	123	\$5 426	\$7 259
MALE . . . . .	13 180	1 426	2 400	1 826	1 573	1 358	2 450	1 568	472	107	\$7 117	\$9 019
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	9 755	843	1 796	1 386	1 121	968	1 872	1 296	394	79	\$7 470	\$9 453
FEMALE . . . . .	16 558	1 957	5 411	3 136	2 228	1 504	1 580	581	145	16	\$4 508	\$5 858
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	14 444	1 360	4 903	2 830	1 948	1 279	1 436	532	140	16	\$4 592	\$6 032
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4 743	939	820	704	787	602	662	215	9	5	\$5 764	\$6 119
MALE . . . . .	3 104	537	489	407	492	410	556	199	9	5	\$6 447	\$6 833
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	1 314	131	162	176	228	179	313	119	6	-	\$7 579	\$7 938
FEMALE . . . . .	1 639	402	331	297	295	192	106	16	-	-	\$4 558	\$4 767
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	595	56	81	140	132	120	60	6	-	-	\$6 325	\$6 243
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	3 674	303	258	307	344	548	1 186	569	134	25	\$10 251	\$10 812
MALE . . . . .	2 658	189	178	209	199	320	876	539	123	25	\$11 088	\$11 786
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	1 906	145	122	117	121	210	643	428	100	20	\$11 412	\$12 253
FEMALE . . . . .	1 016	114	80	98	145	228	310	30	11	-	\$8 887	\$8 263
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	631	20	36	48	91	159	242	27	8	-	\$9 647	\$9 634
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 267	147	113	137	147	113	261	235	95	19	\$9 595	\$11 378
MALE . . . . .	986	97	86	100	96	76	209	208	95	19	\$10 950	\$12 552
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	768	61	68	69	72	57	165	183	77	16	\$11 781	\$13 120
FEMALE . . . . .	281	50	27	37	51	37	52	27	-	-	\$7 300	\$7 257
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	185	20	18	17	47	24	43	16	-	-	\$7 694	\$7 879
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 737	233	235	230	224	191	269	251	81	23	\$7 550	\$9 732
MALE . . . . .	1 046	115	151	109	107	104	182	190	65	23	\$8 745	\$11 327
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	834	73	113	80	81	90	162	160	52	23	\$9 524	\$12 122
FEMALE . . . . .	691	118	84	121	117	87	87	61	16	-	\$6 425	\$7 317
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	584	93	71	107	88	76	87	46	16	-	\$6 412	\$7 496
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 916	455	732	635	559	360	634	370	152	19	\$6 382	\$8 431
MALE . . . . .	1 642	200	251	255	192	151	262	209	103	19	\$6 927	\$9 916
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	1 444	186	204	226	165	141	234	189	89	10	\$7 033	\$9 791
FEMALE . . . . .	2 274	255	481	380	367	209	372	161	49	-	\$6 091	\$7 358
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	2 070	203	419	347	355	188	355	156	47	-	\$6 296	\$7 615
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 378	275	455	411	352	216	385	182	92	10	\$6 223	\$8 256
MALE . . . . .	931	106	166	163	99	108	137	89	53	10	\$6 545	\$9 409
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	827	95	132	147	79	102	134	77	53	8	\$6 963	\$9 667
FEMALE . . . . .	1 447	169	289	248	253	108	248	93	39	-	\$6 110	\$7 515
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	1 359	133	272	233	246	106	240	90	39	-	\$6 273	\$7 736
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 65 YRS AND OVER . . . . .	14 401	1 306	5 653	2 949	1 740	1 048	1 018	509	146	32	\$4 142	\$5 749
MALE . . . . .	3 744	288	1 245	746	487	297	365	223	77	16	\$4 817	\$6 899
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	3 489	247	1 127	718	454	291	355	217	70	10	\$4 924	\$6 910
FEMALE . . . . .	10 657	1 018	4 408	2 203	1 253	751	653	286	69	16	\$3 954	\$5 345
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	10 379	968	4 278	2 171	1 235	712	649	281	69	16	\$3 972	\$5 370

TABLE 239. INCOME IN 1979 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY AGE, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SEX: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

## RURAL

## AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT

		LESS THAN	\$2,000 TO	\$4,000 TO	\$6,000 TO	\$8,000 TO	\$10,000 TO	\$15,000 TO	\$25,000 TO	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
	TOTAL	\$2,000	\$3,999	\$5,999	\$7,999	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$24,999	\$49,999			
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 047	838	504	194	215	111	122	46	15	2	\$2 644	\$4 055
MALE . . . . .	1 127	426	247	125	133	66	102	24	2	2	\$3 022	\$4 366
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	460	139	113	41	46	30	70	19	2	-	\$3 421	\$5 153
FEMALE . . . . .	920	412	257	69	82	45	20	22	13	-	\$2 314	\$3 674
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	373	103	140	33	29	29	4	22	13	-	\$3 042	\$5 437
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	609	335	88	70	60	44	12	-	-	-	\$1 692	\$2 852
MALE . . . . .	317	156	25	58	31	35	12	-	-	-	\$2 167	\$3 614
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	37	8	-	5	-	18	6	-	-	-	\$8 324	\$7 017
FEMALE . . . . .	292	179	63	12	29	9	-	-	-	-	\$1 283	\$2 025
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	6	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	\$6 667	\$6 949
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	304	122	34	32	61	24	20	11	-	-	\$3 800	\$4 409
MALE . . . . .	179	50	16	23	58	15	10	7	-	-	\$6 014	\$5 179
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	60	6	3	10	18	6	10	7	-	-	\$7 563	\$7 794
FEMALE . . . . .	125	72	18	9	3	9	10	4	-	-	\$1 406	\$3 308
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	15	5	4	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	\$3 625	\$7 913
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	272	109	60	17	19	13	37	15	-	2	\$2 730	\$5 363
MALE . . . . .	170	55	39	17	14	7	29	7	-	2	\$3 438	\$5 852
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	56	14	5	8	13	3	11	2	-	-	\$6 111	\$6 103
FEMALE . . . . .	102	54	21	-	5	6	8	8	-	-	\$1 900	\$4 548
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	41	16	5	-	4	6	2	8	-	-	\$3 833	\$7 088
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	239	75	89	15	24	7	25	4	-	-	\$2 967	\$4 191
MALE . . . . .	146	50	38	10	12	7	25	4	-	-	\$3 286	\$4 986
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	74	24	15	5	3	3	20	4	-	-	\$3 333	\$6 075
FEMALE . . . . .	93	25	51	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 741	\$2 942
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	41	7	32	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 900	\$2 849
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	286	105	89	17	22	13	11	16	13	-	\$2 613	\$5 130
MALE . . . . .	175	82	58	3	15	2	9	6	-	-	\$2 157	\$3 059
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	133	64	41	1	12	-	9	6	-	-	\$2 089	\$3 086
FEMALE . . . . .	111	23	31	14	7	11	2	10	13	-	\$4 107	\$8 395
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	82	16	26	2	4	11	-	10	13	-	\$3 500	\$9 963
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	155	49	39	15	17	11	2	9	13	-	\$3 192	\$6 489
MALE . . . . .	87	41	28	3	10	-	2	3	-	-	\$2 167	\$2 855
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	65	34	18	1	7	-	2	3	-	-	\$1 750	\$2 692
FEMALE . . . . .	68	8	11	12	7	11	-	6	13	-	\$7 000	\$11 138
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	48	3	11	-	4	11	-	6	13	-	\$9 286	\$14 208
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 65 YRS AND OVER. . . . .	337	92	144	43	29	10	17	-	2	-	\$2 981	\$3 842
MALE . . . . .	140	33	71	14	3	-	17	-	2	-	\$2 974	\$4 208
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	100	23	49	12	-	-	14	-	2	-	\$2 964	\$4 411
FEMALE . . . . .	197	59	73	29	26	10	-	-	-	-	\$2 987	\$3 582
LIVING ALONE. . . . .	188	59	72	29	18	10	-	-	-	-	\$2 875	\$3 422

TABLE 240. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY PERSONS IN FAMILY AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	FAMILY INCOME										
	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
<b>TOTAL</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	178 756	18 399	31 150	33 221	30 600	25 217	25 526	9 622	5 021	\$15 993	\$18 238
2 PERSONS. . . . .	72 922	8 939	17 797	14 594	11 262	8 522	7 598	2 635	1 575	\$13 171	\$15 869
3 PERSONS. . . . .	37 692	3 634	5 550	7 205	6 726	5 521	5 839	2 215	1 002	\$16 758	\$18 783
4 PERSONS. . . . .	35 342	2 552	3 888	6 074	6 878	6 032	6 338	2 453	1 127	\$18 674	\$20 549
5 PERSONS. . . . .	19 377	1 707	2 127	3 187	3 507	3 160	3 483	1 408	798	\$18 643	\$20 796
6 PERSONS. . . . .	8 027	822	893	1 272	1 439	1 262	1 462	549	328	\$18 539	\$20 591
7 PERSONS. . . . .	3 053	357	481	524	445	454	496	205	91	\$16 692	\$19 015
8 PERSONS. . . . .	1 097	169	161	183	158	161	149	79	37	\$16 325	\$18 426
9 PERSONS. . . . .	530	92	121	62	60	54	83	32	26	\$13 958	\$18 315
10 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	716	127	132	120	125	51	78	46	37	\$14 261	\$17 562
TOTAL PERSONS IN FAMILIES. . . . .	584 609	57 874	90 636	104 905	101 813	86 236	90 173	34 713	18 259	...	...
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.27	3.15	2.91	3.16	3.33	3.42	3.53	3.61	3.64	...	...
<b>WHITE</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	169 570	16 010	28 778	31 544	29 415	24 576	24 903	9 445	4 899	\$16 321	\$18 562
2 PERSONS. . . . .	71 414	8 443	17 367	14 327	11 128	8 446	7 514	2 617	1 572	\$13 313	\$15 995
3 PERSONS. . . . .	35 725	2 955	5 043	6 915	6 517	5 423	5 707	2 183	982	\$17 175	\$19 229
4 PERSONS. . . . .	33 527	2 094	3 423	5 730	6 595	5 930	6 239	2 410	1 106	\$19 144	\$21 003
5 PERSONS. . . . .	18 055	1 381	1 860	2 943	3 290	3 047	3 384	1 393	757	\$19 225	\$21 291
6 PERSONS. . . . .	7 150	663	650	1 073	1 336	1 177	1 396	534	321	\$19 444	\$21 543
7 PERSONS. . . . .	2 299	219	266	375	338	381	437	192	91	\$19 228	\$21 139
8 PERSONS. . . . .	766	119	70	115	121	108	125	79	29	\$18 220	\$20 181
9 PERSONS. . . . .	304	56	52	30	40	33	56	18	19	\$16 458	\$18 706
10 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	330	80	47	36	50	31	45	19	22	\$15 227	\$18 046
TOTAL PERSONS IN FAMILIES. . . . .	542 959	48 382	79 865	97 135	96 205	82 940	87 168	33 687	17 577	...	...
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.20	3.02	2.78	3.08	3.27	3.37	3.50	3.57	3.59	...	...
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 167	2 295	2 134	1 440	1 009	554	505	142	88	\$9 141	\$11 728
2 PERSONS. . . . .	1 247	474	328	185	106	66	74	11	3	\$7 148	\$9 512
3 PERSONS. . . . .	1 690	643	458	233	148	87	87	25	9	\$6 913	\$9 730
4 PERSONS. . . . .	1 536	440	405	288	232	66	73	25	7	\$8 925	\$10 833
5 PERSONS. . . . .	1 199	321	240	227	187	96	81	15	32	\$10 823	\$13 439
6 PERSONS. . . . .	831	157	243	179	103	83	47	12	7	\$10 366	\$12 427
7 PERSONS. . . . .	737	127	215	144	107	72	59	13	-	\$10 561	\$12 663
8 PERSONS. . . . .	519	50	91	68	34	44	24	-	8	\$10 925	\$14 134
9 PERSONS. . . . .	225	36	69	32	20	20	27	14	7	\$11 172	\$17 774
10 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	383	47	85	84	72	20	33	27	15	\$13 866	\$17 127
TOTAL PERSONS IN FAMILIES. . . . .	38 151	9 147	10 046	7 010	4 995	2 893	2 581	907	572	...	...
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	4.67	3.99	4.71	4.87	4.95	5.22	5.11	6.39	6.50	...	...



TABLE 240. FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY PERSONS IN FAMILY AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL	TOTAL	LESS	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$15,000	\$20,000	\$25,000	\$35,000	\$50,000	MEDIAN	MEAN
		THAN	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	OR MORE		
		\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999			
<b>TOTAL</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	98 641	13 529	19 556	19 808	16 158	12 243	11 015	4 096	2 236	\$13 997	\$16 239
2 PERSONS . . . . .	39 261	6 091	10 429	8 180	5 631	4 039	3 044	1 115	732	\$11 682	\$14 239
3 PERSONS . . . . .	19 812	2 513	3 406	4 057	3 315	2 625	2 500	916	480	\$14 907	\$17 036
4 PERSONS . . . . .	19 064	2 024	2 722	3 790	3 693	2 787	2 640	984	424	\$16 180	\$17 981
5 PERSONS . . . . .	11 337	1 493	1 609	2 140	2 005	1 586	1 567	597	340	\$15 922	\$17 823
6 PERSONS . . . . .	5 162	755	695	945	885	731	739	279	133	\$16 002	\$17 832
7 PERSONS . . . . .	2 118	297	345	387	327	293	304	116	49	\$15 391	\$17 322
8 PERSONS . . . . .	831	166	124	143	147	117	88	27	19	\$14 190	\$15 642
9 PERSONS . . . . .	423	76	104	58	55	29	56	19	26	\$12 316	\$17 829
10 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	633	114	122	108	100	36	77	43	33	\$13 835	\$17 545
TOTAL PERSONS IN FAMILIES . . . . .	331 249	44 727	59 566	65 109	55 648	42 573	40 209	15 234	8 183	...	...
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.36	3.31	3.05	3.29	3.44	3.48	3.65	3.72	3.66	...	...
<b>WHITE</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	92 497	11 903	17 946	18 643	15 386	11 819	10 642	3 996	2 162	\$14 334	\$16 521
2 PERSONS . . . . .	38 354	5 774	10 195	8 023	5 558	3 981	2 983	1 111	729	\$11 772	\$14 340
3 PERSONS . . . . .	18 694	2 093	3 073	3 906	3 241	2 568	2 445	897	471	\$15 390	\$17 479
4 PERSONS . . . . .	17 929	1 731	2 416	3 552	3 521	2 719	2 597	969	424	\$16 573	\$18 428
5 PERSONS . . . . .	10 410	1 249	1 391	1 964	1 850	1 534	1 523	584	315	\$16 395	\$18 254
6 PERSONS . . . . .	4 501	602	549	787	801	667	697	272	126	\$16 869	\$18 613
7 PERSONS . . . . .	1 533	199	183	276	236	232	250	108	49	\$17 009	\$18 963
8 PERSONS . . . . .	549	119	58	78	110	82	64	27	11	\$15 826	\$16 184
9 PERSONS . . . . .	238	56	40	26	35	11	39	12	19	\$14 063	\$17 824
10 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	289	80	41	31	34	25	44	16	18	\$13 438	\$17 400
TOTAL PERSONS IN FAMILIES . . . . .	301 542	37 974	51 825	59 361	51 570	40 416	38 184	14 540	7 672	...	...
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.26	3.19	2.89	3.18	3.35	3.42	3.59	3.64	3.55	...	...
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	5 885	1 601	1 515	1 123	738	399	338	97	74	\$9 396	\$11 901
2 PERSONS . . . . .	840	309	209	136	64	54	61	4	3	\$7 372	\$9 891
3 PERSONS . . . . .	1 034	411	303	141	66	57	28	19	9	\$6 667	\$9 191
4 PERSONS . . . . .	1 071	289	284	230	165	50	41	12	-	\$9 163	\$10 661
5 PERSONS . . . . .	897	244	200	174	151	52	38	13	25	\$10 134	\$12 968
6 PERSONS . . . . .	656	151	146	157	84	62	42	7	7	\$10 871	\$12 515
7 PERSONS . . . . .	582	96	162	111	91	60	54	8	-	\$10 971	\$13 040
8 PERSONS . . . . .	279	47	66	65	34	35	24	-	8	\$11 325	\$14 544
9 PERSONS . . . . .	185	20	64	32	20	18	17	7	7	\$11 328	\$17 835
10 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	341	34	81	77	63	11	33	27	15	\$13 856	\$17 647
TOTAL PERSONS IN FAMILIES . . . . .	28 768	6 664	7 390	5 625	3 932	2 041	1 923	682	511	...	...
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	4.89	4.16	4.88	5.01	5.33	5.12	5.69	7.03	6.91	...	...

TABLE 241. MEAN EARNINGS IN 1979 OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]										
SOUTH DAKOTA	MARRIED- COUPLE FAMILIES	HUSBAND-4 OR MORE YRS OF COLLEGE			HUSBAND-4 YRS HIGH SCHL TO 1-3 COL			HUSBAND LESS THAN 4 YRS HIGH SCHL		
		WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE
TOTAL										
TOTAL	156 747	31 528	17 195	992	17 241	51 003	4 888	5 085	16 037	12 778
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	86 569	21 480	10 465	442	11 003	29 518	1 862	2 043	6 812	2 944
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	53 032	13 025	6 306	284	7 215	18 489	1 015	1 247	3 951	1 500
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	47 963	11 762	5 742	253	6 618	16 920	909	1 071	3 412	1 276
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	35 083	8 088	4 235	177	4 620	12 794	692	761	2 668	1 048
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	27 521	6 027	3 395	133	3 612	10 192	573	626	2 123	840
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	12 880	3 674	1 507	76	1 998	4 126	217	310	744	228
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	5 069	1 263	564	31	597	1 569	106	176	539	224
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	2 826	718	284	31	320	900	47	99	297	130
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 238	550	226	21	262	701	45	83	245	105
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	2 243	545	280	-	277	669	59	77	242	94
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	28 698	7 246	3 685	132	3 360	9 829	724	545	2 246	931
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	26 592	6 820	3 504	121	3 188	9 196	627	488	1 904	744
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	24 285	6 212	3 240	102	2 938	8 377	580	449	1 685	702
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	2 106	426	181	11	172	633	97	57	342	187
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	2 590	713	307	17	267	630	53	124	271	208
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	1 786	482	234	10	161	467	16	78	210	128
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 402	411	169	8	124	350	10	52	178	100
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	804	231	73	7	106	163	37	46	61	80
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	2 249	496	167	9	161	570	70	127	344	305
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	808	173	70	3	66	217	32	23	118	106
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	550	101	23	4	54	120	15	38	92	103
OTHER COMBINATIONS	891	222	74	2	41	233	23	66	134	96
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK	49 609	8 358	5 707	369	4 672	17 132	1 823	1 722	5 436	4 390
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	42 582	7 579	5 286	270	4 160	15 359	1 399	1 293	4 223	3 013
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	38 890	6 978	4 831	242	3 779	14 009	1 264	1 195	3 845	2 747
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	7 027	779	421	99	512	1 773	424	429	1 213	1 377
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED	4 905	489	270	50	569	1 323	218	304	993	689
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	3 251	287	177	35	379	956	117	173	680	447
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 724	249	134	35	342	794	92	140	574	364
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	1 654	202	93	15	190	367	101	131	313	245
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979	15 664	1 201	753	131	997	3 030	985	1 016	2 796	4 755
MEAN FAMILY EARNINGS										
TOTAL	\$16 727	\$22 666	\$19 981	\$15 250	\$17 525	\$16 640	\$11 697	\$11 548	\$12 038	\$6 944
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	\$20 422	\$23 648	\$22 127	\$21 368	\$20 329	\$19 243	\$17 758	\$18 205	\$17 093	\$13 786
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	\$21 480	\$24 708	\$22 476	\$21 929	\$21 442	\$20 141	\$19 012	\$19 509	\$18 916	\$15 927
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$22 211	\$25 322	\$23 288	\$22 362	\$22 107	\$20 847	\$20 044	\$20 439	\$19 689	\$17 063
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$23 301	\$26 463	\$24 548	\$23 324	\$23 598	\$22 129	\$21 571	\$21 035	\$20 389	\$17 058
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$23 676	\$27 058	\$25 320	\$24 235	\$23 844	\$22 500	\$22 072	\$20 865	\$20 848	\$16 576
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$19 242	\$22 809	\$19 749	\$18 122	\$18 661	\$16 870	\$15 177	\$16 976	\$17 181	\$17 087
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$14 567	\$18 998	\$14 207	\$18 396	\$14 073	\$12 536	\$10 159	\$13 849	\$14 022	\$9 457
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$15 772	\$19 461	\$15 610	\$18 396	\$15 794	\$13 874	\$14 842	\$14 529	\$15 070	\$11 111
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$16 347	\$20 106	\$16 464	\$20 189	\$15 991	\$14 742	\$15 279	\$14 982	\$15 217	\$11 420
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$13 047	\$18 388	\$12 784	-	\$12 085	\$10 736	\$6 428	\$12 975	\$12 736	\$7 170
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	\$19 724	\$23 022	\$22 517	\$22 482	\$18 682	\$18 284	\$17 712	\$16 853	\$15 966	\$13 865
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$20 422	\$23 612	\$23 094	\$23 721	\$18 998	\$18 811	\$19 091	\$17 551	\$17 313	\$15 013
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$20 663	\$23 806	\$23 598	\$23 918	\$19 113	\$19 075	\$19 298	\$17 779	\$17 399	\$15 065
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$10 910	\$13 577	\$11 365	\$8 849	\$12 825	\$10 625	\$8 795	\$10 874	\$8 464	\$9 297
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	\$14 982	\$17 598	\$15 006	\$10 230	\$17 265	\$14 236	\$8 955	\$18 357	\$12 032	\$9 056
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$16 087	\$20 026	\$18 357	\$12 021	\$16 604	\$13 443	\$8 724	\$16 960	\$13 175	\$9 772
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$16 201	\$19 465	\$16 828	\$12 899	\$16 042	\$13 558	\$8 219	\$15 941	\$13 005	\$9 958
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$12 527	\$12 531	\$13 882	\$7 672	\$18 268	\$10 778	\$9 055	\$20 727	\$8 122	\$7 911
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	\$10 659	\$13 635	\$13 420	\$8 363	\$9 904	\$12 176	\$6 729	\$11 056	\$7 499	\$6 237
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$14 730	\$22 523	\$13 699	\$10 962	\$15 172	\$13 754	\$9 994	\$26 444	\$9 721	\$8 986
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$5 811	\$6 336	\$5 100	\$9 930	\$4 476	\$8 066	\$3 166	\$9 110	\$5 025	\$3 236
OTHER COMBINATIONS	\$9 959	\$10 029	\$15 742	\$1 330	\$8 573	\$12 823	\$4 510	\$6 814	\$7 241	\$6 421
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK	\$16 100	\$23 997	\$19 075	\$14 178	\$15 301	\$15 492	\$11 709	\$10 702	\$12 374	\$9 134
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$17 499	\$25 112	\$19 655	\$17 183	\$15 925	\$16 410	\$13 476	\$12 763	\$13 995	\$11 135
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$17 628	\$25 394	\$19 698	\$17 061	\$15 852	\$16 512	\$13 866	\$12 921	\$13 982	\$11 343
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$7 619	\$13 449	\$11 785	\$5 984	\$10 274	\$7 535	\$5 881	\$4 491	\$6 731	\$4 758
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED	\$7 322	\$9 988	\$5 887	\$5 276	\$9 395	\$7 562	\$5 896	\$6 960	\$6 646	\$5 543
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$8 662	\$12 685	\$6 855	\$6 064	\$10 094	\$8 631	\$7 879	\$8 843	\$7 977	\$7 025
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$8 941	\$12 694	\$7 996	\$6 064	\$10 211	\$8 672	\$8 296	\$8 268	\$8 333	\$7 774
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$4 688	\$6 155	\$4 047	\$3 772	\$8 000	\$4 777	\$3 599	\$4 474	\$3 754	\$2 806
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979	\$1 232	\$1 009	\$2 077	\$1 398	\$1 631	\$1 743	\$1 500	\$966	\$984	\$888
WIFE'S EARNINGS AS PERCENT OF FAMILY EARNINGS										
TOTAL	19.5	20.8	15.9	15.4	24.1	18.5	16.0	25.5	19.3	16.3
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	27.1	28.3	22.8	22.6	30.4	26.2	24.3	35.5	27.2	28.0
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	32.2	34.3	27.5	27.6	35.2	30.8	29.5	40.5	31.2	31.3
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	31.4	33.4	26.8	27.3	34.4	30.1	29.2	38.4	30.3	29.8
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	34.3	36.3	30.5	29.9	36.6	33.4	32.6	38.1	33.4	32.3
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	34.3	36.0	30.6	30.4	36.4	33.9	32.7	37.7	33.1	33.0
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	21.7	26.0	13.7	20.5	28.1	16.6	13.6	39.5	17.0	18.5
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	44.0	45.5	39.0	30.6	47.9	43.0	35.1	59.3	39.6	46.5
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	52.1	51.7	51.3	30.6	54.0	52.8	37.8	59.0	51.6	54.5
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	52.5	50.8	51.1	22.5	56.8	54.0	37.3	58.3	53.6	53.9
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	31.7	36.8	23.8	-	38.7	25.8	30.2	59.6	22.3	29.2
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	15.5	15.3	13.7	10.9	17.0	15.5	15.2	21.1	16.4	18.7
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	15.2	15.0	13.5	10.3	16.4	15.4	13.8	21.5	16.0	17.3
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	15.2	14.8	13.5	10.7	16.3	15.4	13.9	22.3	15.9	17.3
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	22.7	21.4	20.9	30.5	32.1	19.5	34.5	16.5	21.2	27.6
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	48.5	50.6	46.0	41.9	52.7	45.1	46.9	46.5	50.9	45.8
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	52.6	52.0	53.2	50.8	59.3	48.7	65.0	58.4	55.5	50.8
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	53.1	53.8	53.5	47.5	63.4	47.9	68.1	53.3	55.6	48.9
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	36.7	46.1	20.4	22.1	43.6	30.3	39.3	30.0	25.1	35.8
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	27.5	23.6	20.4	24.3	28.6	30.2	40.2	23.6	32.2	33.0
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	26.5	20.4	27.4	33.5	28.5	29.8	42.5	14.3	31.8	34.5
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	34.8	36.0	17.4	13.2	37.6	41.8	42.6	30.5	29.8	29.4
OTHER COMBINATIONS	26.3	25.7	15.0	77.1	22.6	26.8	31.9	30.8	33.8	32.7
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK IN 1979, WIFE WORKED IN 1979	77.2	84.7	89.1	72.1	82.7	72.8	78.9	75.7	75.7	69.9
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	80.9	90.0	95.9	80.2	85.8	77.9	81.7	74.8	80.5	70.3
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	82.4	90.4	95.3	80.2	86.3	81.9	80.5	74.2	81.6	69.8
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	63.7	69.2	67.1	41.6	74.9	48.8	71.8	78.0	53.4	68.3

TABLE 241. MEAN EARNINGS IN 1979 OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	MARRIED- COUPLE FAMILIES	HUSBAND-4 OR MORE YRS OF COLLEGE			HUSBAND-4 YRS HIGH SCHL TO 1-3 COL			HUSBAND LESS THAN 4 YRS HIGH SCHL		
		WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL
WHITE										
TOTAL	151 452	30 802	16 679	938	16 692	48 991	4 539	4 989	15 546	12 276
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	83 551	20 940	10 135	412	10 551	28 363	1 751	1 979	6 584	2 836
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	50 606	12 611	6 026	263	6 822	17 561	910	1 226	3 782	1 405
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	46 139	11 423	5 518	232	6 313	16 287	826	1 058	3 281	1 201
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	33 874	7 856	4 088	172	4 412	12 380	652	750	2 575	989
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	26 640	5 860	3 280	130	3 443	9 918	535	622	2 058	794
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	12 265	3 567	1 430	60	1 901	3 907	174	308	706	212
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	4 467	1 188	508	31	509	1 274	84	168	501	204
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	2 483	685	253	31	294	705	42	91	269	113
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 942	519	204	21	240	538	40	75	217	88
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	1 984	503	255	-	215	569	42	77	232	91
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	28 268	7 155	3 658	125	3 304	9 675	720	511	2 199	921
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	26 258	6 746	3 479	114	3 153	9 085	623	454	1 864	740
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	24 013	6 138	3 226	102	2 903	8 285	576	423	1 662	698
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	2 010	409	179	11	151	590	97	57	335	181
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	2 469	702	286	15	264	565	51	115	266	205
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	1 715	482	225	10	158	413	16	78	205	128
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 363	411	160	8	121	328	10	52	173	100
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	754	220	61	5	106	152	35	37	61	77
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	2 208	472	165	9	161	562	70	127	337	305
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	801	166	70	3	66	217	32	23	118	106
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	526	84	23	4	54	120	15	38	85	103
OTHER COMBINATIONS	881	222	72	2	41	225	23	66	134	96
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK	48 189	8 184	5 594	348	4 619	16 531	1 710	1 707	5 264	4 232
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	41 515	7 448	5 190	251	4 109	14 902	1 352	1 278	4 086	2 899
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	37 959	6 858	4 752	228	3 759	13 596	1 228	1 181	3 713	2 644
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED	6 674	736	404	97	510	1 629	358	429	1 178	1 333
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	4 630	481	230	50	536	1 217	201	293	963	659
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	3 093	281	164	35	352	891	112	165	669	424
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 591	243	128	35	319	735	89	132	567	343
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	1 537	200	66	15	184	326	89	128	294	235
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979	15 082	1 197	720	128	986	2 880	877	1 010	2 735	4 549
MEAN FAMILY EARNINGS										
TOTAL	\$16 829	\$22 689	\$20 160	\$15 103	\$17 569	\$16 807	\$11 704	\$11 506	\$12 043	\$6 933
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	\$20 500	\$23 629	\$22 292	\$21 190	\$20 426	\$19 393	\$17 374	\$18 188	\$17 100	\$13 692
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	\$21 594	\$24 702	\$22 700	\$21 764	\$21 609	\$20 316	\$18 377	\$19 429	\$18 983	\$15 828
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$22 238	\$25 277	\$23 462	\$22 214	\$22 164	\$20 905	\$19 252	\$20 302	\$19 708	\$16 861
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$23 283	\$26 398	\$24 631	\$23 095	\$23 545	\$22 144	\$20 701	\$20 830	\$20 508	\$16 854
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$23 641	\$26 971	\$25 415	\$23 894	\$23 714	\$22 523	\$21 071	\$20 738	\$20 960	\$16 303
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$19 354	\$22 809	\$20 120	\$19 688	\$18 957	\$16 978	\$13 822	\$19 015	\$16 792	\$16 889
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$14 941	\$19 166	\$14 427	\$18 396	\$14 725	\$12 793	\$9 773	\$13 937	\$14 231	\$9 752
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$16 018	\$19 548	\$15 426	\$18 396	\$15 942	\$14 098	\$11 903	\$14 750	\$15 272	\$11 808
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$16 652	\$20 223	\$16 236	\$20 189	\$16 147	\$15 140	\$12 247	\$15 299	\$15 486	\$12 375
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$13 593	\$18 647	\$13 435	-	\$13 062	\$11 176	\$7 643	\$12 975	\$13 023	\$7 198
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	\$19 798	\$23 042	\$22 597	\$22 145	\$18 751	\$18 419	\$17 723	\$16 770	\$15 934	\$13 928
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$20 459	\$23 596	\$23 175	\$23 428	\$19 005	\$18 894	\$19 113	\$17 510	\$17 266	\$15 034
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$20 683	\$23 790	\$23 638	\$23 918	\$19 121	\$19 143	\$19 324	\$17 516	\$17 301	\$15 088
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$11 155	\$13 890	\$11 360	\$8 849	\$13 455	\$11 102	\$8 795	\$10 874	\$8 518	\$9 406
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	\$15 115	\$17 742	\$14 876	\$10 857	\$17 246	\$14 441	\$9 157	\$19 136	\$12 052	\$9 085
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$16 096	\$20 026	\$14 691	\$12 021	\$16 560	\$15 704	\$8 724	\$16 960	\$13 221	\$9 772
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$16 127	\$19 465	\$15 974	\$12 899	\$15 474	\$16 109	\$8 219	\$15 941	\$13 058	\$9 958
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$12 886	\$12 736	\$15 558	\$8 529	\$18 268	\$11 011	\$9 355	\$23 723	\$8 122	\$7 943
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	\$10 452	\$12 626	\$13 490	\$8 363	\$9 904	\$12 276	\$6 729	\$11 056	\$7 556	\$6 237
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$13 938	\$19 030	\$13 699	\$10 962	\$15 172	\$13 754	\$9 994	\$26 444	\$9 721	\$8 986
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$5 888	\$6 837	\$5 100	\$9 930	\$4 476	\$8 066	\$3 166	\$9 110	\$5 046	\$3 236
OTHER COMBINATIONS	\$10 008	\$10 029	\$15 967	\$1 330	\$8 573	\$13 096	\$4 510	\$6 814	\$7 241	\$6 421
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK	\$16 263	\$24 200	\$19 196	\$14 360	\$15 412	\$15 680	\$11 807	\$10 770	\$12 460	\$9 145
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$17 638	\$25 250	\$19 777	\$17 555	\$16 060	\$16 532	\$13 597	\$12 878	\$14 094	\$11 157
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$17 753	\$25 540	\$19 780	\$17 341	\$15 906	\$16 631	\$13 939	\$13 040	\$14 088	\$11 361
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED	\$7 711	\$13 573	\$11 731	\$6 092	\$10 187	\$7 888	\$5 045	\$4 491	\$6 793	\$4 771
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED	\$7 340	\$10 043	\$6 046	\$5 376	\$9 294	\$7 575	\$5 924	\$6 972	\$6 684	\$5 502
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$8 674	\$12 792	\$6 873	\$6 064	\$10 015	\$8 638	\$7 534	\$8 997	\$8 032	\$7 006
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$8 949	\$12 817	\$8 007	\$6 064	\$10 164	\$8 624	\$7 901	\$8 426	\$8 393	\$7 817
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$6 657	\$6 181	\$3 992	\$3 772	\$7 914	\$6 668	\$3 899	\$4 362	\$3 616	\$2 788
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979	\$1 212	\$997	\$2 149	\$1 335	\$1 602	\$1 713	\$1 507	\$972	\$952	\$867
WIFE'S EARNINGS AS PERCENT OF FAMILY EARNINGS										
TOTAL	19.2	20.6	15.7	15.3	23.6	18.2	15.5	25.0	19.1	16.0
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	26.9	28.2	22.6	22.6	30.1	25.8	23.6	35.1	27.1	27.6
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	31.9	34.2	27.2	27.5	34.9	30.4	28.9	40.5	31.0	31.0
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	31.2	33.3	26.6	27.2	34.2	29.9	28.5	38.6	30.2	29.6
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	34.1	36.2	30.4	29.3	36.3	33.3	31.0	38.2	33.1	32.0
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	34.1	36.0	30.5	29.6	36.2	33.8	30.7	37.7	33.0	32.6
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	21.7	26.1	13.3	20.2	28.2	16.1	14.4	39.6	17.3	18.5
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	43.0	45.5	38.0	30.6	47.4	40.4	36.3	58.0	38.2	44.9
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	51.1	51.7	50.9	30.6	53.7	50.2	43.6	56.7	50.0	53.1
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	51.5	50.8	50.8	22.5	56.8	51.3	43.1	55.6	51.9	52.1
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	31.1	36.7	23.2	-	36.8	25.0	24.8	59.6	22.1	28.3
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	15.5	15.2	13.7	10.9	16.9	15.5	15.2	19.5	16.5	18.4
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	15.2	15.0	13.6	10.2	16.4	15.4	13.8	19.7	16.0	17.2
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	15.1	14.8	13.5	10.7	16.2	15.4	13.9	20.4	16.0	17.2
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	22.4	21.2	20.9	30.5	31.9	19.3	34.5	16.5	21.3	26.4
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	48.7	51.0	47.1	44.6	52.2	45.0	47.0	45.5	50.7	46.1
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	53.0	52.0	55.7	50.8	58.5	49.0	65.0	58.4	55.4	50.8
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	53.5	53.8	56.8	47.5	62.4	48.3	68.1	53.3	55.4	48.9
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	36.5	47.4	17.2	27.1	43.6	29.6	39.3	26.0	25.1	36.3
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	27.9	24.9	20.4	24.3	28.6	29.9	40.2	23.6	32.1	33.0
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	27.6	22.8	27.4	33.5	28.5	29.8	42.5	14.3	31.8	34.5
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	34.4	33.6	17.4	13.2	57.6	41.8	42.6	30.5	29.2	29.4
OTHER COMBINATIONS	26.0	25.7	14.9	77.1	22.6	26.1	31.9	30.8	33.8	32.7
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK IN 1979, WIFE WORKED IN 1979	77.2	84.6	89.0	72.1	81.7	73.4	81.0	75.2	75.8	69.5
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	80.9	89.9	95.6	80.2	84.7	78.1	85.3	74.5	80.3	69.7
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	82.4	90.3	95.1	80.2	85.4	82.6	85.3	73.7	81.5	68.9
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	63.7	69.0	61.1	41.6	74.3	49.7	70.4	76.9	52.8	68.7

TABLE 241. MEAN EARNINGS IN 1979 OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA

AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT

	MARRIED- COUPLE FAMILIES	HUSBAND-4 OR MORE YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR MORE YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	HUSBAND-4 YRS HIGH SCHL TO 1-3 COL	WIFE-4 YRS HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	HUSBAND-4 YRS HIGH SCHL TO 1-3 COL	WIFE-4 YRS HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL
TOTAL . . . . .	4 455	461	430	38	446	1 733	340	91	459	457	94
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	2 446	346	270	28	356	982	102	64	204	94	94
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME . . . . .	2 016	281	229	21	310	813	96	21	158	87	87
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	1 428	208	177	21	222	526	74	13	120	67	67
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	970	140	115	5	171	346	40	11	91	51	51
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	713	109	93	3	143	222	38	4	63	38	38
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	458	68	62	16	51	180	34	2	29	16	16
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	588	73	52	2	88	287	22	8	29	20	20
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	339	39	29	2	26	195	5	8	28	17	17
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	292	29	20	-	22	163	5	8	28	17	17
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	249	42	23	-	62	92	17	-	10	3	3
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME . . . . .	291	43	20	7	43	102	4	34	34	4	4
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	208	26	18	7	28	60	4	34	27	4	4
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	156	26	7	-	28	45	4	26	16	4	4
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	83	17	2	-	15	42	-	-	7	-	-
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME . . . . .	113	5	21	-	3	65	2	9	5	3	3
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	71	-	9	-	3	54	-	-	5	-	-
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	39	-	9	-	3	22	-	-	5	-	-
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	42	5	12	-	-	11	2	9	-	3	3
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME . . . . .	26	17	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	24	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
OTHER COMBINATIONS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK . . . . .	1 208	109	103	7	46	510	113	13	170	137	137
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	889	70	86	5	44	379	47	13	137	108	108
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	769	68	69	5	13	337	36	12	132	97	97
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	319	39	17	2	2	131	66	-	33	29	29
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED . . . . .	251	2	29	-	33	105	17	11	30	23	23
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	138	-	6	-	23	65	3	8	7	16	16
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	120	-	6	-	23	59	3	8	7	16	16
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	113	2	23	-	6	41	12	3	19	7	7
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	550	4	28	3	11	135	108	3	55	203	203

MEAN FAMILY EARNINGS

TOTAL . . . . .	\$13 202	\$19 225	\$14 286	\$19 924	\$17 089	\$12 563	\$11 427	\$14 555	\$11 168	\$7 274	\$7 274
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	\$17 898	\$22 098	\$17 163	\$25 123	\$19 607	\$15 662	\$24 288	\$18 726	\$15 617	\$16 737	\$16 737
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME . . . . .	\$19 051	\$24 776	\$17 878	\$24 001	\$20 045	\$16 743	\$25 075	\$24 162	\$16 449	\$17 324	\$17 324
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$22 083	\$27 675	\$19 644	\$24 001	\$23 908	\$19 729	\$29 072	\$31 640	\$18 087	\$20 369	\$20 369
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$24 150	\$29 170	\$22 769	\$31 216	\$26 620	\$21 938	\$35 738	\$35 027	\$16 996	\$20 842	\$20 842
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$25 064	\$30 939	\$22 017	\$39 020	\$28 044	\$21 938	\$36 169	\$40 613	\$17 165	\$21 978	\$21 978
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$17 704	\$24 599	\$13 848	\$21 746	\$14 813	\$15 483	\$21 230	\$13 010	\$21 513	\$19 702	\$19 702
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$11 688	\$16 514	\$11 868	-	\$10 301	\$11 269	\$11 632	\$12 010	\$11 275	\$6 451	\$6 451
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$13 887	\$18 166	\$15 807	-	\$14 126	\$13 063	\$39 531	\$12 010	\$13 133	\$6 476	\$6 476
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$14 227	\$18 729	\$16 837	-	\$14 283	\$13 428	\$39 531	\$12 010	\$13 133	\$6 476	\$6 476
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$8 695	\$15 295	\$6 900	-	\$8 698	\$7 465	\$3 426	-	\$6 073	\$6 310	\$6 310
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME . . . . .	\$13 292	\$14 026	\$9 375	\$28 490	\$16 497	\$9 297	\$15 641	\$18 099	\$14 637	\$11 201	\$11 201
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$16 213	\$21 233	\$9 104	\$28 490	\$19 779	\$12 928	\$15 641	\$18 099	\$16 911	\$11 201	\$11 201
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$17 750	\$19 223	\$9 970	-	\$19 779	\$14 677	\$15 641	\$22 050	\$19 009	\$11 201	\$11 201
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$5 974	\$6 061	\$11 810	-	\$10 369	\$4 110	-	-	\$5 865	-	-
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME . . . . .	\$12 338	\$3 010	\$16 784	-	\$18 960	\$12 454	\$3 810	\$8 410	\$11 156	\$7 090	\$7 090
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$15 875	-	\$32 015	-	\$18 960	\$13 451	-	-	\$11 156	-	-
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$18 764	-	\$32 015	-	\$18 960	\$15 046	-	-	\$11 156	-	-
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$6 360	\$3 010	\$5 360	-	-	\$7 559	\$3 810	\$8 410	-	\$7 090	\$7 090
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME . . . . .	\$4 209	\$3 863	-	-	-	\$5 190	-	-	\$4 770	-	-
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$4 128	\$3 863	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 770	-	-
OTHER COMBINATIONS . . . . .	\$5 190	-	-	-	-	\$5 190	-	-	-	-	-
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK . . . . .	\$10 128	\$10 934	\$12 981	\$5 919	\$4 996	\$10 305	\$10 239	\$4 072	\$9 762	\$9 558	\$9 558
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$11 570	\$13 463	\$12 965	\$8 005	\$4 251	\$12 729	\$9 994	\$4 072	\$11 055	\$10 551	\$10 551
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$12 145	\$13 406	\$14 883	\$8 005	\$3 288	\$12 922	\$11 365	\$4 055	\$10 998	\$10 870	\$10 870
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$6 111	\$6 394	\$13 066	\$705	\$21 370	\$3 293	\$10 414	-	\$4 395	\$5 859	\$5 859
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED . . . . .	\$7 213	\$3 605	\$5 355	-	\$11 036	\$7 418	\$5 563	\$6 648	\$5 425	\$7 257	\$7 257
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$8 835	-	\$7 775	-	\$11 126	\$8 534	\$15 608	\$5 670	\$4 625	\$8 949	\$8 949
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$9 131	-	\$7 775	-	\$10 860	\$9 279	\$20 010	\$5 670	\$3 434	\$8 740	\$8 740
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$5 232	\$3 605	\$4 724	-	\$10 632	\$5 650	\$1 378	\$9 255	\$5 888	\$3 390	\$3 390
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	\$1 805	\$4 504	\$595	\$4 075	\$4 304	\$2 588	\$1 446	-	\$2 148	\$1 354	\$1 354

WIFE'S EARNINGS AS PERCENT OF FAMILY EARNINGS

TOTAL . . . . .	30.0	30.2	27.3	22.1	41.6	29.6	23.2	45.9	24.9	21.0	21.0
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	37.1	34.9	33.3	23.8	40.4	38.6	34.2	45.2	36.3	36.3	36.3
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME . . . . .	38.1	35.4	34.4	28.6	42.1	39.4	34.6	42.4	39.5	36.3	36.3
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	34.7	33.6	31.1	28.6	40.4	34.2	35.0	31.0	34.7	33.1	33.1
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	38.8	37.0	34.8	44.9	42.2	36.9	47.5	32.6	43.8	37.4	37.4
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	37.8	34.9	36.1	51.3	39.9	34.5	48.9	32.0	40.4	40.3	40.3
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	22.7	25.2	19.9	21.3	29.0	26.6	10.2	7.7	12.2	18.7	18.7
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	53.7	44.2	52.8	-	52.3	56.4	31.3	91.0	63.9	70.3	70.3
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	60.3	51.0	58.9	-	57.7	62.9	23.1	91.0	68.9	71.8	71.8
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	60.8	50.3	60.1	-	57.3	64.1	23.1	91.0	68.9	71.8	71.8
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	39.4	38.3	35.1	-	48.7	32.1	60.0	-	33.8	61.9	61.9
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME . . . . .	23.6	26.0	12.8	11.6	21.1	19.1	16.7	43.6	16.3	44.1	44.1
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	22.9	25.4	11.5	11.6	16.6	17.8	16.7	43.6	16.4	44.1	44.1
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	24.9	25.4	12.8	-	16.6	18.7	16.7	46.3	13.8	44.1	44.1
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	28.5	28.9	22.1	-	37.0	24.8	-	-	15.0	-	-
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME . . . . .	46.2	33.4	32.2	-	95.0	46.0	39.5	77.1	61.2	21.2	21.2
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	53.7	-	24.4	-	95.0	46.0	-	-	61.2	-	-
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	40.6	-	24.4	-	95.0	41.8	-	-	61.2	-	-
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	57.0	33.4	67.3	-	-	45.9	39.5	77.1	-	21.2	21.2
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME . . . . .	53.7	56.5	-	-	-	90.3	-	-	37.0	-	-
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	49.9	56.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.0	-	-
OTHER COMBINATIONS . . . . .	90.3	-	-	-	-	90.3	-	-	-	-	-
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK IN 1979, WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	75.3	100.0	86.4	-	96.7	65.0	52.4	90.5	72.4	75.0	75.0
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	81.4	-	100.0	-	98.6	74.4	42.3	84.7	100.0	82.1	82.1
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	79.9	-	100.0	-	98.3	74.0	25.0	84.7	100.0	82.1	82.1
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	63.3	100.0	80.6	-	87.7	42.6	100.0	100.0	59.8	56.8	56.8

TABLE 241. MEAN EARNINGS IN 1979 OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

RURAL	MARRIED- COUPLE FAMILIES	HUSBAND-4 OR MORE YRS OF COLLEGE			HUSBAND-4 YRS HIGH SCHL TO 1-3 COL			HUSBAND LESS THAN 4 YRS HIGH SCHL		
		WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL
TOTAL										
TOTAL	88 371	13 370	7 782	555	10 711	29 347	3 049	3 587	10 675	9 295
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	45 073	8 951	4 449	217	6 447	15 952	1 071	1 416	4 486	2 084
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	27 647	5 620	2 742	130	4 165	9 987	583	854	2 521	1 045
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	25 002	5 152	2 522	113	3 861	9 033	526	733	2 184	878
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	17 575	3 322	1 758	69	2 472	6 649	380	500	1 699	726
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	14 034	2 555	1 426	53	1 958	5 350	313	396	1 383	600
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	7 427	1 830	764	44	1 389	2 384	146	233	485	152
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	2 645	468	220	17	304	954	57	121	337	167
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	1 474	257	97	17	143	277	20	64	196	103
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 170	186	81	7	109	177	18	48	158	86
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	1 171	211	123	-	161	377	37	57	141	64
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	14 942	3 011	1 552	67	2 024	5 220	403	413	1 549	703
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	13 762	2 824	1 459	61	1 939	4 846	356	368	1 343	566
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	12 737	2 606	1 376	57	1 800	4 462	331	348	1 225	532
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	1 180	187	93	6	85	374	47	45	206	137
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	1 267	169	90	11	171	420	36	70	173	127
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	830	99	64	4	85	311	16	46	122	83
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	669	75	60	2	73	246	10	34	103	66
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	437	70	26	7	86	109	20	24	51	44
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	1 217	151	65	9	87	325	49	79	243	209
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	453	42	19	3	43	137	25	23	95	66
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	288	43	8	4	17	57	15	22	63	59
OTHER COMBINATIONS	476	66	38	2	27	131	9	34	85	84
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK	31 376	3 726	2 945	232	3 364	11 074	1 218	1 349	3 946	3 522
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	26 774	3 431	2 717	168	2 987	9 924	962	992	3 138	2 475
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	24 858	3 173	2 510	151	2 757	9 235	870	940	2 933	2 291
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	4 602	295	228	64	377	1 510	276	357	808	1 047
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED	2 731	185	121	25	365	702	121	179	595	438
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	1 780	110	65	22	237	504	65	104	396	277
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 505	98	58	22	205	411	52	89	339	231
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	951	75	56	3	128	198	56	75	199	161
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979	9 191	508	267	81	535	1 619	639	643	1 648	3 251
MEAN FAMILY EARNINGS										
TOTAL	\$14 531	\$19 387	\$17 928	\$14 851	\$16 145	\$15 138	\$10 673	\$10 929	\$11 752	\$6 752
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	\$18 339	\$20 990	\$20 363	\$20 962	\$18 946	\$17 598	\$16 677	\$16 924	\$16 119	\$12 698
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	\$19 413	\$22 003	\$20 536	\$20 630	\$20 293	\$18 391	\$18 687	\$17 785	\$17 629	\$14 697
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$19 980	\$22 346	\$20 969	\$21 695	\$20 827	\$19 019	\$19 694	\$18 488	\$17 980	\$15 582
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$21 015	\$23 367	\$22 531	\$21 176	\$22 402	\$20 254	\$21 322	\$18 845	\$18 655	\$15 661
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$21 287	\$23 836	\$23 215	\$21 361	\$22 384	\$20 570	\$21 862	\$18 293	\$19 104	\$15 376
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$17 531	\$20 493	\$17 374	\$22 508	\$18 023	\$15 574	\$15 457	\$17 722	\$15 615	\$15 203
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$14 061	\$18 229	\$15 568	\$13 551	\$13 505	\$12 449	\$9 400	\$13 525	\$15 351	\$10 045
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$15 337	\$19 744	\$17 971	\$13 551	\$15 991	\$13 473	\$17 715	\$14 325	\$15 661	\$11 241
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$15 273	\$18 366	\$18 817	\$12 008	\$15 460	\$13 917	\$19 126	\$15 041	\$15 415	\$11 859
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$12 455	\$16 384	\$13 674	-	\$11 297	\$10 881	\$4 906	\$12 627	\$14 920	\$8 119
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	\$17 263	\$19 636	\$20 241	\$25 177	\$16 793	\$16 597	\$15 571	\$15 755	\$15 299	\$12 244
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$17 855	\$20 089	\$20 931	\$26 509	\$16 990	\$17 055	\$16 620	\$16 338	\$16 400	\$12 877
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$17 936	\$20 291	\$21 108	\$26 364	\$16 975	\$17 035	\$16 758	\$16 588	\$16 551	\$12 912
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$10 354	\$12 793	\$9 420	\$11 632	\$12 305	\$10 663	\$7 621	\$10 991	\$8 121	\$9 631
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	\$14 904	\$18 099	\$21 221	\$9 532	\$16 266	\$14 427	\$9 114	\$16 455	\$13 114	\$9 610
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$15 942	\$19 738	\$19 655	\$12 788	\$17 365	\$15 592	\$8 724	\$18 192	\$14 662	\$10 586
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$16 081	\$19 577	\$20 261	\$17 065	\$17 404	\$16 016	\$8 219	\$16 427	\$14 394	\$10 706
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$12 932	\$15 781	\$25 077	\$7 672	\$15 179	\$11 104	\$9 426	\$13 124	\$9 408	\$7 768
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	\$10 705	\$13 530	\$16 153	\$8 363	\$9 825	\$13 378	\$7 406	\$14 135	\$7 822	\$6 111
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$13 544	\$22 278	\$16 350	\$10 962	\$12 651	\$14 471	\$11 118	\$26 444	\$9 995	\$7 486
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$6 607	\$8 128	\$5 508	\$9 930	\$6 165	\$10 479	\$3 166	\$8 646	\$5 033	\$3 605
OTHER COMBINATIONS	\$10 483	\$11 482	\$18 295	\$1 330	\$7 630	\$13 497	\$4 161	\$9 360	\$7 460	\$6 790
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK	\$13 560	\$18 422	\$16 159	\$14 804	\$13 742	\$14 023	\$10 758	\$9 986	\$11 849	\$8 784
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$14 672	\$18 943	\$16 650	\$18 780	\$14 191	\$14 736	\$11 914	\$12 156	\$13 193	\$10 558
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$14 674	\$18 852	\$16 884	\$18 172	\$14 195	\$14 684	\$12 108	\$12 340	\$13 211	\$10 574
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$7 089	\$12 357	\$10 309	\$4 368	\$10 186	\$7 870	\$6 811	\$3 957	\$6 630	\$4 591
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED	\$6 900	\$10 951	\$5 798	\$3 020	\$9 193	\$6 747	\$4 636	\$5 927	\$6 572	\$5 517
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$7 989	\$11 980	\$7 102	\$3 379	\$9 466	\$7 612	\$6 157	\$7 253	\$8 054	\$7 016
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$8 266	\$12 280	\$7 648	\$3 379	\$9 537	\$8 002	\$6 102	\$7 240	\$8 332	\$7 719
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$4 861	\$9 443	\$4 284	\$388	\$8 687	\$4 546	\$2 870	\$4 089	\$3 623	\$2 939
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979	\$1 441	\$1 294	\$2 029	\$2 261	\$2 243	\$2 172	\$1 592	\$1 098	\$1 505	\$905
WIFE'S EARNINGS AS PERCENT OF FAMILY EARNINGS										
TOTAL	19.1	22.1	15.5	14.0	24.0	17.7	14.5	23.6	17.8	14.7
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	27.7	29.5	22.9	23.7	31.6	26.4	23.8	34.4	26.4	27.9
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME										
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	32.2	34.8	26.7	32.3	36.1	30.7	27.6	39.2	30.2	31.1
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	31.3	33.8	26.1	31.2	35.6	29.7	27.3	36.6	29.4	29.4
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	34.3	37.4	30.0	35.0	37.8	33.0	31.6	35.3	32.6	31.4
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	34.1	36.7	29.9	36.1	38.0	33.1	32.3	35.1	32.2	31.7
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	22.9	26.5	14.3	25.7	30.8	17.5	12.2	39.6	15.6	19.5
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	44.4	47.4	36.6	44.0	45.9	45.2	33.9	61.2	36.9	45.5
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	52.2	53.3	48.1	44.0	48.9	54.8	34.9	65.1	47.3	52.6
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	53.3	54.0	46.8	26.6	54.2	55.8	33.9	65.5	49.6	50.8
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	32.2	38.8	24.6	-	42.8	27.0	31.9	56.3	21.7	29.4
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	17.2	17.4	15.8	9.3	18.4	16.5	15.1	23.2	17.3	19.8
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	16.9	17.1	15.8	9.0	17.9	16.4	13.8	23.6	16.7	19.3
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	16.8	17.1	15.8	9.0	17.5	16.6	13.5	24.0	16.4	19.4
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	23.2	23.4	17.2	17.4	34.3	20.2	36.9	18.4	25.2	22.7
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	43.7	49.3	33.2	32.3	55.0	37.5	47.0	48.5	45.0	44.0
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	47.4	50.1	42.4	43.0	60.8	41.5	65.0	51.5	50.8	45.3
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	47.8	49.6	42.0	29.3	64.4	41.8	68.1	53.9	51.5	44.0
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	34.9	47.9	15.3	22.1	48.4	21.1	33.7	40.4	23.2	40.7
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	26.4	28.2	14.7	24.3	27.2	27.3	38.0	20.0	29.2	27.4
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	26.7	28.2	23.1	33.5	25.9	28.7	35.7	14.3	29.1	24.7
OTHER COMBINATIONS	30.4	24.8	20.9	13.2	37.8	36.1	42.6	23.4	30.6	28.1
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK IN 1979, WIFE WORKED IN 1979	24.4	29.7	10.6	77.1	25.2	22.8	48.7	28.8	28.7	29.6
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	73.9	81.5	81.5	100.0	78.6	69.7	66.1	80.1	72.1	68.1
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	77.2	94.4	89.2	100.0	78.8	74.9	66.6	80.0	75.2	69.3
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	78.1	93.8	88.7	100.0	79.1	77.8	64.2	80.8	74.8	69.9
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979	63.5	57.4	66.8	100.0	78.1	47.5	64.9	80.5	58.3	63.2

TABLE 241. MEAN EARNINGS IN 1979 OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

RURAL	MARRIED- COUPLE FAMILIES	HUSBAND-4 OR MORE YRS OF COLLEGE			HUSBAND-4 YRS HIGH SCHL TO 1-3 COL			HUSBAND LESS THAN 4 YRS HIGH SCHL		
		WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 YRS TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL
WHITE										
TOTAL	84 715	13 054	7 454	528	10 351	27 856	2 786	3 508	10 270	8 908
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	43 136	8 713	4 252	200	6 172	15 129	991	1 369	4 304	2 006
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	25 998	5 417	2 567	115	3 910	9 300	508	833	2 374	974
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	23 806	4 986	2 382	98	3 680	8 573	467	720	2 073	827
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	16 805	3 224	1 673	64	2 336	6 369	353	489	1 612	685
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	13 495	2 493	1 358	50	1 834	5 184	288	392	1 324	572
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	7 001	1 762	709	34	1 344	2 204	114	231	461	142
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	2 192	431	185	17	230	727	41	113	301	147
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	1 195	238	87	17	117	411	15	56	168	86
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	918	169	71	7	87	332	13	40	130	69
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	997	193	98	-	113	316	26	57	133	61
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	14 745	2 976	1 542	67	2 007	5 141	400	387	1 526	699
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	13 608	2 796	1 451	61	1 924	4 792	353	342	1 327	562
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	12 587	2 578	1 369	57	1 785	4 411	328	322	1 209	528
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	1 137	180	91	6	83	349	47	45	199	137
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	1 185	169	78	9	168	365	34	70	168	124
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	769	99	55	4	82	267	16	46	117	83
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	630	75	51	2	70	224	10	34	98	66
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	416	70	23	5	86	98	18	24	51	41
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	1 208	151	65	9	87	323	49	79	236	209
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	453	42	19	3	43	137	25	23	95	66
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	281	43	8	4	17	57	15	22	56	59
OTHER COMBINATIONS	474	66	38	2	27	129	9	34	85	84
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK	30 299	3 654	2 855	225	3 318	10 604	1 118	1 334	3 797	3 394
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	25 957	3 372	2 630	163	2 943	9 566	908	977	3 018	2 380
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	24 144	3 116	2 435	146	2 744	8 912	840	926	2 818	2 207
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	4 342	282	225	62	375	1 038	210	357	779	1 014
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED	2 529	183	100	25	337	624	104	168	573	415
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	1 670	110	65	22	215	456	60	96	385	261
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 413	98	58	22	187	369	49	81	332	217
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	859	73	35	3	122	168	44	72	188	154
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979	8 751	504	247	78	524	1 499	573	637	1 596	3 093
MEAN FAMILY EARNINGS										
TOTAL	\$14 596	\$19 405	\$18 106	\$14 624	\$16 107	\$15 288	\$10 438	\$10 833	\$11 765	\$6 738
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	\$18 361	\$20 990	\$20 555	\$20 409	\$18 876	\$17 709	\$15 777	\$16 715	\$16 132	\$12 592
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	\$19 464	\$21 983	\$20 841	\$19 356	\$20 264	\$18 533	\$17 157	\$17 624	\$17 692	\$14 600
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$19 912	\$22 300	\$21 152	\$20 363	\$20 632	\$19 023	\$17 997	\$18 251	\$17 962	\$15 323
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$20 910	\$23 321	\$22 638	\$20 391	\$22 079	\$20 199	\$19 584	\$18 481	\$18 751	\$15 519
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$21 175	\$23 794	\$23 388	\$20 302	\$21 961	\$20 537	\$19 822	\$18 065	\$19 196	\$15 236
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$17 517	\$20 433	\$17 643	\$20 309	\$18 117	\$15 625	\$13 085	\$17 762	\$15 205	\$14 374
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$14 593	\$18 313	\$16 837	\$13 551	\$14 373	\$12 763	\$7 583	\$13 632	\$15 829	\$10 534
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$15 776	\$20 108	\$18 236	\$13 551	\$16 405	\$13 633	\$10 443	\$14 656	\$16 082	\$12 183
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$15 680	\$18 624	\$19 261	\$12 008	\$15 758	\$14 079	\$11 278	\$15 647	\$15 906	\$13 186
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$13 174	\$16 100	\$15 596	-	\$12 269	\$11 632	\$5 933	\$12 627	\$15 508	\$8 208
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	\$17 315	\$19 725	\$20 268	\$25 177	\$16 788	\$16 708	\$15 590	\$15 332	\$15 304	\$12 250
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$17 880	\$20 154	\$20 952	\$26 509	\$16 977	\$17 113	\$16 651	\$15 903	\$16 369	\$12 889
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$17 962	\$20 363	\$21 121	\$26 364	\$16 961	\$17 092	\$16 793	\$16 147	\$16 518	\$12 925
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$10 553	\$13 070	\$9 368	\$11 632	\$12 398	\$11 147	\$7 621	\$10 991	\$8 201	\$9 631
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	\$14 928	\$18 099	\$20 522	\$10 422	\$16 218	\$14 596	\$9 426	\$16 455	\$13 172	\$9 670
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$15 842	\$19 738	\$17 632	\$12 788	\$17 307	\$15 732	\$8 724	\$18 192	\$14 812	\$10 586
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$15 915	\$19 577	\$18 187	\$17 065	\$17 337	\$16 111	\$8 219	\$16 427	\$14 560	\$10 706
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$13 238	\$15 781	\$27 433	\$8 529	\$15 179	\$11 502	\$10 050	\$13 124	\$9 408	\$7 817
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	\$10 749	\$13 530	\$16 153	\$8 363	\$9 825	\$13 429	\$7 406	\$14 135	\$9 912	\$6 111
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$13 544	\$22 278	\$16 350	\$10 962	\$12 651	\$14 471	\$11 118	\$26 444	\$9 995	\$7 486
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$6 653	\$8 128	\$5 508	\$9 930	\$6 165	\$10 479	\$3 166	\$8 646	\$5 066	\$3 605
OTHER COMBINATIONS	\$10 505	\$11 482	\$18 295	\$1 330	\$7 630	\$13 626	\$4 161	\$9 360	\$7 460	\$6 790
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK	\$13 689	\$18 547	\$16 260	\$15 081	\$13 863	\$14 206	\$10 767	\$10 065	\$11 926	\$8 780
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$14 781	\$19 050	\$16 766	\$19 111	\$14 340	\$14 842	\$11 944	\$12 297	\$13 265	\$10 574
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$14 763	\$18 963	\$16 960	\$18 520	\$14 246	\$14 780	\$12 116	\$12 482	\$13 287	\$10 578
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$7 160	\$12 531	\$10 350	\$4 486	\$10 126	\$8 349	\$5 679	\$3 957	\$6 738	\$4 568
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED	\$6 873	\$11 032	\$6 163	\$3 020	\$9 111	\$6 613	\$4 484	\$5 880	\$6 582	\$5 421
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	\$7 946	\$11 980	\$7 102	\$3 379	\$9 406	\$7 508	\$5 369	\$7 385	\$8 152	\$6 897
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	\$8 283	\$12 280	\$7 648	\$3 379	\$9 543	\$7 814	\$5 250	\$7 351	\$8 435	\$7 653
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	\$4 789	\$9 603	\$4 421	\$3 888	\$8 591	\$4 182	\$3 277	\$3 873	\$3 369	\$2 919
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979	\$1 412	\$1 269	\$2 125	\$2 191	\$2 200	\$2 118	\$1 644	\$1 108	\$1 463	\$876
WIFE'S EARNINGS AS PERCENT OF FAMILY EARNINGS										
TOTAL	18.7	21.9	15.2	13.3	23.4	17.2	13.7	22.9	17.5	14.6
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979	27.2	29.2	22.6	23.3	31.1	25.8	22.9	34.0	26.0	27.7
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME	31.8	34.5	26.4	33.3	35.8	30.0	26.9	39.1	29.7	31.2
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	31.1	33.6	25.7	32.0	35.5	29.4	26.3	36.7	29.1	29.7
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	34.0	37.0	29.7	33.8	37.6	32.7	29.1	35.4	32.1	31.6
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	33.9	36.5	29.6	34.3	37.9	33.1	29.4	35.1	32.0	32.0
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	22.9	26.5	13.7	28.8	30.9	16.8	13.3	39.8	16.2	19.6
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	42.5	47.5	36.1	44.0	43.3	41.5	42.1	59.4	34.4	43.4
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	50.3	52.5	48.3	44.0	47.2	51.5	49.8	62.0	44.3	50.6
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	51.2	53.0	46.9	26.6	54.3	52.3	48.4	61.6	46.1	48.3
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	31.4	39.7	23.4	-	37.9	26.2	34.2	56.3	21.4	28.2
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME	17.1	17.3	15.9	9.3	18.3	16.5	15.1	21.0	17.4	19.7
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	16.8	17.1	15.8	9.0	17.8	16.4	13.8	21.2	16.8	19.1
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	16.7	17.0	15.8	9.0	17.5	16.6	13.5	21.6	16.4	19.2
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	23.0	23.1	17.1	17.4	34.4	19.9	36.9	18.4	25.5	22.7
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME	43.8	49.3	34.5	35.8	54.2	36.7	47.2	48.5	44.5	44.4
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	48.0	50.1	47.8	43.0	59.5	41.4	65.0	51.5	50.5	45.3
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	48.4	49.6	47.5	29.3	63.0	41.8	68.1	53.9	51.1	44.0
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	34.7	47.9	14.0	27.1	48.4	19.3	33.5	40.4	23.2	42.0
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME	26.3	28.2	14.7	24.3	27.2	27.1	38.0	20.0	29.1	27.4
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	26.7	28.2	23.1	33.5	25.9	28.7	35.7	14.3	29.1	24.7
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	30.3	24.8	20.9	13.2	37.8	36.1	42.6	23.4	28.9	28.1
OTHER COMBINATIONS	24.2	29.7	10.6	77.1	25.2	22.4	48.7	28.8	28.7	29.6
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK IN 1979, WIFE WORKED IN 1979	73.9	81.4	78.9	100.0	76.8	70.9	68.9	79.4	72.2	67.6
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS	77.0	94.4	89.2	100.0	76.5	74.9	72.5	79.7	74.8	68.6
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	78.0	93.8	88.7	100.0	77.1	78.3	73.3	80.5	74.6	69.0
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS	63.7	57.0	48.5	100.0	77.5	51.7	60.9	78.6	59.6	63.6



TABLE 241. MEAN EARNINGS IN 1979 OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, AND RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

RURAL	[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]											
	HUSBAND-4 OR MORE YRS OF COLLEGE				HUSBAND-4 YRS HIGH SCHL TO 1-3 COL				HUSBAND LESS THAN 4 YRS HIGH SCHL			
	MARRIED- COUPLE FAMILIES	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-4 OR HIGH SCHOOL TO 1-3 YRS OF COLLEGE	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL	WIFE-LESS THAN 4 YRS OF HIGH SCHOOL
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
TOTAL . . . . .	3 436	252	305	25	356	1 399	258	74	395	372		
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	1 792	183	184	15	271	767	75	47	180	70		
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME . . . . .	1 540	155	169	15	251	651	70	21	145	63		
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	1 091	120	136	15	177	424	54	13	109	43		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	708	70	85	5	134	258	27	11	85	33		
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	511	53	68	3	122	159	25	4	57	20		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	383	50	51	10	43	166	27	2	24	10		
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	449	35	33	-	74	227	16	8	36	20		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	277	17	10	-	26	166	5	8	28	17		
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	250	15	10	-	22	145	5	8	28	17		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	172	18	23	-	48	61	11	-	8	3		
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME . . . . .	163	28	3	-	17	59	3	26	23	4		
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	120	21	1	-	15	34	3	26	16	4		
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	116	21	-	-	15	31	3	26	16	4		
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	43	7	2	-	2	25	-	-	7	-		
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME . . . . .	80	-	12	-	3	55	2	-	5	3		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	61	-	9	-	3	44	-	-	5	-		
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	39	-	9	-	3	22	-	-	5	-		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	19	-	3	-	-	11	2	-	-	3		
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-		
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-		
OTHER COMBINATIONS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-		
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK . . . . .	1 023	63	84	7	46	439	100	13	147	124		
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	774	50	81	5	44	332	34	13	120	95		
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	673	48	69	5	13	297	30	12	115	84		
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	249	13	3	2	2	107	66	-	27	29		
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED . . . . .	198	2	17	-	28	78	17	11	22	23		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	110	-	-	-	22	48	5	8	11	16		
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	92	-	-	-	18	42	3	8	7	14		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	88	2	17	-	6	30	12	3	11	7		
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	423	4	20	3	11	115	66	3	46	155		
MEAN FAMILY EARNINGS												
TOTAL . . . . .	\$12 972	\$18 439	\$14 144	\$20 385	\$17 174	\$12 390	\$12 821	\$16 308	\$11 512	\$6 969		
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	\$17 867	\$21 018	\$16 868	\$30 397	\$20 487	\$15 663	\$27 623	\$22 994	\$15 742	\$15 137		
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME . . . . .	\$18 567	\$22 543	\$16 355	\$30 397	\$20 714	\$16 520	\$28 932	\$24 162	\$16 546	\$15 770		
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$21 451	\$23 961	\$18 005	\$30 397	\$24 856	\$19 239	\$33 339	\$31 640	\$18 260	\$20 104		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$23 336	\$24 537	\$20 420	\$31 216	\$27 945	\$21 598	\$44 043	\$35 027	\$16 783	\$18 022		
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$24 294	\$26 467	\$19 749	\$39 020	\$28 653	\$21 577	\$45 363	\$40 613	\$16 866	\$18 349		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$17 966	\$23 154	\$13 880	\$29 988	\$15 231	\$15 572	\$22 635	\$13 010	\$23 493	\$26 973		
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$11 560	\$17 683	\$9 556	-	\$10 807	\$11 443	\$14 058	\$12 010	\$11 356	\$6 451		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$13 485	\$15 828	\$15 664	-	\$14 126	\$13 078	\$39 531	\$12 010	\$13 133	\$6 476		
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$13 823	\$16 603	\$15 664	-	\$14 283	\$13 546	\$39 531	\$12 010	\$13 133	\$6 476		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$8 458	\$19 435	\$6 900	-	\$9 009	\$6 993	\$2 480	-	\$5 134	\$6 310		
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME . . . . .	\$13 481	\$12 572	\$10 170	-	\$17 398	\$8 764	\$12 945	\$22 050	\$15 008	\$11 201		
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$16 488	\$14 868	\$6 890	-	\$18 597	\$12 334	\$12 945	\$22 050	\$19 009	\$11 201		
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$16 759	\$14 868	-	-	\$18 597	\$12 637	\$12 945	\$22 050	\$19 009	\$11 201		
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$5 092	\$5 683	\$11 810	-	\$8 410	\$3 908	-	-	\$5 865	-		
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME . . . . .	\$14 781	-	\$25 764	-	\$18 960	\$13 305	\$3 810	-	\$11 156	\$7 090		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$17 204	-	\$32 015	-	\$18 960	\$14 742	-	-	\$11 156	-		
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$18 764	-	\$32 015	-	\$18 960	\$15 046	-	-	\$11 156	-		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$7 004	-	\$7 010	-	-	\$7 559	\$3 810	-	-	\$7 090		
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME . . . . .	\$4 863	-	-	-	-	\$5 190	-	-	\$4 770	-		
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$4 770	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 770	-		
OTHER COMBINATIONS . . . . .	\$5 190	-	-	-	-	\$5 190	-	-	-	-		
HUSBAND WORKED, WIFE DID NOT WORK . . . . .	\$10 000	\$12 302	\$13 245	\$5 919	\$4 994	\$9 949	\$10 658	\$4 072	\$9 913	\$9 147		
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$11 297	\$13 269	\$13 468	\$8 005	\$4 251	\$12 050	\$11 131	\$4 072	\$11 383	\$10 151		
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$11 794	\$13 180	\$14 883	\$8 005	\$3 288	\$12 147	\$11 882	\$4 055	\$11 333	\$10 466		
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$5 995	\$8 582	\$7 205	\$705	\$21 370	\$3 430	\$10 414	-	\$3 378	\$5 859		
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK, WIFE WORKED . . . . .	\$7 357	\$3 605	\$4 762	-	\$10 175	\$7 825	\$5 563	\$6 648	\$6 298	\$7 257		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	\$8 650	-	-	-	\$10 050	\$8 602	\$15 608	\$5 670	\$4 625	\$8 949		
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	\$8 999	-	-	-	\$9 471	\$9 659	\$20 010	\$5 670	\$3 434	\$8 740		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	\$5 740	\$3 605	\$4 762	-	\$10 632	\$6 583	\$1 378	\$9 255	\$7 970	\$3 390		
HUSBAND AND WIFE DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	\$2 037	\$4 504	\$833	\$4 075	\$4 304	\$2 973	\$1 147	-	\$2 568	\$1 494		
WIFE'S EARNINGS AS PERCENT OF FAMILY EARNINGS												
TOTAL . . . . .	29.8	31.7	25.3	24.8	41.9	30.0	21.7	45.4	24.7	17.5		
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	38.1	38.1	32.5	27.7	41.2	40.1	32.0	44.6	36.2	31.0		
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME . . . . .	38.6	38.5	33.3	27.7	41.6	40.6	32.3	42.4	38.9	30.6		
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	34.8	36.9	32.4	27.7	38.8	34.9	33.5	31.0	33.3	24.6		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	39.6	43.1	36.6	44.9	40.2	38.5	45.7	32.6	43.3	27.5		
HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	38.6	41.8	38.3	51.3	39.8	34.2	47.3	32.0	39.2	28.0		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	23.2	27.8	22.1	18.7	30.9	27.1	10.0	7.7	8.2	18.2		
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	55.6	45.7	46.6	-	56.7	58.6	22.6	91.0	65.8	70.3		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	61.7	65.6	46.2	-	57.7	63.6	23.1	91.0	68.9	71.8		
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	61.9	65.2	46.2	-	57.3	64.1	23.1	91.0	68.9	71.8		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	39.8	30.4	35.1	-	55.8	33.6	19.2	-	38.1	61.9		
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED FULL TIME, WIFE PART TIME . . . . .	30.3	35.0	20.0	-	24.1	24.5	12.1	46.5	14.0	44.1		
HUSBAND WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	30.3	33.5	12.8	-	23.8	22.6	12.1	46.5	13.8	44.1		
HUSBAND WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	30.8	33.5	-	-	23.8	24.1	12.1	46.5	13.8	44.1		
HUSBAND WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	30.4	46.6	22.1	-	28.6	32.6	-	-	15.0	-		
HUSBAND USUALLY WORKED PART TIME, WIFE FULL TIME . . . . .	41.4	-	26.5	-	95.0	42.7	39.5	-	61.2	21.2		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	41.2	-	24.4	-	95.0	42.2	-	-	61.2	-		
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	40.6	-	24.4	-	95.0	41.8	-	-	61.2	-		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	43.1	-	55.7	-	-	45.9	39.5	-	-	21.2		
HUSBAND AND WIFE USUALLY WORKED PART TIME . . . . .	49.6	-	-	-	-	90.3	-	-	37.0	-		
BOTH WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
BOTH WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	37.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.0	-		
OTHER COMBINATIONS . . . . .	90.3	-	-	-	-	90.3	-	-	-	-		
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK IN 1979, WIFE WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	73.6	100.0	100.0	-	97.3	61.0	52.4	90.5	67.5	75.0		
WIFE WORKED 40 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	80.2	-	-	-	100.0	74.6	42.3	84.7	100.0	78.0		
WIFE WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	78.4	-	-	-	100.0	74.2	25.0	84.7	100.0	82.1		
WIFE WORKED LESS THAN 40 WEEKS . . . . .	61.2	100.0	100.0	-	87.7	32.6	100.0	100.0	48.7	56.8		

TABLE 242. INCOME IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS OTHER THAN MARRIED-COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B]

SOUTH OAKOTA

	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
TOTAL											
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	55 021	21 584	17 197	8 988	3 688	1 800	1 221	368	175	\$6 499	\$8 364
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	35 263	17 002	11 085	4 719	1 393	542	340	101	81	\$5 234	\$6 820
UNDER 35 YEARS . . . . .	6 049	1 615	2 640	1 517	196	57	11	13	2	\$7 731	\$7 743
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	21 501	13 001	5 835	1 691	518	166	173	64	53	\$4 418	\$5 785
MALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 399	133	342	397	285	119	79	26	18	\$12 348	\$14 097
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	563	64	117	142	132	59	32	11	6	\$12 839	\$14 313
SINGLE . . . . .	13 099	3 749	4 511	2 795	1 116	533	278	82	35	\$7 958	\$9 188
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 832	752	588	269	110	71	32	5	5	\$6 228	\$7 815
SEPARATED . . . . .	1 778	713	664	247	95	35	19	3	2	\$6 149	\$7 082
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 214	486	458	174	64	9	19	2	2	\$6 015	\$6 944
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, EXCEPT											
SEPARATED . . . . .	1 121	611	276	123	48	41	10	-	12	\$4 632	\$6 846
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	376	188	84	57	19	23	5	-	-	\$5 000	\$7 234
WIDOWED . . . . .	28 649	13 573	8 235	3 581	1 506	807	649	208	90	\$5 361	\$7 687
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 139	420	595	526	308	142	109	36	3	\$10 494	\$11 849
DIVORCED . . . . .	10 374	2 938	3 511	2 242	923	384	265	75	36	\$8 239	\$9 578
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 990	1 670	2 091	1 304	519	219	134	43	10	\$8 096	\$9 386
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	30 408	6 181	11 512	6 991	2 963	1 436	959	252	114	\$8 828	\$10 375
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	22 174	3 075	8 219	5 966	2 601	1 258	747	205	103	\$9 876	\$11 354
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	8 234	3 106	3 293	1 025	362	178	212	47	11	\$6 174	\$7 737
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	24 613	15 403	5 685	1 997	725	364	262	116	61	\$4 267	\$5 880
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	16 584	10 016	4 299	1 160	494	275	252	55	33	\$4 389	\$5 997
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	27 672	13 798	8 082	3 240	1 201	609	508	164	70	\$5 019	\$7 239
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	6 806	3 824	1 892	598	230	107	101	50	4	\$4 631	\$6 387
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY . . . . .	1 136	1 065	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 850	\$2 860
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	31 680	7 329	8 122	6 622	4 104	2 596	1 781	708	418	\$10 232	\$12 515
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	21 369	6 387	6 026	4 448	2 228	1 176	626	257	221	\$8 425	\$10 412
UNDER 35 YEARS . . . . .	9 528	1 902	2 857	2 699	1 304	461	197	62	46	\$10 007	\$10 675
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 690	2 884	1 824	511	188	128	76	53	26	\$4 954	\$6 960
FEMALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2 124	193	453	523	429	293	175	35	23	\$13 847	\$15 113
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	597	66	143	206	84	65	19	5	9	\$11 929	\$13 378
SINGLE . . . . .	18 023	3 862	4 849	4 008	2 403	1 377	932	410	182	\$10 292	\$12 205
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	349	42	94	115	39	34	8	12	5	\$11 552	\$13 073
SEPARATED . . . . .	1 065	288	174	227	169	98	57	27	25	\$10 963	\$13 230
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	172	28	12	53	51	11	14	-	3	\$13 906	\$14 259
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 328	249	309	236	186	176	122	20	30	\$12 227	\$14 490
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	412	48	52	90	77	81	44	8	12	\$16 212	\$16 960
WIDOWED . . . . .	4 975	1 817	1 569	619	356	256	205	103	50	\$6 920	\$9 947
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	449	40	93	86	80	55	58	32	5	\$15 362	\$17 407
DIVORCED . . . . .	6 289	1 113	1 221	1 532	990	689	465	148	131	\$12 176	\$14 898
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	917	94	169	271	208	95	40	20	20	\$12 726	\$14 876
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	25 320	3 703	6 398	6 134	3 877	2 457	1 687	674	390	\$11 659	\$14 044
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	22 234	2 778	5 336	5 559	3 672	2 310	1 589	621	369	\$12 152	\$14 597
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	3 086	925	1 062	575	205	147	98	53	21	\$7 476	\$10 053
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	6 360	3 626	1 724	488	227	139	94	34	28	\$4 515	\$6 430
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	8 547	3 553	2 475	1 134	576	364	242	137	66	\$6 225	\$8 882
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	8 482	3 297	2 715	949	644	339	317	156	65	\$6 422	\$9 385
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	1 479	670	342	153	132	85	58	13	26	\$5 831	\$9 862
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY . . . . .	178	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 500	\$2 568



TABLE 242. INCOME IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS OTHER THAN MARRIED-COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1												
SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	LESS	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$15,000	\$20,000	\$25,000	\$35,000	\$50,000	OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
		THAN	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO			
WHITE												
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	50 960	19 811	16 074	8 393	3 359	1 649	1 157	342	175	\$6 538	\$8 406	
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	34 584	16 546	10 950	4 691	1 370	518	327	101	81	\$5 281	\$6 842	
UNDER 35 YEARS . . . . .	5 924	1 548	2 612	1 498	187	55	11	13	-	\$7 753	\$7 763	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	21 185	12 753	5 770	1 688	518	166	173	64	53	\$4 433	\$5 817	
MALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 133	81	281	318	238	98	73	26	18	\$12 944	\$14 793	
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	357	25	79	76	90	38	32	11	6	\$14 866	\$15 957	
SINGLE . . . . .	12 169	3 369	4 270	2 612	1 044	486	278	75	35	\$8 053	\$9 287	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 186	478	407	171	63	30	32	-	5	\$6 223	\$7 786	
SEPARATED . . . . .	1 406	532	561	169	86	35	19	2	2	\$6 311	\$7 279	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	898	332	375	98	61	9	19	2	2	\$6 179	\$7 220	
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	999	552	262	112	33	18	10	-	12	\$4 561	\$6 488	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	277	141	72	46	13	-	5	-	-	\$4 904	\$6 292	
WIDOWED . . . . .	27 390	13 043	7 872	3 424	1 378	761	619	203	90	\$5 330	\$7 670	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 500	229	406	410	211	117	93	31	3	\$11 396	\$12 834	
DIVORCED . . . . .	8 996	2 315	3 109	2 076	818	349	231	62	36	\$8 540	\$9 843	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	4 850	1 197	1 739	1 144	426	186	112	36	10	\$8 455	\$9 702	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	28 178	5 555	10 801	6 542	2 725	1 296	909	236	114	\$8 864	\$10 423	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	20 307	2 634	7 602	5 548	2 391	1 126	712	191	103	\$9 947	\$11 462	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	7 871	2 921	3 199	994	334	170	197	45	11	\$6 217	\$7 742	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	22 782	14 256	5 273	1 851	634	353	248	106	61	\$4 283	\$5 912	
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	15 172	9 292	3 943	1 000	410	224	222	48	33	\$4 360	\$5 900	
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	26 684	13 387	7 783	3 101	1 119	590	486	148	70	\$4 989	\$7 204	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	5 123	2 994	1 428	392	112	69	84	40	4	\$4 533	\$6 158	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY . . . . .	736	672	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 081	\$3 064	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	29 855	6 669	7 663	6 264	3 961	2 486	1 718	683	411	\$10 378	\$12 711	
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	20 405	5 899	5 829	4 276	2 195	1 130	612	245	219	\$8 583	\$10 568	
UNDER 35 YEARS . . . . .	9 145	1 767	2 735	2 606	1 288	444	197	62	46	\$10 101	\$10 811	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 530	2 757	1 812	497	188	128	74	48	26	\$5 017	\$7 013	
FEMALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 901	132	405	465	417	265	164	35	18	\$14 404	\$15 567	
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	468	23	113	166	79	63	13	5	6	\$12 703	\$14 498	
SINGLE . . . . .	17 217	3 565	4 637	3 815	2 369	1 336	919	396	180	\$10 417	\$12 374	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	188	18	49	44	33	25	2	12	5	\$12 500	\$15 262	
SEPARATED . . . . .	949	256	145	197	153	92	57	27	22	\$11 087	\$13 608	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	120	20	3	32	40	11	14	-	-	\$15 595	\$14 949	
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	1 202	216	271	217	170	162	116	20	30	\$12 761	\$14 920	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	364	35	50	79	63	73	44	8	12	\$16 364	\$17 535	
WIDOWED . . . . .	4 679	1 668	1 501	589	334	248	197	92	50	\$6 959	\$10 067	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	360	16	57	76	71	55	51	29	5	\$17 039	\$19 183	
DIVORCED . . . . .	5 808	964	1 109	1 446	935	648	429	148	129	\$12 382	\$15 236	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	786	66	123	265	173	86	33	20	20	\$13 019	\$15 403	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	24 007	3 413	6 011	5 812	3 752	2 354	1 631	651	383	\$11 774	\$14 203	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	21 065	2 558	4 982	5 264	3 547	2 208	1 546	598	362	\$12 282	\$14 765	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2 942	855	1 029	548	205	146	85	53	21	\$7 643	\$10 179	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	5 848	3 256	1 652	452	209	132	87	32	28	\$4 615	\$6 584	
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	7 969	3 227	2 334	1 090	538	352	231	131	66	\$6 359	\$9 061	
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	8 185	3 157	2 654	920	615	338	294	142	65	\$6 433	\$9 365	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	1 195	523	280	130	110	79	37	13	23	\$6 171	\$10 210	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY . . . . .	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 837	\$2 765	

TABLE 242. INCOME IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS OTHER THAN MARRIED-COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT

	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	3 816	1 668	1 046	557	310	151	58	26	-	\$5 943	\$7 834
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	565	384	103	18	23	24	13	-	-	\$3 590	\$5 661
UNDER 35 YEARS . . . . .	62	33	5	13	9	2	-	-	-	\$4 615	\$7 344
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	272	210	59	3	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 271	\$3 625
MALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	257	52	57	76	45	21	6	-	-	\$10 871	\$11 100
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	197	39	34	63	40	21	-	-	-	\$11 483	\$11 436
SINGLE . . . . .	872	353	218	175	72	47	-	7	-	\$6 549	\$7 953
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	626	293	180	98	47	41	-	5	-	\$6 480	\$7 992
SEPARATED . . . . .	325	159	98	38	9	-	-	1	-	\$5 168	\$6 777
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	291	149	83	56	3	-	-	-	-	\$4 878	\$5 798
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	117	54	14	11	15	23	-	-	-	\$5 938	\$10 073
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	99	47	12	11	6	23	-	-	-	\$5 625	\$9 869
WIDOWED . . . . .	1 193	497	345	153	117	46	30	5	-	\$6 011	\$8 082
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	630	191	187	114	92	25	16	5	-	\$7 199	\$9 460
DIVORCED . . . . .	1 309	605	371	160	97	35	28	13	-	\$5 645	\$7 739
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 098	466	331	134	85	33	22	7	-	\$6 228	\$7 978
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	2 045	560	652	411	222	140	44	16	-	\$8 302	\$9 852
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 738	412	564	383	204	132	29	14	-	\$8 963	\$10 221
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	307	148	88	28	18	8	15	2	-	\$5 205	\$7 762
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	1 771	1 108	394	146	88	11	14	10	-	\$3 976	\$5 504
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	1 354	692	337	156	81	51	30	7	-	\$4 898	\$7 086
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	914	371	281	131	74	19	22	16	-	\$6 303	\$8 300
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	1 659	815	461	203	115	38	17	10	-	\$5 130	\$7 081
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY . . . . .	400	393	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$2 483
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	1 482	612	397	240	115	48	40	25	5	\$6 697	\$8 422
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	734	449	145	107	16	3	2	12	-	\$3 808	\$5 388
UNDER 35 YEARS . . . . .	233	98	82	48	4	3	-	-	-	\$5 975	\$6 255
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	155	127	7	14	-	-	2	5	-	\$3 578	\$5 099
FEMALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	190	61	45	40	12	21	6	-	5	\$8 036	\$10 491
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	123	43	30	34	5	2	6	-	3	\$7 946	\$9 084
SINGLE . . . . .	614	252	173	121	26	20	8	14	-	\$6 322	\$7 827
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	155	23	45	66	6	9	6	-	-	\$10 792	\$10 530
SEPARATED . . . . .	90	32	19	19	11	6	-	-	3	\$7 321	\$9 794
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	47	8	9	16	11	-	-	-	3	\$12 625	\$12 757
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	82	30	27	8	16	1	-	-	-	\$7 895	\$8 230
WIDOWED . . . . .	288	149	68	30	22	-	8	11	-	\$4 808	\$7 670
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	89	24	36	10	9	-	7	3	-	\$8 565	\$10 227
DIVORCED . . . . .	408	149	110	62	40	21	24	-	2	\$7 782	\$9 581
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	116	28	46	-	26	9	7	-	-	\$8 947	\$11 239
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	993	257	328	209	97	41	33	23	5	\$8 728	\$10 280
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	889	204	312	182	97	40	26	23	5	\$8 973	\$10 593
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	104	53	16	27	-	1	7	-	-	\$4 911	\$7 600
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	489	395	69	31	18	7	7	2	-	\$2 969	\$4 650
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	534	315	129	38	29	12	5	6	-	\$4 137	\$6 057
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	277	140	56	29	20	1	17	14	-	\$4 965	\$9 472
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	282	147	62	21	22	6	21	-	3	\$4 821	\$8 369
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY . . . . .	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$2 258

TABLE 242. INCOME IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS OTHER THAN MARRIED-COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDER; 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

RURAL	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SECTIONS APPENDICES A AND B											
	LESS THAN	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
	\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999					
TOTAL												
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER	22 346	10 091	6 911	2 990	1 177	596	403	124	54	\$5 641	\$7 508	
LIVING ALONE	14 833	8 151	4 515	1 444	390	164	114	39	16	\$4 676	\$6 018	
UNDER 35 YEARS	1 251	300	602	304	24	13	-	8	-	\$7 826	\$7 972	
65 YEARS AND OVER	10 575	6 669	2 891	649	216	65	54	15	16	\$4 282	\$5 336	
MALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD	482	75	114	139	83	44	19	2	6	\$11 340	\$12 350	
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS	239	50	42	71	39	26	3	2	6	\$11 348	\$12 416	
SINGLE	3 352	1 141	1 181	635	210	115	31	32	7	\$6 990	\$8 280	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	627	264	187	88	35	41	2	5	5	\$6 014	\$8 102	
SEPARATED	607	282	213	78	20	9	2	3	-	\$5 373	\$6 374	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	444	206	144	67	14	9	2	2	-	\$5 377	\$6 528	
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED	309	272	145	61	19	7	5	-	-	\$4 661	\$5 882	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	159	66	51	30	9	3	-	-	-	\$6 205	\$6 770	
WIDOWED	14 720	7 324	4 282	1 638	731	358	275	78	34	\$5 033	\$7 177	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 340	293	380	281	211	80	69	23	3	\$9 953	\$11 584	
DIVORCED	3 158	1 072	1 090	578	197	107	90	11	13	\$7 201	\$8 751	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 077	631	751	417	151	59	49	9	10	\$7 660	\$9 015	
WORKED IN 1979	10 494	2 336	4 285	2 175	849	436	298	82	33	\$8 118	\$9 788	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	7 127	1 167	2 875	1 774	658	357	209	62	25	\$9 120	\$10 599	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	3 367	1 169	1 410	401	191	79	89	20	8	\$6 363	\$8 072	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	11 852	7 753	2 626	815	328	160	105	42	21	\$4 112	\$5 489	
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	9 163	5 648	2 326	596	282	146	119	33	13	\$4 299	\$5 773	
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	13 416	7 075	3 885	1 373	544	248	212	55	24	\$4 826	\$6 755	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	3 137	1 850	756	304	125	51	33	16	2	\$4 476	\$6 187	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY	494	467	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 556	\$2 733	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER	14 788	4 244	3 890	2 858	1 614	959	724	298	201	\$8 949	\$11 338	
LIVING ALONE	10 256	3 630	2 869	1 943	890	477	290	106	81	\$7 277	\$9 269	
UNDER 35 YEARS	3 328	707	967	972	343	163	71	35	20	\$9 948	\$10 387	
65 YEARS AND OVER	3 594	1 852	1 074	369	134	83	50	22	10	\$4 894	\$6 839	
FEMALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD	766	110	196	176	110	73	69	16	16	\$11 833	\$14 464	
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS	306	59	68	85	36	25	19	5	9	\$11 275	\$13 701	
SINGLE	7 957	2 092	2 115	1 670	906	509	396	159	110	\$9 394	\$11 526	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	220	34	50	82	15	19	6	9	5	\$11 327	\$13 206	
SEPARATED	423	141	68	106	43	21	33	3	8	\$10 083	\$11 715	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	75	13	5	35	10	2	7	-	3	\$12 321	\$14 152	
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED	811	188	180	178	106	75	57	14	13	\$11 042	\$13 145	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	267	48	44	70	48	27	26	2	2	\$13 417	\$13 808	
WIDOWED	3 064	1 253	873	389	233	126	80	27	43	\$6 472	\$9 242	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	283	40	74	47	57	21	26	13	5	\$13 194	\$15 210	
DIVORCED	2 553	570	654	515	326	228	158	59	43	\$10 422	\$12 595	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	414	64	98	75	79	43	34	11	10	\$12 123	\$14 826	
WORKED IN 1979	11 071	2 054	2 956	2 554	1 463	887	692	279	186	\$10 817	\$13 037	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	9 687	1 645	2 490	2 310	1 355	815	643	257	172	\$11 223	\$13 438	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	1 384	409	466	244	108	72	49	22	14	\$7 735	\$10 231	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	3 717	2 190	934	304	151	72	32	19	15	\$4 395	\$6 278	
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	5 745	2 357	1 651	736	406	269	155	111	60	\$6 372	\$9 231	
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	5 253	2 139	1 559	623	418	203	177	97	37	\$6 332	\$9 218	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	817	357	199	92	73	35	41	5	15	\$6 055	\$10 047	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 644	\$2 634	

TABLE 242. INCOME IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS OTHER THAN MARRIED-COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

RURAL	DEFINITIONS OF INCOME GROUPS											
	LESS THAN	\$5,000 TO	\$5,000 TO	\$10,000 TO	\$10,000 TO	\$15,000 TO	\$20,000 TO	\$25,000 TO	\$35,000 TO	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
	TOTAL	\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999				
WHITE												
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	19 849	9 003	6 175	2 643	996	508	364	106	54	\$5 608	\$7 481	
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	14 444	7 883	4 437	1 436	380	152	101	39	16	\$4 702	\$6 032	
UNDER 35 YEARS . . . . .	1 226	288	595	302	22	11	-	8	-	\$7 864	\$7 988	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 379	6 517	2 847	649	216	65	54	15	16	\$4 298	\$5 370	
MALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	319	28	74	91	70	35	13	2	6	\$12 282	\$13 754	
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	116	11	25	26	26	17	3	2	6	\$13 333	\$15 469	
SINGLE . . . . .	2 882	924	1 074	564	184	73	31	25	7	\$7 115	\$8 327	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	265	106	97	35	15	5	2	-	5	\$5 872	\$7 815	
SEPARATED . . . . .	412	180	160	42	17	9	2	2	-	\$5 580	\$6 564	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	273	114	102	33	11	9	2	2	-	\$5 740	\$6 985	
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	459	251	136	50	13	4	5	-	-	\$4 563	\$5 639	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	111	45	44	19	3	-	-	-	-	\$6 141	\$6 208	
WIDOWED . . . . .	13 776	6 952	3 977	1 511	635	337	255	75	34	\$4 968	\$7 124	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	802	126	210	190	122	68	63	20	3	\$11 413	\$13 327	
DIVORCED . . . . .	2 320	696	828	476	147	85	71	4	13	\$7 527	\$9 074	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 374	358	504	318	107	39	36	2	10	\$8 098	\$9 443	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	9 225	2 014	3 801	1 957	724	359	263	74	33	\$8 121	\$9 790	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	6 056	925	2 456	1 577	542	288	189	54	25	\$9 234	\$10 702	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	3 169	1 089	1 345	380	182	71	74	20	8	\$6 381	\$8 047	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	10 624	6 989	2 374	686	272	149	101	32	21	\$4 123	\$5 476	
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	8 188	5 154	2 084	478	214	120	99	26	13	\$4 256	\$5 613	
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	12 756	6 792	3 691	1 267	502	233	200	47	24	\$4 798	\$6 700	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	1 972	1 259	439	168	50	22	26	6	2	\$4 295	\$5 714	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY . . . . .	245	225	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 865	\$2 912	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	13 767	3 843	3 586	2 681	1 526	946	699	292	194	\$9 157	\$11 573	
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	9 755	3 356	2 758	1 872	824	472	288	106	79	\$7 437	\$9 453	
UNDER 35 YEARS . . . . .	3 220	676	915	956	389	158	71	35	20	\$10 074	\$10 492	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 489	1 775	1 062	355	134	83	48	22	10	\$4 939	\$6 910	
FEMALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	627	59	158	146	103	71	63	16	11	\$13 257	\$15 575	
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	203	16	48	61	31	23	13	5	6	\$13 272	\$16 144	
SINGLE . . . . .	7 593	1 959	1 999	1 589	891	500	388	159	108	\$9 554	\$11 697	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	103	10	18	36	9	16	-	9	5	\$13 162	\$17 182	
SEPARATED . . . . .	368	120	56	89	41	21	33	3	5	\$10 303	\$12 043	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	52	11	3	21	8	2	7	-	-	\$12 000	\$12 904	
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	726	155	153	170	90	74	57	14	13	\$11 637	\$13 750	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	235	35	42	68	34	26	26	2	2	\$13 472	\$14 145	
WIDOWED . . . . .	2 812	1 138	817	364	211	126	72	57	27	\$6 519	\$9 384	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	199	16	38	42	48	21	19	10	5	\$15 236	\$17 359	
DIVORCED . . . . .	2 268	471	561	469	293	225	149	59	41	\$10 941	\$13 103	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	332	47	62	75	60	40	27	11	10	\$12 955	\$15 673	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	10 405	1 902	2 717	2 397	1 393	875	667	275	179	\$10 985	\$13 224	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	9 075	1 510	2 263	2 170	1 285	804	625	253	165	\$11 434	\$13 663	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 330	392	454	227	108	71	42	22	14	\$7 760	\$10 232	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979 . . . . .	3 362	1 941	869	284	133	71	32	17	15	\$4 488	\$6 464	
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	5 316	2 124	1 534	698	382	263	150	105	60	\$6 514	\$9 454	
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	5 055	2 047	1 504	605	398	202	167	95	37	\$6 345	\$9 252	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	623	252	162	78	51	35	28	5	12	\$6 534	\$10 506	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY . . . . .	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 885	\$2 956	

TABLE 242. INCOME IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS OTHER THAN MARRIED-COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

RURAL	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS											
	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN		
	TOTAL	\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999				
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER	2 443	1 078	708	336	176	88	39	18	-	\$5 848	\$7 700	
LIVING ALONE	373	264	70	4	10	12	13	-	-	\$3 385	\$5 437	
UNDER 35 YEARS	21	10	5	2	2	2	-	-	-	\$5 417	\$7 637	
65 YEARS AND OVER	188	150	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 182	\$3 422	
MALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD	163	47	40	48	13	9	6	-	-	\$9 450	\$9 602	
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS	123	39	17	45	13	9	-	-	-	\$10 444	\$9 537	
SINGLE	464	215	105	69	26	42	-	7	-	\$5 720	\$8 010	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	362	158	90	53	20	36	-	5	-	\$6 250	\$8 312	
SEPARATED	188	100	53	31	3	-	-	1	-	\$4 615	\$5 788	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	164	90	42	29	3	-	-	-	-	\$4 459	\$5 581	
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED	50	21	9	11	6	3	-	-	-	\$6 429	\$8 107	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	48	21	7	11	6	3	-	-	-	\$6 500	\$8 161	
WIDOWED	920	368	294	123	91	21	20	3	-	\$6 090	\$7 885	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	529	167	168	89	84	12	6	3	-	\$6 935	\$8 887	
DIVORCED	821	374	247	102	50	22	19	7	-	\$5 800	\$7 733	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	686	271	232	99	44	20	13	7	-	\$6 667	\$8 205	
WORKED IN 1979	1 231	314	467	207	123	77	35	8	-	\$8 048	\$9 800	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	1 041	236	406	186	116	69	20	8	-	\$8 466	\$10 054	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	190	78	61	21	7	8	15	-	-	\$5 904	\$8 413	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	1 212	764	241	129	53	11	4	10	-	\$3 918	\$5 568	
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	957	490	233	116	65	26	20	7	-	\$4 880	\$7 080	
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	641	279	183	104	40	15	12	8	-	\$5 918	\$7 796	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	1 160	589	317	136	72	29	7	10	-	\$4 940	\$6 961	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY	249	242	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$2 557	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER												
LIVING ALONE	991	389	293	176	86	11	25	6	5	\$6 775	\$8 046	
UNDER 35 YEARS	460	263	106	70	16	3	2	-	-	\$4 018	\$5 153	
65 YEARS AND OVER	97	22	52	16	4	3	-	-	-	\$7 639	\$7 498	
FEMALE NONRELATIVE 15 YEARS AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD	100	77	7	14	-	-	2	-	-	\$3 430	\$4 411	
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS	136	51	35	30	7	2	6	-	5	\$6 371	\$9 529	
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS	103	43	20	24	5	2	6	-	3	\$6 328	\$8 885	
SINGLE	340	124	107	81	13	7	8	-	-	\$6 620	\$7 527	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	116	23	32	46	6	3	6	-	-	\$10 250	\$9 781	
SEPARATED	55	21	12	17	2	-	-	-	3	\$7 321	\$9 514	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	23	2	2	14	2	-	-	-	3	\$12 969	\$16 975	
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT, EXCEPT SEPARATED	82	30	27	8	16	1	-	-	-	\$7 895	\$8 250	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	32	13	2	2	14	1	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 331	
WIDOWED	232	115	56	25	22	-	8	6	-	\$5 156	\$7 750	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	84	24	36	5	9	-	7	3	-	\$8 333	\$10 121	
DIVORCED	282	99	91	45	33	3	9	-	2	\$7 188	\$8 571	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	82	17	36	-	19	3	7	-	-	\$8 929	\$11 399	
WORKED IN 1979	639	140	231	156	68	10	25	4	5	\$8 830	\$9 998	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	590	126	221	139	68	9	18	4	5	\$8 818	\$9 920	
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK	49	14	10	17	-	1	7	-	-	\$10 104	\$10 933	
DID NOT WORK IN 1979	352	249	62	20	18	1	-	2	-	\$3 157	\$4 504	
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	424	233	112	38	24	6	5	6	-	\$4 509	\$6 474	
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	193	92	50	18	20	1	10	2	-	\$5 662	\$8 424	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	194	105	37	14	22	-	13	-	3	\$4 692	\$8 574	
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME ONLY	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,500-	\$2 374	

TABLE 243. (A) INCOME TYPE IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL	WITHOUT INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE	WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE					
			\$1 TO \$999 OR LOSS	\$1,000 TO \$1,999	\$2,000 TO \$2,999	\$3,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999
TOTAL								
HOUSEHOLDS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	243 448	39 533	9 460	6 453	6 877	7 541	13 595	14 452
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	243 448	65 190	8 335	7 662	7 272	7 372	13 013	13 750
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	243 448	214 682	5 393	2 444	1 822	1 770	2 920	1 911
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	243 448	201 259	8 900	3 340	3 217	2 668	4 801	3 139
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	243 448	93 571	43 274	16 794	18 305	16 158	21 111	12 160
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	243 448	146 949	53 103	13 831	7 702	5 096	6 402	3 291
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	243 448	174 971	2 583	9 062	15 090	15 948	16 931	6 990
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	243 448	230 302	4 020	3 080	2 759	1 837	977	319
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	243 448	203 156	13 597	9 349	5 248	2 985	3 020	2 055
FAMILIES								
EARNINGS . . . . .	178 756	16 381	7 053	4 177	4 148	4 806	9 032	9 860
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	178 756	37 693	6 374	5 521	4 947	4 945	9 036	9 462
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	178 756	153 031	4 727	2 083	1 529	1 546	2 548	1 715
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	178 756	141 423	7 959	2 864	2 640	2 210	3 990	2 762
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	178 756	73 970	34 445	12 193	9 564	8 479	13 801	9 151
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	178 756	109 021	38 441	9 979	5 440	3 572	4 490	2 452
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	178 756	139 505	1 623	3 872	5 664	7 608	12 345	6 324
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	178 756	169 271	2 539	2 232	1 974	1 447	839	304
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	178 756	148 269	10 526	6 734	3 922	2 228	2 209	1 600
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	93 016	27 863	6 475	7 380	7 057	5 685	7 874	7 413
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	93 016	33 037	6 011	7 201	6 521	5 248	7 041	6 963
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	93 016	89 657	838	441	318	237	393	215
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	93 016	87 798	1 076	565	618	507	829	393
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	93 016	40 125	13 921	5 660	9 749	8 279	7 470	3 029
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	93 016	61 728	18 894	4 009	2 308	1 568	1 913	859
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	93 016	61 936	1 395	5 745	10 152	8 702	4 502	584
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	93 016	88 964	1 572	1 024	932	403	111	6
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	93 016	81 814	3 907	2 956	1 436	822	860	438
WHITE								
HOUSEHOLDS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	232 267	37 599	8 935	6 020	6 424	6 970	12 631	13 454
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	232 267	62 991	7 828	7 202	6 837	6 799	12 028	12 751
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	232 267	203 995	5 274	2 392	1 783	1 746	2 852	1 889
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	232 267	190 642	8 750	3 297	3 178	2 632	4 751	3 094
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	232 267	88 681	41 881	15 807	17 006	15 357	20 144	11 829
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	232 267	137 168	52 124	13 616	7 657	5 048	6 349	3 276
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	232 267	165 672	2 304	8 511	14 580	15 697	16 755	6 895
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	232 267	222 096	3 382	2 443	1 990	1 423	595	262
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	232 267	194 445	12 845	8 751	4 833	2 780	2 833	1 909
FAMILIES								
EARNINGS . . . . .	169 570	15 069	6 423	3 801	3 830	4 305	8 219	8 971
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	169 570	36 198	5 955	5 116	4 630	4 448	8 200	8 573
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	169 570	144 247	4 633	2 048	1 504	1 532	2 486	1 695
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	169 570	132 718	7 818	2 841	2 613	2 174	3 942	2 729
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	169 570	69 952	33 290	11 393	8 551	7 836	12 939	8 876
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	169 570	100 971	37 659	9 803	5 399	3 531	4 437	2 437
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	169 570	131 711	1 393	3 491	5 298	7 425	12 202	6 255
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	169 570	162 696	2 006	1 688	1 323	1 079	459	247
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	169 570	141 140	9 876	6 206	3 591	2 065	2 059	1 502
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	88 454	26 403	6 124	6 945	6 669	5 402	7 372	7 010
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	88 454	31 456	5 660	6 798	6 140	4 962	6 555	6 563
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	88 454	85 199	797	421	304	237	391	207
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	88 454	83 343	1 058	542	605	500	827	381
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	88 454	37 245	13 401	5 250	9 424	8 066	7 378	2 968
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	88 454	57 605	18 541	3 958	2 304	1 561	1 906	859
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	88 454	57 892	1 342	5 551	9 980	8 635	4 488	566
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	88 454	84 895	1 429	851	780	378	111	6
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	88 454	77 845	3 691	2 813	1 371	774	814	399

TABLE 243. (A) INCOME TYPE IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA		DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B						
		WITHOUT INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE	\$1 TO \$999 OR LOSS	\$1,000 TO \$1,999	\$2,000 TO \$2,999	\$3,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999
TOTAL								
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT								
HOUSEHOLDS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	9 753	1 840	498	407	412	522	866	891
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	9 753	2 074	475	434	400	524	877	887
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	9 753	9 378	95	39	28	18	53	17
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	9 753	9 221	131	41	37	36	50	45
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	9 753	3 979	1 213	922	1 210	717	924	300
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	9 753	8 611	820	177	29	29	42	4
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	9 753	8 003	277	537	477	211	151	84
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	9 753	6 829	632	622	750	405	380	57
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	9 753	7 457	696	553	395	175	180	138
FAMILIES								
EARNINGS . . . . .	8 167	1 266	411	354	300	476	746	808
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	8 167	1 437	395	381	303	472	759	814
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	8 167	7 862	71	29	16	8	51	15
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	8 167	7 703	128	23	25	36	48	33
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	8 167	3 366	1 030	758	934	603	830	247
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	8 167	7 214	675	148	27	29	42	4
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	8 167	6 856	228	376	341	174	118	61
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	8 167	5 601	528	534	632	359	378	57
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	8 167	6 251	601	492	311	141	150	90
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	3 282	1 248	275	300	256	167	336	243
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	3 282	1 336	271	284	245	170	320	240
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	3 282	3 218	31	6	12	-	2	2
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	3 282	3 194	12	21	13	7	2	12
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	3 282	1 945	342	350	301	173	70	58
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	3 282	3 017	210	33	2	-	7	-
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	3 282	2 836	47	179	157	34	14	15
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	3 282	2 812	140	162	143	25	-	-
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	3 282	2 788	179	119	65	44	28	39

TABLE 243. (B) INCOME TYPE IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE-CON.						MEAN INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE	MEAN TOTAL INCOME
	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$11,999	\$12,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE		
TOTAL								
HOUSEHOLDS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	14 732	15 961	21 166	56 962	32 300	4 416	\$15 870	\$17 801
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	13 240	13 986	18 528	48 095	24 661	2 344	\$14 581	\$18 332
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	1 771	1 989	1 912	3 845	2 136	853	\$10 439	\$22 736
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 537	3 224	2 310	4 916	2 559	578	\$7 977	\$17 117
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	7 187	4 697	4 029	4 589	1 287	286	\$4 233	\$15 850
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	1 807	1 566	1 190	1 686	626	199	\$2 384	\$18 738
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	1 469	316	82	6	-	-	\$3 713	\$10 596
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	123	17	12	2	-	-	\$2 080	\$9 482
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	1 590	968	696	586	165	33	\$3 049	\$16 789
FAMILIES								
EARNINGS . . . . .	10 164	11 597	16 800	50 324	30 334	4 080	\$17 286	\$19 295
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	9 104	9 931	14 540	41 986	23 075	2 142	\$15 753	\$19 961
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	1 589	1 805	1 742	3 572	2 044	825	\$10 820	\$23 502
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 319	2 952	2 097	4 610	2 410	520	\$8 204	\$17 589
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	5 407	3 597	3 189	3 712	1 028	220	\$4 327	\$18 808
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	1 348	1 144	917	1 358	441	153	\$2 426	\$21 660
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	1 425	302	82	6	-	-	\$4 271	\$13 674
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	119	17	12	2	-	-	\$2 270	\$10 574
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	1 329	725	575	478	133	28	\$3 119	\$18 917
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	6 373	5 401	4 750	5 444	1 022	279	\$7 113	\$8 125
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	5 867	5 008	4 376	4 851	730	162	\$6 840	\$7 976
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	171	192	168	266	92	28	\$6 606	\$12 503
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	217	295	199	310	149	60	\$5 937	\$11 837
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	1 683	1 083	860	821	270	66	\$3 533	\$7 330
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	463	437	273	320	198	46	\$1 987	\$9 134
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 866	\$5 868
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 552	\$4 016
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	260	249	135	102	32	5	\$2 619	\$7 748
WHITE								
HOUSEHOLDS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	13 825	15 121	20 276	55 135	31 574	4 303	\$16 060	\$18 007
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	12 359	13 169	17 624	46 388	24 000	2 291	\$14 758	\$18 591
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	1 736	1 964	1 889	3 818	2 096	833	\$10 455	\$22 746
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 508	3 187	2 284	4 841	2 531	572	\$7 989	\$17 082
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	6 954	4 570	3 945	4 536	1 273	284	\$4 273	\$16 051
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	1 794	1 566	1 173	1 684	613	199	\$2 399	\$18 748
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	1 455	316	76	6	-	-	\$3 746	\$10 612
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	74	-	-	2	-	-	\$1 954	\$9 674
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	1 524	914	661	576	163	33	\$3 071	\$17 058
FAMILIES								
EARNINGS . . . . .	9 384	10 929	16 043	48 746	29 675	3 975	\$17 548	\$19 579
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	8 330	9 295	13 748	40 509	22 479	2 089	\$16 001	\$20 321
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	1 554	1 785	1 724	3 545	2 012	805	\$10 824	\$23 501
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 295	2 917	2 077	4 548	2 384	514	\$8 218	\$17 552
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	5 228	3 484	3 105	3 669	1 027	220	\$4 381	\$19 173
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	1 337	1 144	900	1 358	441	153	\$2 446	\$21 709
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	1 411	302	76	6	-	-	\$4 333	\$13 759
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	70	-	-	2	-	-	\$2 138	\$11 190
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	1 270	690	540	470	133	28	\$3 160	\$19 337
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	6 134	5 240	4 597	5 295	986	277	\$7 184	\$8 218
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	5 650	4 856	4 226	4 724	702	162	\$6 909	\$8 075
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	171	185	164	266	84	28	\$6 667	\$12 625
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	212	293	193	293	147	60	\$5 926	\$11 846
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	1 664	1 072	848	817	257	64	\$3 567	\$7 399
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	461	437	273	318	185	46	\$1 995	\$9 135
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 876	\$5 896
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 550	\$4 180
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	253	238	123	98	30	5	\$2 612	\$7 885



TABLE 243. (B) INCOME TYPE IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B						WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE-CON.			MEAN INCOME FROM TOTAL INCOME
	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$11,999	\$12,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE SPECIFIED TYPE				
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT										
HOUSEHOLDS										
EARNINGS . . . . .	769	643	758	1 497	560	90	\$11 336	\$13 051		
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	749	617	773	1 391	522	30	\$10 698	\$13 059		
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	26	20	16	25	18	20	\$9 913	\$22 511		
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	29	37	26	66	28	6	\$7 210	\$19 395		
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	222	121	80	51	14	-	\$3 360	\$10 705		
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	11	-	17	-	13	-	\$1 332	\$16 910		
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	7	-	6	-	-	-	\$2 459	\$10 059		
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	49	17	12	-	-	-	\$2 520	\$8 616		
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	64	50	35	10	-	-	\$2 704	\$12 550		
FAMILIES										
EARNINGS . . . . .	682	543	657	1 324	518	82	\$11 560	\$13 255		
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	675	504	693	1 230	474	30	\$10 832	\$13 217		
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	26	15	11	25	18	20	\$11 422	\$24 728		
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	24	35	20	60	26	6	\$7 311	\$20 131		
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	170	107	80	41	1	-	\$3 335	\$11 159		
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	11	-	17	-	-	-	\$1 127	\$17 495		
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	7	-	6	-	-	-	\$2 474	\$11 211		
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	49	17	12	-	-	-	\$2 626	\$8 737		
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	57	31	35	8	-	-	\$2 588	\$13 059		
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
EARNINGS . . . . .	157	103	93	80	22	2	\$5 431	\$6 113		
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	141	94	90	69	22	-	\$5 325	\$6 070		
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	-	7	4	-	-	-	\$3 153	\$6 514		
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	5	2	6	6	2	-	\$5 480	\$10 260		
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	17	11	-	2	13	-	\$2 529	\$4 652		
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	13	-	\$1 877	\$8 356		
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 155	\$4 204		
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 561	\$2 755		
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	7	11	-	2	-	-	\$2 406	\$4 883		

TABLE 243. (A) INCOME TYPE IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

RURAL	TOTAL	WITHOUT INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE	WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE					
			\$1 TO \$999 OR LOSS	\$1,000 TO \$1,999	\$2,000 TO \$2,999	\$3,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999
TOTAL								
HOUSEHOLDS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	125 505	20 529	6 692	3 686	4 171	4 427	7 870	8 005
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	125 505	42 216	5 411	4 626	4 531	4 180	7 200	7 186
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	125 505	109 563	2 958	1 204	1 073	1 114	1 670	1 141
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	125 505	87 776	7 848	2 574	2 728	2 149	4 220	2 787
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	125 505	50 768	19 143	8 245	10 165	8 846	11 514	6 413
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	125 505	78 848	24 253	6 748	4 109	2 726	3 402	1 778
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	125 505	87 525	1 308	5 429	9 347	8 841	9 255	3 159
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	125 505	118 740	2 079	1 619	1 436	810	540	155
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	125 505	108 234	6 145	3 990	2 260	1 157	1 206	887
FAMILIES								
EARNINGS . . . . .	98 641	9 343	5 352	2 640	2 858	3 172	5 832	6 383
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	98 641	27 780	4 431	3 705	3 480	3 189	5 637	5 819
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	98 641	84 017	2 677	1 105	930	984	1 495	1 059
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	98 641	64 656	7 149	2 245	2 309	1 817	3 599	2 514
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	98 641	43 688	16 762	6 008	5 515	5 005	8 264	4 921
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	98 641	62 923	19 063	4 971	2 961	1 914	2 490	1 391
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	98 641	75 371	881	2 372	3 933	4 992	7 576	2 907
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	98 641	93 633	1 320	1 217	1 100	637	470	142
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	98 641	84 939	5 038	3 000	1 769	894	938	709
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	31 901	12 618	1 857	1 563	1 806	1 722	2 685	2 335
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	31 901	16 264	1 470	1 416	1 506	1 389	2 121	1 970
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	31 901	30 503	335	106	150	134	182	87
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	31 901	28 087	719	347	429	344	625	273
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	31 901	11 061	2 918	2 511	4 858	3 934	3 273	1 476
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	31 901	20 615	5 513	1 780	1 148	813	910	398
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	31 901	16 896	476	3 188	5 561	3 903	1 644	233
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	31 901	30 018	801	489	360	168	55	6
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	31 901	28 165	1 226	1 049	477	267	270	176
WHITE								
HOUSEHOLDS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	118 331	19 245	6 337	3 369	3 889	4 077	7 248	7 303
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	118 331	40 707	5 079	4 302	4 254	3 828	6 567	6 474
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	118 331	102 711	2 863	1 186	1 058	1 106	1 619	1 123
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	118 331	81 105	7 723	2 531	2 700	2 122	4 170	2 742
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	118 331	47 789	18 304	7 542	9 259	8 285	10 930	6 171
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	118 331	72 523	23 647	6 624	4 083	2 710	3 374	1 774
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	118 331	81 705	1 081	4 958	9 016	8 698	9 149	3 091
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	118 331	113 734	1 621	1 113	859	525	324	102
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	118 331	102 709	5 644	3 588	1 951	1 042	1 074	794
FAMILIES								
EARNINGS . . . . .	92 497	8 470	5 048	2 368	2 635	2 850	5 297	5 730
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	92 497	26 734	4 143	3 419	3 257	2 871	5 084	5 150
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	92 497	78 166	2 594	1 092	917	976	1 450	1 043
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	92 497	58 956	7 027	2 222	2 282	1 790	3 551	2 481
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	92 497	41 077	16 032	5 435	4 774	4 563	7 726	4 721
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	92 497	57 517	18 531	4 863	2 939	1 898	2 462	1 387
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	92 497	70 276	689	2 036	3 680	4 871	7 484	2 860
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	92 497	89 402	942	777	600	382	256	89
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	92 497	80 174	4 602	2 658	1 522	810	820	643
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	29 738	11 678	1 682	1 375	1 692	1 599	2 517	2 146
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	29 738	15 250	1 311	1 241	1 392	1 263	1 962	1 797
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	29 738	28 374	315	100	148	134	180	85
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	29 738	25 993	714	324	427	344	623	261
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	29 738	9 812	2 701	2 264	4 665	3 786	3 241	1 432
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	29 738	18 633	5 373	1 760	1 144	813	910	398
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	29 738	15 056	442	3 043	5 462	3 880	1 640	215
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	29 738	28 193	702	356	273	149	55	6
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	29 738	26 331	1 108	977	424	234	254	150

TABLE 243. (A) INCOME TYPE IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

## RURAL

RURAL	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.							
	TOTAL	WITHOUT INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE	WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE					
			\$1 TO \$999 OR LOSS	\$1,000 TO \$1,999	\$2,000 TO \$2,999	\$3,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$7,999
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT								
HOUSEHOLDS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	6 870	1 260	342	308	269	342	605	667
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	6 870	1 477	319	315	266	344	614	673
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	6 870	6 593	77	18	13	8	43	15
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	6 870	6 373	125	41	26	27	50	45
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	6 870	2 783	801	691	896	546	575	230
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	6 870	6 071	571	120	23	16	24	4
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	6 870	5 556	225	462	329	132	101	57
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	6 870	4 714	457	506	572	281	214	53
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	6 870	5 272	483	383	305	113	132	93
FAMILIES								
EARNINGS . . . . .	5 885	858	294	267	215	315	524	620
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	5 885	1 029	278	279	215	311	540	636
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	5 885	5 628	66	13	13	8	41	13
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	5 885	5 445	122	23	25	27	48	33
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	5 885	2 440	695	561	731	433	533	191
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	5 885	5 187	499	106	21	16	24	4
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	5 885	4 861	190	331	251	118	87	39
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	5 885	3 983	378	440	495	251	212	53
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	5 885	4 550	421	325	243	82	118	66
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
EARNINGS . . . . .	2 047	904	171	184	109	105	154	178
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	2 047	968	155	173	111	108	145	162
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 047	2 024	13	6	-	-	2	2
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 047	1 984	5	21	2	-	2	12
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	2 047	1 159	208	247	193	142	28	41
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	2 047	1 882	132	18	2	-	-	-
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	2 047	1 739	34	141	99	15	4	15
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	2 047	1 709	99	133	87	19	-	-
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	2 047	1 725	115	70	53	33	16	26

TABLE 243. (B) INCOME TYPE IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

RURAL	WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE-CON.							MEAN INCOME FROM TOTAL INCOME	MEAN INCOME
	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$11,999	\$12,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	OR MORE SPECIFIED TYPE		
TOTAL									
HOUSEHOLDS									
EARNINGS . . . . .	7 745	8 751	10 967	27 204	13 506	1 952		\$14 373	\$16 299
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	6 374	6 753	8 620	19 657	7 979	772		\$12 499	\$17 092
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	969	1 171	1 074	2 173	1 038	357		\$9 510	\$19 896
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 377	3 096	2 241	4 702	2 459	548		\$8 380	\$16 032
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	3 506	2 254	1 963	2 094	498	96		\$4 197	\$14 228
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	962	852	684	815	254	74		\$2 461	\$16 604
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	495	120	26	-	-	-		\$3 544	\$10 107
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	95	17	12	2	-	-		\$2 114	\$9 486
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	686	400	267	196	71	6		\$2 893	\$16 059
FAMILIES									
EARNINGS . . . . .	6 231	7 211	9 639	25 279	12 858	1 843		\$15 327	\$17 241
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	5 126	5 447	7 590	18 116	7 595	726		\$13 190	\$18 138
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	913	1 086	1 000	2 038	997	340		\$9 718	\$20 501
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 197	2 851	2 035	4 439	2 316	514		\$8 589	\$16 491
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	2 709	1 902	1 623	1 759	412	73		\$4 242	\$16 617
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	760	705	532	675	203	53		\$2 464	\$18 797
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	464	119	26	-	-	-		\$4 015	\$12 648
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	91	17	12	2	-	-		\$2 308	\$10 745
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	573	316	232	165	62	6		\$2 928	\$17 774
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
EARNINGS . . . . .	1 999	1 771	1 416	1 623	421	85		\$7 457	\$8 992
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	1 692	1 482	1 138	1 236	189	28		\$7 023	\$8 746
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	53	89	73	131	41	17		\$6 803	\$10 934
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	183	256	192	267	143	36		\$6 417	\$10 745
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	767	331	336	316	97	23		\$3 892	\$6 803
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	211	150	152	128	62	21		\$2 396	\$8 707
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-		\$2 756	\$5 734
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-		\$1 482	\$3 860
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	114	82	37	29	9	-		\$2 655	\$7 482
WHITE									
HOUSEHOLDS									
EARNINGS . . . . .	7 146	8 239	10 416	26 069	13 117	1 876		\$14 547	\$16 483
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	5 799	6 272	8 036	18 629	7 635	749		\$12 636	\$17 379
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	947	1 161	1 056	2 146	1 018	337		\$9 479	\$19 809
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 348	3 061	2 215	4 641	2 431	542		\$8 395	\$15 992
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	3 340	2 176	1 901	2 056	484	94		\$4 244	\$14 442
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	949	852	667	813	241	74		\$2 478	\$16 624
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	493	120	20	-	-	-		\$3 587	\$10 117
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	51	-	-	2	-	-		\$1 929	\$9 733
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	642	378	248	186	69	6		\$2 919	\$16 393
FAMILIES									
EARNINGS . . . . .	5 688	6 773	9 144	24 237	12 482	1 775		\$15 554	\$17 482
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	4 599	5 036	7 059	17 174	7 268	703		\$13 376	\$18 508
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	891	1 076	982	2 011	979	320		\$9 678	\$20 413
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 173	2 818	2 015	4 384	2 290	508		\$8 605	\$16 449
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	2 574	1 827	1 561	1 723	411	73		\$4 302	\$16 986
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	749	705	515	675	203	53		\$2 491	\$18 853
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	462	119	20	-	-	-		\$4 092	\$12 719
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	47	-	-	2	-	-		\$2 121	\$11 700
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	536	294	213	157	62	6		\$2 970	\$18 252
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
EARNINGS . . . . .	1 900	1 711	1 363	1 575	417	83		\$7 604	\$9 185
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	1 596	1 424	1 088	1 199	187	28		\$7 174	\$8 973
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	53	89	73	131	39	17		\$6 898	\$10 940
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	178	254	186	257	141	36		\$6 404	\$10 742
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	751	331	336	314	84	21		\$3 942	\$6 925
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	209	150	152	126	49	21		\$2 392	\$8 731
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-		\$2 769	\$5 779
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-		\$1 467	\$4 208
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	107	82	37	27	7	-		\$2 657	\$7 708

TABLE 243. (B) INCOME TYPE IN 1979 OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

## RURAL

RURAL	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX										WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE-CON.			
	\$8,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$11,999	\$12,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEAN INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE		MEAN TOTAL INCOME					
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT														
HOUSEHOLDS														
EARNINGS . . . . .	554	486	536	1 076	349	76	\$11 366	\$13 153						
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	530	459	569	970	311	23	\$10 534	\$13 139						
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	19	10	11	25	18	20	\$11 910	\$24 990						
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	29	35	26	59	28	6	\$7 347	\$19 067						
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	162	78	58	36	14	-	\$3 382	\$10 554						
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	11	-	17	-	13	-	\$1 554	\$15 225						
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	2	-	6	-	-	-	\$2 310	\$9 795						
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	44	17	12	-	-	-	\$2 503	\$8 951						
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	42	18	19	10	-	-	\$2 597	\$12 875						
FAMILIES														
EARNINGS . . . . .	498	421	480	987	338	68	\$11 626	\$13 365						
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	482	394	516	888	294	23	\$10 698	\$13 317						
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	19	10	11	25	18	20	\$12 702	\$25 938						
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	24	33	20	53	26	6	\$7 347	\$19 651						
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	133	75	58	34	1	-	\$3 365	\$11 199						
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	11	-	17	-	-	-	\$1 201	\$16 015						
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	2	-	6	-	-	-	\$2 341	\$11 109						
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	44	17	12	-	-	-	\$2 604	\$9 202						
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	35	18	19	8	-	-	\$2 549	\$13 589						
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
EARNINGS . . . . .	90	53	53	42	2	2	\$5 199	\$5 981						
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . . .	87	51	50	35	2	-	\$5 077	\$5 880						
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 624	\$5 116						
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	5	2	6	6	2	-	\$6 770	\$10 818						
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . . . .	14	-	-	2	13	-	\$2 655	\$3 864						
INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	13	-	\$2 572	\$6 224						
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 083	\$3 517						
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 552	\$2 267						
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	7	-	-	2	-	-	\$2 381	\$4 620						

TABLE 244. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980

[DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980										
	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
TOTAL	243 448	42 091	49 719	44 320	35 850	28 110	27 491	10 375	5 492	\$13 156	\$15 899
HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION											
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	243 448	42 091	49 719	44 320	35 850	28 110	27 491	10 375	5 492	\$13 156	\$15 899
1 PERSON . . . . .	56 632	23 389	17 111	9 167	3 621	1 718	966	358	302	\$6 232	\$8 175
2 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	186 816	18 702	32 608	35 153	32 229	26 392	26 525	10 017	5 190	\$15 989	\$18 240
ALL RELATED . . . . .	175 002	17 560	30 222	32 535	30 169	24 881	25 214	9 461	4 960	\$16 095	\$18 336
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	8 060	791	1 737	1 849	1 497	1 046	785	257	98	\$13 995	\$15 824
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	3 754	351	649	769	563	465	526	299	132	\$15 818	\$18 957
2 PERSONS . . . . .	77 824	9 187	18 776	15 888	12 302	9 243	8 057	2 761	1 610	\$13 308	\$15 888
ALL RELATED . . . . .	71 503	8 540	17 421	14 349	11 101	8 428	7 510	2 601	1 553	\$13 264	\$15 948
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	6 321	647	1 355	1 539	1 201	815	547	160	57	\$13 706	\$15 215
3 PERSONS . . . . .	39 251	3 648	5 878	7 472	7 050	5 732	6 124	2 290	1 057	\$16 769	\$18 835
ALL RELATED . . . . .	36 809	3 427	5 318	7 022	6 656	5 437	5 795	2 167	987	\$16 896	\$18 918
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	1 239	102	286	205	212	172	182	50	30	\$15 552	\$17 946
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	1 203	119	274	245	182	123	147	73	40	\$14 227	\$17 205
4 PERSONS . . . . .	35 929	2 531	3 961	6 275	6 930	6 150	6 406	2 517	1 159	\$18 670	\$20 596
ALL RELATED . . . . .	34 664	2 418	3 728	5 989	6 762	5 972	6 256	2 416	1 123	\$18 774	\$20 667
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	366	32	91	79	40	49	36	31	8	\$13 417	\$17 458
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	899	81	142	207	128	129	114	70	28	\$15 574	\$19 111
5 PERSONS . . . . .	19 665	1 724	2 129	3 246	3 596	3 157	3 542	1 467	804	\$18 649	\$20 833
ALL RELATED . . . . .	18 922	1 651	2 062	3 098	3 455	3 076	3 410	1 382	788	\$18 684	\$20 862
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	79	8	5	21	20	5	11	6	3	\$15 917	\$18 972
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	664	65	62	127	121	76	121	79	13	\$18 266	\$20 212
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	14 147	1 612	1 864	2 272	2 351	2 110	2 396	982	560	\$17 765	\$19 945
ALL RELATED . . . . .	13 104	1 524	1 693	2 077	2 195	1 968	2 243	895	509	\$17 811	\$19 922
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	55	2	-	5	24	5	9	10	-	\$19 453	\$22 585
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	988	86	171	190	132	137	144	77	51	\$16 655	\$20 107
SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER											
MALE . . . . .	185 770	20 239	32 102	34 844	31 720	25 974	25 857	9 808	5 226	\$15 810	\$18 069
FEMALE . . . . .	57 678	21 852	17 617	9 476	4 130	2 136	1 634	567	266	\$6 727	\$8 911
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	26 266	5 078	7 699	6 448	3 939	1 944	866	232	60	\$10 236	\$11 238
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	52 667	5 048	8 248	11 850	10 914	8 065	6 333	1 511	698	\$15 489	\$16 627
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	34 364	2 975	4 013	5 270	5 722	5 873	6 598	2 589	1 324	\$19 285	\$20 963
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	34 443	3 361	4 145	5 029	5 131	5 084	6 753	3 236	1 704	\$19 534	\$21 824
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	37 391	5 234	6 638	6 818	5 535	4 858	5 033	2 061	1 214	\$15 004	\$17 793
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	18 604	2 948	3 858	3 583	2 622	2 131	2 139	803	520	\$13 235	\$16 221
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	58 317	20 395	18 976	8 905	4 609	2 286	1 908	746	492	\$6 955	\$9 642
WHITE											
HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION											
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	232 267	38 846	46 962	42 263	34 530	27 326	26 807	10 173	5 360	\$13 411	\$16 102
1 PERSON . . . . .	54 989	22 445	16 779	8 967	3 565	1 648	939	346	300	\$6 291	\$8 225
2 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	177 278	16 401	30 183	33 296	30 965	25 678	25 868	9 827	5 060	\$16 298	\$18 545
ALL RELATED . . . . .	166 745	15 522	28 125	30 989	29 051	24 279	24 638	9 298	4 843	\$16 384	\$18 621
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	7 708	712	1 642	1 753	1 467	1 015	766	257	96	\$14 256	\$16 049
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	2 825	167	416	554	447	384	464	272	121	\$17 451	\$20 844
2 PERSONS . . . . .	76 200	8 709	18 303	15 571	12 149	9 151	7 969	2 743	1 605	\$13 446	\$16 008
ALL RELATED . . . . .	70 189	8 139	17 037	14 110	10 975	8 362	7 433	2 583	1 550	\$13 385	\$16 053
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	6 011	570	1 266	1 461	1 174	789	536	160	55	\$13 991	\$15 474
3 PERSONS . . . . .	37 334	3 047	5 409	7 153	6 820	5 624	5 983	2 258	1 040	\$17 131	\$19 227
ALL RELATED . . . . .	35 081	2 865	4 887	6 753	6 457	5 348	5 666	2 135	970	\$17 247	\$19 301
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	1 219	102	282	189	212	172	182	50	30	\$15 760	\$18 064
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	1 034	80	240	211	151	104	135	73	40	\$14 663	\$18 101
4 PERSONS . . . . .	34 086	2 104	3 475	5 887	6 654	6 040	6 311	2 477	1 138	\$19 150	\$21 048
ALL RELATED . . . . .	33 033	2 042	3 312	5 658	6 489	5 882	6 172	2 376	1 102	\$19 207	\$21 071
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	359	32	89	79	40	44	36	31	8	\$13 292	\$17 413
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	694	30	74	150	125	114	103	70	28	\$18 000	\$21 833
5 PERSONS . . . . .	18 270	1 385	1 872	2 973	3 374	3 044	3 424	1 436	762	\$19 209	\$21 319
ALL RELATED . . . . .	17 710	1 350	1 830	2 868	3 260	2 966	3 320	1 367	749	\$19 209	\$21 321
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	69	8	5	19	20	5	3	6	3	\$15 417	\$18 007
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	491	27	37	86	94	73	101	63	10	\$20 110	\$21 703
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	11 388	1 156	1 124	1 712	1 968	1 819	2 181	913	515	\$19 298	\$21 343
ALL RELATED . . . . .	10 732	1 126	1 059	1 600	1 870	1 721	2 047	837	472	\$19 210	\$21 199
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .	50	-	-	5	21	5	9	10	-	\$19 808	\$23 589
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .	606	30	65	107	77	93	125	66	43	\$21 224	\$23 694
SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER											
MALE . . . . .	179 017	18 848	30 566	33 425	30 821	25 363	25 265	9 635	5 094	\$15 976	\$18 223
FEMALE . . . . .	53 250	19 998	16 396	8 838	3 709	1 963	1 542	538	266	\$6 765	\$8 970
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	24 810	4 548	7 244	6 164	3 833	1 898	839	224	60	\$10 427	\$11 422
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	49 481	4 285	7 404	11 154	10 439	7 825	6 176	1 502	696	\$15 819	\$16 980
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	32 205	2 511	3 590	4 843	5 381	5 687	6 411	2 515	1 267	\$19 787	\$21 399
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	32 817	3 013	3 793	4 733	4 915	4 931	6 601	3 172	1 659	\$19 950	\$22 172
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	36 098	4 803	6 377	6 611	5 444	4 735	4 901	2 035	1 192	\$15 206	\$17 959
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	17 938	2 701	3 738	3 480	2 576	2 060	2 070	803	510	\$13 426	\$16 370
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	56 856	19 686	18 554	8 758	4 518	2 250	1 879	725	486	\$6 997	\$9 695

TABLE 244. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.										
	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT											
HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION											
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	9 753	3 036	2 435	1 711	1 123	636	561	155	96	\$8 706	\$11 186
1 PERSON . . . . .	1 299	833	248	125	39	27	15	12	-	\$3 697	\$5 506
2 OR MORE PERSONS. . . . .	8 454	2 203	2 187	1 586	1 084	609	546	143	96	\$9 615	\$12 059
ALL RELATED. . . . .	7 290	1 948	1 880	1 317	948	515	471	128	83	\$9 493	\$12 038
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	287	71	85	68	28	19	14	-	2	\$9 362	\$10 385
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	877	184	222	201	108	75	61	15	11	\$10 745	\$12 782
2 PERSONS. . . . .	1 316	449	367	213	123	75	73	11	5	\$7 853	\$9 890
RELATED. . . . .	1 066	380	288	163	98	56	67	11	3	\$7 572	\$9 927
UNRELATED. . . . .	250	69	79	50	25	19	6	-	2	\$8 722	\$9 732
3 PERSONS. . . . .	1 641	568	428	258	163	97	96	25	6	\$7 784	\$10 238
ALL RELATED. . . . .	1 464	529	390	214	138	78	84	25	6	\$7 394	\$10 104
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	20	-	4	16	-	-	-	-	-	\$10 938	\$10 735
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	157	39	34	28	25	19	12	-	-	\$10 687	\$11 416
4 PERSONS. . . . .	1 558	409	429	324	223	69	75	22	7	\$9 240	\$10 922
ALL RELATED. . . . .	1 365	358	363	275	222	54	64	22	7	\$9 424	\$11 087
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 250	\$7 010
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	191	51	64	49	1	15	11	-	-	\$8 194	\$9 782
5 PERSONS. . . . .	1 266	334	223	256	198	96	101	25	33	\$11 387	\$13 866
ALL RELATED. . . . .	1 096	296	205	213	171	93	73	15	30	\$11 068	\$13 568
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	10	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	\$28 438	\$25 626
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	160	38	18	41	27	3	20	10	3	\$12 400	\$15 176
6 OR MORE PERSONS. . . . .	2 673	443	740	535	377	272	201	60	45	\$11 188	\$14 052
ALL RELATED. . . . .	2 299	385	634	452	319	234	183	55	37	\$11 182	\$14 084
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	5	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	\$17 917	\$12 543
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	369	56	106	83	55	38	18	5	8	\$11 197	\$13 877
SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER											
MALE . . . . .	5 593	1 287	1 293	1 120	723	463	485	126	96	\$10 789	\$13 436
FEMALE . . . . .	4 160	1 749	1 142	591	400	173	76	29	-	\$6 191	\$8 162
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 153	460	353	206	75	34	17	8	-	\$6 574	\$7 676
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 605	682	713	523	375	194	109	7	2	\$9 358	\$10 775
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 915	457	395	375	311	128	157	51	41	\$11 127	\$13 519
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 488	342	350	265	186	139	130	42	34	\$10 718	\$13 895
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 230	428	251	197	85	105	125	26	13	\$8 824	\$12 342
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	639	247	120	99	40	61	69	-	3	\$8 173	\$10 947
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 362	667	373	145	91	36	23	21	6	\$5 150	\$7 662

TABLE 244. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

RURAL		DEFINITIONS OF YEARS, \$5,000 TO \$14,999, \$15,000 TO \$24,999, \$25,000 TO \$34,999, \$35,000 TO \$49,999, \$50,000 OR MORE										MEDIAN	MEAN
		LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE				
		TOTAL	\$5,000	\$9,999	\$14,999	\$19,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999				
TOTAL													
HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION													
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .		125 505	25 326	27 187	23 628	17 793	13 156	11 681	4 343	2 391	\$11 917	\$14 521	
1 PERSON . . . . .		25 069	11 781	7 384	3 387	1 230	641	404	145	97	\$5 417	\$7 346	
2 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .		100 436	13 545	19 803	20 241	16 563	12 515	11 277	4 198	2 294	\$14 074	\$16 312	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		96 706	13 088	19 065	19 433	15 915	12 080	10 892	4 037	2 196	\$14 078	\$16 303	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		1 795	196	398	384	357	193	173	60	34	\$13 780	\$15 841	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		1 935	261	340	424	291	242	212	101	64	\$14 159	\$17 228	
2 PERSONS . . . . .		40 090	6 103	10 598	8 369	5 843	4 153	3 152	1 141	731	\$11 771	\$14 297	
RELATED . . . . .		38 643	5 945	10 255	8 046	5 556	3 996	3 027	1 108	710	\$11 720	\$14 267	
UNRELATED . . . . .		1 447	158	343	323	287	157	125	33	21	\$13 192	\$15 077	
3 PERSONS . . . . .		20 127	2 492	3 422	4 146	3 436	2 655	2 550	924	502	\$15 005	\$17 132	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		19 358	2 393	3 273	3 985	3 284	2 583	2 474	894	472	\$15 039	\$17 141	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		259	25	49	48	58	26	35	10	8	\$15 417	\$18 059	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		510	74	100	113	94	46	41	20	22	\$13 333	\$16 339	
4 PERSONS . . . . .		19 209	1 993	2 734	3 875	3 672	2 826	2 667	1 009	433	\$16 196	\$18 078	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		18 700	1 935	2 651	3 750	3 621	2 744	2 604	975	420	\$16 230	\$18 068	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		44	3	6	9	4	9	10	1	2	\$18 750	\$19 615	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		465	55	77	116	47	73	53	33	11	\$14 055	\$18 310	
5 PERSONS . . . . .		11 462	1 504	1 610	2 130	2 027	1 618	1 601	620	352	\$16 048	\$17 938	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		11 080	1 445	1 567	2 074	1 968	1 565	1 534	591	336	\$16 005	\$17 902	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		30	8	-	4	5	1	3	6	3	\$16 500	\$21 321	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		352	51	43	52	54	52	64	23	13	\$17 692	\$18 791	
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .		9 548	1 453	1 439	1 721	1 585	1 263	1 307	504	276	\$15 481	\$17 542	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		8 925	1 370	1 319	1 578	1 486	1 192	1 253	469	258	\$15 611	\$17 611	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		15	2	-	-	3	-	-	10	-	\$35 589	\$29 123	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		608	81	120	143	96	71	54	25	18	\$13 214	\$16 242	
SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER													
MALE . . . . .		102 019	15 068	20 056	20 426	16 426	12 422	11 131	4 179	2 311	\$13 735	\$16 038	
FEMALE . . . . .		23 486	10 258	7 131	3 202	1 367	734	550	164	80	\$5 854	\$7 930	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		9 067	1 675	2 574	2 367	1 384	659	294	82	32	\$10 490	\$11 337	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		24 542	3 045	4 172	5 753	4 896	3 179	2 507	641	349	\$14 324	\$15 504	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		18 124	2 268	2 449	3 101	3 035	2 906	2 855	971	539	\$16 840	\$18 500	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		19 103	2 632	2 864	3 126	2 937	2 720	2 743	1 376	705	\$16 497	\$18 873	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		21 295	3 674	4 176	4 206	3 079	2 443	2 303	903	511	\$13 154	\$15 726	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		10 693	2 037	2 400	2 157	1 458	1 049	987	359	246	\$11 849	\$14 662	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		33 374	12 032	10 952	5 075	2 462	1 249	979	370	255	\$6 781	\$9 242	
WHITE													
HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION													
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .		118 331	23 200	25 372	22 282	16 954	12 698	11 270	4 248	2 307	\$12 114	\$14 711	
1 PERSON . . . . .		24 199	11 239	7 195	3 308	1 204	624	389	145	95	\$5 489	\$7 411	
2 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .		94 132	11 961	18 177	18 974	15 750	12 074	10 881	4 103	2 212	\$14 405	\$16 588	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		91 203	11 694	17 650	18 364	15 188	11 690	10 539	3 951	2 127	\$14 367	\$16 547	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		1 635	155	333	345	350	193	167	60	32	\$14 765	\$16 495	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		1 294	112	194	265	212	191	175	92	53	\$16 429	\$19 612	
2 PERSONS . . . . .		39 166	5 803	10 339	8 202	5 769	4 105	3 085	1 137	726	\$11 867	\$14 392	
RELATED . . . . .		37 850	5 684	10 055	7 900	5 486	3 948	2 966	1 104	707	\$11 792	\$14 347	
UNRELATED . . . . .		1 316	119	284	302	283	157	119	33	19	\$14 155	\$15 703	
3 PERSONS . . . . .		19 053	2 114	3 120	3 975	3 356	2 594	2 493	905	496	\$15 428	\$17 541	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		18 394	2 047	2 986	3 853	3 215	2 530	2 422	875	466	\$15 445	\$17 520	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		239	25	45	32	58	26	35	10	8	\$15 972	\$18 672	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		420	42	89	90	83	38	36	20	22	\$14 389	\$17 832	
4 PERSONS . . . . .		18 053	1 713	2 418	3 607	3 503	2 755	2 627	997	433	\$16 611	\$18 537	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		17 684	1 687	2 378	3 525	3 453	2 688	2 570	963	420	\$16 594	\$18 474	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		42	3	4	7	4	9	10	1	2	\$20 313	\$20 215	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		327	23	36	73	46	58	47	33	11	\$17 583	\$21 709	
5 PERSONS . . . . .		10 518	1 256	1 405	1 943	1 876	1 566	1 543	603	326	\$16 506	\$18 355	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		10 241	1 226	1 376	1 912	1 829	1 516	1 491	578	313	\$16 428	\$18 290	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		28	8	-	2	5	1	3	6	3	\$17 000	\$22 096	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		249	22	29	29	42	49	49	19	10	\$20 184	\$20 604	
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .		7 342	1 075	895	1 247	1 246	1 054	1 133	461	231	\$16 692	\$18 504	
ALL RELATED . . . . .		7 034	1 050	855	1 174	1 205	1 008	1 090	431	221	\$16 690	\$18 457	
ALL UNRELATED . . . . .		10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	\$36 436	\$37 413	
SOME UNRELATED . . . . .		298	25	40	73	41	46	43	20	10	\$16 196	\$18 990	
SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER													
MALE . . . . .		97 596	14 080	19 044	19 456	15 839	12 068	10 777	4 105	2 227	\$13 903	\$16 159	
FEMALE . . . . .		20 735	9 120	6 328	2 826	1 115	630	493	143	80	\$5 806	\$7 897	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .		8 351	1 414	2 363	2 193	1 351	642	282	74	32	\$10 756	\$11 617	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .		22 746	2 609	3 640	5 397	4 628	3 055	2 436	634	347	\$14 718	\$15 873	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .		16 717	1 945	2 146	2 832	2 800	2 778	2 754	957	505	\$17 281	\$18 927	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .		17 890	2 356	2 587	2 898	2 789	2 621	2 630	1 331	678	\$16 866	\$19 185	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		20 342	3 373	3 975	4 017	2 998	2 375	2 212	896	496	\$13 350	\$15 879	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .		10 205	1 889	2 292	2 066	1 418	1 012	926	359	243	\$11 969	\$14 799	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .		32 285	11 503	10 661	4 945	2 388	1 227	956	356	249	\$6 826	\$9 296	



TABLE 244. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH DRIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1980 - CON.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

RURAL	DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B											EXPLANATION: FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR		
	TOTAL	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN	MEAN			
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT														
HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND COMPOSITION														
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	6 870	2 086	1 705	1 295	803	431	376	92	82	\$8 878	\$11 293			
1 PERSON . . . . .	833	527	176	74	26	15	15	-	-	\$3 646	\$5 280			
2 OR MORE PERSONS. . . . .	6 037	1 559	1 529	1 221	777	416	361	92	82	\$9 761	\$12 123			
ALL RELATED. . . . .	5 249	1 369	1 324	1 027	693	365	319	83	69	\$9 732	\$12 175			
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	152	41	59	39	5	-	6	-	2	\$8 235	\$9 168			
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	636	149	146	155	79	51	36	9	11	\$10 618	\$12 396			
2 PERSONS. . . . .	849	292	228	146	63	44	67	4	5	\$7 769	\$10 209			
RELATED. . . . .	726	253	175	125	61	44	61	4	3	\$7 890	\$10 449			
UNRELATED. . . . .	123	39	53	21	2	-	6	-	2	\$7 446	\$8 790			
3 PERSONS. . . . .	994	369	276	161	72	61	30	19	6	\$7 254	\$9 434			
ALL RELATED. . . . .	884	337	261	122	61	53	25	19	6	\$6 974	\$9 411			
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	20	-	4	16	-	-	-	-	-	\$10 938	\$10 735			
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	90	32	11	23	11	8	5	-	-	\$10 250	\$9 369			
4 PERSONS. . . . .	1 088	276	294	256	162	53	38	9	-	\$9 420	\$10 644			
ALL RELATED. . . . .	952	244	251	217	161	38	32	9	-	\$9 534	\$10 708			
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 250	\$7 010			
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	134	32	41	39	1	15	6	-	-	\$8 500	\$10 247			
5 PERSONS. . . . .	915	248	187	185	147	52	53	17	26	\$10 611	\$13 301			
ALL RELATED. . . . .	810	219	173	160	135	49	38	13	23	\$10 422	\$13 167			
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$10 470			
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	103	29	14	23	12	3	15	4	3	\$11 635	\$14 409			
6 OR MORE PERSONS. . . . .	2 191	374	544	473	333	206	173	43	45	\$11 596	\$14 327			
ALL RELATED. . . . .	1 877	316	464	403	275	181	163	38	37	\$11 686	\$14 461			
ALL UNRELATED. . . . .	5	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	\$17 917	\$12 543			
SOME UNRELATED. . . . .	309	56	80	70	55	25	10	5	8	\$11 076	\$13 539			
SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER														
MALE . . . . .	4 175	958	932	930	556	327	319	71	82	\$10 844	\$13 315			
FEMALE . . . . .	2 695	1 128	773	365	247	104	57	21	-	\$6 188	\$8 161			
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	661	254	192	157	31	17	2	8	-	\$7 013	\$7 765			
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 672	421	481	341	250	120	50	7	2	\$9 310	\$10 674			
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 372	320	297	266	228	115	98	14	34	\$11 078	\$13 339			
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 180	270	275	218	145	91	112	42	27	\$10 755	\$14 173			
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	932	298	197	185	75	66	91	7	13	\$9 229	\$12 291			
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	476	148	108	87	34	35	61	-	3	\$9 211	\$11 676			
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 053	523	263	128	74	22	23	14	6	\$5 055	\$7 716			

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.														
SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER										PERCENT
				BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	
TOTAL														
TOTAL PERSONS	665 829	112 739	16.9	77 315	153 423	195 026	238 624	282 796	11.6	23.0	29.3	35.8	42.5	
UNDER 16 YEARS	176 475	36 383	20.6	26 291	48 545	61 460	75 007	88 632	14.9	27.5	34.8	42.5	50.8	
16 TO 21 YEARS	72 103	15 280	21.2	11 067	19 621	24 164	29 126	33 770	15.3	27.2	33.5	40.4	46.8	
22 TO 24 YEARS	37 266	6 223	16.5	4 478	8 285	10 503	13 036	15 926	11.9	21.9	28.1	34.5	41.9	
25 TO 34 YEARS	101 905	13 470	13.2	9 560	18 357	24 065	30 489	37 357	9.4	18.0	23.6	29.9	36.7	
35 TO 44 YEARS	66 086	8 746	13.2	6 260	11 849	15 086	18 751	22 637	9.5	17.9	22.8	28.4	34.3	
45 TO 54 YEARS	35 401	4 896	13.8	3 495	6 605	8 490	10 584	12 776	9.9	18.7	24.0	29.9	36.1	
55 TO 64 YEARS	30 685	3 850	12.5	2 765	5 244	6 596	8 167	9 861	9.0	17.1	21.5	26.6	32.1	
65 YEARS AND OVER	64 425	7 591	11.8	5 774	9 923	12 360	15 125	17 939	9.0	15.4	19.2	23.5	27.8	
16 TO 21 YEARS	32 752	4 075	12.4	2 939	5 284	6 652	8 141	9 556	9.0	16.1	20.3	24.9	29.2	
22 TO 24 YEARS	31 043	4 167	13.4	2 747	5 706	7 303	8 945	10 789	8.8	18.4	23.5	28.8	34.8	
25 TO 34 YEARS	83 274	16 804	20.2	8 199	25 853	33 333	40 004	46 290	9.8	31.0	40.0	48.0	55.6	
35 TO 44 YEARS	27 093	3 739	13.8	1 988	5 667	7 804	9 815	11 928	7.3	20.9	28.8	36.2	44.0	
45 TO 54 YEARS	22 849	4 092	17.9	1 924	6 575	8 682	10 645	12 508	8.4	28.8	38.0	46.6	54.7	
55 YEARS AND OVER	33 332	8 973	26.9	4 287	13 611	16 847	19 544	21 854	12.9	40.8	50.5	58.6	65.6	
FEMALE	337 377	61 787	18.3	41 679	83 660	105 503	128 100	151 227	12.4	24.8	31.3	38.0	44.8	
UNDER 16 YEARS	86 687	17 956	20.7	12 746	23 747	30 211	36 972	43 834	14.7	27.4	34.9	42.6	50.6	
16 TO 21 YEARS	35 914	8 585	23.9	6 399	10 871	13 154	15 621	18 037	17.8	30.3	36.6	43.5	50.2	
22 TO 24 YEARS	18 774	3 335	17.8	2 417	4 465	5 655	6 947	8 451	12.9	23.8	30.1	37.0	45.0	
25 TO 34 YEARS	49 777	7 403	14.9	5 264	10 015	12 925	16 194	19 658	10.6	20.1	26.0	32.5	39.5	
35 TO 44 YEARS	33 604	4 737	14.1	3 344	6 306	8 015	9 931	11 956	10.0	18.8	23.9	29.6	35.6	
45 TO 54 YEARS	17 935	2 629	14.7	1 833	3 514	4 503	5 602	6 783	10.2	19.6	25.1	31.2	37.8	
55 TO 64 YEARS	15 669	2 108	13.5	1 511	2 792	3 512	4 329	5 173	9.6	17.8	22.4	27.6	33.0	
65 YEARS AND OVER	32 388	3 911	12.0	2 980	5 138	6 388	7 822	9 319	9.1	15.8	19.6	24.0	28.6	
16 TO 21 YEARS	16 365	2 134	13.0	1 473	2 758	3 516	4 366	5 110	9.0	16.9	21.5	26.7	31.2	
22 TO 24 YEARS	16 101	2 251	14.0	1 423	3 147	4 048	5 003	6 150	8.8	19.5	25.1	31.1	38.2	
25 TO 34 YEARS	47 567	11 475	24.1	5 633	17 213	21 591	25 244	28 712	11.8	36.2	45.4	53.1	60.4	
35 TO 44 YEARS	14 725	2 316	15.7	1 194	3 447	4 748	5 910	7 139	8.1	23.4	32.2	40.1	48.5	
45 TO 54 YEARS	12 670	2 626	20.7	1 249	4 222	5 441	6 530	7 516	9.9	33.3	42.9	51.5	59.3	
55 YEARS AND OVER	20 172	6 533	32.4	3 190	9 544	11 402	12 804	14 057	15.8	47.3	56.5	63.5	69.7	
PERSONS IN FAMILIES	584 609	87 561	15.0	61 015	120 383	156 232	194 366	233 562	10.4	20.6	26.7	33.2	40.0	
UNDER 16 YEARS	264 372	49 360	18.7	35 337	66 338	84 528	103 720	123 176	13.4	25.1	32.0	39.2	46.6	
16 TO 21 YEARS	88 712	11 549	13.0	8 061	15 876	21 006	26 803	32 920	9.1	17.9	23.7	30.2	37.1	
22 TO 24 YEARS	62 128	7 971	12.8	5 677	10 862	13 941	17 459	21 156	9.1	17.5	22.4	28.1	34.1	
25 TO 34 YEARS	114 848	12 303	10.7	8 960	16 439	21 113	26 144	31 431	7.8	14.3	18.4	22.8	27.4	
35 YEARS AND OVER	54 549	6 378	11.7	2 980	10 868	15 644	20 240	24 879	5.5	19.9	28.7	37.1	45.6	
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	178 756	23 335	13.1	15 897	32 782	43 244	54 290	65 550	8.9	18.3	24.2	30.4	36.7	
15 TO 24 YEARS	14 156	2 662	18.8	1 904	3 714	4 796	5 857	6 937	13.5	26.2	33.9	41.4	49.0	
25 TO 34 YEARS	42 631	6 063	14.2	4 223	8 196	10 848	13 856	16 821	9.9	19.2	25.4	32.5	39.5	
35 TO 44 YEARS	31 306	4 258	13.6	3 058	5 898	7 551	9 428	11 356	9.8	18.8	24.1	30.1	36.3	
45 TO 54 YEARS	16 614	2 351	14.2	1 668	3 225	4 199	5 258	6 310	10.0	19.4	25.3	31.6	38.0	
55 TO 64 YEARS	14 692	1 907	13.0	1 390	2 673	3 352	4 170	5 046	9.5	18.2	22.8	28.4	34.3	
65 YEARS AND OVER	30 724	3 513	11.4	2 688	4 594	5 813	7 154	8 487	8.7	15.0	18.9	23.3	27.6	
16 TO 21 YEARS	15 457	1 570	10.2	1 137	2 069	2 670	3 258	3 941	7.4	13.4	17.3	21.1	25.5	
22 TO 24 YEARS	13 908	1 609	11.6	1 114	2 148	2 752	3 375	4 049	8.0	15.4	19.8	24.3	29.1	
25 TO 34 YEARS	30 574	3 660	12.0	1 773	6 163	8 814	11 362	13 959	5.8	20.2	28.8	37.2	45.7	
35 TO 44 YEARS	11 045	1 095	9.9	648	1 685	2 401	3 146	3 942	5.9	15.3	21.7	28.5	35.7	
45 TO 54 YEARS	8 950	1 028	11.5	473	1 751	2 543	3 296	4 123	5.3	19.6	28.4	36.8	46.1	
55 YEARS AND OVER	10 580	1 537	14.5	652	2 727	3 870	4 920	5 894	6.2	25.8	36.6	46.5	55.7	
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	202 950	40 552	20.0	29 171	54 173	68 513	83 765	98 988	14.4	26.7	33.8	41.3	48.8	
UNDER 3 YEARS	35 905	7 640	21.3	5 466	10 383	13 353	16 266	19 204	15.2	28.9	37.2	45.3	53.5	
3 AND 4 YEARS	21 910	4 758	21.7	3 447	6 392	8 143	9 875	11 687	15.7	29.2	37.2	45.1	53.3	
5 TO 17 YEARS	145 135	28 154	19.4	20 258	37 398	47 017	57 624	68 097	14.0	25.8	32.4	39.7	46.9	
5 YEARS	10 582	2 342	22.1	1 762	3 171	4 092	4 900	5 730	16.7	30.0	38.7	46.5	54.1	
6 TO 13 YEARS	84 229	17 376	20.6	12 541	22 949	28 680	35 200	41 573	14.9	27.2	34.1	41.8	49.4	
14 TO 17 YEARS	50 324	8 436	16.8	5 955	11 278	14 245	17 524	20 794	11.8	22.4	28.3	34.8	41.3	
OTHER RELATIVES	202 903	23 674	11.7	15 947	33 428	44 475	56 311	69 024	7.9	16.5	21.9	27.8	34.0	
UNDER 25 YEARS	47 266	6 146	13.0	4 262	8 451	11 219	14 098	17 251	9.0	17.9	23.7	29.8	36.5	
25 TO 34 YEARS	46 081	5 486	11.9	3 838	7 680	10 158	12 947	16 099	8.3	16.7	22.0	28.1	34.9	
35 TO 44 YEARS	30 822	3 713	12.0	2 619	4 964	6 390	8 031	9 800	8.5	16.1	20.7	26.1	31.8	
45 TO 64 YEARS	54 759	5 611	10.2	4 021	7 628	9 878	12 357	14 954	7.3	13.9	18.0	22.6	27.3	
65 YEARS AND OVER	23 975	2 718	11.3	1 207	4 705	6 830	8 878	10 920	5.0	19.6	28.5	37.0	45.5	
PERSONS IN FAMILIES WITH NO HUSBAND PRESENT	50 098	19 543	39.0	13 734	24 469	28 839	32 777	35 722	27.4	48.8	57.6	65.4	71.3	
UNDER 25 YEARS	29 054	13 354	46.9	9 967	17 029	19 765	22 052	23 573	33.7	57.6	66.9	74.8	79.8	
25 TO 34 YEARS	6 353	2 384	37.5	1 606	2 934	3 491	4 053	4 361	25.3	46.2	55.0	63.8	68.6	
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 974	1 223	30.8	815	1 626	2 009	2 378	2 640	20.5	40.9	50.6	59.8	66.4	
45 TO 64 YEARS	6 012	1 372	22.8	928	1 836	2 235	2 664	3 156	15.4	30.5	37.2	44.3	52.5	
65 YEARS AND OVER	4 209	710	16.9	418	1 044	1 339	1 630	1 992	9.9	24.8	31.8	38.7	47.3	
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	16 626	5 724	34.4	4 014	7 298	8 709	10 056	11 129	24.1	43.9	52.4	60.5	66.9	
15 TO 24 YEARS	2 112	1 216	57.6	933	1 498	1 666	1 770	1 866	44.2	70.9	78.9	83.8	88.4	
25 TO 34 YEARS	4 232	1 953	46.1	1 361	2 345	2 773	3 200	3 398	32.2	55.4	65.5	75.6	80.3	
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 023	979	32.4	655	1 297	1 610	1 927	2 126	21.7	42.9	53.3	63.7	70.3	
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 586	564	35.6	567	717	882	1 055	1 149	23.1	45.2	55.6	66.5	72.4	
55 TO 64 YEARS	1 437	415	28.9	288	580	728	872	977	20.0	40.4	50.7	60.7	68.0	
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 513	617	24.6	450	835	1 014	1 211	1 416	17.9	33.2	40.4	48.2	56.3	
16 TO 21 YEARS	1 031	188	18.2	107	247	337	406	478	10.4	24.0	32.7	39.4	46.4	
22 TO 24 YEARS	957	219	22.9	154	300	331	393	449	16.1	31.3	34.6	41.1	46.9	
25 TO 34 YEARS	2 758	552	20.0	354	776	978	1 149	1 396	12.8	28.1	35.5	41.7	50.6	

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	
TOTAL														
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	81 220	25 178	31.0	16 300	33 040	38 794	44 258	49 234	20.1	40.7	47.8	54.5	60.6	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	21 972	8 526	38.8	6 499	10 113	11 699	13 449	15 052	29.6	46.0	53.2	61.2	68.5	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	13 193	1 921	14.6	1 499	2 481	3 056	3 686	4 437	11.4	18.8	23.2	27.9	33.6	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	3 958	775	19.6	583	987	1 145	1 292	1 481	14.7	24.9	28.9	32.6	37.4	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	2 234	447	20.0	351	570	645	728	786	15.7	25.5	28.9	32.6	35.2	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 724	328	19.0	232	417	500	564	695	13.5	24.2	29.0	32.7	40.3	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 555	1 118	24.5	849	1 390	1 571	1 828	2 083	18.6	30.5	34.5	40.1	45.7	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	3 772	1 047	27.8	768	1 278	1 492	1 746	1 922	20.4	33.9	39.6	46.3	51.0	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	5 045	1 365	27.1	883	1 806	2 139	2 493	2 848	17.5	35.8	42.4	49.4	56.5	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	28 725	10 426	36.3	5 219	14 985	17 689	19 764	21 411	18.2	52.2	61.6	68.8	74.5	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	6 355	1 730	27.2	872	2 473	3 096	3 647	4 111	13.7	38.9	48.7	57.4	64.7	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	7 186	2 277	31.7	1 143	3 397	4 118	4 697	5 169	15.9	47.3	57.3	65.4	71.9	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 184	6 419	42.3	3 204	9 115	10 475	11 420	12 131	21.1	60.0	69.0	75.2	79.9	
FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	46 373	16 366	35.3	10 208	21 638	25 246	28 487	31 604	22.0	46.7	54.4	61.4	68.2	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 290	4 815	46.8	3 803	5 580	6 301	7 162	7 934	37.0	54.2	61.2	69.6	77.1	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	4 602	763	16.6	614	1 022	1 239	1 501	1 870	13.3	22.2	26.9	32.6	40.6	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 345	340	25.3	254	460	524	556	666	18.9	34.2	39.0	41.3	49.5	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	708	162	22.9	127	241	275	290	325	17.9	34.0	38.8	41.0	45.9	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	637	178	27.9	127	219	249	266	341	19.9	34.4	39.1	41.8	53.5	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 121	555	26.2	417	667	766	897	1 074	19.7	31.4	36.1	42.3	50.6	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 220	570	25.7	396	700	833	995	1 134	17.8	31.5	37.5	44.8	51.1	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	3 437	881	25.6	554	1 156	1 391	1 652	1 940	16.1	33.6	40.5	48.1	56.4	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	22 358	8 442	37.8	4 170	12 053	14 192	15 724	16 986	18.7	53.9	63.5	70.3	76.0	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	4 644	1 306	28.1	649	1 802	2 268	2 671	3 025	14.0	38.8	48.8	57.5	65.1	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	5 597	1 755	31.4	886	2 678	3 268	3 706	4 069	15.8	47.8	58.4	66.2	72.7	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 117	5 381	44.4	2 635	7 573	8 656	9 347	9 892	21.7	62.5	71.4	77.1	81.6	

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1														
SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER					PERCENT					
				BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200	BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200	
				PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT
WHITE														
TOTAL PERSONS.	617 217	90 971	14.7	61 675	127 007	165 080	205 068	246 172	10.0	20.6	26.7	33.2	39.9	
UNDER 16 YEARS	155 785	26 137	16.8	18 676	36 260	47 658	59 715	72 067	12.0	23.3	30.6	38.3	46.3	
16 TO 21 YEARS	65 601	12 236	18.7	9 002	15 921	19 947	24 343	28 624	13.7	24.3	30.4	37.1	43.6	
22 TO 24 YEARS	35 163	5 252	14.9	3 772	7 027	9 133	11 335	13 883	10.7	20.0	26.0	32.2	39.5	
25 TO 34 YEARS	94 600	10 704	11.3	7 656	14 907	20 065	25 888	32 232	8.1	15.8	21.2	27.4	34.1	
35 TO 44 YEARS	61 904	7 124	11.5	5 128	9 867	12 832	16 184	19 866	8.3	15.9	20.7	26.1	32.1	
45 TO 54 YEARS	33 024	3 978	12.0	2 901	5 496	7 232	9 127	11 205	8.8	16.6	21.9	27.6	33.9	
55 TO 64 YEARS	28 880	3 146	10.9	2 227	4 371	5 600	7 057	8 661	7.7	15.1	19.4	24.4	30.0	
65 YEARS AND OVER	61 450	6 480	10.5	4 649	8 589	10 842	13 410	16 036	8.1	14.0	17.6	21.8	26.1	
UNDER 16 YEARS	31 594	3 582	11.3	2 548	4 764	6 017	7 443	8 783	8.1	15.1	19.0	23.6	27.8	
16 TO 21 YEARS	30 010	3 695	12.3	2 403	5 138	6 691	8 319	10 085	8.0	17.1	22.3	27.7	33.6	
22 TO 24 YEARS	81 110	15 761	19.4	7 541	24 534	31 895	38 431	44 596	9.3	30.2	39.3	47.4	55.0	
25 TO 34 YEARS	65 252	3 362	12.8	1 757	5 168	7 252	9 241	11 314	6.7	19.7	27.6	35.2	43.1	
35 TO 44 YEARS	22 240	3 834	17.2	1 780	6 235	8 300	10 225	12 037	8.0	28.0	37.3	46.0	54.1	
45 TO 54 YEARS	32 618	8 565	26.3	4 004	13 131	16 343	18 965	21 245	12.3	40.3	50.1	58.1	65.1	
55 TO 64 YEARS	312 483	50 349	16.1	33 539	69 922	89 993	110 685	132 139	10.7	22.4	28.8	35.4	42.3	
65 YEARS AND OVER	76 501	12 893	16.9	9 118	17 721	23 465	29 433	35 596	11.9	23.2	30.7	38.5	46.5	
UNDER 16 YEARS	32 689	7 067	21.6	5 356	9 083	11 096	13 274	15 510	16.4	27.8	33.9	40.6	47.4	
16 TO 21 YEARS	17 401	2 778	16.0	1 997	3 750	4 826	6 003	7 345	11.5	21.6	27.7	34.5	42.2	
22 TO 24 YEARS	45 978	5 820	12.7	4 156	8 074	10 727	13 689	16 901	9.0	17.6	23.3	29.8	36.8	
25 TO 34 YEARS	31 373	3 810	12.1	2 705	5 182	6 741	8 473	10 382	8.6	16.5	21.5	27.0	33.1	
35 TO 39 YEARS	16 656	2 135	12.8	1 536	2 918	3 817	4 792	5 906	9.2	17.5	22.9	28.8	35.5	
40 TO 44 YEARS	14 717	1 675	11.4	1 169	2 264	2 924	3 681	4 476	7.9	15.4	19.9	25.0	30.4	
45 TO 54 YEARS	31 000	3 287	10.6	2 508	4 379	5 536	6 871	8 271	8.1	14.1	17.9	22.2	26.7	
55 TO 59 YEARS	15 755	1 868	11.9	1 268	2 481	3 180	3 998	4 702	8.0	15.7	20.2	25.4	29.8	
60 TO 64 YEARS	15 503	1 992	12.8	1 228	2 821	3 686	4 635	5 742	7.9	18.2	23.8	29.9	37.0	
65 YEARS AND OVER	46 283	10 834	23.4	5 203	16 431	20 736	24 309	27 690	11.2	35.5	44.8	52.5	59.8	
UNDER 16 YEARS	14 221	2 076	14.6	1 028	3 159	4 431	5 575	6 767	7.2	22.2	31.2	39.2	47.6	
16 TO 21 YEARS	12 348	2 493	20.2	1 175	4 048	5 239	6 313	7 266	9.5	32.8	42.4	51.1	58.8	
22 TO 24 YEARS	19 714	6 265	31.8	3 000	9 224	11 066	12 421	13 657	15.2	46.8	56.1	63.0	69.3	
25 TO 34 YEARS	539 932	67 884	12.6	47 104	96 414	128 954	163 704	200 006	8.7	17.9	23.9	30.3	37.0	
35 TO 44 YEARS	235 923	35 907	15.2	25 639	50 015	66 063	83 048	100 689	10.9	21.2	28.0	35.2	42.7	
45 TO 54 YEARS	82 334	9 144	11.1	6 461	12 853	17 502	22 771	28 426	7.8	15.6	21.3	27.7	34.5	
55 TO 64 YEARS	58 352	6 550	11.2	4 714	9 091	11 906	15 142	18 657	8.1	15.6	20.4	25.9	32.0	
65 YEARS AND OVER	110 403	10 672	9.7	7 761	14 511	18 858	23 635	28 594	7.0	13.1	17.1	21.4	25.9	
UNDER 16 YEARS	52 920	5 611	10.6	2 529	9 944	14 625	19 108	23 640	4.8	18.8	27.6	36.1	44.7	
16 TO 21 YEARS	169 570	19 446	11.5	13 122	28 069	37 874	48 232	58 936	7.7	16.6	22.3	28.4	34.8	
22 TO 24 YEARS	13 077	2 159	16.5	1 551	3 105	4 112	5 064	6 089	11.9	23.7	31.4	38.7	46.6	
25 TO 34 YEARS	39 812	4 877	12.3	3 373	6 728	9 178	11 943	14 743	8.5	16.9	23.1	30.0	37.0	
35 TO 44 YEARS	29 362	3 506	11.9	2 513	4 953	6 470	8 178	10 001	8.6	16.9	22.0	27.9	34.1	
45 TO 54 YEARS	15 597	1 967	12.6	1 413	2 752	3 659	4 617	5 606	9.1	17.6	23.5	29.6	35.9	
55 TO 59 YEARS	13 765	1 539	11.2	1 100	2 201	2 811	3 561	4 395	8.0	16.0	20.4	25.9	31.9	
60 TO 64 YEARS	29 298	2 981	10.2	2 281	3 955	5 072	6 330	7 570	7.8	13.5	17.3	21.6	25.8	
65 YEARS AND OVER	14 973	1 408	9.4	1 017	1 889	2 426	2 989	3 620	6.8	12.6	16.2	20.0	24.2	
UNDER 16 YEARS	13 424	1 358	10.1	933	1 875	2 458	3 076	3 712	7.0	14.0	18.3	22.9	27.7	
16 TO 21 YEARS	29 624	3 157	10.7	1 454	5 564	8 158	10 652	13 201	4.9	18.8	27.5	36.0	44.6	
22 TO 24 YEARS	10 651	881	8.3	520	1 421	2 114	2 855	3 646	4.9	13.3	19.8	26.8	34.2	
25 TO 34 YEARS	8 664	886	10.2	380	1 592	2 365	3 105	3 900	4.4	18.4	27.3	35.8	45.0	
35 TO 44 YEARS	10 309	1 390	13.5	554	2 551	3 679	4 692	5 655	5.4	24.7	35.7	45.5	54.9	
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	179 929	29 250	16.3	20 865	40 597	53 223	66 762	80 596	11.6	22.6	29.6	37.1	44.8	
UNDER 3 YEARS	31 546	5 457	17.3	3 931	7 706	10 349	12 920	15 594	12.5	24.4	32.8	41.0	49.4	
3 AND 4 YEARS	19 286	3 488	18.1	2 505	4 890	6 406	7 932	9 571	13.0	25.4	33.2	41.1	49.6	
5 TO 17 YEARS	129 097	20 305	15.7	14 429	28 001	36 468	45 910	55 431	11.2	21.7	28.2	35.6	42.9	
5 YEARS	9 366	1 700	18.2	1 236	2 372	3 213	3 944	4 736	13.2	25.3	34.3	42.1	50.6	
6 TO 13 YEARS	74 328	12 473	16.8	8 857	17 132	22 183	27 979	33 702	11.9	23.0	29.8	37.6	45.3	
14 TO 17 YEARS	45 403	6 132	13.5	4 336	8 497	11 072	13 987	16 993	9.6	18.7	24.4	30.8	37.4	
OTHER RELATIVES	190 433	19 188	10.1	13 117	27 748	37 857	48 710	60 474	6.9	14.6	19.9	25.6	31.8	
UNDER 25 YEARS	42 917	4 498	10.5	3 223	6 313	8 728	11 222	14 004	7.5	14.7	20.3	26.1	32.6	
25 TO 34 YEARS	42 522	4 267	10.0	3 088	6 125	8 324	10 828	13 683	7.3	14.4	19.6	25.5	32.2	
35 TO 44 YEARS	28 990	3 044	10.5	2 201	4 138	5 436	6 964	8 656	7.6	14.3	18.8	24.0	29.9	
45 TO 64 YEARS	52 708	4 925	9.3	3 530	6 792	8 902	11 240	13 692	6.7	12.9	16.9	21.3	26.0	
65 YEARS AND OVER	23 296	2 454	10.5	1 075	4 380	6 467	8 456	10 439	4.6	18.8	27.8	36.3	44.8	
PERSONS IN FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	35 906	10 482	29.2	6 899	14 010	17 381	20 465	22 972	19.2	39.0	48.4	57.0	64.0	
UNDER 25 YEARS	19 753	7 311	37.0	4 907	9 538	11 590	13 338	14 573	24.8	48.3	58.7	67.5	73.8	
25 TO 34 YEARS	4 594	1 406	30.6	934	1 776	2 176	2 616	2 870	20.3	38.7	47.4	56.9	62.5	
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 065	685	22.3	430	982	1 321	1 624	1 861	14.0	32.0	43.1	53.0	60.7	
45														

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## WHITE

	TOTAL	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER					PERCENT				
				BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	77 285	23 087	29.9	14 571	30 593	36 126	41 364	46 166	18.9	39.6	46.7	53.5	59.7
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	20 626	7 718	37.4	5 811	9 193	10 675	12 345	13 885	28.2	44.6	51.8	59.9	67.3
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	12 266	1 560	12.7	1 195	2 054	2 563	3 117	3 806	9.7	16.7	20.9	25.4	31.0
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	3 552	574	16.2	414	776	926	1 042	1 209	11.7	21.8	26.1	29.3	34.0
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	1 970	322	16.3	246	438	508	564	612	12.5	22.2	25.8	28.6	31.1
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 582	252	15.9	168	338	418	478	597	10.6	21.4	26.4	30.2	37.7
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	4 228	917	21.7	696	1 167	1 340	1 584	1 838	16.5	27.6	31.7	37.5	43.5
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	3 591	916	25.5	651	1 147	1 353	1 602	1 778	18.1	31.9	37.7	44.6	49.5
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4 832	1 252	25.9	792	1 666	1 999	2 351	2 694	16.4	34.5	41.4	48.7	55.8
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	28 190	10 150	36.0	5 012	14 590	17 270	19 323	20 956	17.8	51.8	61.3	68.5	74.3
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	6 194	1 676	27.1	834	2 369	2 982	3 525	3 989	13.5	38.2	48.1	56.9	64.4
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	7 057	2 223	31.5	1 101	3 312	4 023	4 595	5 053	15.6	46.9	57.0	65.1	71.6
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 939	6 251	41.8	3 077	8 909	10 265	11 203	11 914	20.6	59.6	68.7	75.0	79.8
FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	44 705	15 386	34.4	9 397	20 493	24 015	27 203	30 229	21.0	45.8	53.7	60.9	67.6
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9 676	4 406	45.5	3 440	5 122	5 802	6 634	7 373	35.6	52.9	60.0	68.6	76.2
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	4 293	604	14.1	481	839	1 039	1 293	1 643	11.2	19.5	24.2	30.1	38.3
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 211	262	21.6	190	375	439	467	559	15.7	31.0	36.3	38.6	46.2
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	624	122	19.6	92	194	228	243	268	14.7	31.1	36.5	38.9	42.9
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	587	140	23.9	98	181	211	224	291	16.7	30.8	35.9	38.2	49.6
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	2 010	481	23.9	367	582	679	810	987	18.3	29.0	33.8	40.3	49.1
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2 149	523	24.3	353	653	778	940	1 079	16.4	30.4	36.2	43.7	50.2
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 338	843	25.3	528	1 102	1 337	1 598	1 879	15.8	33.0	40.1	47.9	56.3
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	22 028	8 267	37.5	4 038	11 820	13 941	15 461	16 709	18.3	53.7	63.3	70.2	75.9
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	4 549	1 271	27.9	622	1 757	2 213	2 608	2 962	13.7	38.6	48.6	57.3	65.1
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	5 516	1 726	31.3	862	2 630	3 214	3 652	4 001	15.6	47.7	58.3	66.2	72.5
75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	11 963	5 270	44.1	2 554	7 433	8 514	9 201	9 746	21.3	62.1	71.2	76.9	81.5

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1																										
SOUTH DAKOTA		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL																						
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT												
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT																										
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .		43 785	20 819	47.5	14 958	24 881	28 041	31 308	33 953	34.2	56.8	64.0	71.5	77.5												
UNDER 16 YEARS. . . . .		19 049	9 895	51.9	7 325	11 683	13 052	14 451	15 567	38.5	61.3	68.5	75.9	81.7												
16 TO 21 YEARS. . . . .		5 909	2 849	48.2	1 945	3 443	3 921	4 434	4 769	32.9	58.3	66.4	75.0	80.7												
22 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .		2 244	935	41.7	700	1 172	1 325	1 515	1 697	31.2	52.2	59.0	67.5	75.6												
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .		6 063	2 497	41.2	1 691	3 053	3 539	4 052	4 449	27.9	50.4	58.4	66.8	73.4												
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .		3 708	1 588	42.8	1 107	1 892	2 147	2 426	2 594	29.9	51.0	57.9	65.4	70.0												
35 TO 39 YEARS. . . . .		2 080	895	43.0	578	1 042	1 181	1 357	1 443	27.8	50.1	56.8	65.2	69.4												
40 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .		1 628	693	42.6	529	850	966	1 069	1 151	32.5	52.2	59.3	65.7	70.7												
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .		2 729	1 092	40.0	812	1 307	1 478	1 664	1 840	29.8	47.9	54.2	61.0	67.4												
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .		1 094	486	44.4	386	507	611	674	749	35.3	46.3	55.9	61.6	68.5												
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .		983	469	47.7	341	559	603	617	695	34.7	56.9	61.3	62.8	70.7												
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		2 006	1 008	50.2	551	1 265	1 365	1 475	1 593	32.5	63.1	68.0	73.5	79.4												
65 TO 69 YEARS. . . . .		791	368	46.5	229	488	531	553	593	29.0	61.7	67.1	69.9	75.0												
70 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .		553	253	45.8	139	326	368	389	437	25.1	59.0	66.5	70.3	79.0												
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		662	387	58.5	283	451	466	533	563	42.7	68.1	70.4	80.5	85.0												
FEMALE. . . . .		22 638	11 041	48.8	7 870	13 066	14 652	16 384	17 821	34.8	57.7	64.7	72.4	78.7												
UNDER 16 YEARS. . . . .		9 509	4 933	51.9	3 520	5 800	6 461	7 209	7 816	37.0	61.0	67.9	75.8	82.2												
16 TO 21 YEARS. . . . .		2 931	1 452	49.5	1 000	1 694	1 945	2 206	2 384	34.1	57.8	66.4	75.3	81.3												
22 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .		1 200	536	44.7	417	670	750	850	984	34.8	55.8	62.5	70.8	82.0												
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .		3 204	1 461	45.6	1 012	1 753	1 976	2 237	2 416	31.6	54.7	61.7	69.8	75.4												
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .		2 003	907	45.3	628	1 071	1 214	1 380	1 465	31.4	53.5	60.6	68.9	73.1												
35 TO 39 YEARS. . . . .		1 126	484	43.0	294	558	641	751	795	26.1	49.6	56.9	66.7	70.6												
40 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .		1 877	423	48.2	334	513	573	629	670	38.1	58.5	65.3	71.7	76.4												
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .		1 451	616	42.5	470	747	829	917	1 007	32.4	51.5	57.1	63.2	69.4												
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .		582	264	45.4	203	275	329	361	401	34.9	47.3	56.5	62.0	68.9												
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .		576	259	45.0	195	320	356	362	402	33.9	55.6	61.8	62.8	69.8												
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		1 182	613	51.9	425	736	792	862	946	36.0	62.3	67.0	72.9	80.0												
65 TO 69 YEARS. . . . .		470	233	49.6	166	279	298	316	353	35.3	59.4	63.4	67.2	75.1												
70 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .		289	128	44.3	69	161	189	198	228	23.9	55.7	65.4	68.5	78.9												
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		423	252	59.6	190	296	305	348	365	44.9	70.0	72.1	82.3	86.3												
PERSONS IN FAMILIES. . . . .		40 687	19 036	46.8	13 430	22 810	25 817	28 935	31 464	33.0	56.1	63.5	71.1	77.3												
UNDER 25 YEARS. . . . .		26 171	13 018	49.7	9 373	15 553	17 495	19 544	21 139	35.8	59.4	66.8	74.7	80.8												
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .		5 482	2 263	41.3	1 475	2 773	3 198	3 670	4 029	26.9	50.6	58.3	66.9	73.5												
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .		3 383	1 399	41.4	945	1 693	1 940	2 199	2 354	27.9	50.0	57.3	65.0	69.6												
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .		4 131	1 612	39.0	1 188	1 893	2 198	2 441	2 757	28.8	45.8	53.2	59.1	66.7												
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		1 520	744	48.9	449	898	986	1 081	1 185	29.5	59.1	64.9	71.1	78.0												
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER. . . . .		8 167	3 744	45.8	2 678	4 455	5 037	5 656	6 138	32.8	54.5	61.7	69.3	75.2												
UNDER 25 YEARS. . . . .		4 892	2 467	50.4	3 339	5 511	6 039	7 022	7 266	38.0	61.8	68.3	78.7	81.4												
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .		2 398	1 104	46.0	783	1 334	1 501	1 719	1 854	32.7	55.6	62.6	71.7	77.3												
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .		1 756	743	42.3	538	908	1 034	1 190	1 290	30.6	51.7	58.9	67.8	73.5												
35 TO 39 YEARS. . . . .		915	378	41.3	249	451	515	610	668	27.2	49.3	56.3	66.7	73.0												
40 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .		841	365	43.4	289	457	519	580	622	34.4	54.3	61.7	69.0	74.0												
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .		1 297	528	40.7	403	633	735	809	897	31.1	48.8	56.7	62.4	69.2												
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .		457	157	34.4	117	169	227	252	304	25.6	37.0	49.7	55.1	66.5												
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .		467	251	53.7	181	273	294	299	337	38.8	58.5	63.0	74.0	81.1												
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		900	494	54.9	317	587	637	685	730	35.2	65.2	70.8	76.1	81.1												
65 TO 69 YEARS. . . . .		375	212	56.5	126	260	283	287	292	33.6	69.3	75.5	76.5	77.9												
70 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .		271	142	52.4	93	158	177	185	214	34.3	58.3	65.3	68.3	79.0												
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .		254	140	55.1	98	169	177	213	224	38.6	66.5	69.7	83.9	88.2												
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .		21 270	10 945	51.5	8 014	12 965	14 524	16 133	17 363	37.7	61.0	68.3	75.8	81.6												
UNDER 3 YEARS. . . . .		3 956	2 091	52.9	1 464	2 500	2 788	3 105	3 314	37.0	63.2	70.5	78.5	83.8												
3 AND 4 YEARS. . . . .		2 355	1 200	51.0	887	1 419	1 621	1 812	1 973	37.7	60.3	68.8	76.9	83.8												
5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .		14 959	7 654	51.2	5 663	9 046	10 115	11 216	12 076	37.9	60.5	67.6	75.0	80.7												
5 YEARS. . . . .		1 076	615	57.2	499	738	809	884	908	46.4	68.6	75.2	82.2	84.4												
6 TO 13 YEARS. . . . .		9 165	4 758	51.9	3 560	5 567	6 193	6 872	7 446	38.8	60.7	67.6	75.0	81.2												
14 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .		4 718	2 281	48.3	1 604	2 741	3 113	3 460	3 722	34.0	58.1	66.0	73.3	78.9												
OTHER RELATIVES. . . . .		11 250	4 347	38.6	2 738	5 390	6																			

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	TOTAL	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL					PERCENT				
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER					PERCENT				
				BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200	BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200
				PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . . . .	3 098	1 783	57.6	1 528	2 071	2 224	2 373	2 489	49.3	66.8	71.8	76.6	80.3
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 031	661	64.1	597	745	803	856	894	57.9	72.3	77.9	83.0	86.7
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	581	234	40.3	216	280	341	382	420	37.2	48.2	58.7	65.7	72.3
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	325	189	58.2	162	199	207	227	240	49.8	61.2	63.7	69.8	73.8
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	205	113	55.1	98	120	125	145	146	47.8	58.5	61.0	70.7	71.2
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	120	76	63.3	64	79	82	82	94	53.3	65.8	68.3	68.3	78.3
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	307	194	63.2	146	212	218	231	232	47.6	69.1	71.0	75.2	75.6
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	168	131	78.0	117	131	139	144	144	69.6	78.0	82.7	85.7	85.7
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	200	110	55.0	88	137	137	139	151	44.0	68.5	68.5	69.5	75.5
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	486	264	54.3	202	367	379	394	408	41.6	75.5	78.0	81.1	84.0
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	151	54	35.8	38	104	104	112	112	25.2	68.9	68.9	74.2	74.2
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	114	49	43.0	37	72	82	89	103	32.5	63.2	71.9	78.1	90.4
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	221	161	72.9	127	191	193	193	193	57.5	86.4	87.3	87.3	87.3
FEMALE UNRELATED													
INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	1 416	886	62.6	755	1 009	1 062	1 104	1 180	53.3	71.3	75.0	78.0	83.3
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	511	373	73.0	340	402	422	451	478	66.5	78.7	82.6	88.3	93.5
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	233	118	50.6	105	136	151	156	175	45.1	58.4	64.8	67.0	75.1
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	111	73	65.8	64	80	80	80	89	57.7	72.1	72.1	72.1	80.2
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	65	35	53.8	35	42	42	42	43	53.8	64.6	64.6	64.6	66.2
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	46	38	82.6	29	38	38	38	46	63.0	82.6	82.6	82.6	100.0
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	111	74	66.7	50	85	87	87	87	45.0	76.6	78.4	78.4	78.4
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	67	47	70.1	43	47	55	55	55	64.2	70.1	82.1	82.1	82.1
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	97	38	39.2	26	54	54	54	61	26.8	55.7	55.7	55.7	62.9
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	286	163	57.0	127	205	213	221	235	44.4	71.7	74.5	77.3	82.2
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	85	35	41.2	27	45	45	53	53	31.8	52.9	52.9	62.4	62.4
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	66	24	36.4	19	35	41	41	55	28.8	53.0	62.1	62.1	83.3
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	135	104	77.0	81	125	127	127	127	60.0	92.6	94.1	94.1	94.1

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

RURAL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
		POVERTY LEVEL		NUMBER													
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT			
TOTAL																	
	TOTAL PERSONS.	362 679	78 672	21.7	55 457	104 662	130 293	156 326	181 617	15.3	28.9	35.9	43.1	50.1			
	UNDER 16 YEARS	101 392	27 311	26.9	20 284	35 685	43 784	52 135	60 081	20.0	35.2	43.2	51.4	59.3			
	16 TO 21 YEARS	35 809	8 520	23.8	6 191	10 938	13 493	16 115	18 601	17.3	30.5	37.7	45.0	51.9			
	22 TO 24 YEARS	16 684	2 994	17.9	2 237	3 976	5 059	6 246	7 557	13.4	23.8	30.3	37.4	45.3			
	25 TO 34 YEARS	50 714	9 456	18.6	6 875	12 531	15 918	19 567	23 218	13.6	24.7	31.4	38.6	45.8			
	35 TO 44 YEARS	36 176	7 073	19.6	5 167	9 267	11 432	13 739	16 038	14.3	25.6	31.6	38.0	44.3			
	45 TO 54 YEARS	19 231	3 887	20.2	2 840	5 098	6 315	7 614	8 875	14.8	26.5	32.8	39.6	46.1			
	55 TO 64 YEARS	16 945	3 186	18.8	2 327	4 169	5 117	6 125	7 163	13.7	24.6	30.2	36.1	42.3			
	65 TO 74 YEARS	36 405	6 264	17.2	4 808	8 026	9 816	11 711	13 568	13.2	22.0	27.0	32.2	37.3			
	75 YEARS AND OVER	19 122	3 139	16.4	2 339	4 005	4 911	5 915	6 867	12.2	20.9	25.7	30.9	35.9			
	65 YEARS AND OVER	18 338	3 063	16.7	2 106	4 186	5 306	6 452	7 605	11.5	22.8	28.9	35.2	41.5			
	65 TO 69 YEARS	48 039	10 852	22.6	5 450	16 048	20 574	24 446	28 082	11.3	33.4	42.8	50.9	58.5			
	70 TO 74 YEARS	16 021	2 610	16.3	1 468	3 892	5 250	6 513	7 787	9.2	24.3	32.8	40.7	48.6			
	75 YEARS AND OVER	13 138	2 559	20.2	1 302	4 067	5 269	6 323	7 441	9.9	31.0	40.1	48.1	56.6			
	75 YEARS AND OVER	18 880	5 583	29.6	2 680	8 089	10 055	11 610	12 854	14.2	42.8	53.3	61.5	68.1			
	FEMALE	179 299	41 072	22.9	28 429	54 433	67 395	80 431	93 414	15.9	30.4	37.6	44.9	52.1			
	UNDER 16 YEARS	49 605	13 499	27.2	9 892	17 510	21 482	25 625	29 650	19.9	35.3	43.3	51.7	59.8			
	16 TO 21 YEARS	16 967	4 294	25.3	3 118	5 475	6 661	7 896	9 162	18.4	32.3	39.3	46.5	54.0			
	22 TO 24 YEARS	7 796	1 536	19.7	1 138	2 052	2 614	3 202	3 914	14.6	26.3	33.5	41.1	50.2			
	25 TO 34 YEARS	24 368	4 966	20.4	3 616	6 564	8 259	10 030	11 800	14.8	26.9	33.9	41.2	48.4			
	35 TO 44 YEARS	18 099	3 649	20.2	2 660	4 696	5 800	6 977	8 165	14.7	25.9	32.0	38.5	45.1			
	45 TO 54 YEARS	9 505	2 039	21.5	1 482	2 633	3 227	3 903	4 583	15.6	27.7	34.0	41.1	48.2			
	55 TO 64 YEARS	8 594	1 610	18.7	1 178	2 063	2 573	3 074	3 582	13.7	24.0	29.9	35.8	41.7			
	65 TO 74 YEARS	18 147	3 101	17.1	2 388	4 040	4 932	5 877	6 847	13.2	22.3	27.2	32.3	37.7			
	75 YEARS AND OVER	9 440	1 623	17.2	1 166	2 066	2 562	3 096	3 549	12.4	21.9	27.1	32.8	37.6			
	65 YEARS AND OVER	9 131	1 517	16.6	994	2 123	2 721	3 367	4 044	10.9	23.3	29.8	36.9	44.3			
	65 TO 69 YEARS	25 746	6 887	26.7	3 457	9 907	12 364	14 361	16 283	13.4	38.5	48.0	55.8	63.2			
	70 TO 74 YEARS	8 261	1 510	18.3	840	2 205	2 982	3 664	4 378	10.2	26.7	36.1	44.4	53.0			
	75 YEARS AND OVER	6 886	1 596	23.2	774	2 432	3 080	3 629	4 201	11.2	35.3	44.7	52.7	61.0			
	75 YEARS AND OVER	10 599	3 781	35.7	1 843	5 270	6 302	7 068	7 704	17.4	49.7	59.5	66.7	72.7			
	PERSONS IN FAMILIES	331 249	67 958	20.5	48 720	90 871	114 119	137 914	161 363	14.7	27.4	34.5	41.6	48.7			
	UNDER 25 YEARS	148 920	37 013	24.9	27 268	48 476	59 864	71 612	82 959	18.3	32.6	40.2	48.1	55.7			
	25 TO 34 YEARS	46 730	8 751	18.7	6 318	11 666	14 882	18 320	21 791	13.5	25.0	31.8	39.2	46.6			
	35 TO 44 YEARS	34 638	6 653	19.2	4 830	8 776	10 870	13 091	15 323	13.9	25.3	31.4	37.8	44.2			
	45 TO 64 YEARS	67 673	10 546	15.6	7 852	13 813	17 208	20 789	24 398	11.6	20.4	25.4	30.7	36.1			
	65 YEARS AND OVER	33 288	4 995	15.0	2 452	8 140	11 295	14 102	16 892	7.4	24.5	33.9	42.4	50.7			
	FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	98 641	17 325	17.6	12 176	23 727	30 354	37 094	43 740	12.3	24.1	30.8	37.6	44.3			
	15 TO 24 YEARS	6 389	1 290	20.2	982	1 801	2 331	2 843	3 354	15.4	28.2	36.5	44.5	52.5			
	25 TO 34 YEARS	21 450	4 084	19.0	2 953	5 430	6 978	8 690	10 322	13.8	25.3	32.5	40.5	48.1			
	35 TO 44 YEARS	16 984	3 401	20.0	2 509	4 523	5 581	6 739	7 850	14.8	26.6	32.9	39.7	46.2			
	45 TO 54 YEARS	8 955	1 776	19.8	1 294	2 375	2 984	3 639	4 224	14.5	26.5	33.3	40.6	47.2			
	55 TO 64 YEARS	8 029	1 625	20.2	1 215	2 148	2 597	3 100	3 626	15.1	26.8	32.3	38.6	45.2			
	65 TO 74 YEARS	17 457	3 032	17.4	2 319	3 865	4 742	5 657	6 529	13.3	22.1	27.2	32.4	37.4			
	75 YEARS AND OVER	9 131	1 517	16.6	994	2 123	2 721	3 367	4 044	10.9	23.3	29.8	36.9	44.3			
	65 YEARS AND OVER	8 293	1 293	15.6	949	1 723	2 200	2 647	3 084	11.4	20.8	26.5	31.9	37.2			
	65 TO 69 YEARS	18 986	2 880	15.2	1 446	4 659	6 415	8 020	9 597	7.6	24.5	33.8	42.2	50.5			
	70 TO 74 YEARS	6 903	925	13.4	544	1 395	1 897	2 411	2 930	7.9	20.2	27.5	34.9	42.4			
	75 YEARS AND OVER	5 507	779	14.1	389	1 274	1 753	2 199	2 720	7.1	23.1	31.8	39.9	49.4			
	75 YEARS AND OVER	6 576	1 176	17.9	513	1 990	2 765	3 410	3 947	7.8	30.3	42.0	51.9	60.0			
	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	116 794	30 849	26.4	22 789	40 295	49 371	58 836	67 790	19.5	34.5	42.3	50.4	58.0			
	UNDER 3 YEARS	20 421	5 451	26.7	3 954	7 255	9 072	10 899	12 590	19.4	35.5	44.4	53.4	61.7			
	3 AND 4 YEARS	12 195	3 376	27.7	2 507	4 465	5 597	6 618	7 614	20.6	36.6	45.9	54.3	62.4			
	5 TO 17 YEARS	84 178	22 022	26.2	16 328	28 575	34 702	41 319	47 586	19.4	33.9	41.2	49.1	56.5			
	5 YEARS	6 144	1 735	28.2	1 298	2 284	2 857	3 341	3 805	21.1	37.2	46.5	54.4	61.9			
	6 TO 13 YEARS	48 597	13 293	27.4	9 967	17 197	20 704	24 672	28 424	20.5	35.4	42.6	50.8	58.5			
	14 TO 17 YEARS	29 437	6 994	23.8	5 063	9 094	11 141	13 306	15 357	17.2	30.9	37.8	45.2	52.2			
	OTHER RELATIVES	115 814	19 784	17.1	13 755	26 849	34 394	41 984	49 833	11.9	23.2	29.7	36.3	43.0			
	UNDER 25 YEARS	25 737	4 874	18.9	3 497	6 380	8 162	9 933	11 815	13.6	24.8	31.7	38.6	45.9			
	25 TO 34 YEARS	25 280	4 667	18.5	3 365	6 236	7 904	9 630	11 469	13.3	24.7	31.3	38.1	45.4			
	35 TO 44 YEARS	17 654	3 252	18.4	2 321	4 253	5 289	6 352	7 473	13.1	24.1	30.0	36.0	42.3			
	45 TO 64 YEARS	32 841	4 876	14.8	3 566	6 499	8 159	9 987	11 781	10.9	19.8	24.8	30.4	35.9			
	65 YEARS AND OVER	14 302	2 115	14.8	1 006	3 481	4 880	6 082	7 295	7.0	24.3	34.1	42.5	51.0			
	PERSONS IN FAMILIES WITH NO HUSBAND PRESENT	22 902	10 050	43.9	7 336	12 529	14 291	15 989	17 311	32.0	54.7	62.4	69.8	75.6			
	UNDER 25 YEARS	13 240	6 9														



TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

RURAL

TOTAL

	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
	TOTAL	NUMBER		PERCENT											
		NUMBER	PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	31 430	10 714	34.1	6 737	13 791	16 174	18 412	20 254	21.4	43.9	51.5	58.6	64.4		
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4 965	1 812	36.5	1 444	2 123	2 472	2 884	3 280	29.1	42.8	49.8	58.1	66.1		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	3 984	705	17.7	557	865	1 036	1 247	1 427	14.0	21.7	26.0	31.3	35.8		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 538	420	27.3	337	491	562	648	715	21.9	31.9	36.5	42.1	46.5		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	892	259	29.0	220	299	332	390	410	24.7	33.5	37.2	43.7	46.0		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	646	161	24.9	117	192	230	258	305	18.1	29.7	35.6	39.9	47.2		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 979	605	30.6	467	734	850	981	1 091	23.6	37.1	43.0	49.6	55.1		
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 675	536	32.0	404	650	773	918	984	24.1	38.8	46.1	54.8	58.7		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 538	779	30.7	530	1 020	1 202	1 390	1 567	20.9	40.2	47.4	54.8	61.7		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	14 751	5 857	39.7	2 998	7 908	9 279	10 344	11 190	20.3	53.6	62.9	70.1	75.9		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	3 340	970	29.0	522	1 339	1 663	1 967	2 223	15.6	40.1	49.8	58.9	66.6		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 580	1 292	36.1	663	1 788	2 129	2 383	2 607	18.5	49.9	59.5	66.6	72.8		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 831	3 595	45.9	1 813	4 781	5 487	5 994	6 360	23.2	61.1	70.1	76.5	81.2		
FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	17 420	6 866	39.4	4 012	8 909	10 396	11 653	12 801	23.0	51.1	59.7	66.9	73.5		
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 855	890	48.0	694	1 027	1 168	1 303	1 479	37.4	55.4	63.0	70.2	79.7		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 143	279	24.4	220	340	388	453	531	19.2	29.7	33.9	39.6	46.5		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	385	146	37.9	123	165	184	201	234	31.9	42.9	47.8	52.2	60.8		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	193	78	40.4	75	85	90	101	110	38.9	44.0	46.6	52.3	57.0		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	192	68	35.4	48	80	94	100	124	25.0	41.7	49.0	52.1	64.6		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	784	264	33.7	199	330	389	447	505	25.4	42.1	49.6	57.0	64.4		
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	874	295	33.8	206	357	434	510	550	23.6	40.8	49.7	58.4	62.9		
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 517	452	29.8	312	589	712	843	966	20.6	38.8	46.9	55.6	63.7		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	10 862	4 540	41.8	2 258	6 101	7 121	7 896	8 536	20.8	56.2	65.6	72.7	78.6		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	2 307	716	31.0	378	942	1 172	1 389	1 589	16.4	40.8	50.8	60.2	68.9		
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 647	962	36.3	481	1 353	1 615	1 810	1 981	18.2	51.1	61.0	68.4	74.8		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 908	2 862	48.4	1 399	3 806	4 334	4 697	4 966	23.7	64.4	73.4	79.5	84.1		

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

RURAL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
		POVERTY LEVEL		NUMBER										
		TOTAL	PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	BELOW 75 PERCENT	BELOW 125 PERCENT	BELOW 150 PERCENT	BELOW 175 PERCENT	BELOW 200 PERCENT	
WHITE	TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	329 207	62 759	19.1	44 084	85 363	108 607	132 099	155 231	13.4	25.9	33.0	40.1	47.2
	UNDER 16 YEARS . . . . .	86 866	19 829	22.8	14 826	26 711	33 790	41 018	48 065	17.1	30.7	38.9	47.2	55.3
	16 TO 21 YEARS . . . . .	31 355	6 356	20.3	4 641	8 305	10 516	12 797	15 002	14.8	26.5	33.5	40.8	47.8
	22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	14 974	2 294	15.3	1 708	3 057	4 040	5 086	6 225	11.4	20.4	27.0	34.0	41.6
	25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	46 223	7 596	16.4	5 636	10 210	13 239	16 472	19 814	12.2	22.1	28.6	35.6	42.9
	35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	33 406	5 865	17.6	4 366	7 805	9 763	11 842	14 018	13.1	23.4	29.2	35.4	42.0
	45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	17 709	3 195	18.0	2 415	4 277	5 403	6 560	7 766	13.6	24.2	30.5	37.0	43.9
	55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	15 697	2 670	17.0	1 951	3 528	4 360	5 282	6 252	12.4	22.5	27.8	33.6	39.8
	60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	34 166	5 367	15.7	4 159	6 925	8 575	10 325	12 029	12.2	20.3	25.1	30.2	35.2
	65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	18 238	2 720	14.9	2 000	3 565	4 388	5 345	6 240	11.0	19.5	24.1	29.3	34.2
	65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	17 543	2 719	15.5	1 846	3 756	4 832	5 964	7 042	10.5	21.4	27.5	34.0	40.1
	70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	46 436	10 013	21.6	4 902	15 029	19 464	23 250	26 796	10.6	32.4	41.9	50.1	57.7
	75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 359	2 284	14.9	1 261	3 483	4 800	6 041	7 284	8.2	22.7	31.3	39.3	47.4
	75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 722	2 468	19.4	1 194	3 830	4 999	6 027	7 107	9.4	30.1	39.3	47.4	55.9
	75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	18 355	5 251	28.6	2 447	7 716	9 665	11 182	12 405	13.3	42.0	52.7	60.9	67.6
	FEMALE . . . . .	162 284	32 719	20.2	22 454	44 428	56 193	67 964	79 802	13.8	27.4	34.6	41.9	49.2
	UNDER 16 YEARS . . . . .	42 395	9 744	23.0	7 193	13 031	16 502	20 050	23 617	17.0	30.7	38.9	47.3	55.7
	16 TO 21 YEARS . . . . .	14 776	3 181	21.5	2 317	4 182	5 214	6 286	7 408	15.7	28.3	35.3	42.5	50.1
	22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	6 938	1 159	16.7	847	1 563	2 066	2 579	3 173	12.2	22.5	29.8	37.2	45.7
	25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	22 012	3 913	17.8	2 910	5 280	6 798	8 395	10 018	13.2	24.0	30.9	38.1	45.9
	35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 672	2 986	17.9	2 214	3 911	4 902	5 949	7 078	13.3	23.5	29.4	35.7	42.5
	45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	8 726	1 680	19.3	1 269	2 219	2 760	3 350	3 999	14.5	25.4	31.6	38.4	45.8
	55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	7 946	1 306	16.4	945	1 692	2 142	2 599	3 079	11.9	21.3	27.0	32.7	38.7
	60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	16 982	2 600	15.3	2 009	3 410	4 238	5 124	6 011	11.8	20.1	25.0	30.2	35.4
	65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 960	1 394	15.6	986	1 826	2 274	2 792	3 211	11.0	20.4	25.4	31.2	35.8
	65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	8 709	1 356	15.6	871	1 905	2 467	3 107	3 747	10.0	21.9	28.3	35.7	43.0
	70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	24 840	6 384	25.7	3 107	9 320	11 732	13 682	15 539	12.5	37.5	47.2	55.1	62.6
	75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 875	1 307	16.6	692	1 965	2 725	3 389	4 075	8.8	25.0	34.6	43.0	51.7
	75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 683	1 498	22.4	717	2 312	2 941	3 481	4 033	10.7	34.6	44.0	52.1	60.3
	75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 282	3 579	34.8	1 698	5 043	6 066	6 812	7 431	16.5	49.0	59.0	66.3	72.3
	PERSONS IN FAMILIES . . . . .	299 911	53 346	17.8	38 451	73 036	93 977	115 351	136 725	12.8	24.4	31.3	38.5	45.6
	UNDER 25 YEARS . . . . .	128 882	27 101	21.0	20 122	36 430	46 381	56 543	66 578	15.6	28.3	36.0	43.9	51.7
	25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	42 561	7 054	16.6	5 217	9 522	12 404	15 465	18 649	12.3	22.4	29.1	36.3	43.8
	35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	32 139	5 612	17.5	4 169	7 486	9 376	11 389	13 506	13.0	23.3	29.2	35.4	42.0
	45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	64 094	9 228	14.4	6 891	12 225	15 363	18 758	22 095	10.7	19.0	23.9	29.2	34.4
	65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	32 035	4 351	13.6	2 052	7 373	10 453	13 196	15 897	6.4	23.0	32.6	41.2	49.6
	FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	92 497	14 580	15.8	10 201	20 379	26 567	32 808	39 075	11.0	22.0	28.7	35.5	42.2
	15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 785	981	17.0	721	1 414	1 921	2 377	2 858	12.5	24.4	33.2	41.1	49.4
	25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	19 737	3 352	17.0	2 453	4 510	5 921	7 443	8 981	12.4	22.9	30.0	37.7	45.5
	35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	15 696	2 857	18.2	2 117	3 846	4 809	5 839	6 881	13.5	24.5	30.6	37.2	43.8
	45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	8 323	1 516	18.2	1 125	2 051	2 627	3 202	3 754	13.5	24.6	31.6	38.5	45.1
	55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	7 373	1 341	18.2	992	1 795	2 182	2 637	3 127	13.5	24.3	29.6	35.8	42.4
	60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	16 391	2 610	15.9	2 004	3 351	4 150	4 995	5 795	12.2	20.4	25.3	30.5	35.4
	65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 726	1 206	13.8	906	1 575	1 913	2 289	2 755	10.4	18.0	21.9	26.2	31.6
	65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	7 934	1 119	14.1	827	1 527	1 983	2 425	2 827	10.4	19.2	25.0	30.6	35.6
	70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	18 228	2 455	13.5	1 173	4 156	5 870	7 440	8 978	6.4	22.8	32.2	40.8	49.3
	75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 574	734	11.2	426	1 163	1 646	2 156	2 670	6.5	17.7	25.0	32.8	40.6
	75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 279	672	12.7	317	1 150	1 614	2 047	2 536	6.0	21.8	30.6	38.8	48.0
	75 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 375	1 049	16.5	430	1 843	2 610	3 237	3 772	6.7	28.9	40.9	50.8	59.2
	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	100 556	22 530	22.4	16 781	30 298	38 209	46 420	54 399	16.7	30.1	38.0	46.2	54.1
	UNDER 3 YEARS . . . . .	17 271	3 852	22.3	2 819	5 244	6 827	8 384	9 904	16.3	30.4	39.5	48.5	57.3
	3 AND 4 YEARS . . . . .	10 411	2 459	23.6	1 844	3 367	4 332	5 234	6 118	17.7	32.3	41.6	50.3	58.8
	5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	72 874	16 219	22.3	12 118	21 687	27 050	32 802	38 377	16.6	29.8	37.1	45.0	52.7
	5 YEARS . . . . .	5 372	1 281	23.8	954	1 752	2 272	2 697	3 135	17.8	32.6	42.3	50.2	58.4
	6 TO 13 YEARS . . . . .	41 726	9 749	23.4	7 349	13 029	16 101	19 516	22 797	17.6	31.2	38.6	46.8	54.6
	14 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	25 776	5 189	20.1	3 815	6 906	8 677	10 589	12 445	14.8	26.8	33.7	41.1	48.3
	OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	106 858	16 236	15.2	11 469	22 359	29 201	36 123	43 251	10.7	20.9	27.3	33.8	40.5
	UNDER 25 YEARS . . . . .	22 541	3 590	15.9	2 620	4 718	6 251	7 746	9 321	11.6	20.9	27.7	34.4	41.4
	25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	22 824	3 702	16.2	2 764	5 012	6 483	8 022	9 668	12.1	22.0	28.4	35.1	42.4
	35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 443	2 755	16.8	2 052	3 640	4 567	5 550	6 625	12.5	22.1	27.8	33.8	40.3
	45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	31 243	4 293	13.7	3 154	5 772	7 317	9 049	10 718	10.1	18.5	23.4	29.0	34.3
	65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	13 807	1 896	13.7	879	3 217	4 583	5 756	6 919	6.4	23.3	33.2	41.7	50.1
	PERSONS IN FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	13 496	3 868	28.7	2 648	5 332	6 466	7 649	8 660	19.6	39.5	47.9	56.7	64.2
	UNDER 25 YEARS . . . . .	6 724	2 477	36.8	1 721	3 290	3 915	4 553	5 002	25.6	48.9	58.2	67.7	74.4
	25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 520	427	28.1	322	576	706	840	930	21.2	37.9	46.4	55.3	61.2
	35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 272	307	24.1	211	423	531	644	748	16.6	33.3	41.7	50.6	58.8
	45 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 123	396	18.7	234	591	715	866	1 047	11.0	27.8	33.7	40.8	49.3

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

RURAL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		NUMBER						PERCENT					
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200	BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200	
					PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	
WHITE															
	UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS.	29 296	9 413	32.1	5 633	12 327	14 630	16 748	18 506	19.2	42.1	49.9	57.2	63.2	
15	TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4 313	1 378	31.9	1 053	1 643	1 965	2 358	2 714	24.4	38.1	45.6	54.7	62.9	
25	TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	3 662	542	14.8	419	688	835	1 007	1 165	11.4	18.8	22.8	27.5	31.8	
35	TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 267	253	20.0	197	319	387	453	512	15.5	25.2	30.5	35.8	40.4	
35	TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	716	152	21.2	128	190	223	261	280	17.9	26.5	31.1	36.5	39.1	
40	TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	551	101	18.3	69	129	164	192	232	12.5	23.4	29.8	34.8	42.1	
45	TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 737	452	26.0	350	563	671	789	898	20.1	32.4	38.6	45.4	51.7	
55	TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 538	430	28.0	312	544	665	805	871	20.3	35.4	43.2	52.3	56.6	
60	TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 378	696	29.3	452	914	1 096	1 282	1 447	19.0	38.4	46.1	53.9	60.8	
65	YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 401	5 662	39.3	2 850	7 656	9 011	10 054	10 899	19.8	53.2	62.6	69.8	75.7	
65	TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	3 230	935	28.9	498	1 274	1 596	1 892	2 148	15.4	39.4	49.4	58.6	66.5	
70	TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	3 503	1 253	35.8	631	1 738	2 069	2 316	2 539	18.0	49.6	59.1	66.1	72.5	
75	YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 668	3 474	45.3	1 721	4 644	5 346	5 846	6 212	22.4	60.6	69.7	76.2	81.0	
FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .															
15	TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 557	652	41.9	478	779	911	1 044	1 193	30.7	50.0	58.5	67.1	76.6	
25	TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	1 009	185	18.3	141	244	283	345	420	14.0	24.2	28.0	34.2	41.6	
35	TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	281	73	26.0	59	90	109	126	154	21.0	32.0	38.8	44.8	54.8	
35	TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	131	43	32.8	40	48	53	64	72	30.5	36.6	40.5	48.9	55.0	
40	TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	150	30	20.0	19	42	56	62	82	12.7	28.0	37.3	41.3	54.7	
45	TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	691	196	28.4	149	251	308	366	424	21.6	36.3	44.6	53.0	61.4	
55	TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	827	260	31.4	175	322	397	473	513	21.2	38.9	48.0	57.2	62.0	
60	TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 447	433	29.9	293	558	681	812	928	20.2	38.6	47.1	56.1	64.1	
65	YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 457	4 420	41.5	2 169	5 956	6 966	7 729	8 368	20.4	55.9	65.4	72.5	78.5	
65	TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	2 239	689	30.8	359	912	1 140	1 349	1 549	16.0	40.7	50.9	60.3	69.2	
70	TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	2 596	938	36.1	462	1 318	1 574	1 769	1 939	17.8	50.8	60.6	68.1	74.7	
75	YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 822	2 793	48.0	1 348	3 726	4 252	4 611	4 880	23.2	64.0	73.0	79.2	83.8	

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

RURAL	TOTAL	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER					PERCENT				
				BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200	BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200
				PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	32 303	15 652	48.5	11 188	18 858	21 143	23 587	25 685	34.6	58.4	65.5	73.0	79.5
UNDER 16 YEARS. . . . .	14 078	7 385	52.5	5 380	8 786	9 749	10 832	11 713	38.2	62.4	69.2	76.9	83.2
16 TO 21 YEARS. . . . .	4 288	2 114	49.5	1 517	2 557	2 890	3 293	3 504	35.4	59.6	67.4	75.3	81.7
22 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	1 651	694	42.0	526	924	1 002	1 132	1 194	31.9	54.6	60.7	68.6	78.4
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	4 232	1 803	42.6	1 193	2 220	2 564	2 958	3 255	28.2	52.5	60.6	69.9	76.9
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	2 695	1 195	44.3	792	1 448	1 647	1 869	1 984	29.4	53.7	61.1	69.4	73.6
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	1 483	685	46.2	420	813	896	1 032	1 087	28.3	54.8	60.4	69.6	73.3
55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 212	510	42.1	372	635	751	837	897	30.7	52.4	62.0	69.1	74.0
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 167	885	40.8	643	1 085	1 217	1 357	1 508	29.7	50.1	56.2	62.6	69.6
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	863	412	47.7	334	433	516	563	620	38.7	50.2	59.8	65.2	71.8
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	772	341	44.2	257	427	471	485	560	33.3	55.3	61.0	62.8	72.5
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 557	823	52.9	546	1 000	1 087	1 160	1 247	35.1	64.2	69.8	74.5	80.1
65 TO 69 YEARS. . . . .	656	314	47.9	205	405	444	466	497	31.3	61.7	67.7	71.0	75.8
70 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	402	191	47.5	108	236	269	290	325	26.9	58.7	66.9	72.1	80.8
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	499	318	63.7	233	359	374	404	425	46.7	71.9	74.9	81.0	85.2
FEMALE. . . . .	16 456	8 230	50.0	5 887	9 825	10 976	12 184	13 300	35.8	59.7	66.7	74.0	80.8
UNDER 16 YEARS. . . . .	7 042	3 704	52.6	2 659	4 413	4 892	5 465	5 921	37.8	62.7	69.5	77.6	84.1
16 TO 21 YEARS. . . . .	2 108	1 097	52.0	788	1 267	1 414	1 577	1 721	37.4	60.1	67.1	74.8	81.6
22 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	836	377	45.1	291	486	545	612	726	34.8	58.1	65.2	73.2	86.8
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	2 216	1 024	46.2	681	1 234	1 407	1 567	1 704	30.7	55.7	63.5	70.7	76.9
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	1 379	653	47.4	440	775	883	1 009	1 060	31.9	56.2	64.0	73.2	76.9
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	757	354	46.8	210	409	457	539	570	27.7	54.0	60.4	71.2	75.3
55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	622	299	48.1	230	366	426	470	490	37.0	58.8	68.5	75.6	78.8
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 114	493	44.3	377	618	676	730	811	33.8	55.5	60.7	65.5	72.8
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	468	227	48.5	178	238	286	302	336	38.0	50.9	61.1	64.5	71.8
65 TO 69 YEARS. . . . .	412	161	39.1	123	218	254	260	297	29.9	52.9	61.7	63.1	72.1
70 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	881	494	56.1	350	576	619	662	724	39.7	65.4	70.3	75.1	82.2
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	382	203	53.1	148	238	253	271	299	38.7	62.3	66.2	70.9	78.3
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	195	98	50.3	57	120	139	148	165	29.2	61.5	71.3	75.9	84.6
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	304	193	63.5	145	218	227	243	260	47.7	71.7	74.7	79.9	85.5
PERSONS IN FAMILIES. . . . .	30 274	14 394	47.5	10 109	17 442	19 660	21 994	24 016	33.4	57.6	64.9	72.6	79.3
UNDER 16 YEARS. . . . .	19 423	9 788	50.4	7 050	11 799	13 173	14 708	15 992	36.3	60.7	67.8	75.7	82.3
16 TO 21 YEARS. . . . .	3 928	1 651	42.0	1 059	2 054	2 376	2 734	3 009	27.0	52.3	60.5	69.6	76.6
22 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	2 426	1 028	42.4	652	1 276	1 472	1 674	1 781	26.9	52.6	60.7	69.0	73.4
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	3 277	1 299	39.6	950	1 565	1 816	1 997	2 267	29.0	47.8	55.4	60.9	69.2
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	1 220	628	51.5	398	748	823	881	967	32.6	61.3	67.5	72.2	79.3
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER. . . . .	5 885	2 695	45.8	1 942	3 259	3 685	4 154	4 522	33.0	55.4	62.6	70.6	76.8
15 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	566	307	54.2	261	375	398	451	475	46.1	66.3	70.3	79.7	83.9
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	1 595	707	44.3	479	872	999	1 177	1 269	30.0	54.7	62.6	73.8	79.6
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	1 255	539	42.9	389	671	763	885	954	31.0	53.5	60.8	70.5	76.0
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	611	258	42.2	167	321	351	425	458	27.3	52.5	57.4	69.6	75.0
55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	644	281	43.6	222	350	412	460	496	34.5	54.3	64.0	71.4	77.0
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 036	418	40.3	311	508	586	653	725	30.0	49.0	56.6	63.0	70.0
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	349	134	38.4	109	146	189	204	244	31.2	41.8	54.2	58.5	69.9
65 TO 69 YEARS. . . . .	349	174	49.9	122	196	217	222	257	35.0	56.2	62.2	63.6	73.6
70 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	735	416	56.6	271	491	533	598	669	36.9	66.8	72.5	76.5	81.4
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	325	189	58.2	116	228	247	251	256	35.7	70.2	76.0	77.2	78.8
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	219	107	48.9	72	123	138	146	175	32.9	56.2	63.0	66.7	79.9
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	191	120	62.8	83	140	148	165	167	43.5	73.3	77.5	86.4	87.4
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	15 747	8 212	52.1	5 924	9 796	10 900	12 114	13 071	37.6	62.2	69.2	76.9	83.0
UNDER 3 YEARS. . . . .	3 001	1 568	52.2	1 109	1 924	2 142	2 398	2 563	37.0	64.1	71.4	79.9	85.4
3 AND 4 YEARS. . . . .	1 697	890	52.4	638	1 067	1 225	1 344	1 454	37.6	62.9	72.2	79.2	85.7
5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	11 049	5 754	52.1	4 177	6 805	7 533	8 372	9 054	37.8	61.6	68.2	75.8	81.9
5 YEARS. . . . .	745	448	60.1	338	520	570	627	651	45.4	69.8	76.5	84.2	87.4
6 TO 13 YEARS. . . . .	6 725	3 518	52.3	2 600	4 125	4 542	5 071	5 534	38.7	61.3	67.5	75.4	82.3
14 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	3 579	1 788	50.0	1 239	2 160	2 421	2 674	2 869	34.6	60.4	67.6	74.7	80.2
OTHER RELATIVES. . . . .	8 642	3 487	40.3	2 243	4 387	5 075	5 726	6 423	26.0	50.8	58.7	66.3	74.3
UNDER 25 YEARS. . . . .	3 110	1 269	40.8	865	1 628	1 875	2 143	2 446	27.8	52.3	60.3	68.9	78.6
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	2 333	944	40.5	580	1 182	1 377	1 557	1 740	24.9	50.7	59.0	66.7	74.6
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	1 171	489	41.8	263	605	709	789	827	22.5	51.7	60.5	67.4	70.6
45 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 543	573	37.1	408	715	824	918	1 041	26.4	46.3	53.4	59.5	67.5
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	485	212	43.7	127	257	290	319	369	26.2	53.0	59.8	65.8	76.1
PERSONS IN FAMILIES WITH NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	9 277	6 144	66.2	4 661	7 147	7 771	8 244	8 547	50.2	77.0	83.8	88.9	92.1
UNDER 25 YEARS. . . . .	6 436	4 123	64.1	3 178	5 077	5 482	5 989	6 436	54.1	78.9	85.2	89.9	93.1
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	1 076	611	56.8	396	749	852	919	948	36.8	69.6	79.2	85.4	88.1
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	569	354	62.2	250	431	462	511	523	43.9	75.7	81.2	89.8	91.9
45 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	821	492	59.9	363	585	650	682	729	44.2	71.3	79.2	83.1	88.8
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	375	264	70.4	171	305	325	344	358	45.6	81.3	86.7	91.7	95.5
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER. . . . .	1 999	1 311	65.6	1 006	1 515	1 651	1 768	1 839	50.3	75.8	82.6	88.4	92.0
15 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	220	151	68.6	138	176	182	201	206	62.7	80.0	82.7	91.4	93.6
25 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	507	337	66.5	242	388	429	455	455	47.7	76.5	84.6	89.7	89.7
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	367	233	63.5	185	272	290	335	345	50.4	74.1	79.0	91.3	94.0
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	173	91	52.6	66	117	126	161	170	38.2	67.6	74.5	93.1	98.3
55 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	194	142	73.2	119	155	164	174	175	61.3	79.9	84.5	89.7	90.2
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	344	212	61.6	170	263	279	290	311	49.4	76.5	81.1	84.3	90.4
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	128	67	52.3	57	69	94	96	114	44.5	53.9	73.4	75.0	89.1
65 TO 69 YEARS. . . . .	124	79	63.7	60	93	108	111	115	48.4	75.0	87.1	89.5	92.7
70 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	309	232	75.1	154	254	269	280	293	49.8	82.2	87.1	90.6	94.8
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	133	101	75.9	68	113	121	123	125	51.1	85.0	91.0	92.5	94.0
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	70	50	71.4	30	50	55	58	69	42.9	71.4	78.6	82.9	98.6
75 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	106	81	76.4	56	91	93	99	99	52.8	85.8	87.7	93.4	93.4
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	5 171	3 713	71.8	2 928	4 242	4 523	4 758	4 854	56.6	82.0	87.5	92.0	93.9
UNDER 3 YEARS. . . . .	961	701	72.9	514	797	858	894	906	53.5	82.9	89.3	95.0	94.3
3 AND 4 YEARS. . . . .	570	402	70.5	312	470	505	529	541	56.7	82.5	88.6	92.8	96.7

TABLE 245. PERSONS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL IN 1979 BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

RURAL

RURAL	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER					PERCENT					
				BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200	BELOW 75	BELOW 125	BELOW 150	BELOW 175	BELOW 200	
				PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT														
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . . . .	2 029	1 258	62.0	1 079	1 416	1 483	1 593	1 669	53.2	69.8	73.1	78.5	82.3	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	594	405	68.2	373	446	468	487	519	62.8	75.1	78.8	82.0	87.4	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	304	152	50.0	134	166	188	224	246	44.1	54.6	61.8	73.7	80.9	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	269	167	62.1	140	172	175	195	203	52.0	63.9	65.1	72.5	75.5	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	174	107	61.5	92	109	109	129	130	52.9	62.6	62.6	74.1	74.7	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	95	60	63.2	48	63	66	66	73	50.5	66.3	69.5	69.5	76.8	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	239	153	64.0	117	171	177	190	191	49.0	71.5	74.1	79.5	79.9	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	131	106	80.9	92	106	108	113	113	70.2	80.9	82.4	86.3	86.3	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	155	80	51.6	75	103	103	105	117	48.4	66.5	66.5	67.7	75.5	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	337	195	57.9	148	252	264	279	280	43.9	74.8	78.3	82.8	83.1	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	108	35	32.4	24	65	65	73	73	22.2	60.2	60.2	67.6	67.6	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	75	39	52.0	32	50	60	67	68	42.7	66.7	80.0	89.3	90.7	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	154	121	78.6	92	137	139	139	139	59.7	89.0	90.3	90.3	90.3	
FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	914	638	69.8	541	698	724	734	777	59.2	76.4	79.2	80.3	85.0	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	286	233	81.5	211	241	248	250	277	73.8	84.3	86.7	87.4	96.9	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	125	90	72.0	77	92	99	99	102	61.6	73.6	79.2	79.2	81.6	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	102	73	71.6	64	75	75	75	80	62.7	73.5	73.5	73.5	78.4	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	60	35	58.3	35	37	37	37	38	58.3	61.7	61.7	61.7	63.3	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	42	38	90.5	29	38	38	38	42	69.0	90.5	90.5	90.5	100.0	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	93	68	73.1	50	79	81	81	81	53.8	84.9	87.1	87.1	87.1	
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	43	35	81.4	31	35	37	37	37	72.1	81.4	86.0	86.0	86.0	
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	68	19	27.9	19	31	31	31	38	27.9	45.6	45.6	45.6	55.9	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	197	120	60.9	89	145	153	161	162	45.2	73.6	77.7	81.7	82.2	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	66	27	40.9	19	30	30	38	38	28.8	45.5	45.5	57.6	57.6	
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	49	24	49.0	19	35	41	41	42	38.8	71.4	83.7	83.7	85.7	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	82	69	84.1	51	80	82	82	82	62.2	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	WORKED IN 1979												DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL						USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979						
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
TOTAL													
ALL INCOME LEVELS													
FAMILIES . . . . .	175 336	148 593	115 027	12 998	8 010	12 558	135 462	109 465	11 343	6 521	8 133	26 743	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	135 287	133 544	111 582	11 061	5 642	5 259	124 435	106 683	9 704	4 613	3 435	1 743	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	28 896	28 742	23 657	2 784	1 567	734	27 057	22 778	2 457	1 362	460	154	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	16 216	16 142	14 275	1 216	353	298	15 371	13 793	1 061	323	194	74	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 680	12 600	9 382	1 568	1 214	436	11 686	8 985	1 396	1 039	266	80	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	23 457	23 188	19 718	1 600	784	1 086	21 298	18 655	1 312	640	691	269	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	2 052	2 042	1 786	121	58	77	1 949	1 721	104	47	77	10	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 048	12 915	11 174	901	358	482	11 909	10 616	722	289	282	133	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	8 357	8 231	6 758	578	368	527	7 440	6 318	486	304	332	126	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 457	9 247	6 788	883	767	809	7 516	5 907	642	484	483	210	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	167	149	64	13	23	49	81	32	4	16	29	18	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 795	1 781	1 554	69	60	98	1 683	1 525	67	21	70	14	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	7 495	7 317	5 170	801	684	662	5 752	4 350	571	447	384	178	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31 039	30 280	27 693	1 062	567	958	28 484	26 499	947	448	590	759	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	23 212	23 045	18 955	2 391	903	796	22 105	18 535	2 215	798	557	167	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	19 226	19 042	14 771	2 341	1 054	876	17 975	14 309	2 131	881	654	184	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	5 359	5 273	4 172	610	272	219	5 033	4 048	560	245	180	86	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 093	9 039	7 066	1 132	522	319	8 559	6 908	1 033	392	226	54	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	4 774	4 730	3 533	599	260	338	4 383	3 353	538	244	248	44	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	72 283	71 640	58 935	6 712	3 001	2 992	66 789	56 363	5 885	2 516	2 025	643	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	23 686	23 483	18 237	2 313	1 853	1 080	21 714	17 424	2 058	1 501	731	203	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	38 600	37 822	33 914	2 003	770	1 135	35 375	32 414	1 728	586	647	778	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	718	599	496	33	18	52	537	482	33	10	32	119	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . . .	4 443	4 073	1 303	946	768	1 056	3 675	1 209	891	713	862	370	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	35 606	10 976	2 142	991	1 600	6 243	7 352	1 573	748	1 195	3 836	24 630	
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	16 587	11 664	6 657	1 371	1 401	2 235	8 906	5 557	993	973	1 383	4 923	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . . .	9 614	9 356	6 145	1 118	1 104	989	7 448	5 224	813	781	630	258	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 914	1 896	1 182	261	303	150	1 608	1 069	202	237	100	18	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	707	697	533	86	39	39	606	475	70	31	30	10	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 207	1 199	649	175	264	111	1 002	594	132	206	70	8	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 553	3 442	2 437	342	327	336	2 875	2 153	268	253	201	111	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	267	263	203	18	10	32	248	194	15	7	32	4	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	724	668	431	82	88	67	450	328	40	61	21	56	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	2 562	2 511	1 803	242	229	237	2 177	1 631	213	185	148	51	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 741	2 637	1 580	362	354	341	1 741	1 135	215	187	204	104	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	138	122	58	13	9	42	65	30	4	9	22	16	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30	25	20	-	-	5	20	15	-	-	5	5	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	2 573	2 490	1 502	349	345	294	1 656	1 090	211	178	177	83	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	132	130	113	4	2	11	97	92	3	-	2	2	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	256	256	168	25	18	45	224	151	22	14	37	-	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 018	995	665	124	100	106	903	624	103	90	86	23	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	742	721	506	82	61	72	670	478	68	55	69	21	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	65	65	21	14	22	8	49	17	14	18	-	-	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	211	209	138	28	17	26	184	129	21	17	17	2	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	6 303	6 113	4 164	677	613	659	4 799	3 479	473	425	422	190	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	2 821	2 772	1 631	382	470	289	2 299	1 468	309	337	185	49	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	455	442	330	50	21	41	323	259	22	19	23	13	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	35	29	20	9	-	-	27	18	9	-	-	6	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . . .	671	500	117	121	58	204	366	78	110	46	132	171	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 302	1 808	395	132	239	1 042	1 092	255	70	146	621	4 494	

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B/											DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL	TOTAL					USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
		TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
TOTAL												
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	80 134	52 071	28 491	7 167	5 883	10 530	41 300	24 344	5 289	4 299	7 368	28 063
EMPLOYED . . . . .	42 323	41 328	26 298	5 885	4 244	4 901	34 232	23 034	4 544	3 170	3 484	995
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	9 924	9 742	5 943	1 440	1 473	886	8 582	5 464	1 183	1 230	705	182
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	3 526	3 506	2 679	412	206	209	3 160	2 478	359	177	146	20
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 398	6 236	3 264	1 028	1 267	677	5 422	2 986	824	1 053	559	162
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10 771	10 561	7 283	1 362	767	1 149	8 524	6 374	959	483	708	210
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 374	1 362	892	190	102	178	1 139	812	163	49	115	12
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 489	3 420	2 327	494	256	343	2 601	1 914	322	160	205	69
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	5 908	5 779	4 064	678	409	628	4 784	3 648	474	274	388	129
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 395	7 088	3 759	1 144	881	1 304	4 707	2 741	667	505	794	307
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	366	312	136	55	71	50	137	63	14	47	13	54
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	465	465	280	64	54	67	396	267	42	45	42	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . .	6 564	6 311	3 343	1 025	756	1 187	4 174	2 411	611	413	739	253
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 680	3 551	2 727	228	171	425	3 074	2 431	207	144	292	129
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	4 469	4 427	2 876	706	382	463	4 037	2 675	629	320	413	42
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	6 084	5 959	3 710	1 005	570	674	5 308	3 349	899	488	572	125
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	2 396	2 355	1 566	336	196	257	2 099	1 441	282	150	226	41
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 837	1 810	1 051	340	227	192	1 643	962	315	200	166	27
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 851	1 794	1 093	329	147	225	1 566	946	302	138	180	57
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	28 692	28 055	17 842	4 300	2 615	3 298	23 189	15 569	3 313	1 939	2 368	637
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	9 480	9 307	5 296	1 229	1 466	1 316	7 707	4 712	943	1 118	934	173
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . .	3 998	3 858	3 089	346	159	264	3 246	2 690	278	111	167	140
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	153	108	71	10	4	23	90	63	10	2	15	45
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 638	2 433	547	488	544	854	2 009	449	423	473	664	205
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	35 173	8 310	1 646	794	1 095	4 775	5 059	861	322	656	3 220	26 863

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	WORKED IN 1979												DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL					USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
			50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
TOTAL													
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
FAMILIES . . . . .	23 112	16 208	10 810	1 025	1 157	3 216	13 861	10 091	773	856	2 141	6 904	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	14 527	13 557	10 384	824	793	1 556	11 983	9 749	608	601	1 025	970	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 020	972	557	101	138	176	774	511	61	92	110	48	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS, PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	499	481	308	30	56	87	410	296	16	41	57	18	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	521	491	249	71	82	89	364	215	45	51	53	30	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 417	1 275	641	116	177	341	976	541	82	151	202	142	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	87	83	52	5	5	21	67	39	5	2	21	4	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	675	598	364	64	40	130	471	321	32	34	84	77	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	655	594	225	47	132	190	438	181	45	115	97	61	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 499	1 393	693	172	197	331	882	470	92	116	204	106	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	53	51	22	9	4	16	32	18	2	4	8	2	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	112	98	49	5	8	36	91	49	5	8	29	14	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 334	1 244	622	158	185	279	759	403	85	104	167	90	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	8 323	7 797	7 334	174	80	209	7 474	7 133	159	55	127	526	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 157	1 087	624	126	101	236	960	586	98	99	177	70	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS, TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 111	1 033	535	135	100	263	917	508	116	88	205	78	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	347	296	145	30	38	83	271	136	22	38	75	51	
CLASS OF WORKER:	401	392	221	67	37	67	355	219	62	29	45	9	
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	363	345	169	38	25	113	291	153	32	21	85	18	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	3 974	3 668	1 933	399	467	869	2 823	1 626	271	369	557	306	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	1 549	1 456	649	172	238	397	1 087	538	124	169	256	93	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	8 577	8 103	7 506	238	82	277	7 747	7 289	198	57	203	474	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . . .	427	330	296	15	6	13	326	296	15	6	9	97	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	997	807	127	130	144	406	668	116	121	125	306	190	
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	7 588	1 844	299	71	220	1 254	1 210	226	44	130	810	5 744	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . . .	5 717	3 238	986	340	528	1 384	2 014	633	186	339	856	2 479	
OCCUPATION:	2 255	2 063	859	259	380	565	1 261	549	122	253	337	192	
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	238	222	69	27	64	62	155	58	9	42	46	16	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS, PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	94	84	30	2	23	29	69	30	-	15	24	10	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	144	138	39	25	41	33	86	28	9	27	22	6	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	770	680	252	74	142	212	438	172	40	116	110	90	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31	31	13	-	5	13	21	6	-	2	13	-	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	218	171	65	42	23	41	77	33	10	17	17	47	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	521	478	174	32	114	158	340	133	30	97	80	43	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	997	926	433	134	150	209	487	232	59	73	123	71	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	53	51	22	9	4	16	32	18	2	4	8	2	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	14	9	4	-	-	5	9	4	-	-	5	5	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	930	866	407	125	146	188	446	210	57	69	110	64	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	26	24	18	-	-	6	11	9	-	-	2	2	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	51	51	16	10	2	23	43	10	8	2	23	-	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS, TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	173	160	71	14	22	53	127	68	6	20	33	13	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	115	104	44	14	18	28	90	41	6	18	25	11	
CLASS OF WORKER:	12	12	-	-	4	8	2	-	-	2	-	-	
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	46	44	27	-	-	17	35	27	-	-	8	2	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	1 439	1 303	544	164	240	355	760	329	69	153	209	136	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	667	628	237	68	134	189	406	159	41	94	112	39	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	124	113	68	18	6	21	76	51	3	6	16	11	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . . .	25	19	10	9	-	-	19	10	9	-	-	6	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	393	270	38	56	21	155	177	27	47	13	90	123	
	3 069	905	89	25	127	664	576	57	17	73	429	2 164	



TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.											DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	WORKED IN 1979											
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
TOTAL												
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	25 147	11 249	2 593	1 118	1 505	6 033	7 071	1 640	482	769	4 180	13 898
EMPLOYED . . . . .	7 858	7 057	2 297	897	1 024	2 839	4 414	1 542	426	532	1 914	801
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL												
SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . .	1 180	1 003	224	160	179	440	617	142	72	63	340	177
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE,												
AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	309	289	84	55	41	109	185	53	39	15	78	20
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	871	714	140	105	138	331	432	89	33	48	262	157
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 839	1 682	420	238	300	724	840	221	77	134	408	157
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED												
SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	259	247	52	34	43	118	107	23	18	5	61	12
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	611	581	213	51	104	213	351	148	14	70	119	30
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING												
CLERICAL. . . . .	969	854	155	153	153	393	382	50	45	59	228	115
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 227	1 980	463	284	301	932	1 037	195	137	152	553	247
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	163	138	62	34	21	21	49	20	10	15	4	25
PROTECTIVE SERVICE												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	50	50	10	-	5	35	23	-	-	5	18	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT												
PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. .	2 014	1 792	391	250	275	876	965	175	127	132	531	222
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 106	1 002	732	51	49	170	860	649	48	41	122	104
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT,												
AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	527	499	163	57	66	213	405	126	36	50	193	28
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND												
LABORERS. . . . .	979	891	295	107	129	360	655	209	56	92	298	88
MACHINE OPERATORS,												
ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	365	334	102	33	34	165	232	73	13	7	139	31
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL												
MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	244	221	55	34	43	89	163	41	20	33	69	23
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT												
CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND												
LABORERS. . . . .	370	336	138	40	52	106	260	95	23	52	90	34
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY												
WORKERS . . . . .	5 151	4 638	1 282	638	760	1 958	2 826	760	301	437	1 328	513
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	1 580	1 433	252	196	237	748	749	105	73	81	490	147
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . . .	1 036	935	724	57	27	127	793	643	46	14	90	101
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	91	51	39	6	-	6	46	34	6	-	6	40
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	967	797	65	56	124	552	535	26	22	87	400	170
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	16 322	3 395	231	165	357	2 642	2 122	72	34	150	1 866	12 927

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979											DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL						USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
TOTAL												
PERCENT WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
FAMILIES . . . . .	13.2	10.9	9.4	7.9	14.4	25.6	10.2	9.2	6.8	13.1	26.3	25.8
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	10.7	10.2	9.3	7.4	14.1	29.6	9.6	9.1	6.3	13.0	29.8	55.7
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	3.5	3.4	2.4	3.6	8.8	24.0	2.9	2.2	2.5	6.8	23.9	31.2
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.5	15.9	29.2	2.7	2.1	1.5	12.7	29.4	24.3
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4.1	3.9	2.7	4.5	6.8	20.4	3.1	2.4	3.2	4.9	19.9	37.5
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6.0	5.5	3.3	7.3	22.6	31.4	4.6	2.9	6.3	23.6	29.2	52.8
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	4.2	4.1	2.9	4.1	8.6	27.3	3.4	2.3	4.8	4.3	27.3	40.0
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	5.2	4.6	3.3	7.1	11.2	27.0	4.0	3.0	4.4	11.8	29.8	57.9
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	7.8	7.2	3.3	8.1	35.9	36.1	5.9	2.9	9.3	37.8	29.2	48.4
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	15.9	15.1	10.2	19.5	25.7	40.9	11.7	8.0	14.3	24.0	42.2	50.5
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31.7	34.2	34.4	69.2	17.4	32.7	39.5	56.3	50.0	25.0	27.6	11.1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6.2	5.5	3.2	7.2	13.3	36.7	5.4	3.2	7.5	38.1	41.4	100.0
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD.	17.8	17.0	12.0	19.7	27.0	42.1	13.2	9.3	14.9	23.3	43.5	50.6
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26.8	25.7	26.5	16.4	14.1	21.8	26.2	26.9	16.8	12.3	21.5	69.3
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	5.0	4.7	3.3	5.3	11.2	29.6	4.3	3.2	4.4	12.4	31.8	41.9
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	5.8	5.4	3.6	5.8	9.5	30.0	5.1	3.6	5.4	10.0	31.3	42.4
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	6.5	5.6	3.5	4.9	14.0	37.9	5.4	3.4	3.9	15.5	41.7	59.3
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	4.4	4.3	3.1	5.9	7.1	21.0	4.1	3.2	6.0	7.4	19.9	16.7
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	7.6	7.3	4.8	6.3	9.6	33.4	6.6	4.6	5.9	8.6	34.3	40.9
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	5.5	5.1	3.3	5.9	15.6	29.0	4.2	2.9	4.6	14.7	27.5	47.6
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	6.5	6.2	3.6	7.4	12.8	36.8	5.0	3.1	6.0	11.3	35.0	45.8
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . . .	22.2	21.4	22.1	11.9	10.6	24.4	21.9	22.5	11.5	9.7	31.4	60.9
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	59.5	55.1	59.7	45.5	33.3	25.0	58.5	61.4	45.5	60.0	28.1	81.5
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	22.4	19.8	9.7	13.7	18.8	38.4	18.2	9.6	13.6	17.5	35.5	51.4
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	21.3	16.8	14.0	7.2	13.8	20.1	16.5	14.4	5.9	10.9	21.1	23.3
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	34.5	27.8	14.8	24.8	37.7	61.9	22.6	11.4	18.7	34.8	61.9	50.4
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	23.5	22.1	14.0	23.2	34.4	57.1	16.9	10.5	15.0	32.4	53.5	74.4
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	12.4	11.7	5.8	10.3	21.1	41.3	9.6	5.4	4.5	17.7	46.0	88.9
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	13.3	12.1	5.6	2.3	59.0	74.4	11.4	6.3	-	48.4	80.0	100.0
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11.9	11.5	6.0	14.3	15.5	29.7	8.6	4.7	6.8	13.1	31.4	75.0
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	21.7	19.8	10.3	21.6	43.4	63.1	15.2	8.0	14.9	45.8	54.7	81.1
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	11.6	11.8	6.4	-	50.0	40.6	8.5	3.1	-	28.6	40.6	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	30.1	25.6	15.1	51.2	26.1	61.2	17.1	10.1	25.0	27.9	81.0	83.9
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	20.3	19.0	9.7	13.2	49.8	66.7	15.6	8.2	14.1	52.4	54.1	84.3
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	36.4	35.1	27.4	37.0	42.4	61.3	28.0	20.4	27.4	39.0	60.3	68.3
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	38.4	41.8	37.9	69.2	44.4	38.1	49.2	60.0	50.0	44.4	36.4	12.5
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	46.7	36.0	20.0	-	-	100.0	45.0	26.7	-	-	100.0	100.0
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD.	36.1	34.8	27.1	35.8	42.3	63.9	26.9	19.3	27.0	38.8	62.1	77.1
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19.7	18.5	15.9	-	-	54.5	11.3	9.8	-	-	100.0	100.0
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	19.9	19.9	9.5	40.0	11.1	51.1	19.2	6.6	36.4	14.3	62.2	-
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	17.0	16.1	10.7	11.3	22.0	50.0	14.1	10.9	5.8	22.2	38.4	56.5
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	15.5	14.4	8.7	17.1	29.5	38.9	13.4	8.6	8.8	32.7	36.2	52.4
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	18.5	18.5	-	-	18.2	100.0	4.1	-	-	11.1	-	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	21.8	21.1	19.6	-	-	65.4	19.0	20.9	-	-	47.1	100.0
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	22.8	21.3	13.1	24.2	39.2	53.9	15.8	9.5	14.6	36.0	49.5	71.6
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	23.6	22.7	14.5	17.8	28.5	65.4	17.7	10.8	13.3	27.9	60.5	79.6
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . . .	27.3	25.6	20.6	36.0	28.6	51.2	23.5	19.7	13.6	31.6	69.6	84.6
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	71.4	65.5	50.0	100.0	-	-	70.4	55.6	100.0	-	-	100.0
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	58.6	54.0	32.5	46.3	36.2	76.0	48.4	34.6	42.7	28.3	68.2	71.9
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	48.7	50.1	22.5	18.9	53.1	63.7	52.7	22.4	24.3	50.0	69.1	48.2

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B7

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B												DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	WORKED IN 1979												
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
TOTAL													
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	31.4	21.6	9.1	15.6	25.6	57.3	17.1	6.7	9.1	17.9	56.7	49.5	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	18.6	17.1	8.7	15.2	24.1	57.9	12.9	6.7	9.4	16.8	54.9	80.5	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . .	11.9	10.3	3.8	11.1	12.2	49.7	7.2	2.6	6.1	5.1	48.2	97.3	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . .	8.8	8.2	3.1	13.3	19.9	52.2	5.9	2.1	10.9	8.5	53.4	100.0	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13.6	11.4	4.3	10.2	10.9	48.9	8.0	3.0	4.0	4.6	46.9	96.9	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17.1	15.9	5.8	17.5	39.1	63.0	9.9	3.5	8.0	27.7	57.6	74.8	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	18.9	18.1	5.8	17.9	42.2	66.3	9.4	2.8	11.0	10.2	53.0	100.0	
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	17.5	17.0	9.2	10.3	40.6	62.1	13.5	7.7	4.3	43.8	58.0	43.5	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	16.4	14.8	3.8	22.6	37.4	62.6	8.0	1.4	9.5	21.5	58.8	89.1	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	30.1	27.9	12.3	24.8	34.2	71.5	22.0	7.1	20.5	30.1	69.6	80.5	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	44.5	44.2	45.6	61.8	29.6	42.0	35.8	31.7	71.4	31.9	30.8	46.3	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10.8	10.8	3.6	-	9.3	52.2	5.8	-	-	11.1	42.9	-	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. .	30.7	28.4	11.7	24.4	36.4	73.8	23.1	7.3	20.8	32.0	71.9	87.7	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30.1	28.2	26.8	22.4	28.7	40.0	28.0	26.7	23.2	28.5	41.8	80.6	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . .	11.8	11.3	5.7	8.1	17.3	46.0	10.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	46.7	66.7	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	16.1	15.0	8.0	10.6	22.6	53.4	12.3	6.2	6.2	18.9	52.1	70.4	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS. . . . .	15.2	14.2	6.5	9.8	17.3	64.2	11.1	5.1	4.6	4.7	61.5	75.6	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	13.3	12.2	5.2	10.0	18.9	46.4	9.9	4.3	6.3	16.5	41.6	85.2	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	20.0	18.7	12.6	12.2	35.4	47.1	16.6	10.0	7.6	37.7	50.0	59.6	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	18.0	16.5	7.2	14.8	29.1	59.4	12.2	4.9	9.1	22.5	56.1	80.5	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	16.7	15.4	4.8	15.9	16.2	56.8	9.7	2.2	7.7	7.2	52.5	85.0	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . .	25.9	24.2	23.4	16.5	17.0	48.1	24.4	23.9	16.5	12.6	53.9	72.1	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	59.5	47.2	54.9	60.0	-	26.1	51.1	54.0	60.0	-	40.0	88.9	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	36.7	32.8	11.9	11.5	22.8	64.6	26.6	5.8	5.2	18.4	60.2	82.9	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	46.4	40.9	14.0	20.8	32.6	55.3	41.9	8.4	10.6	22.9	58.0	48.1	

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	STIMULS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.											DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	WORKED IN 1979											
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
WHITE												
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
FAMILIES . . . . .	166 538	142 270	111 308	12 308	7 262	11 392	129 706	105 940	10 717	5 840	7 209	24 268
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	130 248	128 702	108 220	10 579	5 165	4 738	119 984	103 498	9 262	4 176	3 048	1 546
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL												
SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	27 765	27 633	22 906	2 638	1 446	643	26 035	22 053	2 319	1 254	409	132
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE,												
AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	15 743	15 679	13 911	1 177	320	271	14 946	13 448	1 027	290	181	64
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 022	11 954	8 995	1 461	1 126	372	11 089	8 605	1 292	964	228	68
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22 371	22 170	19 060	1 512	634	964	20 353	18 027	1 226	493	607	201
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED												
SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 933	1 923	1 723	99	34	67	1 830	1 658	82	23	67	10
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 904	12 796	11 101	893	336	466	11 816	10 553	714	270	279	108
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING												
CLERICAL . . . . .	7 534	7 451	6 236	520	264	431	6 707	5 816	430	200	261	83
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 308	8 146	6 052	787	672	635	6 563	5 262	567	399	335	162
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	135	119	52	13	23	31	55	24	4	16	11	16
PROTECTIVE SERVICE												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 579	1 572	1 418	50	48	56	1 482	1 389	48	9	36	7
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT												
PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD.	6 594	6 455	4 582	724	601	548	5 026	3 849	515	374	288	139
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30 662	29 908	27 359	1 060	548	941	28 145	26 184	945	441	575	754
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT,												
AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	22 565	22 420	18 498	2 332	851	739	21 507	18 080	2 163	746	518	145
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND												
LABORERS . . . . .	18 577	18 425	14 345	2 250	1 014	816	17 381	13 892	2 042	843	604	152
MACHINE OPERATORS,												
ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	5 188	5 129	4 068	587	270	204	4 889	3 944	537	243	165	59
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL												
MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 846	8 795	6 876	1 112	494	313	8 319	6 718	1 013	364	224	51
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT												
CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND												
LABORERS . . . . .	4 543	4 501	3 401	551	250	299	4 173	3 230	492	236	215	42
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY												
WORKERS . . . . .	70 782	70 226	57 967	6 566	2 874	2 819	65 504	55 454	5 748	2 398	1 904	556
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	20 555	20 445	16 174	2 000	1 523	748	18 897	15 464	1 772	1 190	471	110
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	38 201	37 440	33 587	1 980	754	1 119	35 034	32 102	1 709	582	641	761
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . .	710	591	492	33	14	52	549	478	33	6	32	119
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	3 645	3 380	1 112	798	658	812	3 035	1 020	753	613	649	265
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN												
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	32 645	10 188	1 976	931	1 439	5 842	6 687	1 422	702	1 051	3 512	22 457
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE												
HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND												
PRESENT . . . . .	13 348	9 862	5 788	1 155	1 172	1 747	7 362	4 799	807	763	993	3 486
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	8 256	8 090	5 376	957	944	813	6 367	4 558	673	632	504	166
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL												
SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 652	1 634	1 032	218	256	128	1 359	922	161	190	86	18
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE,												
AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	612	602	469	68	28	37	518	414	54	20	30	10
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 040	1 032	563	150	228	91	841	508	107	170	56	8
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 011	2 950	2 154	279	253	264	2 434	1 885	207	182	160	61
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED												
SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	225	221	180	9	10	22	206	171	6	7	22	4
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	671	640	425	82	79	54	440	324	40	55	21	31
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING												
CLERICAL . . . . .	2 115	2 089	1 549	188	164	188	1 788	1 390	161	120	117	26
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 283	2 206	1 316	314	317	259	1 429	954	184	158	133	77
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	106	92	46	13	9	24	39	22	4	9	4	14
PROTECTIVE SERVICE												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17	12	7	-	-	5	7	2	-	-	5	5
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT												
PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD.	2 160	2 102	1 263	301	308	230	1 383	930	180	149	124	58
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	132	130	113	4	2	11	97	92	3	-	2	2
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT,												
AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	228	228	143	22	18	45	198	128	19	14	37	-
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND												
LABORERS . . . . .	950	942	618	120	98	106	850	577	99	88	86	8
MACHINE OPERATORS,												
ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	698	692	481	78	61	72	641	453	64	55	69	6
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL												
MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	63	63	21	14	20	8	47	17	14	16	-	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT												
CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND												
LABORERS . . . . .	189	187	116	28	17	26	162	107	21	17	17	2
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY												
WORKERS . . . . .	5 924	5 793	3 969	650	581	593	4 552	3 322	448	400	382	131
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	1 853	1 837	1 061	255	342	179	1 472	963	197	213	99	16
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	444	431	326	43	21	41	316	255	19	19	23	13
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . .	35	29	20	9	-	-	27	18	9	-	-	6
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	440	323	73	92	38	120	203	36	83	29	55	117
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN												
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 652	1 449	339	106	190	814	792	205	51	102	434	3 203

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B											DID NOT WORK IN 1979	
	TOTAL						USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979						
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
WHITE													
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	76 317	49 605	27 512	6 846	5 565	9 682	39 247	23 470	5 048	4 038	6 691	26 712	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	40 658	39 765	25 481	5 651	4 072	4 561	32 914	22 296	4 353	3 023	3 242	893	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL													
SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	9 665	9 506	5 792	1 393	1 454	867	8 388	5 333	1 146	1 220	689	159	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	3 437	3 417	2 610	403	202	202	3 075	2 413	350	173	139	20	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 228	6 089	3 182	990	1 252	665	5 313	2 920	796	1 047	550	139	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10 466	10 257	7 125	1 339	730	1 063	8 289	6 232	936	451	670	209	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 306	1 294	854	190	102	148	1 086	774	163	49	100	12	
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	3 443	3 374	2 312	491	239	332	2 567	1 899	319	148	201	69	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING													
CLERICAL . . . . .	5 717	5 589	3 959	658	389	583	4 636	3 559	454	254	369	128	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 917	6 654	3 539	1 085	823	1 207	4 346	2 551	625	449	721	263	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	349	303	127	55	71	50	132	58	14	47	13	46	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	398	398	234	64	49	51	337	221	42	40	34	-	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. .	6 170	5 953	3 178	966	703	1 106	3 877	2 272	569	362	674	217	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 533	3 415	2 638	215	167	395	2 951	2 351	194	140	266	118	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	4 305	4 263	2 789	690	352	432	3 887	2 588	618	290	391	42	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	5 772	5 670	3 598	929	546	597	5 053	3 241	834	473	505	102	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	2 223	2 188	1 494	296	177	221	1 952	1 371	242	139	200	35	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	1 802	1 780	1 038	328	222	192	1 614	949	303	196	166	22	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	1 747	1 702	1 066	305	147	184	1 487	921	289	138	139	45	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	27 884	27 306	17 501	4 174	2 526	3 105	22 591	15 276	3 217	1 863	2 235	578	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	8 721	8 588	4 888	1 128	1 392	1 180	7 074	4 330	855	1 055	834	133	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . . .	3 902	3 763	3 021	339	150	253	3 159	2 627	271	103	158	139	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	151	108	71	10	4	23	90	63	10	2	15	43	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 239	2 106	460	472	492	682	1 723	381	407	427	508	133	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	33 420	7 734	1 571	723	1 001	4 439	4 610	793	288	588	2 941	25 686	

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)												
SOUTH DAKOTA	TOTAL	WORKED IN 1979										DID NOT WORK IN 1979
		TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
WHITE												
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
FAMILIES . . . . .	19 276	14 176	10 075	846	840	2 415	12 166	9 430	627	585	1 524	5 100
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	13 148	12 311	9 770	716	599	1 226	10 954	9 205	526	427	796	837
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	846	804	502	92	87	123	651	456	57	54	84	42
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS, PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	435	417	272	23	47	75	358	260	14	32	52	18
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	411	387	230	69	40	48	293	196	43	22	32	24
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 090	1 004	527	92	122	263	752	433	60	99	160	86
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	76	72	52	2	5	13	56	39	2	2	13	4
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	607	555	345	56	37	117	444	302	24	34	84	52
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	407	377	130	34	80	133	252	92	34	63	63	30
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 043	983	464	150	144	225	572	301	87	65	119	60
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	37	35	14	9	4	8	16	10	2	4	-	2
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	46	39	27	3	-	9	39	27	3	-	9	7
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	960	909	423	138	140	208	517	264	82	61	110	51
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	8 210	7 687	7 233	174	80	200	7 368	7 036	159	55	118	523
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 053	990	593	113	84	200	873	555	85	82	151	63
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	906	843	451	95	82	215	738	424	78	72	164	63
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	292	251	121	24	38	68	226	112	16	38	60	41
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	352	346	198	63	24	61	313	196	58	16	43	6
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . . .	262	246	132	8	20	86	199	116	4	18	61	16
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	3 580	3 339	1 782	381	419	757	2 556	1 485	257	326	488	241
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	668	640	269	90	96	185	418	214	60	42	102	28
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	8 479	8 008	7 425	230	82	271	7 660	7 212	194	57	197	471
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	421	324	294	15	2	13	320	294	15	2	9	97
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . . .	562	455	64	76	87	228	344	53	67	78	146	107
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5 566	1 410	241	54	154	961	868	172	34	80	582	4 156
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	3 661	2 343	681	282	379	1 001	1 305	390	156	203	556	1 318
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 673	1 555	607	223	282	443	879	357	107	160	255	118
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	173	157	44	23	39	51	94	33	7	17	37	16
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS, PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	64	54	13	-	14	27	43	13	-	6	24	10
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	109	103	31	23	25	24	51	20	7	11	13	6
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	528	482	170	65	96	151	282	96	33	73	80	46
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	23	23	13	-	5	5	13	6	-	2	5	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	175	153	63	42	20	28	75	31	10	17	17	22
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	330	306	94	23	71	118	194	59	23	54	58	24
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	759	713	315	114	125	159	354	168	56	50	80	46
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	37	35	14	9	4	8	16	10	2	4	-	2
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	12	7	2	-	-	5	7	2	-	-	5	5
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	710	671	299	105	121	146	331	156	54	46	75	39
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	26	24	18	-	-	6	11	9	-	-	2	2
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	40	40	8	7	2	23	32	2	5	2	23	-
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	147	139	52	14	20	53	106	49	6	18	33	8
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	94	88	28	14	18	28	74	25	6	18	25	6
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	10	10	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . . .	43	41	24	-	-	17	32	24	-	-	8	2
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	1 259	1 170	470	162	221	317	662	265	69	137	191	89
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	271	259	61	38	55	105	124	33	26	17	48	12
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	118	107	66	14	6	21	74	49	3	6	16	11
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	25	19	10	9	-	-	19	10	9	-	-	6
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . . .	241	168	21	41	6	100	82	10	32	1	39	73
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 747	620	53	18	91	458	344	23	17	42	262	1 127

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

[EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.]

SOUTH DAKOTA	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B											DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL	TOTAL					USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
		TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
WHITE												
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	23 060	10 324	2 479	1 036	1 388	5 421	6 398	1 553	438	693	3 714	12 736
EMPLOYED . . . . .	7 320	6 608	2 210	838	977	2 583	4 101	1 474	385	500	1 742	712
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 138	984	224	150	177	433	611	142	72	61	336	154
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	307	287	84	55	39	109	183	53	39	13	78	20
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	831	697	140	95	138	324	428	89	33	48	258	134
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 727	1 571	413	226	283	649	779	214	65	122	378	156
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	237	225	52	34	43	96	100	23	18	5	54	12
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	583	553	213	51	87	202	335	148	14	58	115	30
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	907	793	148	141	153	351	344	43	33	59	209	114
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 047	1 838	427	263	294	854	923	169	116	147	491	209
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	155	138	62	34	21	21	49	20	10	15	4	17
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	37	37	10	-	-	27	10	-	-	-	10	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	1 855	1 663	355	229	273	806	864	149	106	132	477	192
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 043	950	711	51	45	143	817	633	48	37	99	93
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	508	480	162	56	60	202	392	125	35	44	188	28
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	857	785	273	92	118	302	579	191	49	89	250	72
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	298	273	88	33	23	129	191	61	13	4	113	25
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	232	214	55	27	43	89	156	41	13	33	69	18
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	327	298	130	32	52	84	232	89	23	52	68	29
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	4 871	4 404	1 235	613	733	1 823	2 686	727	286	423	1 250	467
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	1 349	1 242	225	162	219	636	597	82	47	65	403	107
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	1 011	911	711	57	25	118	772	631	46	12	83	100
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . .	89	51	39	6	-	6	46	34	6	-	6	38
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	745	645	61	56	102	426	400	26	22	71	281	100
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	14 995	3 071	208	142	309	2 412	1 897	53	31	122	1 691	11 924

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	WORKED IN 1979											DID NOT WORK IN 1979	
	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL					USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
			50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
WHITE													
PERCENT WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
FAMILIES . . . . .	11.6	10.0	9.1	6.9	11.6	21.2	9.4	8.9	5.9	10.0	21.1	21.0	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	10.1	9.6	9.0	6.8	11.6	25.9	9.1	8.9	5.7	10.2	26.1	54.1	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	3.0	2.9	2.2	3.5	6.0	19.1	2.5	2.1	2.5	4.3	20.5	31.8	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	14.7	27.7	2.4	1.9	1.4	11.0	28.7	28.1	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3.4	3.2	2.6	4.7	3.6	12.9	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.3	14.0	35.3	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4.9	4.5	2.8	6.1	19.2	27.3	3.7	2.4	4.9	20.1	26.4	42.8	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.0	14.7	19.4	3.1	2.4	2.4	8.7	19.4	40.0	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4.7	4.3	3.1	6.3	11.0	25.1	3.8	2.9	3.4	12.6	30.1	48.1	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	5.4	5.1	2.1	6.5	30.3	30.9	3.8	1.6	7.9	31.5	24.1	36.1	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12.6	12.1	7.7	19.1	21.4	35.4	8.7	5.7	15.3	16.3	35.5	37.0	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27.4	29.4	26.9	69.2	17.4	25.8	29.1	41.7	50.0	25.0	-	12.5	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2.9	2.5	1.9	6.0	-	16.1	2.6	1.9	6.3	-	25.0	100.0	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	14.6	14.1	9.2	19.1	23.3	38.0	10.3	6.9	15.9	16.3	38.2	36.7	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26.8	25.7	26.4	16.4	14.6	21.3	26.2	26.9	16.8	12.5	20.5	69.4	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	4.7	4.4	3.2	4.8	9.9	27.1	4.1	3.1	3.9	11.0	29.2	43.4	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	4.9	4.6	3.1	4.2	8.1	26.3	4.2	3.1	3.8	8.5	27.2	41.4	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	5.6	4.9	3.0	4.1	14.1	33.3	4.6	2.8	3.0	15.6	36.4	69.5	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4.0	3.9	2.9	5.7	4.9	19.5	3.8	2.9	5.7	4.4	19.2	11.8	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	5.8	5.5	3.9	1.5	8.0	28.8	4.8	3.6	0.8	7.6	28.4	38.1	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	5.1	4.8	3.1	5.8	14.6	26.9	3.9	2.7	4.5	13.6	25.6	43.3	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	3.2	3.1	1.7	4.5	6.3	24.7	2.2	1.4	3.4	3.5	21.7	25.5	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	22.2	21.4	22.1	11.6	10.9	24.2	21.9	22.5	11.4	9.8	30.7	61.9	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . .	59.3	54.8	59.8	45.5	14.3	25.0	58.3	61.5	45.5	33.3	28.1	81.5	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	15.4	13.5	5.8	9.5	13.2	28.1	11.3	5.2	8.9	12.7	22.5	40.4	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	17.1	13.8	12.2	5.8	10.7	16.4	13.0	12.1	4.8	7.6	16.6	18.5	
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	27.4	23.8	11.8	24.4	32.3	57.3	17.7	8.1	19.3	26.6	56.0	37.8	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	20.3	19.2	11.3	23.3	29.9	54.5	13.8	7.8	15.9	25.3	50.6	71.1	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	10.5	9.6	4.3	10.6	15.2	39.8	6.9	3.6	4.3	8.9	43.0	88.9	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	10.5	9.0	2.8	-	50.0	73.0	8.3	3.1	-	30.0	80.0	100.0	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10.5	10.0	5.5	15.3	11.0	26.4	6.1	3.9	6.5	6.5	23.2	75.0	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17.5	16.3	7.9	23.3	37.9	57.2	11.6	5.1	15.9	40.1	50.0	75.4	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	10.2	10.4	7.2	-	50.0	22.7	6.3	3.5	-	28.6	22.7	-	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26.1	23.9	14.8	51.2	25.3	51.9	17.0	9.6	25.0	30.9	81.0	71.0	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	15.6	14.6	6.1	12.2	43.3	62.8	10.9	4.2	14.3	45.0	49.6	92.3	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	33.2	32.3	23.9	36.3	39.4	61.4	24.8	17.6	30.4	31.6	60.2	59.7	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	34.9	38.0	30.4	69.2	44.4	33.3	41.0	45.5	50.0	44.4	-	14.3	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	70.6	58.3	28.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	32.9	31.9	23.7	34.9	39.3	63.5	23.9	16.8	30.0	30.9	60.5	67.2	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19.7	18.5	15.9	-	-	54.5	11.3	9.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	17.5	17.5	5.6	31.8	11.1	51.1	16.2	1.6	26.3	14.3	62.2	-	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	15.5	14.8	8.4	11.7	20.4	50.0	12.5	8.5	6.1	20.5	38.4	100.0	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	13.5	12.7	5.8	17.9	29.5	38.9	11.5	5.5	9.4	32.7	36.2	100.0	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15.9	15.9	-	-	10.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	22.8	21.9	20.7	-	-	65.4	19.8	22.4	-	-	47.1	100.0	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	21.3	20.2	11.8	24.9	38.0	53.5	14.5	8.0	15.4	34.3	50.0	67.9	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	14.6	14.1	5.7	14.9	16.1	58.7	8.4	3.4	13.2	8.0	48.5	75.0	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	26.6	24.8	20.2	32.6	28.6	51.2	23.4	19.2	15.8	31.6	69.6	84.6	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . .	71.4	65.5	50.0	100.0	-	-	70.4	55.6	100.0	-	-	100.0	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	54.8	52.0	28.8	44.6	15.8	83.3	40.4	27.8	38.6	3.4	70.9	62.4	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	37.6	42.8	15.6	17.0	47.9	56.3	43.4	11.2	33.3	41.2	60.4	35.2	



TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA

WHITE

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	30.2	20.8	9.0	15.1	24.9	56.0	16.3	6.6	8.7	17.2	55.5	47.7
EMPLOYED . . . . .	18.0	16.6	8.7	14.8	24.0	56.6	12.5	6.6	8.8	16.5	53.7	79.7
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	11.8	10.4	3.9	10.8	12.2	49.9	7.3	2.7	6.3	5.0	48.8	96.9
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	8.9	8.4	3.2	13.6	19.3	54.0	6.0	2.2	11.1	7.5	56.1	100.0
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13.3	11.4	4.4	9.6	11.0	48.7	8.1	3.0	4.1	4.6	46.9	96.4
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16.5	15.3	5.8	16.9	38.8	61.1	9.4	3.4	6.9	27.1	56.4	74.6
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	18.1	17.4	6.1	17.9	42.2	64.9	9.2	3.0	11.0	10.2	54.0	100.0
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16.9	16.4	9.2	10.4	36.4	60.8	13.1	7.8	4.4	39.2	57.2	43.5
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	15.9	14.2	3.7	21.4	39.3	60.2	7.4	1.2	7.3	23.2	56.6	89.1
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	29.6	27.6	12.1	24.2	35.7	70.8	21.2	6.6	18.6	32.7	68.1	79.5
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	44.4	45.5	48.8	61.8	29.6	42.0	37.1	34.5	71.4	31.9	30.8	37.0
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9.3	9.3	4.3	-	-	52.9	3.0	-	-	-	29.4	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. .	30.1	27.9	11.2	23.7	38.8	72.9	22.3	6.6	18.6	36.5	70.8	88.5
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29.5	27.8	27.0	23.7	26.9	36.2	27.7	26.9	24.7	26.4	37.2	78.8
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	11.8	11.3	5.8	8.1	17.0	46.8	10.1	4.8	5.7	15.2	48.1	66.7
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	14.8	13.8	7.6	9.9	21.6	50.6	11.5	5.9	5.9	18.8	49.5	70.6
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS. TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	13.4	12.5	5.9	11.1	13.0	58.4	9.8	4.4	5.4	2.9	56.5	71.4
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	12.9	12.0	5.3	8.2	19.4	46.4	9.7	4.3	4.3	16.8	41.6	81.8
LABORERS. . . . .	18.7	17.5	12.2	10.5	35.4	45.7	15.6	9.7	8.0	37.7	48.9	64.4
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	17.5	16.1	7.1	14.7	29.0	58.7	11.9	4.8	8.9	22.7	55.9	80.8
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	15.5	14.5	4.6	14.4	15.7	53.9	8.4	1.9	5.5	6.2	48.3	80.5
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . .	25.9	24.2	23.5	16.8	16.7	46.6	24.4	24.0	17.0	11.7	52.5	71.9
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . .	58.9	47.2	54.9	60.0	-	26.1	51.1	54.0	60.0	-	40.0	88.4
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	33.3	30.6	13.3	11.9	20.7	62.5	23.2	6.8	5.4	16.6	55.3	75.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	44.9	39.7	13.2	19.6	30.9	54.3	41.1	6.7	10.8	20.7	57.5	46.4

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1												
SOUTH DAKOTA	WORKED IN 1979											
	TOTAL						USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	DID NOT WORK IN 1979
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 149	5 773	3 336	615	717	1 105	5 255	3 159	557	650	889	2 376
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	4 535	4 360	3 012	407	449	492	4 005	2 850	373	409	373	175
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL												
SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	920	910	603	118	116	73	842	584	110	103	45	10
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE,												
AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	422	418	325	39	33	21	380	306	34	33	7	4
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	498	492	278	79	83	52	462	278	76	70	38	6
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 049	981	623	88	150	120	910	595	86	147	82	68
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED												
SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	109	109	53	22	24	10	109	53	22	24	10	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . .	131	106	62	8	22	14	82	54	8	19	1	25
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING												
CLERICAL . . . . .	809	766	508	58	104	96	719	488	56	104	71	43
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . .	1 085	1 037	704	82	79	172	901	619	65	69	148	48
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	32	30	12	-	-	18	26	8	-	-	18	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	209	202	129	19	12	42	194	129	19	12	34	7
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT												
PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD.	844	805	563	63	67	112	681	482	46	57	96	39
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	373	368	330	2	19	17	335	311	2	7	15	5
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT,												
AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	552	530	381	49	45	55	503	379	42	45	37	22
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND												
LABORERS . . . . .	556	534	371	68	40	55	514	362	68	38	46	22
MACHINE OPERATORS,												
ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	115	98	72	11	2	13	98	72	11	2	13	17
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL												
MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	220	217	172	11	28	6	213	172	11	28	2	3
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT												
CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND												
LABORERS . . . . .	221	219	127	46	10	36	203	118	46	8	31	2
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY												
WORKERS . . . . .	1 201	1 124	757	107	108	152	1 021	709	100	99	113	77
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . .	2 973	2 892	1 962	281	325	324	2 677	1 863	254	306	254	81
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . .	357	340	289	19	16	16	303	274	19	4	6	17
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . .	4	4	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	775	670	174	148	110	238	617	172	138	100	207	105
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN												
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 839	743	150	60	158	375	633	137	46	141	309	2 096
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE												
HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND												
PRESENT . . . . .	3 118	1 707	820	203	214	470	1 472	717	177	195	383	1 411
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	1 276	1 184	720	148	148	168	1 019	625	131	137	126	92
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL												
SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	218	218	117	43	42	16	211	114	41	42	14	-
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE,												
AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	95	95	64	18	11	2	88	61	16	11	-	-
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	123	123	53	25	31	14	123	53	25	31	14	-
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND												
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	534	484	275	63	74	72	435	262	61	71	41	50
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED												
SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	40	40	21	9	-	10	40	21	9	-	10	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	51	26	4	-	9	13	10	4	-	6	-	25
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT												
OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING												
CLERICAL . . . . .	443	418	250	54	65	49	385	237	52	65	31	25
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	434	407	258	39	30	80	300	181	26	22	71	27
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	32	30	12	-	-	18	26	8	-	-	18	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13	13	13	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT												
PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD.	389	364	233	39	30	62	261	160	26	22	53	25
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING												
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT,												
AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	28	28	25	3	-	-	26	23	3	-	-	-
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND												
LABORERS . . . . .	62	47	45	-	2	-	47	45	-	2	-	15
MACHINE OPERATORS,												
ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	38	23	23	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	15
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL												
MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT												
CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND												
LABORERS . . . . .	22	22	22	-	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY												
WORKERS . . . . .	335	276	168	23	25	60	213	134	21	18	40	59
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . .	934	901	548	122	123	108	799	487	107	119	86	33
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . .	7	7	4	3	-	-	7	4	3	-	-	-
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	231	177	44	29	20	84	163	42	27	17	77	54
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN												
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 611	346	56	26	46	218	290	50	19	41	180	1 265

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

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SOUTH DAKOTA	WORKED IN 1979											DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL				USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979				TOTAL	
			50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	3 079	1 862	730	243	240	649	1 553	649	171	213	520	1 217
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 202	1 123	613	162	120	228	961	554	127	111	169	79
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	200	177	118	30	10	19	145	105	20	4	16	23
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	87	87	69	7	4	7	83	65	7	4	7	-
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	113	90	49	23	6	12	62	40	13	-	9	23
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	224	223	104	20	32	67	171	88	20	32	31	1
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	27	27	6	-	-	21	14	6	-	-	8	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	38	38	15	-	12	11	31	15	-	12	4	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	159	158	83	20	20	35	126	67	20	20	19	1
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	357	332	187	42	37	66	299	168	33	35	63	25
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17	9	9	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	8
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	39	39	31	-	-	8	39	31	-	-	8	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	301	284	147	42	37	58	255	132	33	35	55	17
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	121	114	83	6	4	21	103	76	6	4	17	7
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	92	92	43	7	24	18	84	43	2	24	15	-
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	208	185	78	57	13	37	159	74	46	12	27	23
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	107	101	40	28	8	25	89	38	28	8	15	6
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	28	23	13	5	5	-	22	13	5	4	-	5
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	73	61	25	24	-	12	48	23	13	-	12	12
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	500	457	225	71	57	104	361	188	49	57	67	43
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	634	601	328	91	60	122	539	309	78	52	100	33
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	66	65	60	-	3	2	61	57	-	2	2	1
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	368	301	69	16	49	167	264	54	16	43	151	67
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 509	438	48	65	71	254	328	41	28	59	200	1 071

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA	WORKED IN 1979												DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL				USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979						
			50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
FAMILIES . . . . .	3 732	1 957	723	173	291	770	1 640	651	146	245	598	1 775	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	1 324	1 194	604	102	171	317	990	534	82	151	223	130	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	166	160	53	9	51	47	121	53	4	38	26	6	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	64	64	36	7	9	12	52	36	2	9	5	-	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	102	96	17	2	42	35	69	17	2	29	21	6	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	327	271	114	24	55	78	224	108	22	52	42	56	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	11	11	-	3	-	8	11	-	3	-	8	-	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	68	43	19	8	3	13	27	19	8	-	-	25	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	248	217	95	13	52	57	186	89	11	52	34	31	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	436	390	229	18	37	106	294	169	5	35	85	46	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16	16	8	-	-	8	16	8	-	-	8	-	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	66	59	22	2	8	27	52	22	2	8	20	7	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . .	354	315	199	16	29	71	226	139	3	27	57	39	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	111	108	99	-	-	9	104	95	-	-	9	3	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . .	95	88	31	13	10	34	78	31	13	10	24	7	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	189	177	78	38	18	43	169	78	38	16	37	12	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	44	37	18	6	-	13	37	18	6	-	13	7	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	49	46	23	4	13	6	42	23	4	13	2	3	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	96	94	37	28	5	24	90	37	28	3	22	2	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	349	287	143	16	29	99	234	133	14	24	63	62	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	881	816	380	82	142	212	669	324	64	127	154	65	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	92	89	79	4	-	6	85	75	4	-	6	3	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	429	346	63	54	57	172	318	63	54	47	154	83	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 979	417	56	17	63	281	332	54	10	47	221	1 562	
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	2 019	869	303	54	139	373	690	241	30	126	293	1 150	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	569	495	250	32	91	122	373	190	15	86	82	74	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	65	65	25	4	25	11	61	25	2	25	9	-	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	30	30	17	2	9	2	26	17	-	9	-	-	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	35	35	8	2	16	9	35	8	2	16	9	-	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	242	198	82	9	46	61	156	76	7	43	30	44	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	8	8	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	43	18	2	-	3	13	2	2	-	-	-	25	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	191	172	80	9	43	40	146	74	7	43	22	19	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	227	202	118	16	18	50	126	64	3	16	43	25	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16	16	8	-	-	8	16	8	-	-	8	-	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . .	209	184	108	16	18	42	108	54	3	16	35	25	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . .	11	11	8	3	-	-	11	8	3	-	-	-	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	24	19	17	-	2	-	19	17	-	2	-	5	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	19	14	14	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	5	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	3	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	171	124	72	2	12	38	89	62	-	9	18	47	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	396	369	176	30	79	84	282	126	15	77	64	27	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	152	102	17	15	15	55	95	17	15	12	51	50	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 298	272	36	7	33	196	222	34	-	28	160	1 026	

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

SOUTH DAKOTA	WORKED IN 1979											DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL	TOTAL					USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
		TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	1 783	726	100	74	78	474	533	77	36	58	362	1 057
EMPLOYED . . . . .	418	352	87	51	26	188	260	68	33	24	135	66
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	42	19	-	10	2	7	6	-	-	2	4	23
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . .	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	40	17	-	10	-	7	4	-	-	-	4	23
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	88	87	7	12	12	56	54	7	12	12	23	1
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	13	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	23	23	-	-	12	11	16	-	-	12	4	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	52	51	7	12	-	32	38	7	12	-	19	1
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	143	124	36	21	2	65	109	26	21	-	62	19
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	8	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	8	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . .	127	116	36	21	2	57	101	26	21	-	54	11
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	50	43	21	-	4	18	34	16	-	4	14	7
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	12	12	1	-	6	5	12	1	-	6	5	-
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	83	67	22	8	-	37	45	18	-	-	27	16
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS. . . . .	45	39	14	-	-	25	27	12	-	-	15	6
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	33	28	8	8	-	12	18	6	-	-	12	5
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	187	157	47	17	11	82	99	33	7	11	48	30
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	213	180	27	34	13	106	147	23	26	11	87	33
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . . .	16	15	13	-	2	-	14	12	-	2	-	1
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	205	140	-	-	19	121	127	-	-	13	114	65
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 160	234	13	23	33	165	146	9	3	21	113	926

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1												DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	WORKED IN 1979												
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT													
PERCENT WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
FAMILIES . . . . .	45.8	33.9	21.7	28.1	40.6	69.7	31.2	20.6	26.2	37.7	67.3	74.7	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	29.2	27.4	20.1	25.1	38.1	64.4	24.7	18.7	22.0	36.9	59.8	74.3	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	18.0	17.6	8.8	7.6	44.0	64.4	14.4	9.1	3.6	36.9	57.8	60.0	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	15.2	15.3	11.1	17.9	27.3	57.1	13.7	11.8	5.9	27.3	71.4	-	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	20.5	19.5	6.1	2.5	50.6	67.3	14.9	6.1	2.6	41.4	55.3	100.0	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31.2	27.6	18.3	27.3	36.7	65.0	24.6	18.2	25.6	35.4	51.2	82.4	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	10.1	10.1	-	13.6	-	80.0	10.1	-	13.6	-	80.0	-	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	51.9	40.6	30.6	100.0	13.6	92.9	32.9	35.2	100.0	-	-	100.0	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	30.7	28.3	18.7	22.4	50.0	59.4	25.9	18.2	19.6	50.0	47.9	72.1	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	40.2	37.6	32.5	22.0	46.8	61.6	32.6	27.3	7.7	50.7	57.4	95.8	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	50.0	53.3	66.7	-	-	44.4	61.5	100.0	-	-	44.4	-	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31.6	29.2	17.1	10.5	66.7	64.3	26.8	17.1	10.5	66.7	58.8	100.0	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	41.9	39.1	35.3	25.4	43.3	63.4	33.2	28.8	6.5	47.4	59.4	100.0	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29.8	29.3	30.0	-	-	52.9	31.0	30.5	-	-	60.0	60.0	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	17.2	16.6	8.1	26.5	22.2	61.8	15.5	8.2	31.0	22.2	64.9	31.8	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	34.0	33.1	21.0	55.9	45.0	78.2	32.9	21.5	55.9	42.1	80.4	54.5	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . .	38.3	37.8	25.0	54.5	-	100.0	37.8	25.0	54.5	-	100.0	41.2	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22.3	21.2	13.4	36.4	46.4	100.0	19.7	13.4	36.4	46.4	100.0	100.0	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	43.4	42.9	29.1	60.9	50.0	66.7	44.3	31.4	60.9	37.5	71.0	100.0	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	29.1	25.5	18.9	15.0	26.9	65.1	22.9	18.8	14.0	24.2	55.8	80.5	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	29.6	28.2	19.4	29.2	43.7	65.4	25.0	17.4	25.2	41.5	60.6	80.2	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	25.8	26.2	27.3	21.1	-	37.5	28.1	27.4	21.1	-	100.0	17.6	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	50.0	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	55.4	51.6	36.2	36.5	51.8	72.3	51.5	36.6	39.1	47.0	74.4	79.0	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	69.7	56.1	37.3	28.3	39.9	74.9	52.4	39.4	21.7	33.3	71.5	74.5	
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	64.8	50.9	37.0	26.6	65.0	79.4	46.9	33.6	16.9	64.6	76.5	81.5	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	44.6	41.8	34.7	21.6	61.5	72.6	36.6	30.4	11.5	62.8	65.1	80.4	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	29.8	29.8	21.4	9.3	59.5	68.8	28.9	21.9	4.9	59.5	64.3	-	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	31.6	31.6	26.6	11.1	81.8	100.0	29.5	27.9	-	81.8	-	-	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	28.5	28.5	15.1	8.0	51.6	64.3	28.5	15.1	8.0	51.6	64.3	-	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	45.3	40.9	29.8	14.3	62.2	84.7	35.9	29.0	11.5	60.6	73.2	88.0	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	20.0	20.0	-	-	-	80.0	20.0	-	-	-	80.0	-	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	84.3	69.2	50.0	-	33.3	100.0	20.0	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	43.1	41.1	32.0	16.7	66.2	81.6	37.9	31.2	13.5	66.2	71.0	76.0	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	52.3	49.6	45.7	41.0	60.0	62.5	42.0	35.4	11.5	72.7	60.6	92.6	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	50.0	53.3	66.7	-	-	44.4	61.5	100.0	-	-	44.4	-	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15.4	15.4	15.4	-	-	-	15.4	15.4	-	-	-	-	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	53.7	50.5	46.4	41.0	60.0	67.7	41.4	33.8	11.5	72.7	66.0	100.0	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	39.3	39.3	32.0	100.0	-	-	42.3	34.8	100.0	-	-	-	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	38.7	40.4	37.8	-	100.0	-	40.4	37.8	-	100.0	-	33.3	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . .	50.0	60.9	60.9	-	-	-	60.9	60.9	-	-	-	33.3	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	13.6	13.6	13.6	-	-	-	13.6	13.6	-	-	-	-	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	51.0	44.9	42.9	8.7	48.0	63.3	41.8	46.3	-	50.0	45.0	79.7	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	42.4	41.0	32.1	24.6	64.2	77.8	35.3	25.9	14.0	64.7	74.4	81.8	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	28.6	28.6	50.0	-	-	-	28.6	50.0	-	-	-	-	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	65.8	57.6	38.6	51.7	75.0	65.5	58.3	40.5	55.6	70.6	66.2	92.6	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	80.6	78.6	64.3	26.9	71.7	89.9	76.6	68.0	-	68.3	88.9	81.1	

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA

	WORKED IN 1979											DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	57.9	39.0	13.7	30.5	32.5	73.0	34.3	11.9	21.1	27.2	69.6	86.9
EMPLOYED . . . . .	34.8	31.3	14.2	31.5	21.7	82.5	27.1	12.3	26.0	21.6	79.9	83.5
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . .	21.0	10.7	-	33.3	20.0	36.8	4.1	-	-	50.0	25.0	100.0
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . .	2.3	2.3	-	-	50.0	-	2.4	-	-	50.0	-	-
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	35.4	18.9	-	43.5	-	58.3	6.5	-	-	-	44.4	100.0
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	39.3	39.0	6.7	60.0	37.5	83.6	31.6	8.0	60.0	37.5	74.2	100.0
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	48.1	48.1	-	-	-	61.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	60.5	60.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	51.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	32.7	32.3	8.4	60.0	-	91.4	30.2	10.4	60.0	-	100.0	100.0
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	40.1	37.3	19.3	50.0	5.4	98.5	36.5	15.5	63.6	-	98.4	76.0
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	47.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	20.5	20.5	-	-	-	100.0	20.5	-	-	-	100.0	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . .	42.2	40.8	24.5	50.0	5.4	98.3	39.6	19.7	63.6	-	98.2	64.7
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	41.3	37.7	25.3	-	100.0	85.7	33.0	21.1	-	100.0	82.4	100.0
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . .	13.0	13.0	2.3	-	25.0	27.8	14.3	2.3	-	25.0	33.3	-
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	39.9	36.2	28.2	14.0	-	100.0	28.3	24.3	-	-	100.0	69.6
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	42.1	38.6	35.0	-	-	100.0	30.3	31.6	-	-	100.0	100.0
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	45.2	45.9	32.0	33.3	-	100.0	37.5	26.1	-	-	100.0	41.7
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	37.4	34.4	20.9	23.9	19.3	78.8	27.4	17.6	14.3	19.3	71.6	69.8
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	33.6	30.0	8.2	37.4	21.7	86.9	27.3	7.4	33.3	21.2	87.0	100.0
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	24.2	23.1	21.7	-	66.7	-	23.0	21.1	-	100.0	-	100.0
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	55.7	46.5	-	-	38.8	72.5	48.1	-	-	30.2	75.5	97.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	76.9	53.4	27.1	35.4	46.5	65.0	44.5	22.0	10.7	35.6	56.5	86.5

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1

RURAL	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1												DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	WORKED IN 1979												
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
TOTAL													
ALL INCOME LEVELS													
FAMILIES . . . . .	97 829	82 549	65 188	6 037	4 123	7 201	75 459	61 997	5 339	3 398	4 725	15 280	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	75 316	74 045	63 133	5 121	2 838	2 953	69 214	60 326	4 571	2 330	1 987	1 271	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	11 383	11 307	9 317	1 098	600	292	10 701	8 981	1 000	531	189	76	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	6 533	6 489	5 705	522	131	131	6 146	5 500	464	114	68	44	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 850	4 818	3 612	576	469	161	4 555	3 481	536	417	121	32	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 969	8 833	7 534	572	272	455	8 076	7 067	489	215	305	136	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	732	730	626	51	13	40	684	594	42	8	40	2	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 967	4 910	4 339	271	110	190	4 538	4 110	229	90	109	57	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	3 270	3 193	2 569	250	149	225	2 854	2 363	218	117	156	77	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 967	3 857	2 867	368	306	316	3 178	2 482	268	230	198	110	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	74	56	26	6	5	19	23	2	4	5	12	18	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	802	792	654	48	23	67	762	642	46	21	53	10	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	3 091	3 009	2 187	314	278	230	2 393	1 838	218	204	133	82	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30 047	29 288	26 956	951	483	898	27 611	25 820	859	378	554	759	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	10 957	10 850	8 828	1 068	514	440	10 351	8 597	996	437	321	107	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	9 993	9 910	7 631	1 064	663	552	9 297	7 379	959	539	420	83	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . .	2 447	2 415	1 882	259	148	126	2 312	1 819	245	146	102	32	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 187	5 160	3 981	577	369	233	4 833	3 875	524	263	171	27	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	2 359	2 335	1 768	228	146	193	2 152	1 685	190	130	147	24	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	30 761	30 444	25 055	2 620	1 424	1 345	28 466	23 968	2 339	1 210	949	317	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	11 161	11 049	8 465	1 091	849	644	10 161	8 024	984	703	450	112	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	32 756	32 033	29 156	1 395	557	925	30 104	27 891	1 233	411	569	723	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . .	638	519	457	15	8	39	483	443	15	6	19	119	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	2 243	2 076	664	462	406	544	1 907	631	440	373	463	167	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	20 270	6 428	1 391	454	879	3 704	4 338	1 040	328	695	2 275	13 842	
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	6 935	4 341	2 405	522	559	855	3 278	1 918	403	415	542	2 594	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	3 480	3 367	2 149	413	433	372	2 632	1 744	320	329	239	113	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	686	678	404	83	125	66	581	354	75	110	42	8	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	257	253	184	37	13	19	215	159	33	13	10	4	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	429	425	220	46	112	47	366	195	42	97	32	4	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 194	1 158	778	135	115	130	943	658	115	84	86	36	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	93	93	54	18	5	16	78	45	15	2	16	-	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	192	186	110	12	35	29	124	84	8	25	7	6	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	909	879	614	105	75	85	741	529	92	57	63	30	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 078	1 023	624	150	142	107	676	435	90	92	59	55	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	66	50	20	6	5	19	21	-	4	5	12	16	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18	15	15	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	3	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	994	958	589	144	137	88	640	420	86	87	47	36	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	126	124	107	4	2	11	91	86	3	-	2	2	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	81	81	60	7	6	8	70	55	5	2	8	-	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	315	303	176	34	43	50	271	156	32	41	42	12	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . .	241	231	131	25	37	38	218	120	23	37	38	10	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26	26	9	3	6	8	16	9	3	4	-	-	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	48	46	36	6	-	4	37	27	6	-	4	2	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	1 912	1 831	1 188	234	194	215	1 361	919	173	139	130	81	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	1 304	1 285	765	163	222	135	1 077	668	137	175	97	19	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	248	241	186	16	17	22	186	149	10	15	12	7	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . .	16	10	10	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	6	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	226	177	49	42	17	69	137	37	40	10	50	49	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 229	797	207	67	109	414	509	137	43	76	253	2 432	



TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

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RURAL	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1											DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL WORKED IN 1979						USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
TOTAL												
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	31 241	17 748	10 350	2 250	2 008	3 140	13 789	8 561	1 670	1 515	2 043	13 493
EMPLOYED . . . . .	14 372	13 958	9 303	1 740	1 431	1 484	11 520	7 972	1 381	1 113	1 054	414
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	3 022	2 960	1 661	486	554	259	2 648	1 526	433	480	209	62
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . .	869	855	685	66	45	59	785	638	62	40	45	14
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 153	2 105	976	420	509	200	1 863	888	371	440	164	48
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 331	2 265	1 676	255	101	233	1 781	1 396	188	62	135	66
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	255	253	207	19	6	21	213	186	15	2	10	2
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	932	911	638	128	42	103	676	510	84	29	53	21
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	1 144	1 101	831	108	53	109	892	700	89	31	72	43
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	2 381	2 287	1 303	338	285	361	1 407	849	174	151	233	94
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	154	143	70	22	33	18	67	30	9	22	6	11
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	113	113	86	14	4	9	94	83	2	2	7	-
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. .	2 114	2 031	1 147	302	248	334	1 246	736	163	127	220	83
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 227	3 116	2 534	186	116	280	2 718	2 261	165	107	185	111
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	1 450	1 420	919	233	131	137	1 282	852	209	105	116	30
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	1 961	1 910	1 210	242	244	214	1 684	1 088	212	208	176	51
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS. . . . .	697	675	442	81	76	76	591	403	68	61	59	22
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	736	716	445	91	96	84	627	403	84	77	63	20
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	528	519	323	70	72	54	466	282	60	70	54	9
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	7 912	7 692	5 053	1 042	727	870	6 238	4 259	807	569	603	220
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	3 368	3 313	1 772	484	610	447	2 766	1 544	399	473	350	55
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . . .	3 003	2 885	2 434	204	90	157	2 466	2 133	165	69	99	118
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	89	68	44	10	4	10	50	36	10	2	2	21
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	800	694	157	109	164	264	564	125	89	134	216	106
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	16 069	3 096	890	401	413	1 392	1 705	464	200	268	773	12 973

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EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1												
RURAL	WORKED IN 1979											
	TOTAL	TOTAL					USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					DID NOT WORK IN 1979
		TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
TOTAL												
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
FAMILIES . . . . .	17 228	12 550	9 588	614	613	1 735	11 375	9 175	524	496	1 180	4 678
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	11 842	11 070	9 299	482	414	875	10 279	8 922	413	335	609	772
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	566	546	374	33	69	70	478	354	22	50	52	20
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	282	276	209	20	19	28	242	202	13	12	15	6
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	284	270	165	13	50	42	236	152	9	38	37	14
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	705	640	366	56	70	148	525	325	52	59	89	65
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	54	54	28	5	5	16	44	21	5	2	16	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	323	298	216	20	13	49	247	205	18	7	17	25
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	328	288	122	31	52	83	234	99	29	50	56	40
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	743	690	383	79	79	149	512	304	50	59	99	53
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18	16	4	2	-	10	10	-	2	-	8	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	87	77	33	5	8	31	70	33	5	8	24	10
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	638	597	346	72	71	108	432	271	43	51	67	41
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 249	7 723	7 302	162	55	204	7 426	7 106	153	40	127	526
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	791	736	477	60	56	143	673	458	52	54	109	55
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABRERS . . . . .	788	735	397	92	85	161	665	375	84	73	133	53
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . .	219	193	91	24	38	40	182	87	22	38	35	26
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	319	310	186	40	31	53	287	184	40	23	40	9
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABRERS . . . . .	250	232	120	28	16	68	196	104	22	12	58	18
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	2 250	2 084	1 313	182	195	394	1 765	1 181	154	164	266	166
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	1 012	953	469	98	156	230	800	425	76	129	170	59
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	8 182	7 732	7 231	196	61	244	7 417	7 030	177	40	170	450
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	398	301	286	6	2	7	297	286	6	2	3	97
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	529	440	81	84	74	201	388	79	84	60	165	89
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 857	1 040	208	48	125	659	708	174	27	101	406	3 817
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	2 597	1 247	393	129	219	506	852	275	80	161	336	1 350
HOUSEHDLER EMPLOYED . . . . .	897	825	347	101	158	219	549	236	60	116	137	72
OCCUPATION:												
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	85	79	18	6	32	23	55	15	2	23	15	6
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	33	29	9	2	9	9	22	9	-	9	4	4
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	52	50	9	4	23	14	33	6	2	14	11	2
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	295	271	104	22	54	91	187	71	18	43	55	24
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	27	27	9	-	5	13	17	2	-	2	13	-
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	56	54	17	6	9	22	21	11	4	3	3	2
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	212	190	78	16	40	56	149	58	14	38	39	22
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	377	349	171	60	48	70	211	108	31	28	44	28
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18	16	4	2	-	10	10	-	2	-	8	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7	4	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	3
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . .	352	329	163	58	48	60	197	104	29	28	36	23
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26	24	18	-	-	6	11	9	-	-	2	2
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	22	22	10	5	2	5	20	10	3	2	5	-
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABRERS . . . . .	92	80	26	8	22	24	65	23	6	20	16	12
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . .	66	56	16	8	18	14	51	13	6	18	14	10
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12	12	-	-	4	8	2	-	-	2	-	-
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABRERS . . . . .	14	12	10	-	-	2	12	10	-	-	2	2
CLASS OF WORKER:												
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	496	448	189	61	70	128	279	120	39	46	74	48
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	347	334	127	40	86	81	245	98	21	68	58	13
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	48	43	31	-	2	10	25	18	-	2	5	5
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	108	76	13	15	4	44	59	11	15	1	32	32
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 592	346	33	13	57	243	244	28	5	44	167	1 246

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RURAL	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B												DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL						USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979						
	TOTAL	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
TOTAL													
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	10 709	3 499	1 414	347	340	1 398	2 393	1 030	193	213	957	7 210	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 816	2 460	1 254	262	214	730	1 808	967	169	144	528	356	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL													
SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	360	298	102	39	29	128	219	75	23	16	105	62	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE,													
AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	78	64	32	7	4	21	52	25	4	2	21	14	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY													
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	282	234	70	32	25	107	167	50	19	14	84	48	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND													
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT													
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	342	292	109	49	19	115	178	68	33	9	68	50	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED													
SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	24	22	6	4	2	10	11	2	4	-	5	2	
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	139	132	71	9	11	41	74	49	2	7	16	7	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT													
OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING													
CLERICAL . . . . .	179	138	32	36	6	64	93	17	27	2	47	41	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	629	539	177	83	69	210	283	68	39	34	142	90	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD													
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	76	65	30	12	14	9	28	11	5	8	4	11	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE													
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5	5	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	3	-	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT													
PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD.	548	469	147	71	55	196	252	57	34	26	135	79	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING													
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	958	872	699	41	38	94	767	629	38	35	65	86	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT,													
AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . .	190	169	61	17	22	69	137	46	13	17	61	21	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND													
LABORERS. . . . .	337	290	106	33	37	114	224	81	23	33	87	47	
MACHINE OPERATORS,													
ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS.	109	89	33	18	6	32	61	24	13	4	20	20	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL													
MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	100	82	32	2	6	42	57	24	2	4	27	18	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT													
CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND													
LABORERS. . . . .	128	119	41	13	25	40	106	33	8	25	40	9	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY													
WORKERS . . . . .	1 412	1 215	485	158	151	421	792	304	85	109	294	197	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	478	430	89	51	48	242	307	52	39	28	188	48	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . . .	880	785	656	47	15	67	684	592	39	7	46	95	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	46	30	24	6	-	-	25	19	6	-	-	16	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	299	208	17	13	42	136	154	15	5	22	112	91	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	7 594	831	143	72	84	532	431	48	19	47	317	6 763	

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B]

RURAL	WORKED IN 1979												DID NOT WORK IN 1979
	TOTAL	TOTAL					TOTAL	USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
		TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
TOTAL													
PERCENT WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
FAMILIES . . . . .	17.6	15.2	14.7	10.2	14.9	24.1	15.1	14.8	9.8	14.6	25.0	30.6	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	15.7	15.0	14.7	9.4	14.6	29.6	14.9	14.8	9.0	14.4	30.6	60.7	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.0	11.5	24.0	4.5	3.9	2.2	9.4	27.5	26.3	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.8	14.5	21.4	3.9	3.7	2.8	10.5	22.1	13.6	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5.9	5.6	4.6	2.3	10.7	26.1	5.2	4.4	1.7	9.1	30.6	43.8	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7.9	7.2	4.9	9.8	25.7	32.5	6.5	4.6	10.6	27.4	29.2	47.8	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	7.4	7.4	4.5	9.8	38.5	40.0	6.4	3.5	11.9	25.0	40.0	-	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6.5	6.1	5.0	7.4	11.8	25.8	5.4	5.0	7.9	7.8	15.6	43.9	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	10.0	9.0	4.7	12.4	34.9	36.9	8.2	4.2	13.3	42.7	35.9	51.9	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18.7	17.9	13.4	21.5	25.8	47.2	16.1	12.2	18.7	25.7	50.0	48.2	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	24.3	28.6	15.4	33.3	-	52.6	43.5	-	50.0	-	66.7	11.1	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10.8	9.7	5.0	10.4	34.8	46.3	9.2	5.1	10.9	38.1	45.3	100.0	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . .	20.6	19.8	15.8	22.9	25.5	47.0	18.1	14.7	19.7	25.0	50.4	50.0	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27.5	26.4	27.1	17.0	11.4	22.7	26.9	27.5	17.8	10.6	22.9	69.3	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	7.2	6.8	5.4	5.6	10.9	32.5	6.5	5.3	5.2	12.4	34.0	51.4	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	7.9	7.4	5.2	8.6	12.8	29.2	7.2	5.1	8.8	13.5	31.7	63.9	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	8.9	8.0	4.8	9.3	25.7	31.7	7.9	4.8	9.0	26.0	34.3	81.3	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6.1	6.0	4.7	6.9	8.4	22.7	5.9	4.7	7.6	8.7	23.4	33.3	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	10.6	9.9	6.8	12.3	11.0	35.2	9.1	6.2	11.6	9.2	39.5	75.0	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	7.3	6.8	5.2	6.9	13.7	29.3	6.2	4.9	6.6	13.6	28.0	52.4	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	9.1	8.6	5.5	9.0	18.4	35.7	7.9	5.3	7.7	18.3	37.8	52.7	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	25.0	24.1	24.8	14.1	11.0	26.4	24.6	25.2	14.4	9.7	29.9	62.2	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . .	62.4	58.0	62.6	40.0	25.0	17.9	61.5	64.6	40.0	33.3	15.8	81.5	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	23.6	21.2	12.2	18.2	18.2	36.9	20.3	12.5	19.1	16.1	35.6	53.3	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	24.0	16.2	15.0	10.6	14.2	17.8	16.3	16.7	8.2	14.5	17.8	27.6	
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	37.4	28.7	16.3	24.7	39.2	59.2	26.0	14.3	19.9	38.8	62.0	52.0	
HOUSEHOLDER EMPLOYED . . . .	25.8	24.5	16.1	24.5	36.5	58.9	20.9	13.5	18.8	35.3	57.3	63.7	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	12.4	11.7	4.5	7.2	25.6	34.8	9.5	4.2	2.7	20.9	35.7	75.0	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . .	12.8	11.5	4.9	5.4	69.2	47.4	10.2	5.7	-	69.2	40.0	100.0	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12.1	11.8	4.1	8.7	20.5	29.8	9.0	3.1	4.8	14.4	34.4	50.0	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	24.7	23.4	13.4	16.3	47.0	70.0	19.8	10.8	15.7	51.2	64.0	66.7	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . .	29.0	29.0	16.7	-	100.0	81.3	21.8	4.4	-	100.0	81.3	-	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29.2	29.0	15.5	50.0	25.7	75.9	16.9	13.1	50.0	12.0	42.9	33.3	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	23.3	21.6	12.7	15.2	53.3	65.9	20.1	11.0	15.2	66.7	61.9	73.3	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	35.0	34.1	27.4	40.0	33.8	65.4	31.2	24.8	34.4	30.4	74.6	50.9	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27.3	32.0	20.0	33.3	-	52.6	47.6	-	50.0	-	66.7	12.5	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	38.9	26.7	26.7	-	-	-	26.7	26.7	-	-	-	100.0	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . .	35.4	34.3	27.7	40.3	35.0	68.2	30.8	24.8	33.7	32.2	76.6	63.9	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	20.6	19.4	16.8	-	-	54.5	12.1	10.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . .	27.2	27.2	16.7	71.4	33.3	62.5	28.6	18.2	60.0	100.0	62.5	-	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	29.2	26.4	14.8	23.5	51.2	48.0	24.0	14.7	18.8	48.8	38.1	100.0	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	27.4	24.2	12.2	32.0	48.6	36.8	23.4	10.8	26.1	48.6	36.8	100.0	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	46.2	46.2	-	-	66.7	100.0	12.5	-	-	50.0	-	-	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	29.2	26.1	27.8	-	-	50.0	32.4	37.0	-	-	50.0	100.0	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	25.9	24.5	15.9	26.1	36.1	59.5	20.5	13.1	22.5	33.1	56.9	59.3	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	26.6	26.0	16.6	24.5	38.7	60.0	22.7	14.7	15.3	38.9	59.8	68.4	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . .	19.4	17.8	16.7	-	11.8	45.5	13.4	12.1	-	13.3	41.7	71.4	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . .	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	
HOUSEHOLDER UNEMPLOYED . . .	47.8	42.9	26.5	35.7	23.5	63.8	43.1	29.7	37.5	10.0	64.0	65.3	
HOUSEHOLDER NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	49.3	43.4	15.9	19.4	52.3	58.7	47.9	20.4	11.6	57.9	66.0	51.2	

TABLE 246. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES WITH A CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDER AND CIVILIAN UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.]

RURAL	WORKED IN 1979											DID NOT WORK IN 1979	
	TOTAL	TOTAL					TOTAL	USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK IN 1979					
		TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		50 TO 52 WEEKS	40 TO 49 WEEKS	27 TO 39 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS		
TOTAL													
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. . .	34.3	19.7	13.7	15.4	16.9	44.5	17.4	12.0	11.6	14.1	46.8	53.4	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	19.6	17.6	13.5	15.1	15.0	49.2	15.7	12.1	12.2	12.9	50.1	86.0	
OCCUPATION:													
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . .	11.9	10.1	6.1	8.0	5.2	49.4	8.3	4.9	5.3	3.3	50.2	100.0	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	9.0	7.5	4.7	10.6	8.9	35.6	6.6	3.9	6.5	5.0	46.7	100.0	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13.1	11.1	7.2	7.6	4.9	53.5	9.0	5.6	5.1	3.2	51.2	100.0	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14.7	12.9	6.5	19.2	18.8	49.4	10.0	4.9	17.6	14.5	50.4	75.8	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9.4	8.7	2.9	21.1	33.3	47.6	5.2	1.1	26.7	-	50.0	100.0	
SALES OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	14.9	14.5	11.1	7.0	26.2	39.8	10.9	9.6	2.4	24.1	30.2	33.3	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	15.6	12.5	3.9	33.3	11.3	58.7	10.4	2.4	30.3	6.5	65.3	95.3	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	26.4	23.6	13.6	24.6	24.2	58.2	20.1	8.0	22.4	22.5	60.9	95.7	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	49.4	45.5	42.9	54.5	42.4	50.0	41.8	36.7	55.6	36.4	66.7	100.0	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4.4	4.4	-	-	-	55.6	3.2	-	-	-	42.9	-	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	25.9	23.1	12.8	23.5	22.2	58.7	20.2	7.7	20.9	20.5	61.4	95.2	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29.7	28.0	27.6	22.0	32.8	33.6	28.2	27.8	23.0	32.7	35.1	77.5	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	13.1	11.9	6.6	7.3	16.8	50.4	10.7	5.4	6.2	16.2	52.6	70.0	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	17.2	15.2	8.8	13.6	15.2	53.3	13.3	7.4	10.8	15.9	49.4	92.2	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS. . . . .	15.6	13.2	7.5	22.2	7.9	42.1	10.3	6.0	19.1	6.6	33.9	90.9	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	13.6	11.5	7.2	2.2	6.3	50.0	9.1	6.0	2.4	5.2	42.9	90.0	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	24.2	22.9	12.7	18.6	34.7	74.1	22.7	11.7	13.3	35.7	74.1	100.0	
CLASS OF WORKER:													
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	17.8	15.8	9.6	15.2	20.8	48.4	12.7	7.1	10.5	19.2	48.8	89.5	
GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	14.2	13.0	5.0	10.5	7.9	54.1	11.1	3.4	9.8	5.9	53.7	87.3	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS. . . . .	29.3	27.2	27.0	23.0	16.7	42.7	27.7	27.8	23.6	10.1	46.5	80.5	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS. . . . .	51.7	44.1	54.5	60.0	-	-	50.0	52.8	60.0	-	-	76.2	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	37.4	30.0	10.8	11.9	25.6	51.5	27.3	12.0	5.6	16.4	51.9	85.8	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	47.3	26.8	16.1	18.0	20.3	38.2	25.3	10.3	9.5	17.5	41.0	52.1	

TABLE 247. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B7

SOUTH DAKOTA	FAMILIES				FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			
	TOTAL	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER			TOTAL	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER			TOTAL	AGE		
		15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER		15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER		15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
TOTAL												
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
TOTAL	178 756	14 156	134 026	30 574	16 626	2 112	11 756	2 758	81 220	21 972	30 523	28 725
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS	1 396	42	452	902	229	7	74	148	1 641	106	367	1 168
5 TO 7 YEARS	5 262	48	1 891	3 323	552	19	234	299	3 713	126	575	3 012
8 YEARS	31 447	333	18 186	12 928	2 016	82	1 011	923	13 673	471	3 504	9 698
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	18 287	1 820	12 837	3 650	2 550	493	1 712	345	8 380	2 000	2 585	3 795
4 YEARS	66 829	7 587	33 649	5 593	6 842	1 081	5 272	489	24 366	8 717	10 396	5 253
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS	55 535	4 326	47 011	4 198	4 437	430	3 453	554	29 447	10 552	13 096	5 799
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	68.5	84.2	75.1	32.0	67.8	71.5	74.2	37.8	66.3	87.7	77.0	38.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL	23 335	2 662	17 013	3 660	5 724	1 216	3 956	552	25 178	8 526	6 226	10 426
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS	356	-	145	211	107	-	56	51	1 008	87	190	731
5 TO 7 YEARS	1 113	33	436	644	256	19	131	106	1 936	97	303	1 536
8 YEARS	5 344	133	3 474	1 737	671	59	405	207	5 783	299	1 235	4 249
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 411	634	2 376	401	1 358	390	857	91	3 201	1 070	873	1 258
4 YEARS	8 861	1 276	7 155	430	2 273	542	1 665	66	6 142	2 669	1 875	1 598
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS	4 250	586	3 427	237	1 079	206	842	31	7 108	4 304	1 750	1 054
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	56.2	69.9	62.2	18.2	58.6	61.5	63.4	17.6	52.6	81.8	58.2	25.4
PERCENT WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL	13.1	18.8	12.7	12.0	34.4	57.6	33.7	20.0	31.0	38.8	20.4	36.3
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS	25.9	-	32.1	23.4	46.7	-	75.7	34.5	61.4	82.1	51.8	62.6
5 TO 7 YEARS	21.2	68.8	23.1	19.4	46.4	100.0	56.0	35.5	52.1	77.0	52.7	51.0
8 YEARS	17.0	39.9	19.1	13.4	33.3	72.0	40.1	22.4	42.3	63.5	35.2	43.8
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	18.7	34.8	18.5	11.0	52.5	79.1	50.1	26.4	38.2	53.5	33.8	33.1
4 YEARS	13.5	16.8	13.3	7.7	33.2	50.1	31.6	13.5	25.2	30.6	18.0	30.4
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS	7.7	13.5	7.3	5.6	24.3	47.9	24.4	5.6	24.1	40.8	13.4	18.2
WHITE												
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
TOTAL	169 570	13 077	126 869	29 624	13 377	1 723	9 305	2 349	77 285	20 626	28 469	28 190
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS	1 167	42	316	809	148	7	33	108	1 468	90	304	1 074
5 TO 7 YEARS	4 635	26	1 508	3 101	308	11	92	205	3 436	87	442	2 907
8 YEARS	30 283	282	17 360	12 641	1 568	57	733	778	13 133	298	3 259	9 576
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	16 125	1 511	11 150	3 484	1 672	366	1 031	275	7 478	1 608	2 181	3 689
4 YEARS	63 872	7 070	51 345	5 457	5 816	899	4 478	439	23 171	8 217	9 703	5 187
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS	53 488	4 146	45 190	4 152	3 865	383	2 938	544	28 599	10 662	12 580	5 757
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	69.2	85.8	76.1	32.4	72.4	74.4	79.7	41.8	67.0	89.9	78.3	38.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL	19 446	2 159	14 130	3 157	3 667	958	2 437	272	23 087	7 718	5 219	10 150
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS	208	-	52	156	38	-	20	18	913	73	172	668
5 TO 7 YEARS	744	11	212	521	80	11	32	37	1 734	61	198	1 475
8 YEARS	4 753	105	3 055	1 593	369	41	215	113	5 381	158	1 063	4 160
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 265	452	1 510	303	725	290	397	38	2 660	795	638	1 227
4 YEARS	7 703	1 062	6 270	371	1 603	426	1 138	39	5 601	2 459	1 556	1 586
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS	3 773	529	3 031	213	852	190	635	27	6 798	4 172	1 592	1 034
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	59.0	73.7	65.8	18.5	66.9	64.3	72.8	24.3	53.7	85.9	60.3	25.8
PERCENT WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL	11.5	16.5	11.1	10.7	27.4	55.6	26.2	11.6	29.9	37.4	18.3	36.0
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS	17.8	-	16.5	19.3	25.7	-	60.6	16.7	62.2	81.1	56.6	62.2
5 TO 7 YEARS	16.1	42.3	14.1	16.8	26.0	100.0	34.8	18.0	50.5	70.1	44.8	50.7
8 YEARS	15.7	37.2	17.6	12.6	23.5	71.9	29.3	14.5	41.0	53.0	32.6	43.4
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	14.0	29.9	13.5	8.7	43.4	79.2	38.5	13.8	35.6	49.4	29.3	33.3
4 YEARS	12.1	15.0	12.2	6.8	27.6	47.4	25.4	8.9	24.2	29.7	16.0	30.6
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS	7.1	12.8	6.7	5.1	22.0	49.6	21.6	5.0	23.8	40.7	12.7	18.0
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
TOTAL	8 167	892	6 375	900	3 118	375	2 348	395	3 098	1 031	1 581	486
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS	219	-	126	93	78	-	38	40	141	16	38	87
5 TO 7 YEARS	594	22	365	207	242	8	140	94	240	39	108	93
8 YEARS	1 089	49	776	264	432	25	276	131	508	154	242	112
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 093	286	1 646	161	867	118	679	70	789	324	367	98
4 YEARS	2 579	387	2 063	129	997	180	767	50	905	302	541	62
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS	1 593	148	1 399	46	502	44	448	10	515	196	285	34
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	51.1	60.0	54.3	19.4	48.1	59.7	51.7	15.2	45.8	48.3	52.2	19.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL	3 744	467	2 783	494	2 019	245	1 496	278	1 783	661	858	264
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS	141	-	86	55	69	-	36	33	79	14	9	56
5 TO 7 YEARS	359	22	216	121	176	8	99	69	180	36	88	56
8 YEARS	577	26	414	137	298	18	188	92	383	122	172	89
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 123	173	852	98	604	91	460	53	471	219	221	31
4 YEARS	1 106	192	855	59	657	115	515	27	448	161	275	12
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS	438	54	360	24	215	13	198	4	222	109	93	20
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	41.2	52.7	43.7	16.8	43.2	52.2	47.7	11.2	37.6	40.8	42.9	12.1
PERCENT WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL	45.8	52.4	43.7	54.9	64.8	65.3	63.7	70.4	57.6	64.1	54.3	54.3
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS	64.4	-	68.3	59.1	88.5	-	94.7	82.5	56.0	87.5	23.7	64.4
5 TO 7 YEARS	60.4	100.0	59.2	58.5	72.7	100.0	70.7	73.4	75.0	92.3	81.5	60.2
8 YEARS	53.0	53.1	53.4	51.9	69.0	72.0	68.1	70.2	75.4	79.2	71.1	79.5
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	53.7	60.5	51.8	60.9	69.7	77.1	67.7	75.7	59.7	67.6	60.2	31.6
4 YEARS	42.9	49.6	41.4	45.7	65.9	63.9	67.1	54.0	49.5	53.3	50.8	19.4
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS	27.5	38.5	25.7	52.2	42.8	29.5	44.2	40.0	43.1	55.6	32.6	58.8

TABLE 247. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

RURAL

TOTAL

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	FAMILIES				FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			
	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				AGE			
	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
TOTAL												
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
TOTAL . . . . .	98 641	6 389	73 266	18 986	6 944	598	4 710	1 636	31 430	4 965	11 714	14 751
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS . . . . .	900	-	263	637	164	-	56	108	867	31	103	733
5 TO 7 YEARS . . . . .	3 288	33	1 075	2 180	374	14	140	220	2 244	67	320	1 857
8 YEARS . . . . .	22 264	199	13 041	9 024	1 188	24	555	609	8 041	250	2 037	5 754
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	10 659	754	7 629	2 276	1 137	139	775	223	3 751	798	1 179	1 774
4 YEARS . . . . .	37 589	3 777	30 790	3 022	2 526	329	1 978	219	8 649	2 240	4 029	2 380
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	23 941	1 626	20 468	1 847	1 555	92	1 206	257	7 878	1 579	4 046	2 253
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	62.4	84.6	70.0	25.6	58.8	70.4	67.6	29.1	52.6	76.9	68.9	31.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL . . . . .	17 325	1 290	13 155	2 880	2 602	351	1 823	428	10 714	1 812	3 045	5 857
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS . . . . .	275	-	94	181	94	-	48	46	529	18	47	464
5 TO 7 YEARS . . . . .	864	28	330	506	198	14	89	95	1 234	60	180	994
8 YEARS . . . . .	4 581	78	3 074	1 429	417	19	253	145	3 512	161	773	2 578
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	2 319	258	1 737	324	587	105	407	75	1 591	493	466	632
4 YEARS . . . . .	6 658	743	5 615	300	963	183	733	47	2 327	635	957	735
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	2 628	183	2 305	140	343	30	293	20	1 521	445	622	454
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	53.6	71.8	60.2	15.3	50.2	60.7	56.3	15.7	35.9	59.6	51.9	20.3
PERCENT WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL . . . . .	17.6	20.2	18.0	15.2	37.5	58.7	38.7	26.2	34.1	36.5	26.0	39.7
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 4 YEARS . . . . .	30.6	-	35.7	28.4	57.3	-	85.7	42.6	61.0	58.1	45.6	63.3
5 TO 7 YEARS . . . . .	26.3	84.8	30.7	23.2	52.9	100.0	63.6	43.2	55.0	89.6	56.3	53.5
8 YEARS . . . . .	20.6	39.2	23.6	15.8	35.1	79.2	45.6	23.8	43.7	64.4	37.9	44.8
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	21.8	34.2	22.8	14.2	51.6	75.5	52.5	33.6	42.4	61.8	39.5	35.6
4 YEARS . . . . .	17.7	19.7	18.2	9.9	38.1	55.6	37.1	21.5	26.9	28.3	23.8	30.9
COLLEGE: 1 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	11.0	11.3	11.3	7.6	22.1	32.6	24.3	7.8	19.3	28.2	15.4	20.2

TABLE 248. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY INCOME TYPE, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

	FAMILIES				FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			
	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				AGE			
	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
TOTAL												
INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL	155 421	11 494	117 013	26 914	10 902	896	7 800	2 206	56 042	13 446	24 297	18 299
WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS	144 560	11 486	115 510	17 564	10 118	888	7 567	1 663	43 162	13 351	22 826	6 985
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	128 788	11 237	104 209	13 342	9 705	878	7 358	1 469	39 236	13 056	20 851	5 329
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	23 551	774	20 056	2 721	652	18	435	199	2 536	359	1 700	477
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	29 477	1 140	22 835	5 502	861	12	462	387	4 092	386	2 022	1 684
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS	92 652	4 011	62 499	26 142	8 231	465	5 583	2 183	33 997	4 168	11 877	17 952
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	34 806	154	10 071	24 581	4 102	20	2 032	2 050	19 543	610	2 169	16 764
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	5 489	392	3 411	1 686	1 576	181	1 119	276	1 231	117	404	710
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	65 370	2 451	46 211	16 708	3 660	134	2 295	1 231	23 275	2 811	8 888	11 576
ALL OTHER INCOME	27 882	1 438	20 051	6 393	3 964	209	3 084	671	8 552	1 209	3 235	4 108
NO INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN INCOME (DOLLARS) FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS	\$19 125	\$14 155	\$21 166	\$8 957	\$10 574	\$9 158	\$10 853	\$10 062	\$9 667	\$8 264	\$11 924	\$4 973
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	\$16 911	\$13 144	\$18 524	\$7 491	\$10 017	\$8 882	\$10 400	\$8 776	\$9 300	\$8 184	\$11 222	\$4 518
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	\$11 713	\$7 433	\$12 634	\$6 144	\$6 009	\$9 018	\$6 257	\$5 195	\$8 565	\$4 488	\$10 610	\$4 342
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	\$10 547	\$8 012	\$11 434	\$7 391	\$6 798	\$14 322	\$6 221	\$7 254	\$7 482	\$4 870	\$9 964	\$5 100
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS	\$4 597	\$1 060	\$3 206	\$8 465	\$4 853	\$1 733	\$4 309	\$6 907	\$4 489	\$1 057	\$3 035	\$6 249
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	\$4 452	\$1 894	\$3 430	\$4 887	\$3 768	\$4 245	\$3 544	\$3 985	\$3 295	\$1 940	\$2 964	\$3 387
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	\$2 247	\$1 541	\$2 216	\$2 475	\$2 293	\$1 981	\$2 315	\$2 409	\$2 297	\$1 593	\$2 263	\$2 433
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	\$2 567	\$501	\$2 054	\$4 287	\$2 466	\$395	\$2 108	\$3 358	\$2 553	\$321	\$1 970	\$3 542
ALL OTHER INCOME	\$3 259	\$1 478	\$3 161	\$3 968	\$2 988	\$1 481	\$3 057	\$3 145	\$3 040	\$1 765	\$3 458	\$3 086
NO INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS	86.7	97.5	92.4	41.6	72.8	91.0	77.3	52.6	73.2	96.2	88.3	23.6
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	68.3	88.5	73.0	26.4	66.2	87.2	72.1	40.5	64.0	93.1	75.9	16.4
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	8.6	3.4	9.6	4.4	2.7	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.8	1.4	5.9	1.4
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	9.7	5.5	9.9	10.7	4.0	1.9	2.7	8.8	5.4	1.6	6.5	5.8
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS	13.3	2.3	7.6	58.4	23.2	9.0	22.7	47.4	26.8	3.8	11.7	76.4
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	4.9	0.2	1.3	31.7	10.5	0.9	6.8	25.7	11.3	1.0	2.1	38.6
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.5	4.0	2.4	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	5.3	0.7	3.6	18.9	6.1	0.6	4.6	13.0	10.4	0.8	5.7	27.9
ALL OTHER INCOME	2.8	1.3	2.4	6.7	8.1	3.5	8.9	6.6	4.6	1.9	3.6	8.6
NO INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL	23 335	2 662	17 013	3 660	5 724	1 216	3 956	552	25 178	8 526	6 226	10 426
WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS	17 815	2 247	14 230	1 338	3 866	898	2 683	285	11 287	7 133	3 291	863
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	12 275	2 012	9 466	797	3 671	875	2 564	232	10 152	6 888	2 620	644
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	2 174	121	1 914	139	183	23	138	22	626	202	336	88
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	7 856	412	6 883	561	145	-	94	51	882	240	500	142
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS	12 134	1 250	7 680	3 204	4 087	824	2 758	505	15 025	2 075	3 081	9 869
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	4 445	61	1 495	2 889	950	33	541	376	10 720	312	1 220	9 188
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	3 996	692	2 730	574	2 657	596	1 847	214	2 786	326	752	1 708
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	4 365	332	3 130	903	483	81	290	112	5 041	1 212	1 038	2 791
ALL OTHER INCOME	2 605	269	2 079	257	1 031	176	765	90	2 137	384	851	902
NO INCOME	1 325	122	990	213	265	44	199	22	2 455	1 028	1 000	427
MEAN INCOME (DOLLARS) FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS	\$2 359	\$2 471	\$2 506	\$609	\$2 630	\$1 996	\$2 919	\$1 913	\$1 675	\$1 874	\$1 496	\$717
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	\$3 596	\$2 805	\$3 895	\$2 037	\$2 765	\$2 014	\$3 035	\$2 613	\$1 845	\$1 914	\$1 883	\$952
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	\$1 144	\$-21	\$1 279	\$306	\$1 323	\$1 298	\$1 334	\$1 282	\$569	\$501	\$764	\$-18
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	\$-586	\$-217	\$-532	\$-1 518	\$-1 544	-	\$-1 431	\$-1 751	\$-202	\$348	\$-537	\$49
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS	\$2 245	\$1 553	\$1 955	\$3 288	\$2 627	\$1 999	\$2 746	\$2 998	\$2 067	\$682	\$1 729	\$2 463
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	\$2 854	\$1 316	\$2 545	\$3 046	\$2 415	\$1 531	\$2 468	\$2 417	\$2 183	\$1 187	\$2 219	\$2 212
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	\$2 302	\$2 058	\$2 477	\$1 768	\$2 490	\$2 103	\$2 642	\$2 262	\$1 217	\$1 536	\$1 521	\$1 023
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	\$314	\$-93	\$341	\$371	\$237	\$108	\$264	\$259	\$375	\$164	\$356	\$474
ALL OTHER INCOME	\$1 624	\$1 737	\$1 624	\$1 506	\$1 659	\$1 904	\$1 678	\$1 022	\$1 107	\$901	\$1 302	\$1 012
NO INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS	60.5	74.1	70.4	7.2	48.6	52.1	50.8	26.5	37.8	90.4	48.0	2.5
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	63.5	75.3	72.8	14.3	48.6	51.2	50.5	29.4	37.5	89.2	48.1	2.5
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	3.6	-	4.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.5	-
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	-6.6	-1.2	-7.2	-7.5	-1.1	-	-0.9	-4.3	-0.4	0.6	-2.6	-
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS	39.5	25.9	29.6	92.8	51.4	47.9	49.2	73.5	62.2	9.6	52.0	97.5
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	18.2	1.1	7.5	77.5	11.0	1.5	8.7	44.1	46.8	2.5	26.4	81.5
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	13.2	19.0	13.3	8.9	31.7	36.4	31.7	23.5	6.8	3.4	11.2	7.0
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	2.0	-0.4	2.1	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.4	3.8	1.3	3.6	5.3
ALL OTHER INCOME	6.1	6.2	6.7	3.4	8.2	9.7	8.3	4.5	4.7	2.3	10.8	3.7
NO INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



TABLE 248. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY INCOME TYPE, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	FAMILIES				FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS						
	TOTAL	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER			TOTAL	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER			TOTAL	AGE					
		15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER		15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER		15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER			
WHITE															
INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL															
TOTAL . . . . .	150 124	10 918	112 739	26 467	9 710	765	6 868	2 077	54 198	12 908	23 250	18 040			
WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE:															
EARNINGS . . . . .	139 400	10 910	111 288	17 202	8 978	757	6 658	1 563	41 508	12 816	21 818	6 874			
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . .	123 733	10 664	100 062	13 007	8 565	747	6 449	1 369	37 665	12 529	19 892	5 244			
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	23 217	749	19 762	2 706	630	18	418	194	2 467	332	1 670	465			
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . .	29 117	1 119	22 549	5 449	832	7	443	382	4 020	386	1 973	1 661			
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . .	90 047	3 835	60 470	25 742	7 527	380	5 088	2 059	33 307	4 057	11 531	17 719			
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . .	34 101	149	9 635	24 317	3 818	18	1 839	1 961	19 312	584	2 144	16 584			
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . .	4 622	313	2 777	1 532	1 212	124	863	225	1 142	103	340	699			
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	64 529	2 414	45 506	16 609	3 545	115	2 219	1 211	23 025	2 749	8 737	11 539			
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	26 571	1 350	18 988	6 233	3 625	175	2 833	617	8 239	1 157	3 090	3 992			
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MEAN INCOME (DOLLARS) FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:															
EARNINGS . . . . .	\$19 224	\$14 290	\$21 303	\$8 908	\$10 480	\$9 087	\$10 726	\$10 108	\$9 712	\$8 336	\$12 017	\$4 959			
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . .	\$16 978	\$13 263	\$18 619	\$7 403	\$9 879	\$8 961	\$10 218	\$8 783	\$9 342	\$8 250	\$11 308	\$4 493			
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	\$11 703	\$7 563	\$12 623	\$6 135	\$6 055	\$9 018	\$6 351	\$5 142	\$8 620	\$4 805	\$10 552	\$4 403			
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . .	\$10 557	\$7 865	\$11 453	\$7 403	\$6 808	\$3 291	\$6 465	\$7 270	\$7 459	\$4 870	\$9 948	\$5 105			
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . .	\$4 624	\$1 015	\$3 197	\$8 513	\$4 912	\$1 472	\$4 334	\$6 973	\$4 508	\$1 045	\$3 015	\$6 273			
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . .	\$4 482	\$1 900	\$3 459	\$4 903	\$3 819	\$4 520	\$3 613	\$4 006	\$3 301	\$1 954	\$2 980	\$3 390			
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . .	\$2 150	\$1 383	\$2 069	\$2 455	\$2 095	\$1 650	\$2 107	\$2 295	\$2 334	\$1 492	\$2 358	\$2 446			
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	\$2 582	\$508	\$2 064	\$4 302	\$2 522	\$450	\$2 161	\$3 381	\$2 557	\$328	\$1 948	\$3 549			
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	\$3 272	\$1 446	\$3 176	\$3 959	\$3 009	\$1 267	\$3 105	\$3 064	\$3 016	\$1 765	\$3 414	\$3 071			
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:															
EARNINGS . . . . .	86.6	97.6	92.5	41.2	71.8	92.5	76.4	52.4	72.9	96.2	88.3	23.5			
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . .	67.8	88.5	72.7	25.9	64.6	90.0	70.5	39.9	63.6	93.1	75.7	16.2			
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	8.8	3.5	9.7	4.5	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.8	1.4	5.9	1.4			
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . .	9.9	5.5	10.1	10.8	4.3	0.3	3.1	9.2	5.4	1.7	6.6	5.8			
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . .	13.4	2.4	7.5	58.8	28.2	7.5	23.6	47.6	27.1	3.8	11.7	76.5			
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . .	4.9	0.2	1.3	32.0	11.1	1.1	7.1	26.1	11.5	1.0	2.2	38.7			
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . .	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.2			
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	5.4	0.8	3.7	19.2	6.8	0.7	5.1	13.6	10.6	0.8	5.7	28.2			
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	2.8	1.2	2.4	6.6	8.3	3.0	9.4	6.3	4.5	1.8	3.6	8.4			
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
TOTAL . . . . .	19 446	2 159	14 130	3 157	3 667	958	2 437	272	23 087	7 718	5 219	10 150			
WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE:															
EARNINGS . . . . .	15 101	1 862	12 150	1 089	2 587	728	1 745	114	10 361	6 708	2 816	837			
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . .	9 639	1 630	7 459	550	2 398	705	1 632	61	9 264	6 466	2 169	629			
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	2 106	117	1 859	130	161	23	123	15	603	202	315	86			
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . .	7 735	400	6 776	559	130	-	79	51	854	228	493	133			
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . .	9 571	1 005	5 815	2 751	2 570	647	1 677	246	14 148	1 904	2 636	9 608			
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . .	3 758	46	1 098	2 614	553	22	294	237	10 460	307	1 170	8 983			
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . .	2 252	512	1 458	282	1 535	453	1 038	44	2 382	231	538	1 613			
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	4 070	327	2 880	863	360	79	195	86	4 906	1 191	934	2 781			
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	1 859	205	1 515	139	667	142	488	37	1 898	316	708	874			
NO INCOME . . . . .	1 172	93	891	188	197	38	142	17	1 941	762	757	422			
MEAN INCOME (DOLLARS) FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:															
EARNINGS . . . . .	\$2 069	\$2 307	\$2 208	\$108	\$2 297	\$1 886	\$2 602	\$256	\$1 669	\$1 875	\$1 463	\$706			
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . .	\$3 463	\$2 704	\$3 761	\$1 674	\$2 487	\$1 905	\$2 769	\$1 667	\$1 853	\$1 919	\$1 918	\$961			
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	\$1 135	\$-25	\$1 260	\$393	\$1 345	\$1 298	\$1 382	\$1 118	\$553	\$501	\$752	\$-51			
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . .	\$-586	\$-274	\$-527	\$-1 528	\$-1 835	-	\$-1 889	\$-1 751	\$-248	\$322	\$-559	\$-69			
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . .	\$2 095	\$1 469	\$1 673	\$3 216	\$2 444	\$2 050	\$2 534	\$2 862	\$2 095	\$626	\$1 776	\$2 473			
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . .	\$2 984	\$1 374	\$2 771	\$3 102	\$2 731	\$1 887	\$2 859	\$2 650	\$2 191	\$1 179	\$2 230	\$2 221			
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . .	\$2 113	\$2 068	\$2 335	\$1 048	\$2 361	\$2 189	\$2 499	\$885	\$1 169	\$1 509	\$1 536	\$998			
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	\$290	\$-97	\$321	\$337	\$99	\$103	\$159	\$-39	\$374	\$155	\$359	\$474			
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	\$1 558	\$1 885	\$1 556	\$1 104	\$1 664	\$2 009	\$1 607	\$1 095	\$1 104	\$939	\$1 288	\$1 014			
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:															
EARNINGS . . . . .	60.9	74.4	73.4	1.3	48.6	50.9	51.6	4.0	36.8	91.3	46.8	2.4			
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . .	65.1	76.4	76.7	10.3	48.8	49.8	51.4	13.9	36.6	90.1	47.3	2.5			
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	4.7	-0.1	6.4	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.7	2.7	-			
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . .	-8.8	-1.9	-9.8	-9.5	-2.0	-	-1.7	-12.2	-0.5	0.5	-3.1	-			
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . .	39.1	25.6	26.6	98.7	51.4	49.1	48.4	96.0	63.2	8.7	53.2	97.6			
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . .	21.9	1.1	8.3	90.4	12.4	1.5	9.6	85.6	48.8	2.6	29.6	81.9			
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . .	9.3	18.3	9.3	3.3	29.7	36.7	29.5	5.3	5.9	2.5	9.4	6.6			
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	2.3	-0.5	2.5	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.5	3.9	1.3	3.8	5.4			
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	5.6	6.7	6.4	1.7	9.1	10.6	8.9	5.5	4.5	2.2	10.4	3.6			
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

TABLE 248. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY INCOME TYPE, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	FAMILIES				FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			
	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				AGE			
	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT												
INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL . . . . .	4 423	425	3 592	406	1 099	130	852	117	1 315	370	723	222
WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	4 312	425	3 540	347	1 057	130	829	98	1 156	367	690	99
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	4 207	422	3 465	320	1 057	130	829	98	1 094	359	660	75
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	247	14	218	15	20	-	15	5	48	21	15	12
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	351	21	277	53	29	5	19	5	53	-	32	21
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	2 298	150	1 789	359	655	85	458	112	518	82	240	196
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	630	79	402	223	258	2	179	77	184	20	21	143
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	855	79	622	154	361	57	253	51	77	14	52	11
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	662	28	546	88	102	19	65	18	148	37	82	29
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	1 198	71	975	152	308	34	220	54	282	48	120	114
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN INCOME (DOLLARS) FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	\$16 095	\$11 489	\$17 117	\$11 309	\$11 370	\$9 593	\$11 871	\$9 490	\$8 086	\$6 518	\$9 171	\$6 332
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	\$14 868	\$10 727	\$15 740	\$10 888	\$11 107	\$8 448	\$11 795	\$8 809	\$7 985	\$6 622	\$8 881	\$6 630
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	\$13 687	\$1 651	\$14 863	\$7 820	\$4 440	-	\$3 502	\$7 255	\$3 935	\$695	\$10 013	\$2 005
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	\$9 883	\$15 839	\$10 157	\$6 092	\$6 538	\$29 765	\$546	\$6 081	\$7 968	-	\$9 899	\$5 025
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	\$3 789	\$2 269	\$3 613	\$5 304	\$4 214	\$2 898	\$4 064	\$5 827	\$3 865	\$1 924	\$4 035	\$4 468
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	\$2 834	\$1 720	\$2 775	\$2 965	\$2 928	\$1 765	\$2 829	\$3 189	\$2 623	\$1 627	\$1 248	\$2 964
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	\$2 759	\$2 166	\$2 856	\$2 672	\$2 955	\$2 699	\$3 021	\$2 912	\$1 786	\$2 331	\$1 679	\$1 600
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	\$1 337	\$108	\$1 327	\$1 785	\$765	\$66	\$588	\$2 142	\$2 856	\$36	\$4 878	\$737
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	\$3 071	\$2 220	\$2 920	\$4 437	\$2 793	\$2 579	\$2 511	\$4 074	\$3 401	\$1 901	\$3 791	\$3 622
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	88.9	93.5	90.4	67.3	81.3	83.5	84.1	58.8	82.4	93.8	86.7	41.7
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	80.1	86.7	81.3	59.8	79.4	73.5	83.6	54.6	77.0	93.2	80.3	33.1
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	4.3	0.4	4.8	2.0	0.6	-	0.4	2.3	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.6
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	4.4	6.4	4.2	5.5	1.3	10.0	0.1	1.9	3.7	-	4.3	7.0
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	11.1	6.5	9.6	32.7	18.7	16.5	15.9	41.2	17.6	6.2	13.3	58.3
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	2.3	0.2	1.7	11.3	5.1	0.2	4.3	15.5	4.3	1.3	0.4	28.2
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	3.0	3.3	2.6	7.1	7.2	10.3	6.5	9.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	1.1	0.1	1.1	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	2.4	3.7	0.1	5.5	1.4
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	4.7	3.0	4.2	11.6	5.8	5.9	4.7	13.9	8.5	3.6	6.2	27.5
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL . . . . .	3 744	467	2 783	494	2 019	245	1 496	278	1 783	661	858	264
WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	2 589	353	1 996	240	1 250	161	920	169	726	320	380	26
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	2 523	350	1 935	238	1 248	161	918	169	700	317	368	15
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	58	4	47	7	18	-	11	7	11	-	9	2
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	113	12	99	2	15	-	15	-	28	12	7	9
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	2 503	227	1 827	449	1 490	165	1 068	257	781	139	393	249
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	681	15	395	271	395	11	247	137	248	5	50	193
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	1 711	162	1 257	292	1 104	131	803	170	393	95	203	95
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	291	5	246	40	123	2	95	26	102	9	83	10
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	718	60	542	116	351	30	270	51	196	48	120	28
NO INCOME . . . . .	150	29	96	25	68	6	57	5	463	241	217	5
MEAN INCOME (DOLLARS) FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	\$4 006	\$3 250	\$4 285	\$2 797	\$3 326	\$2 537	\$3 521	\$3 013	\$1 620	\$1 655	\$1 629	\$1 061
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	\$4 100	\$3 219	\$4 424	\$2 761	\$3 307	\$2 537	\$3 508	\$2 946	\$1 618	\$1 639	\$1 642	\$575
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	\$1 774	\$105	\$1 937	\$1 635	\$858	-	\$364	\$1 635	\$943	-	\$841	\$1 405
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	\$-679	\$1 686	\$-1 006	\$1 305	\$981	-	\$981	-	\$1 204	\$857	\$1 039	\$1 794
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	\$2 918	\$1 859	\$2 847	\$3 744	\$2 942	\$1 738	\$3 082	\$3 135	\$1 686	\$1 438	\$1 527	\$2 076
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	\$2 141	\$1 139	\$1 916	\$2 525	\$1 977	\$820	\$2 002	\$2 025	\$1 838	\$1 675	\$1 972	\$1 808
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	\$2 559	\$2 033	\$2 649	\$2 464	\$2 671	\$1 781	\$2 828	\$2 618	\$1 517	\$1 602	\$1 512	\$1 443
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	\$649	\$131	\$586	\$1 103	\$640	\$305	\$481	\$1 246	\$404	\$405	\$393	\$495
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	\$1 781	\$1 248	\$1 792	\$2 009	\$1 637	\$1 459	\$1 778	\$996	\$1 141	\$742	\$1 350	\$928
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	58.7	73.1	62.2	28.5	48.7	58.8	49.6	38.7	47.2	72.6	50.8	5.1
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	58.5	71.8	62.2	27.9	48.3	58.8	49.3	37.9	45.4	71.2	49.6	1.6
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	0.6	-	0.7	0.5	0.2	-	0.1	0.9	0.4	-	0.6	0.5
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	-0.4	1.3	-0.7	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	-	1.4	1.4	0.6	3.0
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	41.3	26.9	37.8	71.5	51.3	41.2	50.4	61.3	52.8	27.4	49.2	94.9
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	8.2	1.1	5.5	29.1	9.1	1.3	7.6	21.1	18.3	1.1	8.1	64.1
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	24.8	21.0	24.2	30.6	34.5	33.6	34.8	33.8	23.9	20.9	25.2	25.2
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	1.1	-	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.7	2.5	1.7	0.5	2.7	0.9
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	7.2	4.8	7.1	9.9	6.7	6.3	7.4	3.9	9.0	4.9	13.3	4.8
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 248. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY INCOME TYPE, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B

RURAL	FAMILIES				FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			
	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				AGE			
	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
TOTAL												
INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL . . . . .	81 316	5 099	60 111	16 106	4 342	247	2 887	1 208	20 716	3 153	8 669	8 894
WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	75 746	5 091	59 340	11 315	3 991	239	2 789	963	15 302	3 129	8 086	4 087
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	62 543	4 882	49 803	7 858	3 706	235	2 664	807	12 519	2 939	6 740	2 840
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	12 998	431	10 997	1 570	361	6	252	103	1 059	101	681	277
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	26 216	1 029	20 416	4 771	3 704	6	384	314	3 075	242	1 563	1 270
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	46 701	1 524	29 602	15 575	3 343	136	2 022	1 185	13 425	738	4 003	8 684
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	19 937	58	5 307	14 572	1 955	12	841	1 102	9 170	81	977	8 112
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	2 815	116	1 693	1 006	663	57	436	170	482	36	117	329
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	32 204	1 011	21 466	9 727	1 556	37	887	632	8 945	492	2 896	5 557
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	12 108	470	8 967	2 671	1 292	62	942	288	2 846	213	1 048	1 585
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN INCOME (DOLLARS) FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	\$17 678	\$14 136	\$19 720	\$8 567	\$10 519	\$9 276	\$10 985	\$9 481	\$9 018	\$8 514	\$11 249	\$4 988
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	\$14 437	\$12 256	\$15 892	\$6 572	\$9 441	\$8 529	\$9 978	\$7 935	\$8 308	\$8 379	\$9 987	\$4 249
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	\$10 773	\$7 520	\$11 707	\$5 128	\$5 799	\$9 838	\$5 979	\$5 124	\$8 685	\$5 635	\$10 371	\$5 650
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	\$11 294	\$8 641	\$12 244	\$7 804	\$6 960	\$25 638	\$6 635	\$7 001	\$8 059	\$5 978	\$10 610	\$5 316
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	\$4 606	\$961	\$3 229	\$7 580	\$4 774	\$2 582	\$4 264	\$5 895	\$4 839	\$996	\$3 583	\$5 745
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	\$4 216	\$1 923	\$3 336	\$4 546	\$3 478	\$4 298	\$3 435	\$3 502	\$3 136	\$2 117	\$2 876	\$3 178
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	\$2 350	\$1 624	\$2 346	\$2 441	\$2 305	\$2 305	\$2 325	\$2 253	\$2 473	\$1 974	\$2 068	\$2 672
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	\$2 701	\$394	\$2 162	\$4 130	\$2 526	\$1 005	\$2 213	\$3 055	\$2 918	\$306	\$2 619	\$3 306
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	\$3 096	\$1 632	\$3 069	\$3 442	\$2 865	\$2 114	\$2 928	\$2 824	\$3 131	\$1 607	\$3 538	\$3 068
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	86.2	98.0	92.4	45.1	72.5	86.3	78.0	56.7	68.0	97.3	86.4	29.0
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	58.1	81.5	62.5	24.0	60.4	78.0	67.7	39.7	51.2	90.0	63.9	17.2
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	9.0	4.4	10.2	3.7	3.6	2.3	3.8	3.3	4.5	2.1	6.7	2.2
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	19.1	12.1	19.7	17.3	8.5	6.0	6.5	13.6	12.2	5.3	15.7	9.6
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	13.8	2.0	7.6	50.9	27.5	13.7	22.0	43.3	32.0	2.7	13.6	71.0
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	5.4	0.2	1.4	30.8	11.7	2.0	7.4	23.9	14.2	0.6	2.7	36.7
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.6	5.1	2.6	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.3
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	5.6	0.5	3.7	18.7	6.8	1.4	5.0	12.0	12.9	0.5	7.2	26.1
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	2.4	1.0	2.2	4.3	6.4	5.1	7.0	5.0	4.4	1.3	3.5	6.9
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
TOTAL . . . . .	17 325	1 290	13 155	2 880	2 602	351	1 823	428	10 714	1 812	3 045	5 857
WITH INCOME OF SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	13 552	1 075	11 354	1 123	1 683	209	1 236	238	3 564	1 287	1 683	594
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	8 318	863	6 829	626	1 573	209	1 174	190	2 701	1 184	1 094	423
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	1 626	71	1 456	99	59	-	49	10	331	50	217	64
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	7 769	412	6 813	544	139	-	88	51	726	114	494	118
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	8 252	495	5 246	2 511	1 899	248	1 264	387	7 311	380	1 356	5 575
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	3 333	22	1 035	2 276	619	4	323	292	5 781	38	548	5 195
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	2 193	260	1 477	456	1 227	209	850	168	1 401	127	318	956
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	3 514	167	2 595	752	250	8	156	86	2 290	167	520	1 603
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	1 594	77	1 297	220	458	47	331	80	869	89	302	478
NO INCOME . . . . .	1 034	78	801	155	127	15	96	16	1 104	389	511	204
MEAN INCOME (DOLLARS) FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	\$2 186	\$2 346	\$2 344	\$426	\$2 834	\$2 110	\$3 122	\$1 975	\$1 334	\$1 719	\$1 296	\$608
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	\$3 817	\$3 027	\$4 069	\$2 155	\$3 115	\$2 110	\$3 333	\$2 877	\$1 768	\$1 882	\$1 975	\$913
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	\$1 284	\$-10	\$1 439	\$-80	\$1 603	-	\$1 673	\$1 258	\$922	\$293	\$1 380	\$-142
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	\$-543	\$-217	\$-479	\$-1 585	\$-1 621	-	\$-1 546	\$-1 751	\$-448	\$-267	\$-565	\$-134
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	\$2 178	\$1 312	\$1 716	\$3 315	\$2 771	\$2 146	\$2 809	\$3 051	\$2 193	\$909	\$1 591	\$2 428
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	\$2 811	\$913	\$2 427	\$3 003	\$2 308	\$1 043	\$2 262	\$2 376	\$2 165	\$1 343	\$2 102	\$2 178
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	\$2 253	\$2 169	\$2 401	\$1 822	\$2 497	\$2 094	\$2 634	\$2 300	\$1 142	\$1 389	\$1 462	\$1 002
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	\$295	\$-291	\$299	\$411	\$188	\$225	\$160	\$237	\$408	\$293	\$269	\$464
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	\$1 652	\$1 481	\$1 672	\$1 590	\$1 581	\$1 884	\$1 677	\$1 004	\$1 135	\$773	\$1 328	\$1 080
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME FROM SPECIFIED TYPE:												
EARNINGS . . . . .	62.2	79.5	74.7	5.4	47.5	45.3	52.1	28.5	22.9	86.5	50.3	2.6
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME . . . .	66.7	82.4	78.0	15.3	48.8	45.3	52.8	33.1	23.0	87.1	49.8	2.8
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME . . . . .	4.4	-	5.9	-0.1	0.9	-	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.6	6.9	-0.1
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	-8.9	-2.8	-9.2	-9.8	-2.2	-	-1.8	-5.4	-1.6	-1.2	-6.4	-0.1
INCOME OTHER THAN EARNINGS . . .	37.8	20.5	25.3	94.6	52.5	54.7	47.9	71.5	77.1	13.5	49.7	97.4
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	19.7	0.6	7.1	77.6	14.2	0.4	9.9	42.0	60.2	2.0	26.5	81.4
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . .	10.4	17.8	10.0	9.4	30.5	45.0	30.2	23.4	7.7	6.9	10.7	6.9
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME . . . . .	2.2	-1.5	2.2	3.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	4.5	1.9	3.2	5.4
ALL OTHER INCOME . . . . .	5.5	3.6	6.1	4.0	7.2	9.1	7.5	4.9	4.7	2.7	9.2	3.7
NO INCOME . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 249. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF PERSONS WITH SOCIAL SECURITY OR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

SOUTH DAKOTA	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY AND/OR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1979				WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1979				WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1979			
	INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY AND/OR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY AND/OR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY
TOTAL	155 408	38 390	117 018	42 623	127 333	23 359	103 974	37 911	40 106	19 180	20 926	5 197
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	155 408	38 390	117 018	42 623	127 333	23 359	103 974	37 911	40 106	19 180	20 926	5 197
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	123 066	26 379	96 687	30 833	97 070	12 639	84 431	26 678	36 089	16 394	19 695	4 526
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	45 800	7 772	38 028	13 323	39 251	4 445	34 806	12 142	9 485	3 996	5 489	1 299
FEMALE, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	8 510	3 345	5 165	1 670	5 052	950	4 102	1 172	4 233	2 657	1 576	532
OTHER . . . . .	37 290	4 427	32 863	11 653	34 199	3 495	30 704	10 970	5 252	1 339	3 915	767
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	24 613	11 285	13 328	3 403	11 026	2 985	8 041	1 629	16 244	9 348	6 896	1 880
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	18 566	8 010	10 556	2 638	9 264	2 431	6 833	1 409	11 410	6 453	4 957	1 269
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	52 653	7 322	45 331	14 107	46 793	5 209	41 584	12 907	10 360	3 050	7 310	1 347
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	32 342	12 011	20 331	11 790	30 263	10 720	19 543	11 233	4 017	2 786	1 231	671
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	31 635	11 555	20 080	11 602	29 720	10 387	19 333	11 083	3 816	2 633	1 183	640
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	29 062	10 398	18 664	10 758	27 793	9 641	18 152	10 365	3 074	2 165	909	495
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	707	456	251	188	543	333	210	150	201	153	48	31
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	155 408	38 390	117 018	42 623	127 333	23 359	103 974	37 911	40 106	19 180	20 926	5 197
UNDER 16 YEARS . . . . .	20 758	10 172	10 586	2 767	8 456	2 471	5 985	1 166	14 510	8 611	5 899	1 678
16 TO 21 YEARS . . . . .	9 818	3 015	6 803	1 572	6 540	1 329	5 211	1 120	4 374	2 017	2 357	477
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	3 309	1 009	2 300	509	1 810	303	1 507	253	1 843	766	1 077	269
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	8 227	2 600	5 627	1 069	4 303	686	3 617	499	4 733	2 121	2 612	592
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	6 247	1 684	4 563	888	4 059	606	3 453	609	2 771	1 256	1 515	285
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	8 425	1 587	6 838	1 355	6 711	879	5 832	1 084	2 404	880	1 524	310
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	6 752	1 147	5 605	1 228	5 900	868	5 112	1 099	1 214	365	849	157
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 847	2 197	12 650	3 396	14 071	1 920	12 151	3 164	1 672	488	1 184	260
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	77 025	14 979	62 046	29 839	75 403	14 297	61 106	28 917	6 585	2 676	3 909	1 169
WHITE	135 978	26 572	109 406	39 939	119 302	19 456	99 846	36 735	25 241	9 598	15 643	3 500
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	135 978	26 572	109 406	39 939	119 302	19 456	99 846	36 735	25 241	9 598	15 643	3 500
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	104 565	15 184	89 381	28 339	89 530	8 996	80 534	25 656	21 717	7 216	14 501	2 873
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	42 304	5 625	36 679	12 852	37 859	3 758	34 101	11 929	6 874	2 552	4 322	1 019
FEMALE, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	6 608	1 992	4 616	1 443	4 371	553	3 818	1 068	2 747	1 355	1 392	414
OTHER . . . . .	35 696	3 633	32 063	11 409	33 488	3 205	30 283	10 861	4 127	717	3 410	605
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	15 229	4 963	10 266	2 217	7 798	1 251	6 547	1 205	8 479	3 946	4 533	1 002
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	11 828	3 450	8 378	1 791	6 809	1 064	5 745	1 105	5 895	2 595	3 300	654
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	47 032	4 596	42 436	13 270	43 873	3 987	39 886	12 532	6 364	1 018	5 346	852
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	31 413	11 388	20 025	11 600	29 772	10 460	19 312	11 079	3 524	2 382	1 142	627
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	30 742	10 958	19 784	11 412	29 229	10 127	19 102	10 929	3 359	2 255	1 104	596
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	28 441	9 989	18 452	10 613	27 392	9 418	17 974	10 238	2 804	1 940	864	472
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	671	430	241	188	543	333	210	150	165	127	38	31
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	135 978	26 572	109 406	39 939	119 302	19 456	99 846	36 735	25 241	9 598	15 643	3 500
UNDER 16 YEARS . . . . .	12 425	4 476	7 949	1 730	5 731	997	4 734	827	7 497	3 659	3 838	885
16 TO 21 YEARS . . . . .	7 273	1 551	5 722	1 224	5 258	742	4 516	974	2 476	909	1 567	258
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2 480	599	1 881	389	1 470	161	1 309	196	1 189	453	736	192
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	5 892	1 331	4 561	766	3 464	363	3 101	400	2 865	1 053	1 812	369
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	4 851	818	4 033	716	3 561	385	3 176	538	1 662	497	1 165	176
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	7 204	929	6 275	1 219	6 177	640	5 537	1 031	1 541	387	1 154	229
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	6 262	889	5 373	1 174	5 724	753	4 971	1 091	1 371	193	717	112
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 342	1 909	12 433	3 308	13 758	1 767	11 991	3 106	1 343	304	1 067	226
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	75 249	14 070	61 179	29 413	74 059	13 648	60 411	28 572	5 730	2 143	3 587	1 055
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT	18 869	11 607	7 262	2 588	7 719	3 871	3 848	1 090	14 616	9 403	5 213	1 687
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	18 869	11 607	7 262	2 588	7 719	3 871	3 848	1 090	14 616	9 403	5 213	1 687
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	18 022	11 007	7 015	2 439	7 287	3 623	3 664	977	14 146	9 010	5 136	1 643
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	3 370	2 108	1 262	438	1 311	681	630	180	2 566	1 711	855	280
FEMALE, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 853	1 333	520	215	653	395	258	92	1 465	1 104	361	118
OTHER . . . . .	1 517	775	742	223	658	286	372	88	1 101	607	494	162
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9 175	6 207	2 968	1 176	3 160	1 731	1 429	424	7 624	5 290	2 334	868
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	6 583	4 483	2 100	837	2 403	1 364	1 039	304	5 412	3 784	1 628	605
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	5 477	2 692	2 785	825	2 816	1 211	1 605	373	3 956	2 009	1 947	495
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	847	600	247	149	432	248	184	113	470	393	77	44
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	811	574	237	149	432	248	184	113	434	367	67	44
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	567	397	170	110	350	211	139	92	267	225	42	23
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	36	26	10	-	-	-	-	-	36	26	10	-
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	18 869	11 607	7 262	2 588	7 719	3 871	3 848	1 090	14 616	9 403	5 213	1 687
UNDER 16 YEARS . . . . .	8 147	5 587	2 560	1 027	2 670	1 471	1 199	339	6 882	4 846	2 036	783
16 TO 21 YEARS . . . . .	2 491	1 434	1 057	348	1 162	587	575	146	1 864	1 078	786	219
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	813	407	406	114	327	142	185	51	651	310	341	77
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 259	1 236	1 023	303	801	321	480	99	1 830	1 037	793	223
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 366	859	507	172	487	221	266	71	1 090	752	338	109
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 192	654	538	136	518	237	281	53	850	491	359	81
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	486	256	230	54	252	113	139	8	304	172	132	45
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	485	288	197	82	300	153	147	52	294	184	110	34
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 630	886	744	352	1 202	626	576	271	851	533	318	116

TABLE 249. POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 OF PERSONS WITH SOCIAL SECURITY OR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME BY RELATIONSHIP, AGE, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

RURAL

	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY AND/OR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1979				WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1979				WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1979			
	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL	
	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY AND/OR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY AND/OR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. SOCIAL SECURITY	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	TOTAL	BELOW POV. LEVEL EXCL. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
TOTAL	88 513	23 745	64 768	23 213	73 281	15 401	57 880	20 790	22 378	11 108	11 270	2 674
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	72 642	17 357	55 285	17 968	58 330	9 620	48 710	15 769	20 495	9 707	10 788	2 390
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	26 576	5 033	21 543	7 705	23 270	3 333	19 937	7 120	5 008	2 193	2 815	648
FEMALE, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	4 044	1 667	2 377	755	2 574	619	1 955	566	1 890	1 227	663	202
OTHER . . . . .	22 532	3 366	19 166	6 950	20 696	2 714	17 982	6 554	3 118	966	2 152	446
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	14 062	6 722	7 340	1 801	6 904	2 238	4 666	948	8 940	5 272	3 668	920
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	10 798	4 942	5 856	1 424	5 770	1 850	3 920	801	6 458	3 762	2 696	654
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	32 004	5 602	26 402	8 462	28 156	4 049	24 107	7 701	6 547	2 242	4 305	822
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	15 871	6 388	9 483	5 245	14 951	5 781	9 170	5 021	1 883	1 401	482	284
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	15 783	6 315	9 468	5 237	14 886	5 731	9 155	5 013	1 851	1 369	482	284
LIVING ALONE . . . . .	14 856	5 804	9 052	5 010	14 265	5 450	8 815	4 830	1 504	1 116	388	235
IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	88	73	15	8	65	50	15	8	32	32	-	-
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	88 513	23 745	64 768	23 213	73 281	15 401	57 880	20 790	22 378	11 108	11 270	2 674
UNDER 16 YEARS . . . . .	11 684	5 921	5 763	1 465	5 340	1 836	3 504	711	7 841	4 759	3 082	808
16 TO 21 YEARS . . . . .	5 262	1 824	3 438	753	3 404	876	2 528	510	2 527	1 207	1 320	240
22 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 661	536	1 125	203	958	174	784	105	918	402	516	110
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	4 436	1 438	2 998	531	2 517	441	2 076	287	2 376	1 086	1 290	248
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	3 630	1 028	2 602	524	2 369	403	1 966	336	1 608	754	854	191
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	4 714	1 102	3 612	776	3 607	615	2 992	637	1 487	597	890	146
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	4 051	821	3 230	679	3 536	621	2 915	598	722	268	454	83
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	8 876	1 436	7 440	2 111	8 386	1 253	7 133	1 957	992	321	671	164
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	44 199	9 639	34 560	16 171	43 164	9 182	33 982	15 649	3 907	1 714	2 193	684

TABLE 250. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL BY INCOME, PERSONS IN FAMILY, PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

SOUTH DAKOTA

SOUTH DAKOTA		FAMILIES													WITH RELATED CHILDREN <18 YRS		UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	
		PERSONS IN FAMILY										PERSONS PER FAMILY	WITHOUT RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					
		TOTAL	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 OR MORE								
TOTAL	23 335	7 797	4 379	4 193	3 240	1 687	972	424	643	3.75	7 049	16 286	2.49	23 178				
TOTAL	1 325	433	254	205	161	102	56	28	86	4.04	449	876	2.84	2 455				
WITHOUT INCOME IN 1979	2 546	733	475	594	442	193	61	27	21	3.67	838	1 708	2.27	341				
LOSS	652	260	135	120	67	38	11	10	11	3.38	195	457	2.18	792				
\$1 TO \$499	664	300	167	89	52	28	5	12	11	3.13	241	423	2.07	1 491				
\$500 TO \$999	1 765	719	467	233	191	87	42	18	8	3.21	601	1 164	1.99	4 748				
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	2 660	1 272	611	367	236	102	47	22	3	3.06	1 101	1 559	2.02	9 526				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	4 007	2 232	841	428	294	133	45	11	23	2.86	1 906	2 101	1.97	5 825				
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3 638	1 848	684	516	264	139	90	41	56	3.11	1 514	2 124	2.15	-				
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	2 042	-	745	593	401	150	71	35	47	4.28	136	1 906	2.40	-				
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	1 382	-	-	656	343	164	99	50	70	5.17	28	1 354	2.99	-				
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	1 106	-	-	392	417	155	73	28	41	5.10	22	1 084	3.02	-				
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	756	-	-	-	372	186	124	21	53	5.87	6	750	3.57	-				
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	379	-	-	-	-	196	114	27	42	7.00	12	367	4.34	-				
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	413	-	-	-	-	14	134	94	171	8.13	-	413	4.75	-				
\$10,000 AND OVER																		
MEDIAN	\$3 513	\$3 081	\$3 096	\$4 117	\$4 671	\$5 143	\$6 586	\$6 160	\$6 793	...	\$3 052	\$3 931	...	\$2 290				
MEAN	\$2 979	\$2 103	\$2 295	\$2 938	\$3 588	\$4 165	\$5 643	\$5 650	\$6 558	...	\$1 980	\$3 411	...	\$1 984				
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT AND FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																		
5 724	2 057	1 585	871	562	293	132	102	122	3.41	626	5 098	2.26	16 366					
265	84	87	51	34	5	-	-	4	3.28	29	236	2.23	1 534					
52	31	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	2.65	38	14	2.71	57					
172	79	62	27	-	2	-	2	-	2.80	4	168	1.80	507					
\$1 TO \$499	230	113	73	21	7	6	3	7	2.92	33	197	1.96	894					
\$500 TO \$999	498	254	166	17	45	12	2	-	2	2.70	63	435	1.59	3 144				
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	866	413	267	119	41	4	18	4	-	2.85	149	717	1.83	6 534				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	1 195	552	352	137	104	45	-	-	5	2.97	145	1 050	1.97	3 696				
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	1 172	531	319	178	62	41	22	19	-	3.01	127	1 045	1.94	-				
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	521	-	249	105	83	46	7	11	20	4.17	33	488	2.80	-				
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	288	-	-	113	88	28	13	33	13	5.37	3	285	3.79	-				
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	199	-	-	92	54	39	6	4	4	4.82	-	199	3.43	-				
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	95	-	-	-	44	27	19	2	3	5.56	2	93	3.69	-				
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	71	-	-	-	-	24	26	4	17	7.70	-	71	5.04	-				
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	100	-	-	-	-	14	16	23	47	7.38	-	100	3.55	-				
\$10,000 AND OVER																		
MEDIAN	\$3 652	\$3 099	\$3 362	\$4 295	\$4 807	\$5 685	\$7 167	\$6 455	\$9 177	...	\$2 980	\$3 745	...	\$2 313				
MEAN	\$3 652	\$2 707	\$3 106	\$4 022	\$4 650	\$5 742	\$6 682	\$6 897	\$8 427	...	\$2 590	\$3 783	...	\$2 066				
WHITE																		
19 446	7 319	3 574	3 475	2 717	1 280	554	233	294	3.53	6 683	12 763	2.34	23 087					
1 172	423	190	171	147	89	45	26	81	3.96	435	737	2.82	1 941					
2 522	719	471	590	440	193	61	27	21	3.68	838	1 684	2.28	339					
564	232	107	93	67	35	11	8	11	3.40	190	374	2.20	698					
\$1 TO \$499	564	251	159	65	50	23	2	12	2	3.05	209	355	1.93	1 282				
\$500 TO \$999	1 491	651	384	218	136	62	23	16	1	3.09	543	948	1.87	4 253				
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	2 150	1 145	431	260	183	94	20	14	3	2.96	1 002	1 148	1.95	9 045				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	3 426	2 130	680	313	191	75	28	4	5	2.67	1 848	1 578	1.77	5 529				
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	2 997	1 768	533	384	167	92	29	12	12	2.82	1 467	1 530	1.91	-				
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	1 663	-	619	487	377	103	53	10	14	4.14	106	1 557	2.29	-				
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	1 077	-	-	379	288	126	49	18	17	4.79	25	1 052	2.70	-				
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	848	-	-	315	356	100	43	18	16	4.93	14	834	2.85	-				
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	557	-	-	-	315	148	47	11	36	5.79	4	553	3.50	-				
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	243	-	-	-	-	140	74	13	16	6.75	2	241	4.29	-				
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	172	-	-	-	-	-	69	44	59	8.25	-	172	5.52	-				
\$10,000 AND OVER																		
MEDIAN	\$3 368	\$3 112	\$3 066	\$4 072	\$4 865	\$4 750	\$6 102	\$4 792	\$5 786	...	\$3 067	\$3 720	...	\$2 335				
MEAN	\$2 636	\$2 088	\$2 124	\$2 706	\$3 395	\$3 630	\$4 863	\$4 334	\$4 903	...	\$1 922	\$3 012	...	\$2 033				
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT AND FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																		
3 667	1 732	1 087	466	275	69	15	9	14	2.90	438	3 229	1.90	15 386					
197	79	44	36	34	-	-	-	4	3.32	29	168	2.25	1 245					
52	31	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	2.65	38	14	2.71	57					
\$1 TO \$499	112	62	41	9	-	-	-	-	2.53	4	108	1.55	460					
\$500 TO \$999	156	71	70	7	5	3	-	-	2.63	8	148	1.64	851					
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	345	212	113	6	10	4	-	-	2.41	44	301	1.38	2 921					
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	500	312	141	32	13	-	2	-	2.52	76	424	1.53	6 294					
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	835	485	254	65	29	2	-	-	2.56	112	723	1.60	3 558					
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	829	480	225	103	19	2	-	-	2.55	114	715	1.53	-					
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	334	-	189	68	65	10	-	2	3.76	10	324	2.65	-					
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	151	-	-	77	51	18	-	5	4.75	3	148	3.45	-					
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	95	-	-	52	28	15	-	-	4.67	-	95	3.51	-					
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	27	-	-	-	21	6	-	-	5.48	-	27	3.85	-					
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	28	-	-	-	-	9	13	-	6	7.07	-	28	5.54	-				
\$10,000 AND OVER	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	6.50	-	6	4.50	-				
MEDIAN	\$3 565	\$3 204	\$3 490	\$4 651	\$5 423	\$6 750	\$9 423	\$6 900	\$9 167	...	\$3 179	\$3 625	...	\$2 343				
MEAN	\$3 333	\$2 753	\$3 169	\$4 191	\$4 800	\$6 318	\$8 449	\$8 502	\$6 971	...	\$2 466	\$3 451	...	\$2 107				

TABLE 250. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL BY INCOME, PERSONS IN FAMILY, PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B3

SOUTH DAKOTA

FAMILIES														
	PERSONS IN FAMILY									PERSONS PER FAMILY	WITHOUT RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	WITH RELATED CHILDREN <18 YRS RELATED CHILDREN		UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS
	TOTAL	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 OR MORE			TOTAL	PER FAMILY	
3 744	458	760	668	506	405	407	191	349	4.90	355	3 389	3.07	1 783	
150	10	61	34	14	13	11	2	5	4.67	14	136	2.96	463	
22	14	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	2.91	-	22	1.45	2	
88	28	28	27	-	3	-	2	-	3.27	5	83	2.07	74	
94	49	8	18	2	5	3	-	9	3.53	32	62	2.89	172	
259	65	76	12	55	23	19	2	7	3.92	56	203	2.56	423	
489	121	174	100	53	8	25	8	-	3.47	95	394	2.21	449	
563	101	153	115	98	58	13	7	18	3.98	58	505	2.58	200	
614	70	139	132	97	47	56	29	44	4.53	47	567	2.81	-	
344	-	117	82	22	47	18	25	33	4.96	25	319	2.98	-	
289	-	-	69	47	38	50	32	53	6.65	3	286	4.11	-	
258	-	-	77	61	55	30	10	25	5.67	8	250	3.59	-	
197	-	-	-	55	38	77	10	17	6.10	2	195	3.76	-	
136	-	-	-	-	56	40	14	26	7.45	10	126	4.44	-	
241	-	-	-	-	14	65	50	112	8.05	-	241	4.20	-	
\$4 337	\$2 521	\$3 190	\$4 197	\$4 299	\$5 968	\$7 283	\$6 641	\$7 220	...	\$2 742	\$4 511	...	\$1 427	
\$4 721	\$2 304	\$3 038	\$4 066	\$4 560	\$5 871	\$6 756	\$7 256	\$7 952	...	\$3 020	\$4 899	...	\$1 398	
2 019	312	485	398	282	224	117	93	108	4.35	188	1 831	2.91	886	
68	5	43	15	-	5	-	-	-	3.18	-	68	2.18	262	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
60	17	21	18	-	2	-	2	-	3.32	-	60	2.25	47	
74	42	3	14	2	3	3	-	7	3.51	25	49	2.96	39	
150	42	53	8	35	8	2	-	2	3.34	19	131	2.05	198	
360	99	122	87	28	4	16	4	-	3.31	73	287	2.29	235	
351	66	95	72	70	43	-	-	5	3.91	33	318	2.77	105	
327	41	88	75	43	39	22	19	-	4.22	13	314	2.90	-	
183	-	60	33	18	36	7	11	18	4.87	23	160	3.08	-	
137	-	-	36	37	10	13	28	13	6.05	-	137	4.15	-	
104	-	-	40	26	24	6	4	4	4.95	-	104	3.37	-	
68	-	-	-	23	21	19	2	3	5.59	2	66	3.62	-	
43	-	-	-	-	15	13	4	11	8.12	-	43	4.72	-	
94	-	-	-	-	14	16	19	45	7.44	-	94	3.49	-	
\$3 848	\$2 505	\$3 005	\$3 792	\$4 140	\$5 222	\$6 654	\$6 375	\$9 182	...	\$2 685	\$4 008	...	\$1 480	
\$4 230	\$2 408	\$2 952	\$3 826	\$4 522	\$5 565	\$6 455	\$6 741	\$8 616	...	\$2 879	\$4 369	...	\$1 402	

TABLE 250. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL BY INCOME, PERSONS IN FAMILY, PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.

RURAL

RURAL	FAMILIES														WITHOUT RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	WITH RELATED CHILDREN <18 YRS		UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS
	PERSONS IN FAMILY										PERSONS PER FAMILY	TOTAL	FAMILY					
	TOTAL	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 OR MORE									
TOTAL																		
TOTAL	17 325	5 221	2 995	3 274	2 688	1 444	748	377	578	3.92	5 533	11 792	2.62	10 714				
WITHOUT INCOME IN 1979	1 034	303	181	159	124	97	56	28	86	4.33	347	687	3.03	1 104				
LOSS	2 454	690	464	561	437	193	61	27	21	3.70	795	1 659	2.29	301				
\$1 TO \$499	483	170	81	99	63	38	11	10	11	3.65	156	327	2.37	287				
\$500 TO \$999	454	171	109	70	48	28	5	12	11	3.44	168	286	2.33	407				
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	1 248	454	305	181	176	75	33	18	6	3.42	477	771	2.23	1 939				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	1 926	879	436	270	200	78	38	22	3	3.15	897	1 029	2.14	4 271				
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	2 740	1 462	539	340	223	123	32	11	10	2.94	1 474	1 266	2.13	2 405				
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	2 320	1 092	398	344	222	123	61	38	42	3.32	1 054	1 266	2.44	-				
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	1 493	-	482	449	316	122	49	28	47	4.38	105	1 388	2.38	-				
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	1 083	-	-	508	259	139	77	45	55	5.19	28	1 055	2.91	-				
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	809	-	-	293	298	102	57	18	41	5.16	14	795	2.99	-				
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	623	-	-	-	322	145	85	18	53	5.83	6	617	3.50	-				
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	289	-	-	-	-	167	77	15	30	6.93	12	277	4.28	-				
\$10,000 AND OVER	369	-	-	-	-	14	106	87	162	8.12	-	369	4.70	-				
MEDIAN	\$3 388	\$2 936	\$2 820	\$3 874	\$4 329	\$4 732	\$6 364	\$5 804	\$6 946	...	\$2 918	\$3 898	...	\$2 309				
MEAN	\$2 747	\$1 771	\$1 908	\$2 636	\$3 264	\$3 825	\$5 224	\$5 359	\$6 546	...	\$1 760	\$3 210	...	\$1 940				
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT AND FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	2 602	709	691	406	327	181	92	89	107	3.86	374	2 228	2.62	6 866				
WITHOUT INCOME IN 1979	127	39	42	19	18	5	-	-	4	3.44	23	104	2.34	687				
LOSS	47	31	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	2.43	38	9	2.11	51				
\$1 TO \$499	67	30	19	12	-	2	-	-	-	2.95	-	65	1.89	179				
\$500 TO \$999	91	34	26	8	7	6	3	-	7	3.64	10	81	2.62	188				
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	203	72	86	7	30	6	2	-	-	3.00	26	177	1.79	1 214				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	405	173	125	57	24	4	18	4	-	3.09	98	307	2.12	2 950				
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	502	161	167	71	55	43	-	-	5	3.35	94	408	2.40	1 597				
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	484	169	121	85	37	41	12	19	-	3.50	65	419	2.42	-				
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	235	-	95	44	40	18	7	11	20	4.54	15	220	2.86	-				
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	142	-	-	42	46	12	8	28	6	5.72	3	139	3.97	-				
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	101	-	-	55	32	4	6	-	4	4.75	-	101	3.28	-				
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	74	-	-	-	38	12	19	2	3	5.59	2	72	3.60	-				
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	42	-	-	-	-	14	13	4	11	7.86	-	42	5.21	-				
\$10,000 AND OVER	84	-	-	-	-	14	4	19	47	7.57	-	84	3.50	-				
MEDIAN	\$3 723	\$2 858	\$3 225	\$4 271	\$4 797	\$4 598	\$6 500	\$6 304	\$9 409	...	\$2 918	\$3 909	...	\$2 378				
MEAN	\$3 856	\$2 444	\$3 017	\$4 070	\$4 716	\$5 208	\$6 049	\$6 714	\$8 632	...	\$2 351	\$4 108	...	\$2 125				
WHITE																		
TOTAL	14 580	4 922	2 519	2 799	2 281	1 133	445	214	267	3.69	5 281	9 299	2.47	9 413				
WITHOUT INCOME IN 1979	929	293	152	138	110	84	45	26	81	4.22	333	596	2.96	754				
LOSS	2 430	676	460	557	435	193	61	27	21	3.70	795	1 635	2.30	299				
\$1 TO \$499	428	153	66	81	63	35	11	8	11	3.68	156	272	2.45	229				
\$500 TO \$999	394	150	101	58	46	23	2	12	2	3.31	155	239	2.13	298				
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	1 042	401	242	174	131	56	21	16	1	3.33	429	613	2.18	1 611				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	1 577	795	310	213	161	70	11	14	3	3.06	831	746	2.11	3 980				
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	2 352	1 402	440	263	154	65	19	4	5	2.76	1 424	928	1.92	2 242				
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	1 899	1 052	322	247	149	76	29	12	12	2.99	1 027	872	2.22	-				
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	1 267	-	426	385	292	99	41	10	14	4.22	86	1 181	2.25	-				
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	836	-	-	451	213	110	40	13	9	4.81	25	811	2.62	-				
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	634	-	-	232	262	79	27	18	16	4.98	14	620	2.81	-				
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	462	-	-	-	265	123	30	8	36	5.75	4	458	3.40	-				
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	180	-	-	-	-	120	45	9	6	6.52	2	178	3.92	-				
\$10,000 AND OVER	150	-	-	-	-	-	63	37	50	8.19	-	150	5.46	-				
MEDIAN	\$3 208	\$2 991	\$2 769	\$3 679	\$4 272	\$4 533	\$5 573	\$4 000	\$4 792	...	\$2 930	\$3 591	...	\$2 381				
MEAN	\$2 343	\$1 746	\$1 724	\$2 365	\$3 020	\$3 343	\$4 274	\$3 929	\$4 421	...	\$1 700	\$2 708	...	\$2 018				
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT AND FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	1 283	534	416	167	127	21	10	-	8	3.04	269	1 014	2.11	6 219				
WITHOUT INCOME IN 1979	92	34	23	13	18	-	-	-	4	3.51	23	69	2.38	492				
LOSS	47	31	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	2.43	38	9	2.11	51				
\$1 TO \$499	27	13	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	2.67	-	27	1.67	148				
\$500 TO \$999	51	20	23	-	5	3	-	-	-	2.90	4	47	1.89	160				
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	97	43	41	4	5	4	-	-	-	2.77	15	82	1.82	1 053				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	177	114	48	8	5	-	2	-	-	2.63	57	120	1.82	2 797				
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	295	136	116	29	14	-	-	-	-	2.74	69	226	1.83	1 518				
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	274	143	82	39	8	2	-	-	-	2.69	57	217	1.76	-				
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	117	-	62	25	22	6	-	-	2	3.78	3	114	2.56	-				
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	40	-	-	20	18	2	-	-	-	4.85	3	37	3.68	-				
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	37	-	-	20	17	-	-	-	-	4.51	-	37	3.30	-				
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	16	-	-	-	15	1	-	-	-	5.19	-	16	3.13	-				
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	11	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	5.64	-	11	4.27	-				
\$10,000 AND OVER	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.00	-	2	5.50	-				
MEDIAN	\$3 510	\$3 088	\$3 448	\$4 526	\$5 386	\$5 250	\$9 375	-	\$2 500	...	\$2 956	\$3 677	...	\$2 431				
MEAN	\$3 206	\$2 485	\$3 113	\$4 049	\$4 721	\$4 675	\$7 967	-	\$4 755	...	\$2 053	\$3 512	...	\$2 202				



TABLE 250. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL BY INCOME, PERSONS IN FAMILY, PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

(EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

RURAL

RURAL	FAMILIES										WITHOUT RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	WITH RELATED CHILDREN <18 YRS		UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS
	PERSONS IN FAMILY											TOTAL	FAMILY	
	TOTAL	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 OR MORE	PERSONS PER FAMILY				
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT														
TOTAL . . . . .	2 695	293	460	463	395	309	301	163	311	5.15	244	2 451	3.19	1 258
WITHOUT INCOME IN 1979 . . . . .	105	10	29	21	14	13	11	2	5	5.33	14	91	3.48	333
LOSS . . . . .	22	14	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	2.91	-	22	1.45	2
\$1 TO \$499 . . . . .	55	17	15	18	-	3	-	2	-	3.40	-	55	1.98	58
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	60	21	8	12	2	5	3	-	9	4.25	13	47	3.34	106
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	203	52	63	7	45	17	12	2	5	3.84	48	155	2.40	328
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	338	79	124	55	39	8	25	8	-	3.59	63	275	2.21	286
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	383	60	94	77	69	58	13	7	5	4.07	50	333	2.73	145
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	419	40	74	97	73	47	32	26	30	4.80	27	392	2.92	-
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	211	-	49	58	22	23	8	18	33	5.31	14	197	3.15	-
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	237	-	-	55	38	29	37	32	46	6.57	3	234	3.95	-
\$7,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	175	-	-	61	36	23	30	-	25	5.82	-	175	3.62	-
\$8,000 TO \$8,999 . . . . .	159	-	-	-	55	22	55	10	17	6.08	2	157	3.79	-
\$9,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	109	-	-	-	-	47	32	6	24	7.61	10	99	4.93	-
\$10,000 AND OVER . . . . .	219	-	-	-	-	14	43	50	112	8.08	-	219	4.18	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	\$4 433	\$2 411	\$2 895	\$4 407	\$4 363	\$5 152	\$7 317	\$6 516	\$7 900	...	\$2 746	\$4 631	...	\$1 396
MEAN . . . . .	\$4 909	\$2 173	\$2 836	\$4 240	\$4 584	\$5 606	\$6 646	\$7 237	\$8 370	...	\$2 995	\$5 100	...	\$1 371
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT AND FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . .	1 311	173	273	235	200	160	82	89	99	4.67	105	1 206	3.06	638
WITHOUT INCOME IN 1979 . . . . .	35	5	19	6	-	5	-	-	-	3.26	-	35	2.26	188
LOSS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 TO \$499 . . . . .	38	17	8	9	-	2	-	2	-	3.16	-	38	2.05	31
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	40	14	3	8	2	3	3	-	7	4.58	6	34	3.62	28
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	106	29	45	3	25	2	2	-	-	3.21	11	95	1.76	161
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	226	57	77	49	19	4	16	4	-	3.46	41	185	2.34	153
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	207	25	51	42	41	43	-	-	5	4.21	25	182	3.12	77
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	208	26	37	46	29	39	12	19	-	4.59	8	200	3.15	-
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	114	-	33	15	18	12	7	11	18	5.28	12	102	3.15	-
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	102	-	-	22	28	10	8	28	6	6.06	-	102	4.08	-
\$7,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	64	-	-	35	15	4	6	-	4	4.89	-	64	3.27	-
\$8,000 TO \$8,999 . . . . .	58	-	-	-	23	11	19	2	3	5.71	2	56	3.73	-
\$9,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	31	-	-	-	-	11	5	4	11	8.65	-	31	5.55	-
\$10,000 AND OVER . . . . .	82	-	-	-	-	14	4	19	45	7.56	-	82	3.45	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	\$4 017	\$2 377	\$2 799	\$4 011	\$4 448	\$4 539	\$6 125	\$6 304	\$9 591	...	\$2 866	\$4 170	...	\$1 447
MEAN . . . . .	\$4 488	\$2 322	\$2 862	\$4 059	\$4 713	\$5 278	\$5 816	\$6 714	\$8 945	...	\$3 112	\$4 608	...	\$1 393

TABLE 251. SIZE OF INCOME DEFICIT FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL BY PERSONS IN FAMILY, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B1														
FAMILIES WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
SOUTH DAKOTA	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										PERSONS IN FAMILY			
	TOTAL	15 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 OR MORE	TOTAL	15 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
TOTAL														
TOTAL . . . . .	23 335	19 675	3 660	7 797	4 379	4 193	3 240	1 687	972	424	643	25 178	14 752	10 426
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	1 214	791	423	667	176	176	108	30	23	8	6	1 895	781	1 114
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 438	904	534	763	188	246	115	73	31	14	8	2 447	957	1 490
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	2 459	1 723	736	1 334	442	270	240	94	51	15	13	5 582	2 158	3 424
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	3 966	3 131	835	1 706	781	664	417	193	113	52	40	7 011	3 885	3 126
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	3 060	2 694	366	1 022	761	550	355	165	144	20	43	3 812	3 039	773
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	2 454	2 245	209	652	610	513	366	163	84	31	35	4 431	3 932	499
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	2 931	2 556	375	1 567	424	342	263	170	81	30	54	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	1 953	1 868	85	86	997	296	288	116	97	39	34	-	-	-
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	747	723	24	-	-	235	218	137	53	44	60	-	-	-
\$7,000 AND OVER . . . . .	3 113	3 040	73	-	-	901	870	526	295	171	350	-	-	-
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$2 847	\$3 265	\$1 164	\$1 665	\$2 792	\$3 371	\$4 072	\$4 621	\$4 494	\$6 068	\$7,000+	\$1 380	\$1 896	\$881
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$3 482	\$3 797	\$1 788	\$2 123	\$3 022	\$3 753	\$4 491	\$5 031	\$5 059	\$6 339	\$7 899	\$1 620	\$2 003	\$1 079
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT AND FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	5 724	5 172	552	2 057	1 585	871	562	293	132	102	122	16 366	7 924	8 442
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	276	217	59	146	73	29	22	2	-	4	-	1 339	415	924
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	301	265	36	124	62	66	13	25	-	4	7	1 682	463	1 219
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	544	491	53	303	128	67	25	10	5	-	6	3 886	1 084	2 802
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	1 242	1 096	146	576	399	110	68	32	34	12	11	4 508	2 048	2 460
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	901	822	79	366	278	92	96	47	13	3	6	2 390	1 744	646
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	895	822	73	243	289	229	70	32	20	4	8	2 561	2 170	391
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	640	577	63	241	128	97	73	66	4	6	25	-	-	-
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	532	506	26	58	228	68	90	24	25	35	4	-	-	-
\$7,000 AND OVER . . . . .	101	101	-	-	-	27	31	28	5	8	2	-	-	-
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$2 554	\$2 629	\$1 877	\$1 791	\$2 469	\$3 312	\$3 814	\$3 953	\$3 700	\$5 514	\$4 920	\$1 283	\$1 977	\$871
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$2 941	\$3 003	\$2 362	\$2 144	\$2 711	\$3 323	\$3 949	\$3 922	\$4 254	\$5 309	\$6 249	\$1 546	\$2 053	\$1 071
WHITE														
TOTAL . . . . .	19 446	16 289	3 157	7 319	3 574	3 475	2 717	1 280	554	233	294	23 087	12 937	10 150
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	1 087	690	397	657	148	151	82	28	19	2	-	1 816	719	1 097
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 269	771	498	740	162	194	94	47	19	12	1	2 351	876	1 475
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	2 179	1 483	696	1 279	358	222	216	71	24	2	7	5 354	2 004	3 350
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	3 370	2 644	726	1 578	605	573	361	150	64	28	11	6 514	3 487	3 027
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	2 501	2 207	294	919	628	434	306	114	76	13	11	3 329	2 622	707
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	1 841	1 703	138	583	422	358	310	115	25	11	17	3 723	3 229	494
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	2 463	2 135	328	1 492	358	253	170	101	51	18	20	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	1 574	1 526	48	71	893	248	192	92	52	7	19	-	-	-
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	561	561	-	-	-	206	177	88	32	21	37	-	-	-
\$7,000 AND OVER . . . . .	2 601	2 569	32	-	-	836	809	474	192	119	171	-	-	-
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$2 727	\$3 205	\$991	\$1 623	\$2 818	\$3 457	\$3 966	\$5 152	\$4 980	\$7,000+	\$7,000+	\$1 310	\$1 823	\$874
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$3 424	\$3 782	\$1 579	\$2 101	\$3 084	\$3 846	\$4 572	\$5 385	\$5 506	\$7 346	\$9 347	\$1 560	\$1 945	\$1 070
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT AND FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	3 667	3 395	272	1 732	1 087	466	275	69	15	9	14	15 386	7 119	8 267
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	215	179	36	141	49	16	9	-	-	-	-	1 298	389	909
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	205	190	15	103	53	36	3	6	-	4	-	1 633	427	1 206
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	430	391	39	274	93	43	17	3	-	-	-	3 780	1 017	2 763
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	910	828	82	485	284	74	46	6	13	-	2	4 263	1 851	2 412
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	635	590	43	290	203	53	60	27	-	-	-	2 208	1 617	591
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	530	517	19	198	163	122	38	9	-	-	6	2 204	1 818	386
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	334	306	28	183	81	33	22	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	281	274	7	58	161	26	29	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
\$7,000 AND OVER . . . . .	14	14	-	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$2 116	\$2 186	\$1 561	\$1 718	\$2 318	\$3 090	\$3 066	\$2 722	\$1 577	\$5 100	\$4 833	\$1 230	\$1 933	\$865
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$2 559	\$2 610	\$1 931	\$2 096	\$2 644	\$3 111	\$3 769	\$3 247	\$2 122	\$3 378	\$7 733	\$1 499	\$2 005	\$1 063
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT														
TOTAL . . . . .	3 744	3 250	494	458	760	668	506	405	407	191	349	1 783	1 519	264
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	125	99	26	10	28	25	24	22	4	6	6	53	43	10
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	159	128	31	18	21	52	21	26	12	2	7	61	46	15
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	269	229	40	50	80	46	24	23	27	13	6	182	108	74
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	567	460	107	126	164	76	56	43	49	24	29	460	361	99
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	523	451	72	98	125	101	41	51	68	7	32	400	339	61
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	602	531	71	66	182	155	54	48	59	20	18	627	622	5
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	449	402	47	75	59	82	88	69	30	12	34	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	373	336	37	15	101	45	96	24	45	32	15	-	-	-
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	175	151	24	-	-	23	41	49	16	23	23	-	-	-
\$7,000 AND OVER . . . . .	502	463	39	-	-	63	61	50	97	52	179	-	-	-
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$3 380	\$3 486	\$2 597	\$2 255	\$2 696	\$3 219	\$4 375	\$3 781	\$3 737	\$5 359	\$7,000+	\$2 339	\$2 594	\$1 333
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$3 791	\$3 894	\$3 114	\$2 484	\$2 759	\$3 308	\$4 103	\$3 893	\$4 395	\$5 112	\$6 679	\$2 329	\$2 488	\$1 417
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT AND FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	2 019	1 741	278	312	485	398	282	224	117	93	108	886	723	163
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	61	38	23	5	24	13	13	2	-	4	-	34	26	8
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	91	70	21	16	9	30	10	19	-	-	7	38	25	13
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	109	95	14	24	35	24	8	7	5	-	6	86	47	39
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	321	259	62	90	109	32	22	26	21	12	9	233	185	48
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	263	227	36	74	72	39	36	20	13	3	6	165	115	50
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	361	307	54	45	122	107	32	23	20	4	8	330	325	5
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	301	266	35	58	47	64	46	57	4	6	19	-	-	-
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	248	229	19	-	67	39	61	22	25	30	4	-	-	-
\$7,000 AND OVER . . . . .	87	87	-	-	17	27	27	28	5	8	2	-	-	-
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$3 456	\$3 591	\$2 528	\$2 284	\$2 910	\$3 570	\$4 435	\$4 263	\$3 975	\$5 583	\$4 947	\$2 315	\$2 683	\$1 448
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT . . . . .	\$3 644	\$3 781	\$2 787	\$2 453	\$2 870	\$3 571	\$4 107	\$4 130	\$4 527	\$5 496	\$6 057	\$2 317	\$2 511	\$1 460

TABLE 251. SIZE OF INCOME DEFICIT FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL BY PERSONS IN FAMILY, AGE, SEX, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 - CON.

EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, PERSONS IN MILITARY GROUP QUARTERS AND IN COLLEGE DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS. DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B1

RURAL

RURAL	SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B. FAMILIES WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
	TOTAL	AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER			PERSONS IN FAMILY								TOTAL	15 TO 64 YEARS AND OVER	65 YEARS AND OVER
		15 TO 64 YEARS AND OVER	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 OR MORE					
TOTAL	17 325	14 445	2 880	5 221	2 995	3 274	2 688	1 444	748	377	578	10 714	4 857	5 857	
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	891	558	333	458	127	146	80	43	23	8	6	885	268	617	
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	979	575	404	471	132	173	102	60	23	10	8	1 088	266	822	
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	1 645	1 108	537	841	279	190	185	89	38	15	8	2 547	660	1 887	
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	2 636	1 968	668	1 071	435	517	311	144	69	49	40	2 981	1 155	1 826	
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	2 147	1 852	295	695	518	406	268	106	95	16	43	1 299	852	447	
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	1 743	1 575	168	403	413	356	311	135	73	20	32	1 914	1 656	258	
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	2 287	1 973	314	1 235	290	267	216	150	64	20	45	-	-	-	
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	1 515	1 441	74	47	801	220	215	103	65	34	30	-	-	-	
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	639	622	17	-	-	198	185	117	42	37	60	-	-	-	
\$7,000 AND OVER . . . . .	2 843	2 773	70	-	-	801	815	497	256	168	306	-	-	-	
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT. . . . .	\$3 209	\$3 737	\$1 249	\$1 785	\$3 016	\$3 576	\$4 403	\$4 967	\$4 828	\$6 446	\$7,000+	\$1 281	\$2 093	\$895	
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT. . . . .	\$3 772	\$4 152	\$1 865	\$2 227	\$3 198	\$3 908	\$4 702	\$5 287	\$5 391	\$6 590	\$7 896	\$1 574	\$2 159	\$1 090	
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT AND FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . .	2 602	2 174	428	709	691	406	327	181	92	89	107	6 866	2 326	4 540	
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	158	105	53	76	41	19	16	2	-	4	-	611	130	481	
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	138	107	31	37	23	39	13	19	-	-	7	813	147	666	
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	179	153	26	83	40	27	13	10	-	-	6	1 817	322	1 495	
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	471	365	106	171	165	44	41	13	14	12	11	1 922	561	1 361	
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	379	321	58	145	128	40	42	2	13	3	6	697	355	342	
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	406	350	56	71	131	114	50	13	15	4	8	1 006	811	195	
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	343	288	55	107	70	47	43	51	4	2	19	-	-	-	
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	255	229	26	19	93	28	44	22	15	30	4	-	-	-	
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	69	69	-	-	-	14	12	28	5	8	2	-	-	-	
\$7,000 AND OVER . . . . .	204	187	17	-	-	34	53	21	26	26	44	-	-	-	
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT. . . . .	\$2 937	\$3 103	\$1 981	\$1 927	\$2 598	\$3 298	\$3 770	\$4 618	\$5 000	\$5 650	\$4 816	\$1 100	\$2 008	\$876	
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT. . . . .	\$3 259	\$3 409	\$2 501	\$2 201	\$2 778	\$3 253	\$3 892	\$4 482	\$4 895	\$5 541	\$6 099	\$1 434	\$2 137	\$1 075	



## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population. Although not shown separately in this report, the urban population, as defined for the 1980 census, comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled contiguous territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus,

together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

#### SMSA Central Cities

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city

names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

#### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

### HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

#### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living

quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

#### Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. When relationship was not reported for an individual, it was allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more

persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "uncle," "niece," or "cousin").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who

is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

In table 208, families are classified by the sex, marital status, race, and Spanish origin of the householder. Subfamilies are classified by the sex, marital status, race, and Spanish origin of the husband in a married-couple subfamily, and by the parent in a parent-child subfamily.

### Unmarried Couple

An unmarried couple is composed of two unrelated adults of opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with no other persons present or with children under 15 years old.

In table 208, unmarried couples are classified by the sex, marital status, race, and Spanish origin of the householder.

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household



reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian,

German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

"Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut," and "Asian and Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the largest

component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

In table 196 where information is only presented for selected racial groups, the data for the category "Other races" includes the "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" and "Race, n.e.c." population.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups**—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian,

Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into an "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

#### Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons

were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

## AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

## MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Married persons with "spouse present" are men or women whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization. Married persons with "spouse absent" are men or women whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, and all married persons living in group quarters. Married persons with "spouse absent, other" are those whose husband or wife was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding persons who were separated. Included are those whose husband or wife was employed and living away from home, absent in the Armed Forces, or an inmate of an institution.

By definition, the number of married men, spouse present, shown in this report should be identical with the number of married women, spouse present. However, the two figures may not be exactly the same because, in the weighting of the sample figures to represent total counts, husbands and their wives were sometimes given different weights.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

## SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish

origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitation of the Data**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin**

**Population**—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

## Comparability With 1970 Census Data

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some

respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

**Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School**—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

**Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled**—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type-of-school question was changed from "parochial" in 1970 to "church-related" in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

**Comparability With Data From Other Sources**—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12' (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person has successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

**Median School Years Completed**—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

**Nativity**—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as

"Foreign born." When information on place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

**Place of Birth**—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as "foreign born" were not allocated a specific country of birth. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individ-



ual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

## CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

**Citizenship**—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

**Year of Immigration**—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English

language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

**Language Spoken at Home**—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

In the tabulations in table 197 for persons under 5 years old living with at least one parent the child is classified according to the language of the parent who speaks a language other than English at home. If two parents are present and they speak different non-English languages, the child is classified by the language of the mother.

**Ability to Speak English**—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

**Comparability**—Information on language has been collected in every census since

1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different

house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the 1975 residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may understate the number of moves these persons made.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

## ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

## VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

**Period of Service**—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order

to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970; the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

## FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the

1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

### MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

### PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work

refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are summarized to present the main destinations of workers living in the State and in each SMSA of 250,000 or more. Work places for the residents of the State include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category "in noncontiguous state or abroad" includes persons who worked in a State that does not border their State of residence and persons who worked outside the United States. Place-of-work locations for residents of SMSA's are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as inside the SMSA and "outside SMSA of residence." Locations within each SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of the central city, elsewhere in the central city, and outside the central city. For SMSA's with more than one central city and/or CBD, the data reflect the total for all such areas.

A CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA

central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in a central city if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported the city as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of a central city were tabulated as working outside the city.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

### MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip.



The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

**Private Vehicle Occupancy**—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

**Travel Time to Work**—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent

waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

### REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

### LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor

force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" —those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" —those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

**Civilian Labor Force**—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Experienced Unemployed**—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

**Experienced Civilian Labor Force**—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

**Labor Force**—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

**Not in Labor Force**—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Worker**—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

**Comparability With Data From Other Sources**—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

**Actual Hours Worked**—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually

worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

**Year Last Worked**—The data on year last worked were derived from answers to question 27. The data are tabulated for persons 16 years old and over who were not at work during the reference week. The data pertain to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or was on active duty in the Armed Forces. In addition to persons who marked "never worked" in question 27, the "never worked" category in tabulations includes persons 16 years old and over who reported that they last worked when they were 14 years old or younger.

### LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are not mutually exclusive.

**Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 year olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

**Weeks Worked in 1979**—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over

who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

**Usual Hours Worked in 1979**—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

**Year-Round Full-Time Workers**—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

**Mean Weeks of Unemployment**—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

**Number of Workers in Family in 1979**—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

## OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

This report presents industry and occupation data for the employed and for the experienced civilian labor force. Class of worker information is shown for employed persons only.

## Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories in the census system.

This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification. The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The use of the SOC has affected comparability with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

In this report several levels of classification are presented. They range from 13 occupational categories to 482 categories. In this longest list, 36 of the 503 categories in the system have been combined into 14 categories. In addition, all but the shortest levels include some occupational categories subdivided by industry or class of worker groups; these subcategories bring the most detailed tables to over 700 individual categories. For tables 220 to 223 an "intermediate" classification of 121 categories was used. The relationship between the detailed and intermediate levels of occupational classification is provided in list A at the end of this appendix.

## Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classifica-

tion was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the census industry classification system.

Several levels of classification are presented in this report. The most detailed tabulation contains the full industry detail plus a few class of worker subcategories. Table 226 shows this level of detail. An "intermediate" classification, used in tables 227 and 228, has 140 industry lines. The relationship between the detailed and intermediate levels of industrial classification is provided in list B at the end of this appendix. A one-page condensed tabulation is used for tables 229, 230, and 231. The relationship between this condensed tabulation and the two longer ones is presented in list C at the end of this appendix.

**Relation to Standard Industrial Classification.**—The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) was developed under the sponsorship of the Office of Management and Budget and is designed for the classification of establishments by type of industrial activity in which they are engaged. One of the major purposes of the SIC is to promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various agencies. Accordingly, in the Census of Population the industry categories are defined in these terms. However, population census reports, which are collected from households, differ in nature and detail from those obtained from establishment reports. Therefore, the population census classification system, though defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail of the SIC system.

In addition, population census data may differ from other industrial data because the dates to which the data refer may not be the same; workers who live in one geographic area and work in another may be reported at their place of residence by the population census but at their place of work in surveys; and dual jobholders may be counted in the reports of two establishments but counted in the census for only their major job.

**Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.**—The industry category "public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include chauffeurs, gardeners, and secretaries.

## Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.
2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships). Employees of the United Nations, other international organizations, and foreign governments are classified as Federal government employees. Most employees of the District of Columbia government are classified as local government employees.

3. *Self-employed workers*—

- a. *Own business not incorporated*—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.
  - b. *Own business incorporated*—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and is sometimes shown as a subcategory of that group.
4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

**Edit and Allocation Procedures**—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to

each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. (For further information, see appendix D, page D-7.) This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see "Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the

Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, nonresponses were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

Tables 217 and 226 of this report show 1970 industry and occupation data revised to be comparable with the 1980 data. The adjustments to the 1970 data are based on a 1970 census sample of about 120,000 labor force cases which were recoded to the 1980 industry and occupation schemes.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

**Comparability With Other Data**—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers,



and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

## INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and

similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

**Wage or Salary Income**—Total money earnings received during the calendar year 1979 for work performed as an employee. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

**Nonfarm Self-Employment Income**—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

**Farm Self-Employment Income**—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, receipts from government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

**Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income**—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net

income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

**Social Security Income**—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance payments from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

**Public Assistance Income**—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

**All Other Income**—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

**Income of Households**—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

**Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals**—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated individuals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics

of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

**Median Income**—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see Appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

**Mean Income**—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is

not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Limitations of the Data**—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions.

Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

### Comparability

**Data From Earlier Censuses**—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary

income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969.

Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons

with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment income but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

**Income Tax Data**—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

**Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data**—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings

of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

**Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series**—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employee contributions for social insurance.

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

### Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition origi-



nated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the

cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

**Poverty Status Excluding Social Security and/or Public Assistance Income**—Poverty status is normally computed on the basis of total family or unrelated individual income. In table 249 poverty status is also computed on the basis of total family or unrelated individual income less any public assistance or Social Security income. In these tabulations persons in families are classified as with Social Security income and/or public assistance income if any family member received such income in 1979.

**Specified Poverty Levels**—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging

from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 ( $\$7,412 \times 1.25$ ) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

**Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level**—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

**Income Deficit**—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The

income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

**Mean Income Deficit**—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group. The mean deficits shown in table 251 of this report may differ slightly from the means previously published in the *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C reports. These differences are due to different rounding procedures used in tabulating the income deficits in the two report series.

**Median Income Deficit**—The median income deficit is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal parts, one having an income deficit above the median and the other having an income deficit below the median.

### Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in popu-

lation coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

### Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

### Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

# List A. INTERMEDIATE OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION (150 ITEMS) WITH COMPONENT DETAILED CATEGORIES

This list presents the relationship between the detailed occupation stub (e.g., table 219) and the intermediate stub (e.g., table 220). The occupation groups marked with an asterisk (\*) are not shown in the tables using the intermediate classification but can be derived by subtraction. Numbers in parentheses following the occupation categories are the SOC definitions.

## EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS

1. Officials and administrators, public administration  
Legislators, chief executives and general administrators; public administration (111, 112)  
Administrators and officials, public administration (1132, 1139)  
Administrators, protective services (1131)
2. Administrators, education and related fields (128)
3. Managers, medicine and health (131)
4. Other specified managers  
Financial managers (122)  
Personnel and labor relations managers (123)  
Purchasing managers (124)  
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations (125)  
Managers, properties and real estate (1353)  
Postmasters and mail superintendents (1344)  
Funeral directors (part 1359)
5. Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried (121, 126, 127, 132–139, exc. 1344, 1353, part 1359)
6. Manufacturing  
Nondurable goods  
Durable goods
7. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities  
Transportation  
Communications, utilities and sanitary services
8. Wholesale and retail trade  
Wholesale trade  
General merchandise stores  
Food, bakery, and dairy stores  
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations  
Eating and drinking places  
Other retail trade
9. All other industries  
Construction  
Finance, insurance, and real estate  
Business and repair services  
Personal services  
All other industries
10. Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed
11. Construction
12. Manufacturing  
Nondurable goods  
Durable goods
13. Wholesale and retail trade  
Wholesale trade  
General merchandise stores  
Food, bakery, and dairy stores  
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations  
Eating and drinking places  
Other retail trade
14. All other industries  
Transportation  
Communications, utilities and sanitary services  
Finance, insurance, and real estate  
Business and repair services  
Personal services  
All other industries
15. Management related occupations
16. Accountants and auditors (1412)
17. Buyers and purchasing agents (144)

## EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS—CON.

- Management related occupations—Con.  
\* Other management related occupations  
Underwriters (1414)  
Other financial officers (1415, 1419)  
Management analysts (142)  
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists (143)  
Business and promotion agents (145)  
Construction inspectors (1472)  
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction (1473)  
Management related occupations, n.e.c. (149)

## PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS

18. Architects (161)
19. Electrical and electronic engineers (1633, 1636)
20. Mechanical engineers (1635)
21. Other engineers  
Aerospace engineers (1622)  
Metallurgical and materials engineers (1623)  
Mining engineers (1624)  
Petroleum engineers (1625)  
Chemical engineers (1626)  
Nuclear engineers (1627)  
Civil engineers (1628)  
Agricultural engineers (1632)  
Industrial engineers (1634)  
Marine engineers and naval architects (1637)  
Engineers, n.e.c. (1639)
22. Surveyors and mapping scientists (164)
23. Mathematical and computer scientists
24. Computer systems analysts and scientists (171)  
\* Other mathematical and computer scientists  
Operations and systems researchers and analysts (172)  
Actuaries (1732)  
Statisticians (1733)  
Mathematical scientists, n.e.c. (1739)
25. Natural scientists  
Physicists and astronomers (1842, 1843)  
Chemists, except biochemists (1845)  
Atmospheric and space scientists (1846)  
Geologists and geodesists (1847)  
Physical scientists, n.e.c. (1849)  
Agricultural and food scientists (1853)  
Biological and life scientists (1854)  
Forestry and conservation scientists (1852)  
Medical scientists (1855)
26. Physicians (261)
27. Dentists (262)
28. Other health diagnosing occupations  
Veterinarians (27)  
Optometrists (281)  
Podiatrists (283)  
Health diagnosing practitioners, n.e.c. (289)
29. Health assessment and treating occupations
30. Registered nurses (29)
31. Pharmacists (301)
32. Therapists  
Inhalation therapists (3031)  
Occupational therapists (3032)  
Physical therapists (3033)  
Speech therapists (3034)  
Therapists, n.e.c. (3039)

## PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS—CON.

- Health assessment and treating occupations—Con.  
 \* Physicians' assistants (304)
33. Teachers, librarians, and counselors
  34. Teachers, postsecondary
    - Biological science teachers (2213)
    - Chemistry teachers (2214)
    - Physics teachers (2215)
    - Other natural science teachers (2212, 2216)
    - Psychology teachers (2217)
    - Economics teachers (2218)
    - History teachers (2222)
    - Other social science teachers (2223—2225)
    - Engineering teachers (2226)
    - Mathematical and computer science teachers (2227, 2228)
    - Medical science teachers (2231)
    - Health specialties teachers (2232)
    - Business, commerce, and marketing teachers (2233)
    - Art, drama, and music teachers (2235)
    - English teachers (2238)
    - Foreign language teachers (2242)
    - Other specified teachers (2234, 2236, 2237, 2243—2249)
    - Postsecondary teachers, subject not specified
  35. Teachers, elementary and prekindergarten
    - Teachers, prekindergarten and kindergarten (231)
    - Teachers, elementary school (232)
  36. Teachers, secondary school (233)
  37. Other teachers, librarians, and counselors
    - Teachers, special education (235)
    - Teachers, n.e.c. (236—239)
    - Counselors, educational and vocational (24)
    - Librarians (251)
    - Archivists and curators (252)
  38. Social scientists and urban planners
    - Economists (1912)
    - Psychologists (1915)
    - Sociologists (1916)
    - Social scientists, n.e.c. (1913, 1914, 1919)
    - Urban planners (192)
  39. Social and recreation workers
    - Social workers (2032)
    - Recreation workers (2033)
  40. Religious workers
    - Clergy (2042)
    - Religious workers, n.e.c. (2049)
  41. Lawyers and judges
    - Lawyers (211)
    - Judges (212)
  42. Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes
    - Authors (321)
    - Technical writers (398)
    - Designers (322)
    - Musicians and composers (323)
    - Actors and directors (324)
    - Painters, sculptors, craft-artists, and artist printmakers (325)
    - Photographers (326)
    - Dancers (327)
    - Artists, performers, and related workers, n.e.c. (328, 329)
    - Editors and reporters (331)
    - Public relations specialists (332)
    - Announcers (333)
    - Athletes (34)

## TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS

43. Health technologists and technicians
44. Licensed practical nurses (366)
  - \* Other health technologists and technicians
    - Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians (362)
    - Dental hygienists (363)
    - Health record technologists and technicians (364)
    - Radiologic technicians (365)
    - Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c. (369)

## TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS—CON.

45. Engineering and science technicians
46. Electrical and electronic technicians (3711)
47. Drafting and surveying technicians (372, 373)
  - \* Other engineering and science technicians
    - Industrial engineering technicians (3712)
    - Mechanical engineering technicians (3713)
    - Engineering technicians, n.e.c. (3719)
    - Biological technicians (382)
    - Chemical technicians (3831)
    - Science technicians, n.e.c. (3832, 3833, 384, 389)
48. Technicians, except health, engineering, and science
49. Airplane pilots and navigators (825)
50. Computer programmers (3971, 3972)
  - \* Other technicians, except health, engineering, and science
    - Air traffic controllers (392)
    - Broadcast equipment operators (393)
    - Tool programmers, numerical control (3974)
    - Legal assistants (396)
    - Technicians, n.e.c. (399)

## SALES OCCUPATIONS

51. Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)
52. Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations — self-employed
  - \* Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations — salaried
53. Sale representatives, finance and business services
  - Insurance sales occupations (4122)
  - Real estate sales occupations (4123)
  - Securities and financial services sales occupations (4124)
  - Advertising and related sales occupations (4153)
  - Sales occupations, other business service (4152)
54. Sales representatives, commodities except retail
  - Sales engineers (421)
  - Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale (423, 424)
55. Sales workers, retail and personal services
56. Cashiers
  - \* Other sales workers, retail and personal service
    - Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats (4342, 4344)
    - Sales workers, apparel (4346)
    - Sales workers, shoes (4351)
    - Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings (4348)
    - Sales workers, radio, TV, hi-fi, and appliances (4343, 4352)
    - Sales workers, hardware and building supplies (4353)
    - Sales workers, parts (4367)
    - Sales workers, other commodities (4345, 4347, 4354, 4356, 4359, 4362, 4369)
    - Sales counter clerks (4363)
    - Street and door-to-door sales workers (4366)
    - News vendor (4365)
57. Sales related occupations
  - Demonstrators, promoters and models, sales (445)
  - Auctioneers (447)
  - Sales support occupations, n.e.c. (444, 446, 449)

## ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL

58. Supervisors, administrative support occupations, including clerical
  - Supervisors, general office (4511, 4513, 4514, 4516, 4519, 4529)
  - Supervisors, computer equipment operators (4512)
  - Supervisors, financial records processing (4521)
  - Chief communications operators (4523)
  - Supervisors; distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks (4522, 4524—4528)
59. Computer equipment operators
  - Computer operators (4612)
  - Peripheral equipment operators (4613)
60. Secretaries, stenographers, and typists

## ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL—CON.

- Secretaries, stenographers, and typists—Con.
- 61. Secretaries (4622)
  - \* Stenographers and typists
  - Stenographers (4623)
  - Typists (4624)
- 62. Receptionists (4645)
- 63. File clerks (4696)
- 64. Financial records processing occupations
- 65. Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks (4712)
  - \* Other financial records processing occupations
  - Payroll and timekeeping clerks (4713)
  - Billing clerks (4715)
  - Cost and rate clerks (4716)
  - Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators (4718)
- 66. Telephone operators (4732)
- 67. Mail and message distributing occupations
  - Postal clerks, except mail carriers (4742)
  - Mail carriers, postal service (4743)
  - Mail clerks, except postal service (4744)
  - Messengers (4745)
- 68. Traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks
  - Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks (4753)
  - Stock and inventory clerks (4754)
- 69. Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators (4782)
- 70. Bank tellers (4791)
- 71. Data-entry keyers (4793)
- 72. Other administrative support occupations
  - Interviewers (4642)
  - Hotel clerks (4643)
  - Transportation ticket and reservation agents (4644)
  - Information clerks, n.e.c. (4649)
  - Classified-ad clerks (4662)
  - Correspondence clerks (4663)
  - Order clerks (4664)
  - Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping (4692)
  - Library clerks (4694)
  - Records clerks (4699)
  - Duplicating machine operators (4722)
  - Mail preparing and paper handling machine operators (4723)
  - Office machine operators, n.e.c. (4729)
  - Telegraphers (4733)
  - Communications equipment operators, n.e.c. (4739)
  - Dispatchers (4751)
  - Production coordinators (4752)
  - Meter readers (4755)
  - Weighers, measurers and checkers (4756)
  - Samplers (4757)
  - Expediter (4758)
  - Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks, n.e.c. (4759)
  - Investigators and adjusters, except insurance (4783)
  - Eligibility clerks, social welfare (4784)
  - Bill and account collectors (4786)
  - General office clerks (463)
  - Proofreaders (4792)
  - Statistical clerks (4794)
  - Teachers' aides (4795)
  - Administrative support occupations, n.e.c. (4787, 4799)

## PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS

- 73. Private household occupations
  - Launderers and ironers (503)
  - Cooks, private household (504)
  - Housekeepers and butlers (505)
  - Child care workers, private household (506)
  - Private household cleaners and servants (502, 507, 509)

## PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS

- 74. Firefighting occupations (5123)
- 75. Police and detectives, public service (5132)

## PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS—CON.

- 76. Guards
  - Crossing guards (5142)
  - Guards and police, except public service (5144)
  - Protective service occupations, n.e.c. (5149)
- 77. Other protective service occupations
  - Supervisors, firefighting and fire prevention occupations (5111)
  - Supervisors, police and detectives (5112)
  - Supervisors, guards (5113)
  - Fire inspection and fire prevention occupations (5122)
  - Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers (5134)
  - Correctional institution officers (5133)

## SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD

- 78. Food preparation and service occupations
- 79. Waiters and food counter workers
  - Waiters and waitresses (5213)
  - Food counter, fountain and related occupations (5216)
- 80. Cooks
  - Cooks, except short order (5214)
  - Short-order cooks (5215)
  - \* Other food service occupations
  - Supervisors, food preparation and service occupations (5211)
  - Bartenders (5212)
  - Kitchen workers, food preparation (5217)
  - Waiters' and waitresses' assistants (5218)
  - Miscellaneous food preparation occupations (5219)
- 81. Health service occupations
- 82. Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants (5236)
  - \* Other health service occupations
  - Dental assistants (5232)
  - Health aides, except nursing (5233)
- 83. Cleaning and building service occupations
  - Supervisors, cleaning and building service workers (5241)
  - Maids and housemen (5242, 5249)
  - Janitors and cleaners (5244)
  - Elevator operators (5245)
  - Pest control occupations (5246)
- 84. Personal service occupations
- 85. Barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists (5252, 5253)
  - \* Other personal service occupations
  - Supervisors, personal service occupations (5251)
  - Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities (5254)
  - Guides (5255)
  - Ushers (5256)
  - Public transportation attendants (5257)
  - Baggage porters and bellhops (5262)
  - Welfare service aides (5263)
  - Child care workers, except private household (5264)
  - Personal service occupations, n.e.c. (5258, 5269)

## FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS

- 86. Farm operators and managers
  - Farmers, except horticultural (5512–5514)
  - Horticultural specialty farmers (5515)
  - Managers, farms, except horticultural (5522–5524)
  - Managers, horticultural specialty farms (5525)
- 87. Farm occupations, except managerial
  - Supervisors, farm workers (5611)
  - Farm workers (5612–5617)
  - Marine life cultivation workers (5618)
  - Nursery workers (5619)
- 88. Related agricultural occupations
  - Supervisors, related agricultural occupations (5621)
  - Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm (5622)
  - Animal caretakers, except farm (5624)
  - Graders and sorters, agricultural products (5625)
  - Inspectors, agricultural products (5627)
- 89. Forestry and fishing occupations
  - Supervisors, forestry and logging workers (571)

**FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS—CON.**

Forestry and fishing occupations—Con.

- Forestry workers, except logging (572)
- Timber cutting and logging occupations (573, 579)
- Captains and other officers, fishing vessels (part 8241)
- Fishers (583)
- Hunters and trappers (584)

**PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS**

90. Automobile mechanics, including body
  - Automobile mechanics (6111)
  - Automobile body and related repairers (6115)
91. Aircraft mechanics (6113, 6116)
92. Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics (616)
93. Other mechanics and repairers
  - Supervisors, mechanics and repairers (60)
  - Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics (6112)
  - Small engine repairers (6114)
  - Heavy equipment mechanics (6117)
  - Farm equipment mechanics (6118)
  - Industrial machinery repairers (613)
  - Machinery maintenance occupations (614)
  - Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment (6151, 6153, 6155)
  - Data processing equipment repairers (6154)
  - Household appliance and power tool repairers (6156)
  - Telephone line installers and repairers (6157)
  - Telephone installers and repairers (6158)
  - Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment repairers (6152, 6159)
  - Camera, watch, and musical instrument repairers (6171, 6172)
  - Locksmiths and safe repairers (6173)
  - Office machine repairers (6174)
  - Mechanical controls and valve repairers (6175)
  - Elevator installers and repairers (6176)
  - Millwrights (6178)
  - Specified mechanics and repairers, n.e.c. (6177, 6179)
  - Not specified mechanics and repairers
94. Carpenters (6422)
95. Electricians (6432)
96. Painters, construction and maintenance (6442)
97. Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters (645)
98. Other construction trades
  - Supervisors; brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters (6312)
  - Supervisors; carpenters and related workers (6313)
  - Supervisors; electricians and power transmission installers (6314)
  - Supervisors; painters, paperhangers, and plasterers (6315)
  - Supervisors; plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters (6316)
  - Supervisors; n.e.c. (6311, 6318)
  - Brickmasons and stonemasons (6412, 6413)
  - Tile setters, hard and soft (6414, part 6462)
  - Carpet installers (Part 6462)
  - Drywall installers (6424)
  - Electrical power installers and repairers (6433)
  - Paperhangers (6443)
  - Plasterers (6444)
  - Concrete and terrazzo finishers (6463)
  - Glaziers (6464)
  - Insulation workers (6465)
  - Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators (6466)
  - Roofers (6468)
  - Sheetmetal duct installers (6472)
  - Structural metal workers (6473)
  - Drillers, earth (6474)
  - Construction trades, n.e.c. (6467, 6475, 6476, 6479)
99. Extractive occupations
  - Supervisors, extractive occupations (632)
  - Drillers, oil well (652)
  - Explosives workers (653)
  - Mining machine operators (654)
  - Mining occupations, n.e.c. (656)

**PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS—CON.**

100. Supervisors, production occupations (67, 71)
101. Manufacturing
  - Nondurable goods
  - Durable goods
  - \* Nonmanufacturing industries
    - Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
    - Wholesale and retail trade
    - All other industries
102. Tool and die makers (6811)
103. Machinists (6813)
104. Sheet metal workers (6824)
105. Other precision metal workers
  - Precision assemblers, metal (6812)
  - Boilermakers (6814)
  - Precision grinders, filers, and tool sharpeners (6816)
  - Patternmakers and model makers, metal (6817)
  - Lay-out workers (6821)
  - Precious stones and metals workers (Jewelers) (6822, 6866)
  - Engravers, metal (6823)
  - Miscellaneous precision metal workers (6829)
106. Precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers
  - Dressmakers (Part 6852, part 7752)
  - Tailors (Part 6852)
  - Upholsterers (6853)
  - Shoe repairers (6854)
  - Apparel and fabric patternmakers (6856)
  - Miscellaneous precision apparel and fabric workers (6859, part 7752)
107. Plant and system operators
  - Water and sewage treatment plant operators (691)
  - Power plant operators (Part 693)
  - Stationary engineers (Part 693, 7668)
  - Miscellaneous plant and system operators (692, 694, 695, 696)
108. Other precision production occupations
  - Patternmakers and model makers, wood (6831)
  - Cabinet makers and bench carpenters (6832)
  - Furniture and wood finishers (6835)
  - Miscellaneous precision woodworkers (6839)
  - Hand molders and shapers, except jewelers (6861)
  - Patternmakers, lay-out workers, and cutters (6862)
  - Optical goods workers (6864, part 7477, part 7677)
  - Dental laboratory and medical appliance technicians (6865)
  - Bookbinders (6844)
  - Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers (6867)
  - Miscellaneous precision workers, n.e.c. (6869)
  - Butchers and meat cutters (6871)
  - Bakers (6872)
  - Food batchmakers (6873, 6879)
  - Inspectors, testers, and graders (6881, 828)
  - Adjusters and calibrators (6882)

**MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS**

109. Metalworking and plastic working machine operators
  - Lathe and turning machine set-up operators (7312)
  - Lathe and turning machine operators (7512)
  - Milling and planing machine operators (7313, 7513)
  - Punching and stamping press machine operators (7314, 7317, 7514, 7517)
  - Rolling machine operators (7316, 7516)
  - Drilling and boring machine operators (7318, 7518)
  - Grinding, abrading, buffing and polishing machine operators (7322, 7324, 7522)
  - Forging machine operators (7319, 7519)
  - Numerical control machine operators (7326)
  - Miscellaneous metal, plastic, stone, and glass working machine operators (7329, 7529)
110. Printing machine operators
  - Printing machine operators (7443, 7643)
  - Photoengravers and lithographers (6842, 7444, 7644)
  - Typesetters and compositors (6841, 7642)
  - Miscellaneous printing machine operators (6849, 7449, 7649)

**MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS—CON.**

- 111. Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators
- 112. Textile machine operators
  - Winding and twisting machine operators (7451, 7651)
  - Knitting, looping, taping, and weaving machine operators (7452, 7652)
  - Textile cutting machine operators (7654)
  - Miscellaneous textile machine operators (7459, 7659)
- 113. Textile sewing machine operators (7655)
- 114. Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators (6855, 7658)
  - \* Shoe and pressing machine operators
  - Shoe machine operators (7656)
  - Pressing machine operators (7657)
- 115. Other specified machine operators
  - Fabricating machine operators, n.e.c. (7339, 7539)
  - Molding and casting machine operators (7315, 7342, 7515, 7542)
  - Metal plating machine operators (7343, 7543)
  - Heat treating equipment operators (7344, 7544)
  - Miscellaneous metal and plastic processing machine operators (7349, 7549)
  - Wood lathe, routing, and planing machine operators (7431, 7432, 7631, 7632)
  - Sawing machine operators (7433, 7633)
  - Shaping and joining machine operators (7435, 7635)
  - Nailing and tacking machine operators (7636)
  - Miscellaneous woodworking machine operators (7434, 7439, 7634, 7639)
  - Cementing and gluing machine operators (7661)
  - Packaging and filling machine operators (7462, 7662)
  - Extruding and forming machine operators (7463, 7663)
  - Mixing and blending machine operators (7664)
  - Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators (7476, 7666, 7676)
  - Compressing and compacting machine operators (7467, 7667)
  - Painting and paint spraying machine operators (7669)
  - Roasting and baking machine operators, food (7472, 7672)
  - Washing, cleaning, and pickling machine operators (7673)
  - Folding machine operators (7474, 7674)
  - Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food (7675)
  - Crushing and grinding machine operators (Part 7477, part 7677)
  - Slicing and cutting machine operators (7478, 7678)
  - Motion picture projectionists (Part 7479)
  - Photographic process machine operators (6863, 6868, 7671)
- 116. Miscellaneous machine operators, n.e.c. (Part 7479, 7665, 7679)
- 117. Machine operators, not specified
- Miscellaneous and not specified machine operators by industry:
- 118. Food and kindred products
- 119. Textile mill and finished textile products
  - Textile mill products
  - Apparel and other finished textile products
- 120. Paper and allied products
- 121. Other nondurable goods
  - Tobacco manufactures
  - Printing, publishing, and allied industries
  - Chemicals and allied products
  - Petroleum and coal products
  - Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products
  - Leather and leather products
- 122. Metal industries
  - Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills
  - Other primary metal industries
  - Fabricated metal industries
- 123. Machinery, including electrical
  - Machinery, except electrical
  - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
- 124. Transportation equipment
  - Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment
  - Other transportation equipment

**MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS—CON.**

- Miscellaneous and not specified machine operators by industry:
  - Con.
- 125. Other durable goods
  - Lumber and wood products, except furniture
  - Furniture and fixtures
  - Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products
  - Professional and photographic equipment and watches
  - Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
  - Not specified manufacturing industries
- 126. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
- 127. Wholesale and retail trade
  - Wholesale trade
  - Retail trade
- 128. All other industries
  - Construction
  - Business and repair services
  - Public administration
  - All other industries
- 129. Welders and cutters (7332, 7532, 7714)
- 130. Assemblers (772, 774)
- 131. Other fabricators and hand working occupations
  - Solderers and brazers (7333, 7533, 7717)
  - Hand cutting and trimming occupations (7753)
  - Hand molding, casting, and forming occupations (7754, 7755)
  - Hand painting, coating and decorating occupations (7756)
  - Hand engraving and printing occupations (7757)
  - Hand grinding and polishing occupations (7758)
  - Miscellaneous hand working occupations (7759)
- 132. Production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers
  - Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners (782, 787)
  - Production testers (783)
  - Production samplers and weighers (784)
  - Graders and sorters, except agricultural (785)
- TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS**
- 133. Motor vehicle operators
- 134. Truck drivers and driver-sales workers
  - Truck drivers, heavy (8212, 8213)
  - Truck drivers, light (8214)
  - Driver-sales workers (8218)
- 135. Bus drivers (8215)
  - \* Other motor vehicle operators
  - Supervisors, motor vehicle operators (8111)
  - Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs (8216)
  - Parking lot attendants (874)
  - Motor transportation occupations, n.e.c. (8219)
- 136. Rail and water transportation occupations
  - Railroad conductors and yardmasters (8113)
  - Locomotive operating occupations (8232)
  - Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators (8233)
  - Rail vehicle operators, n.e.c. (8239)
  - Ship captains and mates, except fishing boats (Part 8241, 8242)
  - Sailors and deckhands (8243)
  - Marine engineers (8244)
  - Bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders (8245)
- 137. Material moving equipment operators
- 138. Excavating, grading, and dozer machine operators
  - Excavating and loading machine operators (8316)
  - Grader, dozer, and scraper operators (8317)
  - \* Other material moving equipment operators
  - Supervisors, material moving equipment operators (812)
  - Operating engineers (8312)
  - Longshore equipment operators (8313)
  - Hoist and winch operators (8314)
  - Crane and tower operators (8315)
  - Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators (8318)
  - Miscellaneous material moving equipment operators (8319)



HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS—CON.
139. Construction laborers (871)	Laborers, except construction (8769)—Con.
140. Freight, stock, and material handlers Garbage collectors (8722) Stevedores (8723) Stock handlers and baggers (8724) Machine feeders and offbearers (8725) Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c. (8726)	146. Durable goods manufacturing
141. Garage and service station related occupations (873)	147. Metal industries Primary metal industries Fabricated metal industries
142. Hand packers and packagers (8761)	* Other durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products Machinery, except electrical Transportation equipment Other durable goods
143. Other specified handlers, equipment cleaners, and helpers. Supervisors; handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers, n.e.c. (85) Helpers, mechanics and repairers (863) Helpers, construction trades (8641—8645, 8648) Helpers, surveyor (8646) Helpers, extractive occupations (865) Production helpers (861, 862) Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners (875)	Not specified manufacturing
144. Laborers, except construction (8769)	148. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
145. Nondurable goods manufacturing Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products Paper and allied products Chemicals and allied products Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products Other nondurable goods	149. Wholesale and retail trade Wholesale trade Retail trade
	150. All other industries Business and repair services Public administration All other industries

## List B. INTERMEDIATE INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (144 ITEMS) WITH COMPONENT DETAILED CATEGORIES

This list presents the relationship between the detailed industry stub (e.g., table 226) and the intermediate industry stub (e.g., table 227). The industry groups marked with an asterisk (\*) are not shown in the tables using the intermediate classification but can be derived by subtraction. Numbers in parentheses following the industry categories are the SIC definitions.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES	MANUFACTURING—CON.
1. Agricultural production Agricultural production, crops (01) Agricultural production, livestock (02)	Other food industries—Con. Miscellaneous food preparations and kindred products (207, 209) Not specified food industries
2. Agricultural services, including horticultural Agricultural services, except horticultural (07 except 078) Horticultural services (078)	15. Tobacco manufactures (21)
3. Forestry and fisheries Forestry (03) Fishing, hunting, and trapping (09)	16. Knitting mills (225)
	17. Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221—224, 228)
	18. Other textile mill products Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226) Floor coverings, except hard surface (227) Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)
	19. Apparel and other finished textile products Apparel and accessories, except knit (231—238) Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)
	20. Paper and allied products Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261—263, 266) Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (264) Paperboard containers and boxes (265)
	21. Printing, publishing, and allied industries
	22. Newspaper publishing and printing (271) * Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272—279)
	23. Chemicals and allied products
	24. Plastics, synthetics, and resins (282)
	25. Drugs (283) * Other chemicals and allied products Soaps and cosmetics (284) Paints, varnishes, and related products (285) Agricultural chemicals (287) Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals (281, 286, 289)
MINING	
4. Metal mining (10)	
5. Coal mining (11, 12)	
6. Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (13)	
7. Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel (14)	
CONSTRUCTION	
8. Construction (15, 16, 17)	
MANUFACTURING	
9. Meat products (201)	
10. Dairy products (202)	
11. Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables (203)	
12. Bakery products (205)	
13. Beverage industries (208)	
14. Other food industries Grain mill products (204) Sugar and confectionery products (206)	



Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

MANUFACTURING—CON.

- 26. Petroleum and coal products
- 27. Petroleum refining (291)
  - \* Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299)
- 28. Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products (30)
- 29. Footwear, except rubber and plastic products (313, 314)
- 30. Leather and leather products, except footwear (311, 315–317, 319)
- 31. Logging (241)
- 32. Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork (242, 243)
- 33. Wood buildings, mobile homes, and miscellaneous wood products
  - Wood buildings and mobile homes (245)
  - Miscellaneous wood products (244, 249)
- 34. Furniture and fixtures (25)
- 35. Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products
- 36. Glass and glass products (321–323)
- 37. Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products (324, 327)
  - \* Other stone, clay, and miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products
    - Structural clay products (325)
    - Pottery and related products (326)
    - Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products (328, 329)
- 38. Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills (331)
- 39. Iron and steel industries (332)
- 40. Primary nonferrous industries
  - Primary aluminum industries (3334, part 334, 3353–3355, 3361)
  - Other primary metal industries (3331–3333, 3339, part 334, 3351, 3356, 3357, 3362, 3369, 339)
- 41. Fabricated metal industries
- 42. Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware (342)
- 43. Fabricated structural metal products (344)
- 44. Metal forgings and stampings (346)
  - \* Other fabricated metal industries
    - Screw machine products (345)
    - Ordnance (348)
    - Miscellaneous fabricated metal products (341, 343, 347, 349)
    - Not specified metal industries
- 45. Farm machinery and equipment (352)
- 46. Construction and material handling machines (353)
- 47. Metalworking machinery (354)
- 48. Office, accounting, and computing machines
  - Office and accounting machines (357 except 3573)
  - Electronic computing equipment (3573)
- 49. Other machinery, except electrical
  - Engines and turbines (351)
  - Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. (355, 356, 358, 359)
  - Not specified machinery
- 50. Household appliances (363)
- 51. Radio, TV, and communication equipment (365, 366)
- 52. Other electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
  - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. (361, 362, 364, 367, 369)
  - Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
- 53. Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371)
- 54. Aircraft, space vehicles, and parts
  - Aircraft and parts (372)
  - Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts (376)
- 55. Ship and boat building and repairing (373)
- 56. Other transportation equipment
  - Railroad locomotives and equipment (374)
  - Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment (375, 379)
- 57. Professional and photographic equipment and watches
  - Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382)
  - Optical and health services supplies (383, 384, 385)
  - Photographic equipment and supplies (386)
  - Watches, clocks, and clockwork operated devices (387)
  - Not specified professional equipment
- 58. Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
  - Toys, amusement, and sporting goods (394)
  - Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39 except 394)
- 59. Not specified manufacturing industries

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES

- 60. Railroads (40)
- 61. Bus service and urban transit (41 except 412)
- 62. Taxicab service (412)
- 63. Trucking service and warehousing
  - Trucking service (421, 423)
  - Warehousing and storage (422)
- 64. U.S. Postal Service (43)
- 65. Water transportation (44)
- 66. Air transportation (45)
- 67. Other transportation
  - Pipe lines, except natural gas (46)
  - Services incidental to transportation (47)
- 68. Radio and television broadcasting (483)
- 69. Telephone (wire and radio)
- 70. Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services (482, 489)
- 71. Electric and gas utilities
  - Electric light and power (491)
  - Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496)
  - Electric and gas, and other combinations (493)
- 72. Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities
  - Water supply and irrigation (494, 497)
  - Sanitary services (495)
  - Not specified utilities

WHOLESALE TRADE

- 73. Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
- 74. Lumber and construction materials (503)
- 75. Electrical goods (506)
- 76. Hardware, plumbing and heating supplies (507)
- 77. Machinery, equipment, and supplies (508)
- 78. Other wholesale, durable goods
  - Furniture and home furnishings (502)
  - Sporting goods, toys, and hobby goods (504)
  - Metals and minerals, except petroleum (505)
  - Not specified electrical and hardware products
  - Scrap and waste materials (5093)
  - Miscellaneous wholesale, durable goods (5094, 5099)
- 79. Drugs, chemicals, and allied products (512, 516)
- 80. Groceries and farm products
  - Groceries and related products (514)
  - Farm products — raw materials (515)
- 81. Petroleum products (517)
- 82. Other wholesale, nondurable goods
  - Paper and paper products (511)
  - Apparel, fabrics, and notions (513)
  - Alcoholic beverages (518)
  - Farm supplies (5191)
  - Miscellaneous wholesale, nondurable goods (5194, 5198, 5199)
  - Not specified wholesale trade

RETAIL TRADE

- 83. Hardware and building material retailing
  - Lumber and building material retailing (521, 523)
  - Hardware stores (525)
- 84. General merchandise stores
  - Department stores (531)
  - \* Other general merchandise stores
    - Variety stores (533)
    - Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
- 86. Food, bakery, and dairy stores
  - Grocery stores (541)
  - Dairy products stores (545)
  - Retail bakeries (546)
  - Food stores, n.e.c. (542, 543, 544, 549)
- 87. Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552)
- 88. Auto and home supply stores (553)
- 89. Gasoline service stations (554)
- 90. Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (555, 556, 557, 559)

**RETAIL TRADE—CON.**

- 91. Apparel and accessory stores
  - Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe (56 except 566)
  - Shoe stores (566)
- 92. Furniture, home furnishings, and appliance stores
  - Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
  - Household appliances, TV, and radio stores (572, 573)
- 93. Eating and drinking places (58)
- 94. Drug stores (591)
- 95. Other retail trade
  - Retail nurseries and garden stores (526)
  - Mobile home dealers (527)
  - Liquor stores (592)
  - Sporting goods, bicycles, and hobby stores (5941, 5945, 5946)
  - Book and stationary stores (5942, 5943)
  - Jewelry stores (5944)
  - Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores (5949)
  - Mail order houses (5961)
  - Vending machine operators (5962)
  - Direct selling establishments (5963)
  - Fuel and ice dealers (598)
  - Retail florists (5992)
  - Miscellaneous retail stores (593, 5947, 5948, 5993, 5994, 5999)
  - Not specified retail trade

**FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE**

- 96. Banking (60)
- 97. Credit agencies, other than banks
  - Savings and loan associations (612)
  - Credit agencies, n.e.c. (61 except 612)
- 98. Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies (62, 67)
- 99. Insurance (63, 64)
- 100. Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices (65, 66)

**BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES**

- 101. Advertising (731)
- 102. Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
- 103. Commercial research, management, and data processing services
  - Commercial research, development, and testing labs (7391, 7397)
  - Business management and consulting services (7392)
  - Computer and data processing services (737)
- 104. Detective and protective services (7393)
- 105. Other business services
  - Personnel supply services (736)
  - Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7394–7396, 7399)
- 106. Automotive repair and services
  - Automotive services, except repair (751, 752, 754)
  - Automotive repair shops (753)
- 107. Other repair services
  - Electrical repair shops (762, 7694)
  - Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 7692, 7699)

**PERSONAL SERVICES**

- 108. Private households (88)
- 109. Hotels and lodging places
  - Hotels and motels (701)
  - Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702, 703, 704)
- 110. Laundry, cleaning, and garment services (721)
- 111. Barber and beauty shops
  - Beauty shops (723)
  - Barber shops (724)

**PERSONAL SERVICES—CON.**

- 112. Other personal services
  - Funeral service and crematories (726)
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- 114. Other entertainment and recreation services
  - Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors (793)
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  - Offices of physicians (801, 803)
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- 121. Government (Class of worker entries of Federal, State, or local government)
  - \* Private (Class of worker entries other than government)
- 122. Colleges and universities (822)
- 123. Government
  - \* Private
- 124. Libraries (823)
- 125. Other educational services
  - Business, trade, and vocational schools (824)
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- 126. Child day care service (835)
- 127. Residential care facilities, without nursing (836)
- 128. Other social services
  - Job training and vocational rehabilitation services (833)
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- 130. Religious organizations (866)
- 131. Engineering, architectural, and surveying services (891)
- 132. Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (893)
- 133. Noncommercial educational and scientific research (892)
- 134. Miscellaneous professional and related services
  - Membership organizations (861–865, 869)
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- 136. General government, n.e.c. (919)
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- 138. Justice, public order, and safety (92)
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<b>Forestry and Fisheries (Item 3)</b>	Groceries and farm products (Item 80)
<b>Mining (Items 4–7)</b>	
<b>Construction (Item 8)</b>	<b>Retail Trade</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	Hardware and building material retailing (Item 83)
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Meat products (Item 9)	Food, bakery, and dairy stores (Item 86)
Canned and preserved produce and beverages (Items 11, 13)	Automotive dealers and auto supply stores (Items 87, 88, 90)
Bakery products (Item 12)	Gasoline service stations (Item 89)
Other food industries (Items 10, 14)	Apparel and accessory stores (Item 91)
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (Item 17)	Furniture, home furnishings, and appliance stores (Item 92)
Other textile mill products (Items 16, 18)	Eating and drinking places (Item 93)
Apparel and other finished textile products (Item 19)	Drug stores (Item 94)
Paper and allied products (Item 20)	Other retail trade (Item 95)
Printing, publishing, and allied industries (Item 21)	
Chemicals and allied products (Item 23)	<b>Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate</b>
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Durable goods	<b>Business and Repair Services</b>
Logging (Item 31)	Advertising (Item 101)
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork (Item 32)	Commercial research, management, and data processing services (Item 103)
Wood buildings, mobile homes, and miscellaneous wood products (Item 33)	Automotive repair and services (Item 106)
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Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products (Item 37)	<b>Personal Services</b>
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Primary nonferrous industries (Item 40)	Hotels and lodging places (Item 109)
Fabricated metal industries (Items 41–44)	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services (Item 110)
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Trucking service and warehousing (Item 63)	Other educational services (Items 124, 125)
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Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . .	C-1
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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and

housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection pro-

cedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a subsample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all persons within housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which

arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with

which you are working in table D and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area.

- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or



first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confi-

dence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were

based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

*Persons in All Other Housing Units*

- 11 1 person in housing unit  
 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in Group Quarters*Stage II—Householder/  
Nonhouseholder

## Group

- 1 Householder  
 2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish  
OriginGroup *White Race**Persons of Spanish Origin  
Male*

- 1 0 to 4 years of age  
 2 5 to 14 years of age  
 3 15 to 19 years of age  
 4 20 to 24 years of age  
 5 25 to 34 years of age  
 6 35 to 44 years of age  
 7 45 to 64 years of age  
 8 65 years of age or older

*Female*

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

*Persons Not of Spanish Origin*  
Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

- 17-32  
*Black Race*  
 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

- Asian, Pacific Islander Race*  
 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

- American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*  
 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

- Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*  
 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

## Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family  
With Own Children Under 18*

- 1 2 persons in housing unit  
 2 3 persons in housing unit  
 3 4 persons in housing unit  
 4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit  
 5 8 or more persons in housing unit

6-10 *Housing Units With a Family  
Without Own Children Under 18*

- 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

*All Other Housing Units*

- 11 1 person in housing unit  
 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin  
of Householder/Value or RentGroup *Owner*

- White Race (householder)*  
*Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)*  
*Value of House*  
 1 \$0 to \$9,999

2	\$10,000 to \$19,999	<i>American Indian, Eskimo</i>
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999	<i>or Aleut Race</i>
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999	categories as groups 81 to
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999	102
7	\$150,000+	
8	Other Owners	<i>Other Race (includes those</i>

	<i>Persons Not of Spanish</i>	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin
	<i>Origin</i>		categories as groups 81 to
9-16	Same value categories as		102
	groups 1 to 8		

	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>American Indian, Eskimo</i>
	<i>or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Other Race (includes those</i>
	<i>racas not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

	<i>Persons not of Spanish</i>
	<i>origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as
	groups 81 to 91

	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 81 to
	102

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 81 to
	102

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent

upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precavass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, field edit procedures would recognize the

situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics, for the nonresponses remaining after these operations, were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar

characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

## EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information, or to correct inconsistencies. In addition, a hand edit of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in machine editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

After the field operations were completed, it was found (as expected) that some questionnaires were not fully filled out or that for a particular person or housing unit, certain items of information were inconsistent with other information on the questionnaire. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another person or housing unit with related characteristics similar to those of the person or housing unit for whom allocation was necessary. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old

son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group by the computer. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of housing unit or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Subfamily type.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.7	0.4
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.6	1.4	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.6	0.3
Citizenship.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.1	1.8	1.3
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	3.1	3.1	1.7
Place of work.....	2.1	2.1	1.0
Travel time to work.....	1.8	1.8	0.9
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.7
Year of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.8	0.4
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.8	1.0
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

TABLE D. PERCENT OF PERSONS IN SAMPLE: 1980

(FOR MEANINGS OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITION OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

PERSONS		
	100-PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE
SOUTH DAKOTA . . . . .	690 768	29.1
RURAL. . . . .	359 991	40.0





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U S Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## E-7

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: 1    8    0    0 9    1    2    3 4    5    6    7 7    8    9    0 Oct.—Dec. b. Month of birth: Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday: 1    8    0    0 9    1    2    3 4    5    6    7 7    8    9    0 Oct.—Dec. b. Month of birth: Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	



*If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.*

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

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**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

**a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?**

☐ Yes ☐ No

**b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?**

☐ Yes ☐ No

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**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

**What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?**

*Do not answer this question if this is —*

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

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**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

**What is the monthly rent?**

*If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.*

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

<u>A4.</u> Block number	<u>A6.</u> Serial number	<u>B.</u> Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units <u>C1.</u> Is this unit for —	<u>D.</u> Months vacant	<u>F.</u> Total persons
		<u>Occupied</u>	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — <i>Skip C2, C3, and D.</i>	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation		<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<u>Vacant</u>	<u>C2.</u> Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<u>Group quarters</u>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	<u>E.</u> Indicators	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<u>C3.</u> Is this unit boarded up?	1. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	2. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H21a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used <b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H23.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H24.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H25.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H26.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H27.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ 00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ 00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ 00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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[illegible]

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1 1 I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>Skip to 31d</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1 1 I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing      <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1 1 I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>
<p>29 Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>\$ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1 1 I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
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PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
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teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
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politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. .	F-4
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Congress . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
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nomical, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
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mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics.	F-2	Identification Code	
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ber of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2	STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
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teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS . . . . .	F-5
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nents of Inventory Change.	F-3		

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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### **HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### **HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## **Evaluation and Reference Reports**

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## **COMPUTER TAPES**

### **Summary Tape Files**

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

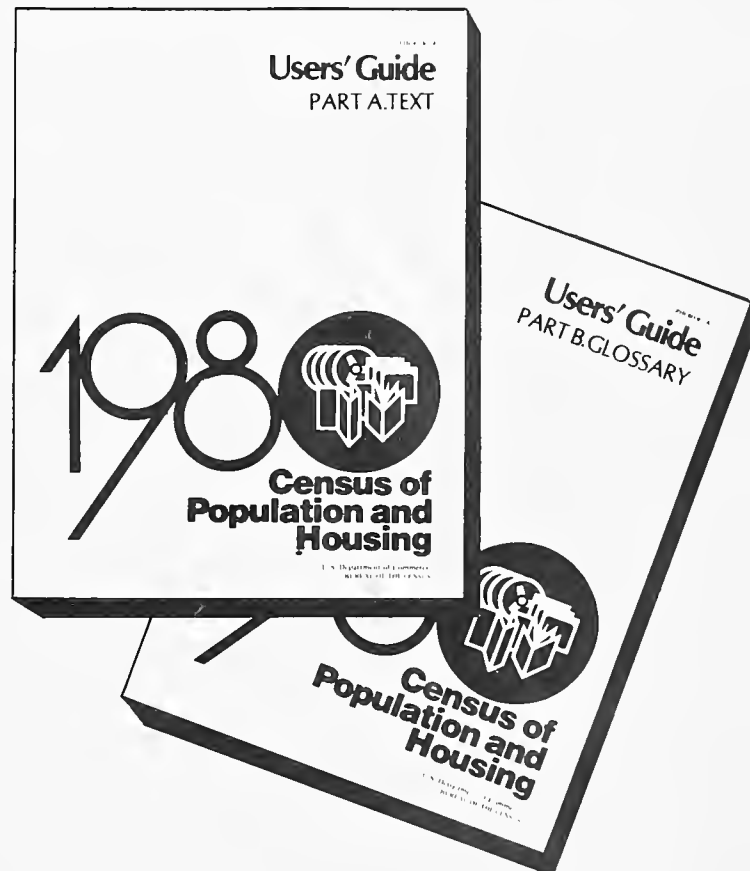
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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